

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|------|
| <i>Maps</i> | vii |
| <i>Note on Spelling</i> | viii |
| <i>Note on Gender in Southeast Asian Languages</i> | ix |
| <i>Abbreviations</i> | x |
| <i>Preface to the Paperback Edition</i> | xi |
| <i>Introduction</i> | xix |
| | |
| 1 Interactions with the Outside World and Adaptation in Southeast Asian Society, 1500–1800 | 1 |
| <i>LEONARD Y. ANDAYA, The University of Hawaii</i> | |
| The Coming of Foreign Groups | 2 |
| Innovations and Adaptations in Society | 17 |
| Summary and Conclusion | 50 |
| Bibliographic Essay | 51 |
| | |
| 2 Political Development between the Sixteenth and Eighteenth Centuries | 58 |
| <i>BARBARA WATSON ANDAYA, The University of Hawaii</i> | |
| The Political Landscape | 58 |
| Southeast Asia during the Sixteenth Century | 65 |
| The Cycle of Fragmentation and Unity | 75 |
| The Centres of Power in the Seventeenth Century | 81 |
| A Renewal of the Movement towards Centralized Control | 84 |
| Kingship and Centralization in the Seventeenth Century | 89 |
| Seventeenth-century Administrative Reforms and Manpower Control | 92 |
| The Creation of the 'Exemplary Centre' | 98 |
| The Fragmentation of the Eighteenth Century | 101 |
| Conclusion | 110 |
| Bibliographic Essay | 111 |
| | |
| 3 Economic and Social Change, c. 1400–1800 | 116 |
| <i>ANTHONY REID, Australian National University, Canberra</i> | |
| Population | 116 |
| An Economic Boom | 119 |
| Cash-cropping and Commercialization | 124 |
| Urbanization | 128 |
| The Nature of Southeast Asian Commerce | 132 |
| The State and Commerce | 139 |
| A Seventeenth-century Crisis | 144 |
| Europeans, Chinese, and the Origins of Dualism | 149 |
| The Trade in Narcotics | 154 |

Cambridge University Press

0521663709 - The Cambridge History of Southeast Asia: From c. 1500 to c. 1800, Volume Two

Edited by Nicholas Tarling

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

vi

| | |
|--|-----|
| Eighteenth-century Transitions | 156 |
| Bibliographic Essay | 160 |
| 4 Religious Developments in Southeast Asia, c. 1500–1800 | 164 |
| <i>BARBARA WATSON ANDAYA, The University of Hawaii</i> | |
| <i>YONEO ISHII, Kanda University of International Studies</i> | |
| Indigenous Beliefs | 164 |
| The Coming of Islam | 169 |
| The Arrival of Christianity | 183 |
| Religious Issues | 192 |
| The Eighteenth Century | 213 |
| Conclusion | 223 |
| Bibliographic Essay | 223 |
| 5 The Age of Transition: The Mid-Eighteenth to the Early Nineteenth Centuries | 228 |
| <i>J. KATHIRITHAMBY-WELLS, Clare Hall, Cambridge</i> | |
| State Rivalry and Cyclicity | 228 |
| Forces of Integration: Religion, Charisma and Resource Control | 231 |
| Buddhist Imperialism | 235 |
| Buffer Status and Double Allegiance | 240 |
| Economic and Cultural Crisis | 242 |
| Intellectual Reform and Modernization | 248 |
| Decline of Traditional Authority | 251 |
| Forced Cultivation | 253 |
| Failure of Reform: Rebellion and War | 255 |
| Commerce, Political Fragmentation and Moral Dilemma | 258 |
| Economic Dualism | 262 |
| Economic Reorientation | 264 |
| Evolution of a 'National' Identity | 267 |
| Conclusion | 268 |
| Bibliographic Essay | 268 |
| <i>Index</i> | 276 |