

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>page xi</i>
<i>Note on References and Translations</i>	<i>xiii</i>
Introduction	1
PART ONE: KANT'S DISCOVERY OF METAPHYSICAL ILLUSION	
1 Metaphysical Error in the Precritical Works	17
The Early Works	17
The Delusion of Metaphysical Knowledge and the <i>Dreams</i>	32
The Transition from the <i>Dreams</i> to the <i>Dissertation</i>	45
2 The <i>Inaugural Dissertation</i>	48
The Distinction between Sensuality and the Intellect	49
The Theory of the Intellect	52
Illusion and the Fallacy of Subreption	57
The Principles of Harmony	64
PART TWO: FALLACIES AND ILLUSIONS IN THE <i>CRITIQUE OF PURE REASON</i>	
3 The Transcendental Employment of the Understanding and the Conflation of Appearances and Things in Themselves	69
Preliminary Remarks	71
The Transcendental Employment of the Understanding	76
The Distinction between Appearances and Things in Themselves	86
The Pretensions of Sensibility	94

x	CONTENTS	
4	Transcendental Illusion	101
	The Sources of Dialectical Error	102
	Reason as the Seat of Transcendental Illusion	117
	The Transcendental Concepts of Pure Reason	130
	PART THREE: THE DIALECTICAL INFERENCES OF PURE REASON	
5	Rational Psychology and the Pseudorational Idea of the Soul	143
	The Transcendental Idea in the Paralogism	144
	The Fallacy of the First Paralogism	152
	The B Edition	161
	The Second and Third Paralogisms	163
6	Rational Cosmology and the Pseudoempirical Idea of the World	172
	Transcendental Illusion and the Idea of the World	174
	The Mathematical Antinomies	182
	The Resolution to the Mathematical Antinomies	209
	The Dynamical Antinomies	214
7	Rational Theology and the Pseudorational Idea of God	230
	Preliminary Remarks	230
	The Idea of the <i>Ens Realissimum</i>	234
	Transcendental Illusion and the Unconditionally Necessary Being	252
	The Ontological Argument	256
	PART FOUR: ILLUSION AND SYSTEMATICITY	
8	The Regulative Employment of Reason	263
	Preliminary Remarks	264
	The Demand for Systematic Unity	268
	The Unity of Reason	279
	Kant's Philosophy of Science	288
	The Unifying Function of Ideas	294
	Conclusion	303
	<i>Selected Bibliography</i>	307
	<i>Index</i>	313