

Contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| <i>Preface</i> | ix |
| 1. Introduction | 1 |
| A. Introduction | 1 |
| B. Periodic trends in atomic properties | 2 |
| C. Bonding generalizations based on periodic trends in the electronegativity | 4 |
| D. Generalizations about crystal structures based on periodicity | 12 |
| E. The limitations of simple models | 21 |
| F. Problems | 25 |
| G. References and sources for further study | 27 |
| 2. Basic Structural Concepts | 29 |
| A. Introduction | 29 |
| B. The Bravais lattice | 29 |
| C. The unit cell | 41 |
| D. The crystal structure. A Bravais lattice plus a basis | 44 |
| E. Specifying locations, planes and directions in a crystal | 46 |
| F. The reciprocal lattice | 50 |
| G. Quantitative calculations involving the geometry of the lattice | 56 |
| H. Visual representations of crystal structures | 59 |
| I. Polycrystallography | 69 |
| J. Problems | 81 |
| K. References and sources for further study | 84 |
| 3. Symmetry in Crystal Structures | 88 |
| A. Introduction | 88 |
| B. Symmetry operators | 88 |
| C. The 32 distinct crystallographic point groups | 92 |
| D. The 230 space groups | 105 |
| E. The interpretation of conventional crystal structure data | 121 |
| F. Problems | 128 |
| G. References and sources for further study | 133 |

CONTENTS

| | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 4. | Crystal Structures | 135 |
| | A. Introduction | 135 |
| | B. Close packed arrangements | 135 |
| | C. The interstitial sites | 140 |
| | D. Naming crystal structures | 143 |
| | E. Classifying crystal structures | 145 |
| | F. Important prototype structures | 147 |
| | G. Interstitial compounds | 177 |
| | H. Laves phases | 179 |
| | I. Superlattice structures and complex stacking sequences | 182 |
| | J. Extensions of the close packing description to more complex structures | 188 |
| | K. Van der Waals solids | 190 |
| | L. Noncrystalline solid structures | 191 |
| | M. Problems | 197 |
| | N. References and sources for further study | 202 |
| 5. | Diffraction | 205 |
| | A. Introduction | 205 |
| | B. Bragg's formulation of the diffraction condition | 205 |
| | C. The scattering of X-rays from a periodic electron density | 206 |
| | D. The relationship between diffracted peak intensities and atomic positions | 218 |
| | E. Factors affecting the intensity of diffracted peaks | 232 |
| | F. Selected diffraction techniques and their uses | 242 |
| | G. Problems | 251 |
| | H. Review problems | 259 |
| | I. References and sources for further study | 261 |
| 6. | Secondary Bonding | 263 |
| | A. Introduction | 263 |
| | B. A physical model for the van der Waals bond | 267 |
| | C. Dipolar and hydrogen bonding | 278 |
| | D. The use of pair potentials in empirical models | 280 |
| | E. Problems | 282 |
| | F. References and sources for further study | 284 |
| 7. | Ionic Bonding | 286 |
| | A. Introduction | 286 |
| | B. A physical model for the ionic bond | 289 |
| | C. Other factors that influence cohesion in ionic systems | 302 |
| | D. Predicting the structures of ionic compounds | 308 |

CONTENTS

| | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| E. | Electronegativity scales | 313 |
| F. | The correlation of physical models with the phenomenological trends | 317 |
| G. | Pair potential calculations of defect properties in ionic compounds | 318 |
| H. | Problems | 319 |
| I. | References and sources for further study | 323 |
| 8. | Metallic Bonding | 326 |
| A. | Introduction | 326 |
| B. | A physical model for the metallic bond: free electron theory | 328 |
| C. | Failures of the free electron theory | 348 |
| D. | Electrons in a periodic lattice | 348 |
| E. | Correlation of the physical models with the phenomenological trends | 357 |
| F. | Empirical potentials for calculating the properties of defects in metals | 357 |
| G. | Problems | 358 |
| H. | References and sources for further study | 361 |
| 9. | Covalent Bonding | 363 |
| A. | Introduction | 363 |
| B. | A physical model for the covalent bond in a molecule | 367 |
| C. | A physical model for the covalent bond in a homopolar crystal | 376 |
| D. | A physical model for the covalent bond in a polar crystal | 385 |
| E. | Bands deriving from d-electrons | 401 |
| F. | The distinction between metals and non-metals | 406 |
| G. | The distinction between covalent and ionic solids | 407 |
| H. | The cohesive energy of a covalently bonded solid | 410 |
| I. | Overview of the LCAO model and correlation with phenomenological trends | 412 |
| J. | The bandgap | 414 |
| K. | Problems | 415 |
| L. | References and sources for further study | 420 |
| 10. | Models for Predicting Phase Stability and Structure | 424 |
| A. | Introduction | 424 |
| B. | Models for predicting phase stability | 425 |
| C. | Factors that determine structure in polar-covalent crystals | 440 |
| D. | Structure stability diagrams | 461 |
| E. | Problems | 473 |
| F. | References and sources for further study | 474 |

CONTENTS

| | | |
|--------------|--|-----|
| Appendix 1A: | Crystal and univalent radii | 477 |
| Appendix 2A: | Computing distances using the metric tensor | 480 |
| Appendix 2B: | Computing unit cell volumes | 482 |
| Appendix 2C: | Computing interplanar spacings | 483 |
| Appendix 3A: | The 230 space groups | 485 |
| Appendix 3B: | Selected crystal structure data | 488 |
| Appendix 5A: | Introduction to Fourier series | 512 |
| Appendix 5B: | Coefficients for atomic scattering factors | 515 |
| Appendix 7A: | Evaluation of the Madelung constant | 518 |
| Appendix 7B: | Ionic radii for halides and chalcogenides | 521 |
| Appendix 7C: | Pauling electronegativities | 526 |
| Appendix 9A: | Cohesive energies and band gap data | 527 |
| Appendix 9B: | Atomic orbitals and the electronic structure of the atom | 529 |
| <i>Index</i> | | 533 |