
Index

- Adjoint
 (formal) of a differential operator, 116
 of an abstract linear operator, 37, 43
 of conormal derivative operator, 201
 of trace operator, 201
- Annihilator of a subspace, 23
- Arzela–Ascoli theorem, 28
- Associated Legendre function, 336, 340
- Beer, A., 11
- Beltrami operator, 277
- Bessel function, 278
 spherical, 279, 293
- Bessel potential, 75
- Bochner integral, 321
- Boundary integral equation
 and logarithmic capacity, 264, 275
 for Dirichlet problem, 226
 for exterior problem, 236
 for problem with mixed boundary conditions, 231
 for Neumann problem, 229, 242
 side condition for, 262, 274
- Boundary integral operator
 (Schwartz) kernel of, 220, 223
 adjoint of, 218
 arising from a self-adjoint differential operator, 218
 arising from the Laplacian, 248, 249
 definition of, 218, 233
 mapping properties of, 219, 245
 on an open surface, 275
 symbol of, 244, 275
- Calderón, A. P., 309
- Calderón projection, 243
- Capacity, 263
 and exterior Dirichlet problem, 271
 behaviour under dilatation, 272
- logarithmic, 264
 and conformal mapping, 271
 of a line segment, 275
 of an ellipse, 272
 of an open surface, 275
 variational characterisation of, 272
- Cauchy–Riemann equations, 2
- Cauchy–Schwarz inequality, 54
- Chebyshev polynomials, 255
 explicit solutions in terms of, 272, 273
- Codimension, 18
- Coercivity
 abstract definition of, 44
 for differential operators, 118
 change of coordinates, 156
 on $H^1(\Omega)$, 122, 126
 on $H_0^1(\Omega)$, 119
 for elasticity operator, 298, 299
 for hypersingular integral operator, 230
- Compact linear operator, 28
 properties of, 54
 transpose of, 29
- Compact subsets of L_p , 28
- Compatible pair of normed spaces, 317
- Completely continuous linear operator,
see compact linear operator
- Conjugate exponent, 58
- Conjugation, 37
- Conormal derivative, 114
 L_2 estimates, 149
 generalised, 117
 relative to the formal adjoint, 116
- Convergence
 in $\mathcal{D}(\Omega)$, 65
 in $\mathcal{E}(\Omega)$, 65
 in $\mathcal{E}(\Omega)$ but not in $\mathcal{D}(\Omega)$, 109
 in $\mathcal{S}(\mathbb{R}^n)$, 72
- Convex set, 38

- Convolution, 58
 and approximation, 63, 111
 and differentiation, 62, 109
 and Fourier transform, 73
 associativity of, 108
 support of, 108
- Cooling-off problem, 157
- Costabel, M., 102, 202
- Cutoff function, 83
- d'Alembert, J., 2
- Density
 of $C_{\text{comp}}^{\infty}(\Omega)$ in $L_p(\Omega)$, 63
 of $\mathcal{D}(\Omega)$ in $\mathcal{E}(\Omega)$, 109
 of $\mathcal{D}(\overline{\Omega})$ in $H^s(\Omega)$, 77
 of $\mathcal{D}(\mathbb{R}^n)$ in $\mathcal{S}(\mathbb{R}^n)$, 109
 of $\mathcal{D}(\Omega)$ in $H^s(\Omega)$, 111
 of $\mathcal{S}(\mathbb{R}^n)$ in $\mathcal{E}(\mathbb{R}^n)$, 109
 of $\mathcal{D}(\Omega)$ in $W^s(\Omega)$, 91
 of $W^s(\Omega) \cap \mathcal{E}(\Omega)$ in $W^s(\Omega)$, 86
- Dirac delta function(al), 66
 convolution with, 68
 homogeneity of, 187
- Dirichlet form, 246
- Dirichlet problem, 4
 solution operator for, 145
- Dirichlet's principle, 8
 abstract form, 55
- Dirichlet, P., 8
- Distribution, 65, 109
 multiplication with a smooth function, 68
 of form $u(a \cdot x)$, 189
 partial derivative of, 67
 temperate, 72
 with compact support, 67
- Divergence theorem, 97
- Domain
 Lipschitz, *see* Lipschitz domain 89
 of class C^k , 90
 of class $C^{k,\mu}$, 90
- Double-layer potential, *see* surface potential
- du Bois-Reymond, P., 12
- Dual space, 20
 of L_p , 58, 107
 of a Sobolev space, *see* Sobolev spaces,
 duality relations
 realisation of, 27
- Eigenfunction expansions, *see* spectral theory
- Eigenvalue, 45
- Elasticity operator, 297
- Energy inner product, 44
 example from linear elasticity, 298
- Epigraph, 186, 316
- Equicontinuous set of functions
 in $C(X)$, 28
 in L_p , 28
- Equilibrium density, 263
- Euler, L., 2
- Extension operator, 81, 309, 313
 non-existence of, 316
 Seeley, 316
- External conformal radius, 271
- Far-field pattern, 294
- Finite part, 159
- Finite-part extension
 differentiation of, 169
 homogeneity of, 162, 166, 168
 in n dimensions, 166
 of x^{-k-1} , 164
 of x_+^q , 160
- Finite part integral
 change of variables formula, 177, 180
 hypersingular integral operator, 223
 on a surface, 181
- Fourier transform, 70
 inversion theorem, 70
 of a homogeneous distribution, 172, 173,
 189
 of a temperate distribution, 72
 of partial derivatives, 72
 of f.p. u , 174
- Fourier, J.-B.-J., 4
- Fredholm alternative, 14, 37, 43
 for boundary integral equations, 226, 228,
 229, 240
 for coercive operators, 44
 for the mixed boundary value problem, 128
 for the third boundary value problem, 131
 relation to eigensystem, 51
- Fredholm equation of the second kind, 13
 abstract theory, 30, 35
- Fredholm operator, 32
- Fredholm, L., 13
- Fundamental solution, 191, 197
 for elasticity operator, 300
 for Laplacian, 2, 11, 247, 268
 for the Helmholtz operator, 279
 radiating, 282
 integral formula for, 198
 series expansion of, 255, 284
- Funk–Hecke formula, 335
- Gamma function, 169, 188
- Gauss, C. F., 7
- Generalised function, 66
- Green identity
 first, 4, 114, 116, 118, 141
 first, dual version of, 115, 118, 141
 second, 4, 118
 third, 5, 202
 dual version of, 211
 with radiation condition, 235

- Green's function, 5
 symmetry of, 16
- Green, G., 4, 8
- Hadamard, J., 159
- Hahn–Banach theorem, 20
- Hankel function, 280
 spherical, 281, 293
- Hardy's inequalities, 111, 112
- Harmonic analysis techniques, 209
- Heat equation, 4
- Helmholtz equation, 276
 radiating solution of, 281
- Hermitian sesquilinear form, 43, 116
- Hilbert space, 38
 best-approximation properties, 38, 39
 dual of, 41, 42
 weak sequential compactness in, 42
- Hilbert, D., 14
- Hölder's inequality, 58
- Homogeneous distribution, 158
 derivatives of, 187
- Homogeneous function, 158
 and change of variables, 175
 derivatives of, 187
 orthogonality condition for, 167
 parity condition for, 168, 169, 175
- Hypograph, 186
 of class C^k , 90
 Lipschitz, *see* Lipschitz hypograph
- Image, 18
- Imbedding
 of $S^*(\mathbb{R}^n)$ in $\mathcal{D}'(\mathbb{R}^n)$, 72
 of $L_{1,\text{loc}}(\Omega)$ in $\mathcal{D}'(\Omega)$, 66
- Index of a Fredholm operator, 33
 compact perturbation, 36
 homotopy, 54
 small perturbation, 54
- Inner product, 38
- Interpolation of normed spaces, 318
 duality properties, 324, 326
J-method, 322
K-method, 319
 reiteration theorem, 327
- Inverse point with respect to a sphere, 259, 270
- J*-functional, 322
- Jump relations, *see* surface potential
- K*-functional, 318
 determined by a positive-definite,
 self-adjoint operator, 333
 for Sobolev spaces, 329
- Kelvin transform, 259, 270
- Kelvin, Lord, *see* Thomson, W.
- Kernel (null space), 18
 of boundary integral operator, 240
 Helmholtz equation, 288
 Laplacian, 267
 linear elasticity, 304
- Korn's inequality
 first, 298
 second, 299, 305
- Lagrange, J.-L., 2
- Lamé coefficients, 296
- Laplace equation, 1
- Laplace operator, 246
 eigenvalues of, 249
 rotational invariance of, 268
- Laplace, P. S., 3
- Lax–Milgram lemma, 43
- Le Roux, J., 12
- Legendre polynomials, 255
 generating function for, 269
 Laplace representation, 340
 orthogonality property, 339
 recurrence relation for, 269
 Rodrigues formula for, 339
- Liouville, J., 6–8
- Lipschitz dissection, 99
- Lipschitz domain
 definition, 89
 non-examples of, 90
 outward unit normal to, 96
 surface element for, 96
- Lipschitz hypograph, 89
- Locally integrable functions, 64
- Meyers–Serrin theorem, 85
- Modulus of continuity, 60, 110
- Mollifier, *see* convolution
- Multi-index, *see* partial derivative
- Nečas, J., 123, 126, 147
- Nedelec, J. C., 289
- Neumann, C., 10, 12
- Newtonian potential, *see* volume
 potential
- Nirenberg, L., 133
- Nitsche, J. A., 305
- Noether, F., 33
- Open mapping theorem, 19
- Orthogonal complement, 40
- Orthogonal projection, *see* projection,
 orthogonal
- Parametrix, 192
 adjoint of, 197, 211
 behaviour of kernel, 195
 mapping property for, 193, 197

- Partial derivative, 61
weak, 74
- Partition of unity, 83
and Sobolev norm, 111, 331
- Petre's inequality, 88, 110
- Pivot space, 44
interpolation property of, 331
use of L_2 , 118
- Plancherel's theorem, 73
- Poincaré, H., 10, 13, 145
- Poisson integral formula, 5
- Poisson's equation, 15
- Poisson, S.-D., 3–6
- Positive and bounded below, 43
boundary integral operator, 262, 264, 267, 275
- Potential
electrostatic, 3, 5, 263
gravitational, 3
surface, *see* surface potential
vector, 292
volume, *see* volume potential
- Principal part, 114
and coercivity, 118
- Principal value, 166, 190
- Projection, 20
orthogonal, 40, 54
- Quotient norm, 19
- Quotient space, 18
- Radiation condition, 234, 243
for the Laplacian, 259
Sommerfeld, 281, 283, 294
- Reflexive Banach space, 22, 37
- Regulariser, 35
- Regularity theory
for boundary integral equations, 239
interior, 135, 196
up to the boundary, 137
- Relatively compact set, 27
- Rellich–Payne–Weinberger identity, 146
- Rellich, F., 87, 147, 286
- Riesz representation theorem, 40
- Riesz, F., 15
- Rigid motion (infinitesimal), 302
- Scalar wave equation, 276
- Self-adjoint operator, *see* adjoint
- Separation of variables, 4, 277
- Sequential compactness, 27
- Sesquilinear form, 42
arising from a boundary integral operator, 261, 275
arising from an elliptic differential operator, 114
arising from the Helmholtz operator, 276
arising from the Laplacian, 246
- Single-layer potential, *see* surface potential
- Singular integral operator, 190, 312
- Slobodeckii seminorm, 74, 79
and Fourier transform, 79
- Smoothing operator, 192
- Sobolev imbedding theorem, 86
- Sobolev representation formula, 311
- Sobolev spaces
compact imbeddings, 87
definition via Bessel potentials, 76
definition via weak derivatives, 74
density theorems, *see* density
duality relations, 76, 78, 92, 98
equivalent norms for, 96, 110
 $H^s(\mathbb{R}^n) = W^s(\mathbb{R}^n)$, 80
 $\tilde{H}^s(\Omega) = W^s(\Omega)$, 81, 92
 $\tilde{H}^s(\Omega) = H_0^s(\Omega)$, 95, 112
 $\tilde{H}^s(\Omega) = H_{\Omega}^s$, 91
interpolation properties of, 329–331
invariance under change of coordinates, 85
of negative order, 74
of vector-valued (generalised) functions, 106
on the boundary of a domain, 98, 99
- Sommerfeld radiation condition, *see* radiation condition, Sommerfeld
- Spectral radius, 55
- Spectral theory
for coercive self-adjoint operators, 49
for compact self-adjoint operators, 47, 55
for self-adjoint elliptic differential operators, 132
- Spectrum of a linear operator, 45
- Spherical harmonics, 250, 252
addition theorem for, 335
and boundary integral operators, 252
and the Helmholtz equation, 279
classical, 338
eigenfunctions of the Beltrami operator, 278
for the circle, 336
orthogonal basis for, 337
orthogonal projection onto, 334
orthogonality in $L_2(\mathbb{S}^{n-1})$, 265
series expansion in, 257
- Stein, E. M., 309
- Steklov–Poincaré operators, 145
estimates for a $C^{r+1,1}$ domain, 146
estimates for a Lipschitz domain, 155
representations in terms of boundary integral operators, 244
- Strain tensor, 296
- Stress tensor, 296
- Stress–strain relation, 296
- Strictly positive-definite operator, 44

- Strongly elliptic differential operator, 119
 change of coordinates, 156
 linear elasticity, 297
 with constant coefficients, 193
- Sturm–Liouville problem, 6
- Sturm, C. F., 6
- Successive approximations, method of, 11
- Support
 essential, 66
 of a distribution, 66
 of a function, 61
- Surface area of unit sphere, 247, 268
- Surface potential
 double layer, 10, 202
 traces of, 221
 duality relations, 212, 213
 for self-adjoint differential operator, 212, 218
 jump relations for, 3, 11, 186, 203, 215
 mapping properties of, 203, 205, 210
 single layer, 3, 201
 traces and conormal derivatives of, 218
- Tangential differential operator, 147
- Taylor expansion, 61
- Test function, 65
- Thomson, W., 6, 8
- Totally bounded set, 27
- Trace operator, 100
 and $H_0^s(\Omega)$, 105
 and surface potentials, 209
 for $C^{k-1,1}$ domains, 102
 for Lipschitz domains, 102
 from $W_p^k(\mathbb{R}^n)$ to $W_p^{k-1/\rho}(\mathbb{R}^{n-1})$, 112
 one-sided, 141
 right inverse for, 101
- Traction, 296
 alternative formula for, 308
 as conormal derivative, 297
- Transmission property, 142, 143
 for surface potentials, 183, 186, 210
- Transpose of a linear operator, 22
 inverse of, 53
- Uniformly directionally differentiable surface, 221
- Uniqueness theorem
 for the Helmholtz equation, 288
 for the Laplace equation, 260
 mixed boundary conditions, 250
 Neumann problem, 266
- Volterra, V., 13
- Volume potential, 2, 191
 behaviour at the boundary, 216
- Wave number, 276
- Weak convergence, 42, 55
- Weber, H., 9
- Weierstraß, K., 10