

Index

- ‘Abbad tribe 7, 85, 86, 87, 88, 111, 112, 170, 181
- Abdülhamid II (Ottoman sultan, r. 1876–1909) 14, 54, 61, 63, 65, 70–1, 143, 154, 156, 157, 174
- ‘Abdullah bin Husayn, *Amir* (Hashemite ruler of Transjordan, r. 1921–1951) 1, 252, 253–5
- Abu Jabir family 89, 110–11, 112, 115, 116–18, 126, 148, 168
- Abu Jabir house 116–18
- Ibrahim Abu Jabir 89
- Salih Abu Jabir 89, 118, 125, 126
see also Yaduda, al-
- Abu Tayya, ‘Awda (*shaykh* of Huwaytat tribe) 218, 228, 229
see also Huwaytat tribe
- Actis, Don Auguste de (Latin missionary) 124–5
- Administrative Councils 48, 182, 194, 196
see also *Vilayet Law* (1864)
- administrators 55–60
- building projects 59–60
- corrupt 57–9
- advance purchase contracts 104
- ‘Adwan tribe 7, 28, 45, 49, 51, 80, 85–6, 87, 88, 170, 180, 181, 245, 253
- agriculture 1, 14, 18
- Hijaz Railway and 66, 115
- labor force 167–70
- land 109
- migrant labor 167–9
- partner farmers 168, 169
- sharecroppers 168–9
- trade 100, 101, 114–16
- pastoral products 113–14
- raisins 115–16
- wool 113–14
- Ahmed Şefik Midhat *see* Midhat *Pasha*
- Ahmet Cemal *Pasha* (CUP leader and governor of Syria in WWI) 220, 226, 227, 228, 230
- ‘Ajarma tribe 86
- ‘Ajlun district *see* Jabal ‘Ajlun
- Al-Balqa’ *see* Balqa’, the
- Al-Karak *see* Karak
- Alexander, Michael Solomon (Anglican bishop of Jerusalem) 127
- Allenby, General Edmund (Commander of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force in WWI) 20, 232, 234, 239
- Transjordan campaigns 234–8
- Amman (Circassian village) 28, 52, 63, 66, 67, 73, 74–5, 76, 81, 85, 94, 160, 162–3, 176, 241, 242, 253
- cholera in 166
- district militias 226, 227
- World War I 226, 227, 235–6, 237, 239, 240
- Higher National Committee 243
- Salt government 249, 250
- ‘Anaza Confederation 35, 45
- Ruwala tribe *see* Ruwala tribe
- Wuld ‘Ali tribe 49, 180, 213
- ‘Anbar secondary school, Damascus 156, 173
- Anderson, Lisa 17
- ‘Anjara 134, 144
- Arab Club 243
- Arab Revolt 20, 218, 224–9
- local loyalties
- district militia 226–7, 238–9
- honoraria 227–9, 239
- in Transjordan 232–4
- Allenby’s campaigns 234–8
- Arabist movement
- Karak Revolt and 201, 211, 212–13, 215–17
- archaeologists
- as intelligence agents 218, 219
- Armenian refugees 231–2, 234, 236, 239
- Arslan, Amin (district governor in Irbid) 56
- ‘Asir Province, South Arabia 11
- Aşiret Mektebi* school 14, 156, 174

Cambridge University Press

0521663121 - Frontiers of the State in the Late Ottoman Empire: Transjordan, 1850-1921

Eugene L. Rogan

Index

[More information](#)

268 Index

- 'Atawna tribes 218
- Balqa', the (Ottoman administrative district) 27–9
 agricultural products 114–15
 Arab Revolt 226, 238
 Bedouin villages 90
 Circassian, Türkmen and Chechen colonies 72–6
 Faysali administration 242
 hospitality 39
 religious tolerance 38
Vilayet Law and 48–52
 wool trade 113–14
see also Salt
- Balqawiyya tribe 76, 85, 86, 87, 88, 108, 181, 239
- Bandoli, Don Paolo (Latin missionary) 147–8
- Bani 'Atiyya tribe 232
- Bani Hamida tribe 40, 51, 52, 80, 88, 158, 180, 181, 206, 239
 tax revolt 189–90
- Bani Hasan tribe 49, 80, 85, 88, 180, 181, 245, 253
- Bani Kilab tribe 46
- Bani Sakhr tribe 7, 26, 28, 42, 46, 49, 68, 75, 78, 85, 88, 92, 93, 111, 147, 158, 170, 177, 180, 181, 188, 213, 231, 245, 249, 250, 253
 alliance with 'Adwan 51
 alliance with Circassians 76
 Arab Revolt 233, 239
 Faysali administration 244
 World War I 223, 237
 labor 170
 land registration 86–7
 Madaba disputes 79–81, 86–7
 Majalis and 31, 32, 54
 Mehmet Cemal *Pasha* and 51
 tribal plantations 89, 90
see also Fayiz, Sattam al-Bankes, William John 22
- Batatu, Hanna (Nabulsi merchant) 111
- Bedouin 1, 26, 42, 76, 181, 250
 in the Balqa' 27
 direct rule, effects of 187–90
 hospitality 39
 in Jabal 'Ajlun 26, 45, 46
 land registration 85, 86, 87, 88–9, 90
 in Ma'an 35
 money-lending and 108
 peasants compared 8–9
 tribes *see* 'Abbad tribe; 'Adwan tribe; 'Anaza Confederation; Bani Hamida tribe; Bani Hasan tribe; Bani Sakhr tribe; Huwaytat tribe; Ruwala tribe; Wuld 'Ali tribe
 wool trade 113
- Bellamy, Franklin (Protestant missionary) 129, 132
- Ben Salem (Algerian commander and district governor in Irbid, 1851) 46–7
- Bourazan, Francis (Protestant missionary) 129, 131–2, 138
- bribery *see* corruption
- bride price 167, 176
- Brunton, Captain C.D. 246, 249–50
- Buckingham, James Silk 22, 29, 37, 40, 41
- building 59–60
 churches 19, 37, 121, 125–6, 131, 134, 141, 142–3, 145
 government buildings 60–2
 police barracks and guard houses 67
 prisons 61
- Burckhardt, John Lewis 22–3, 28, 30, 31, 33–4, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42
- Calcutt, D.H. 238
- Camp, Major I.N. 246, 249
- census department, Ottoman
 establishment of 13
 in Transjordan, 1910 192–4
- Chechen immigrants 1, 18, 73–4, 76, 86, 94, 244
- Chechen villages 244
 Rusayfa 73, 76, 226
 Sukhna 73, 76
 Suwaylih 73, 76, 226
- chiefdoms 8, 9
- cholera 165–6
- Christian communities 31, 32, 73, 76–82
 intermixing of Muslims and Christians 38
 in Karak 77–9, 198, 201, 202, 205, 207, 229
 in Madaba 73, 77, 79–82, 86, 87, 146, 244
 Majali family and 77, 78, 79–80
 'Uzayzat, the 77–81
 World War I and 219, 229–30
see also missionaries; religious life
- Church Missionary Society 128–30, 134–5
 medicine 138–40, 145
 schools 144–6
see also missionaries; religious life
- churches 27, 36, 37, 38, 101, 122, 123, 127, 128, 131, 134, 161
 bells 126, 145
 building of 19, 37, 121, 125–6, 131, 134, 141, 142–3, 145

- numbers of 37
see also religious life
- Circassian immigrants 1, 18, 72–6, 86, 94, 226, 227, 244
- Circassian villages 90, 244
 Amman *see* Amman
 Jarash 62, 73, 75, 76, 85
 Na'ur 62, 73, 76, 78, 88, 226
 Wadi Sir 73, 75, 76, 81, 85, 86, 237
 Zarqa' 62, 65, 67, 73, 76
- clothing *see* dress
- coin 166–7
 demand for 102–3
see also monetarization
- communications 1, 13, 15, 16, 19, 60, 225, 232, 235
 railways 67, 224
see also Hijaz Railway
 road network 62–3, 82
 telegraph 15, 66, 67, 201
 Madina telegraph line 63–5
- Conder, C.R. 85
- Connor, Frederick (Protestant missionary) 140, 144, 145, 150–1
- conscription 13, 131, 143, 185–6, 187, 193, 195, 243
- corruption 57–9
- court registers 254
- Cuinet, Vital 93–4, 116, 156, 164
- Dawud, *Haj* Mustafa 110, 112, 118
- demographic change
 constraints on natural growth 164–6
 epidemics and 164–6
 population of Transjordan 164
 towns 162–3
 tribes 163
- divorce 175–7
see also marriage
- doctors 138–40, 145, 178–9
- dress 33, 173, 174–5
- education 173–4
 modernization of 5, 13, 154
see also schools
- Egyptian Expeditionary Force 219, 224, 231, 234–8, 240, *see also* Allenby
- elections 12, 246, 247, 251, 253
- epidemics 164–6
- fallah* 45, 168, 169
see also peasants
- famine
 in World War I 224
- Faruqi, Sami *Pasha* 192–4, 201
- Fayiz, *shaykh* Sattam al- 79–81, 85–6, 87, 147, 188, *see also* Bani Sakhr tribe
- Faysal b. Husayn (Hashemite commander of Arab Revolt, later king of Syria and Iraq) 232, 238, 241
- Faysali era 242–5, 252
- frontier communities
 commercialization 14
 fostering loyalty to the state 14
 modernization and 14–15
- frontiers 5–6
 closing 6
 opening 6, 9–12
- Fuhays 77, 91, 134, 141
- Furayhat family 25, 249, 253
- gendarmes 67–8, 181, 187, 246
see also jandarma
- Gerber, Haim 82
- Gobat, Bishop Samuel (Anglican bishop of Jerusalem) 127, 128
- government buildings 60–2, 202, 206
- Greek Orthodox Church 122, 123, 124, 132, 133, 135, 141–2, 146, 182
see also religious life
- guesthouses *see madafas*
- Hajaya tribe 34
- Hasa district, eastern Arabia 15, 16
- Hashemite Transjordan 252–3
- Hasuna, Bahnam (Protestant missionary) 127, 128, 129, 130
- Hijaz, the (Ottoman province) 10–11, 12, 245
- Hijaz Railway 115, 160, 163, 201, 218–19, 235, 240
 agriculture and 66, 115
 building of 65–6
 cholera epidemic 165–6
 effects of 66
see also railways
- hospitality culture 36, 38–41
 honor and 38
 the Kura 25, 26
madafas 25, 36, 39, 40
 power and 40–1
- Husayn b. 'Ali (*Sharif* of Mecca) 224–5
- Husn 141, 142, 143, 144, 173, 229
 Protestant missionaries in 134, 135, 178, 193
- Huwaytat tribe 23, 31, 34, 35, 158, 232, 233, 244, 245, 253
see also Abu Tayya, 'Awda
- Ibrahim *Pasha* (Egyptian commander and son of Mehmed Ali Pasha) 31–2

Cambridge University Press

0521663121 - Frontiers of the State in the Late Ottoman Empire: Transjordan, 1850-1921

Eugene L. Rogan

Index

[More information](#)

270 Index

infrastructure

building

government buildings 60–2

police barracks and guard houses 67

prisons 61

communications *see* communications

generally 60

intermarriage 171–3

Irbid 26, 51, 56, 57, 59, 69, 84, 134, 165,

171, 180, 185, 229, 240

Algerian settlers, 1851 46–7

buildings 61, 152

district militia 226

merchants in 120

missionaries in 144

mosques 36–7, 152

national government 247, 249

schools 143, 156

Western Mosque 36–7

Irby, Charles L. 39, 42

Islamic courts, loans drafted through
104–5

Jabal ‘Ajlun (Ottoman administrative

district) 24–7, 41, 134, 135, 142, 144,
166, 242

agricultural products 114

Arab Revolt 226

direct rule in 45–8

Faysali administration 242

Higher National Committee 243

hospitality 39, 40–1

merchants in 120

national government 245, 246, 247, 249,
254

Protestant missionaries 134, 135

registration of land 83–4

religious life 37, 38

Um Qays Treaty 247, 249

Vilayet Law and 48–52

wool trade 113–14

World War I 222–3

Jabal Druze 186, 192–7

Jamal, Khalil (Protestant missionary)

129–30, 136, 137–8, 174

Jandarman 67–8*see also* gendarmes

Jarash (Circassian village) 62, 73, 75, 76,

85, 242

Jaussen, Antonin (Latin missionary and
archaeologist) 90, 158, 163, 229, 231,
244

intelligence reports 200, 218, 219

Jewish colonies in Transjordan 70, 71

Johnson, Dr. Frederick (Protestant
missionary doctor) 157

Karak (Ottoman administrative region)

29–32, 42, 134, 254

advent of direct rule in 52–5

Arab Revolt 227, 233, 238–9

Christians of 77–9, 198, 201, 202, 205,
207, 229

Faysali administration 242, 243

government buildings 61, 202, 206

guesthouses 39, 40

merchants 120–1, 204–6, 207, 208, 222

missionaries in 146–51

religious life 37, 38

World War I 221, 222, 227, 229, 230–1,
233, 234*see also* Madaba

Karak Revolt 1910 19–20, 185, 197–201

Arabist movement and 201, 211,

212–13, 215–17

compensation and reparations 204–8

imposition of military rule 201–4

Jabal Druze 192–7

prelude to 191–7

punishment of rebels 203, 208–14

sympathy for rebels 208–14

see also popular rebellion*kaza* (Ottoman administrative district) 12

Kirkbride, Captain Alan 246, 250,

Kirkbride, Captain Alec 246, 251, 252

Klein, Rev. F.A. (Protestant missionary)

125, 128, 130, 162

Küçük Cemal Pasha see Mehmet Cemal*Pasha*

Kufrinji 134

Kura, the (commune of Jabal ‘Ajlun) 25–6

Kurdistan 9–10

Lajjun (Türkmen village) 30, 62, 94, 120

land registration 13, 18, 77, 81, 82–92,
186, 254

‘Ajlun district 83–4

Bani Sakhr tribe and 86–7

Bedouin and 85, 86, 87, 88–9, 90

by market forces 90–2

Land Law 1858 13, 18, 82–92, 188

peasants 82–3, 84, 186

registers 91

Salt district 85–9

tribal plantations 89–90

Latin missionaries 77–8, 122–3, 124–7,

133–4, 139, 141–3, 147–8

see also missionaries; religious life

Lawrence, T.E. 219, 234

Lethaby, Jane (Protestant missionary) 149,
150, 151Lethaby, William (Protestant missionary)
148–51

Cambridge University Press

0521663121 - Frontiers of the State in the Late Ottoman Empire: Transjordan, 1850-1921

Eugene L. Rogan

Index

[More information](#)

Index

271

- Libya 12, 17
 Littmann, Enno 163
 loans *see* money-lending
 Lynch, W.F. 23, 37
- Ma'an (Ottoman administrative region)
 32–6, 42, 250, 252
 advent of direct rule in 52–5
 Faysali administration 242
 government buildings 61
 pastoral products 114
 religious life 37, 38
- Madaba 64, 85, 102, 177, 178, 194, 229,
 233, 239, 242
 buildings 61
 Christians of 73, 77, 86, 87, 146, 244
 missionaries in 130, 134, 136, 147–8,
 150
 road network 62, 63
 Salt government 249
 settlement 79–82, 86–7, 88
 World War I 221, 222, 223, 229
see also Karak
- madafas* 25, 36, 39, 40
- Madina telegraph line 63–5
- Mahmud II (Ottoman sultan r.
 1808–1839) 4
- Majali family 29, 54, 90, 121, 190, 195,
 196, 215, 219, 253
 Arab Revolt 238–9
 challenges to authority of 31–2
 Christians and 77, 78, 79–80
 Karak Revolt 202–4, 206–7, 208, 209,
 210, 211
 Muhammad al-Majali 32, 55, 149
 Qadar al-Majali 194, 195–6, 197, 198,
 199, 203–4, 206, 207, 209, 217, 228,
 230–1
 relationship with Ottoman state 55, 183,
 196
 Rufayfan al-Majali 194, 211, 230, 239,
 244–5, 251
 Salih al-Majali 54, 55
 Yusif al-Majali 31
 Tawfiq al-Majali (member of Ottoman
 Parliament for Karak) 211–12, 216,
 228, 230, 242
 the 'Uzayzat and 77, 78, 79–80
- Mangles, James 39, 42
- Mann, Michael 3
manzil 39
see also *madafas*
- marriage 175–8
 bride price 167, 176
 divorce 175–7
 intermarriage 171–3
- medicine
 missionaries and 138–40, 145, 178–9
 Mehmed Ali *Pasha* (governor of Egypt) 2,
 10
 Mehmed Raşid *Pasha* (governor of Syria)
 48–9, 51, 59, 180
 Mehmet Cemal *Pasha* (Ottoman general,
 WWI, also known as *Küçük Cemal*
Pasha) 232–3, 239
- merchants 1, 18–19, 95–121
 accumulation of land 109–12
 agricultural products 114–16
 houses of 116–18
 in Irbid and Karak 120–1
 money-lending *see* money-lending
 the notability 116–20
 pastoral products 113–14
 trade 99–102
see also trade
- Merrill, Selah 163
- Midhat *Pasha* (Tanzimat reformer, Grand
 Vizier and governor of Syria) 15, 52,
 72, 79, 80–1, 82
- migrant labor 167–9
- Mihyar family 96, 101, 118
- military conscription 13, 131, 143, 185–6,
 193, 195, 243
- Mirza Wasfi (Circassian commander,
 communal leader in Amman) 67–8,
 226–7
see also gendarmes; *jandarma*
- missionaries 19, 55, 122–59, 219
 crackdown of 1886 140–6
 Great Power protection 132–6
 as intelligence agents 219, 229
 in Karak 146–51
 Latin 77–8, 122–3, 124–7, 133–4, 139,
 141–3, 147–8
 material gain 131–2
 medicine 138–40, 145, 178–9
 mission networks 130–40
 Muslim 157–8
 Ottoman evangelism 151–8
 Hanafi Muslim missionaries 157–8
 mosques 152–4, 155
 schools 154, 156–7
 priests 131
 Protestant *see* Protestant missionaries
 schools 131, 136–8, 143–6, 151
 sectarianism and 123
 teachers 131
 World War I and 219, 229–30
see also religious life
- Moab, national government of 250–2, 254
- modernization 4–5, 12–15
 education 5, 13, 154

272 Index

- modernization (*cont.*)
 elections 12
 loyalty to the state 14
 military 14
 public office 5, 12
 monetarization 166–71
 coin 166–7
 demand for 102–3
 paper notes 220, 221
 wage labor 167–70
 money-lending 102–9, 254
 advance purchase contracts 104
 Bedouin and 108
 coin, demand for 102–3
 interest 105–6
 Islamic courts and 104–5
 temporary sale of land 107
 Morétain, Don (Latin missionary) 125–7
 mosques 36–7, 152–4, 155, 203
 Murray, General Archibald 224
 Muslim missionaries 157–8
 Mustafa Kemal Atatürk 240
- Nablus 124–5, 136–7
 Nabulsi family 38, 60, 96, 101, 108,
 109–10, 111, 112, 116, 161, 169, 172
 Nabulsi Quarter, Salt 96, 101, 154
 Najd, the (Central Arabian province)
 15–16
 Nassar, Sulayman (Protestant missionary)
 129
 national governments (1920) 245–52
 ‘Ajlun 245, 246, 247, 249, 254
 Moab 250–2, 254
 Salt 249–50, 254
 Na‘ur (Circassian village) 62, 73, 76, 78,
 88, 226
- Oliphant, Lawrence 70–2, 74
- paper money 220, 221
 partner farmers 168, 169
 Peake, Lieutenant-Colonel Frederick 250
 peasants 2, 116, 185–7, 207
 Bedouin compared 8–9
 conscription 185–6, 187
 dispossession 108, 112
fallah 45, 168, 169
 Karak Revolt 19
 land registration 82–3, 84, 186
 rebellion 1852 47
 rural labor 167–70
 World War I 222, 223
 taxation 185, 186
 double taxation 9, 42, 45
 tax boycotts 185
- peripheral zones
 incorporation of 13, 15–17
 police 67
see also gendarmes
 popular rebellion
 roots of 185–91
 Bedouin 187–90
 peasants 185–7
 town leaders 190–1
 tax revolts 184, 185, 190–1
 Bani Hamida 189–90
see also Karak Revolt 1910
 prisons, building of 61
 Protestant missionaries 127–30, 133–6,
 143–6
 in ‘Ajlun 134, 135
 Church Missionary Society 128–30,
 134–5, 138–40, 144–6
 in Fuhays 77, 134
 in Husn 134, 135, 178, 193
 in Karak 146–7, 148–51
 Madaba Christians and 147–8
 in Salt 71, 98, 127–30, 135
see also missionaries; religious life
 Provincial Reform Law 1864 5, 12, 17, 69,
 182
 public office
 introduction of 5, 12
- Qasim al-Ahmad 31
 Qasimi, Jamal al-Din al- 102, 103, 160–1
 Qatar 15
 Qusus, ‘Awda al- 196, 201, 202, 203, 206,
 208, 210, 229–30, 233
- railways 65–6, 224
see also communications; Hijaz Railway
 raisins 115–16
 rationing
 wartime 220, 221
 real estate market 109–12
 rebellion *see* popular rebellion
 refugees
 Armenians 231–2, 234, 236, 239
see also Chechen immigrants; Circassian
 immigrants
 registration of land *see* land registration
 religious life 36–8
 intermixing of Muslims and Christians 38
 mosques 36–7, 152–4, 155, 203
 tolerance 36, 38
see also Christian communities; Church
 Missionary Society; churches;
 missionaries
 requisitions
 wartime 220, 222–4

- road network 62–3, 82
see also communications
- Roman Catholic missionaries *see* Latin missionaries
- Rothschild, Baron Edmond de 71
- Ruman, al- (Türkmen village) 73, 74, 76, 85
- Rumaymin, al- 77
- rural labor *see* peasants
- Rusayfa (Chechen village) 73, 76, 226
- Rushdan family 25, 26
- Ruwala tribe 49, 54, 92, 180, 188
 Sha'lan, Sattam *Pasha* 188
- Saba, Dr. Elias (Protestant missionary doctor) 139–40, 178, 179
- saints 37–8
- salam shar'i* contracts *see* advance purchase contracts
- Salayta tribe 34, 244
- Salibi, Dr Ibrahim (Protestant medical missionary) 178
- Salt, al- 27–9, 42, 63, 69, 76, 171, 181, 242, 248
 agricultural products 115–16
 Arab Club 243
 conscription 243
 Faysali administration 242
 government buildings 61
 guesthouses 39, 40
 infrastructure 60
 land registration 85–9
 Latin missionaries 125–7
 money-lending 105
 Nabulsi Quarter 96, 101, 154
 national government 249–50, 254
 Protestant missionaries 71, 98, 127–30, 135
 Protestant schools 173
 raisins 115–16
 religious life 37
 Samuel's meeting in 245–6
 urbanization 161
Vilayet Law and 48–52
 wool trade 114
see also Balqa', the
- Samuel, Sir Herbert 245, 246, 247
- Sanders, Liman von 235, 236, 240
- Sa'udi-Wahabi confederation 31, 35
- schools 14, 173–4
 'Anbar secondary school, Damascus 156, 173
 Aşiret *Mektebi* school 14, 156, 174
 Harbiye military academy, Istanbul 14
 missionary schools 131, 136–8, 143–6, 151
 Mülkiye civil service academy, Istanbul 14
 state schools 143, 145–6, 154, 156–7
see also education
- seasonal labor 167–9
- sectarianism 123, 182–3
- security 4, 67–8, 181, 187, 243–4, 246
- Sha'lan, Sattam *Pasha* (shaykh of Ruwala tribe) 188
- Sharayri, 'Ali Khulqi (Arab nationalist) 242, 249
- sharecroppers 168–9
- Shurayda family 25–6, 40–1, 249, 253
Shaykh Kulayb Shurayda 249
 Yusif Shurayda 40–1
- Sirhan tribe 46
- slavery 11
- Somerset, Major Fitzroy 246, 247, 249
- Sukhna (Chechen village) 73, 76
- Sukkar family 118, 119
- Suwaylih (Chechen village) 73, 76, 226
- syphilis 179
- Tall, Salih al- 56, 57, 120, 156, 165, 173–4, 175, 178, 180, 222–3, 226, 240
- Tanzimat* state 4–5, 48, 72
kaza, the 12, 48
 land registration *see* land registration
- Tarawna family 31, 121, 195, 196, 197, 209, 215, 253
 Husayn Tarawna 197–8, 207, 222, 228
- tattoos 175
see also dress
- tax revolts 184, 185, 190–1
 Bani Hamida 189–90
- taxation 41–2, 45, 246, 249, 254
 land taxes 13, 18
 peasants 185, 186
 double taxation 9, 42, 45
 settlement, consequences of 92–4
 tribal society 9
- telegraph 15, 66, 67, 201
 Madina telegraph line 63–5
see also communications
- topography, social order and 26, 27
- town leaders 190–1
- trade 99–102
 agricultural products 100, 101, 114–16
 pastoral products 113–14
 raisins 115–16
 wool 113–14
see also merchants
- tribal society 6–9
 in the Balqa' 27, 48–52
 Christian 31, 32, 77–81

Cambridge University Press

0521663121 - Frontiers of the State in the Late Ottoman Empire: Transjordan, 1850-1921

Eugene L. Rogan

Index

[More information](#)

274 Index

- tribal society (*cont.*)
 demographic change 163
 Faysali administration 243–4
 genealogy 7
 in Jabal ‘Ajlun 26
 Karakis 29–32, 52–5
 Land Law 1858 and 85–6
 tribal plantations 89–90
 in Ma‘an 34, 52–5
 population 163
 social change 14
 territories 7
Vilayet Law and 48–52
 World War I and 227–9
see also ‘Abbad tribe; ‘Adwan tribe;
 ‘Anaza Confederation; Bani Hamida
 tribe; Bani Hasan tribe; Bani Sakhr
 tribe; Bedouin; Huwaytat tribe;
 Ruwala tribe; Wuld ‘Ali tribe
- Tuqan family 95
 Dawud Tuqan 95–6, 97, 101, 104, 108,
 169–70
 Tuqan Building 96, 97, 118
- Türkmen immigrants 67, 72–3, 74, 76, 86,
 244
- Türkmen villages 244
 al-Ruman 73, 74, 76, 85
 Lajjun 30, 62, 94, 120
 typhus 165
- Um Qays Treaty (1920) 247, 249
 ‘Uqayl tribe 68
 ‘Uzayzat, the 77–81
see also Madaba
- Vilayet* Law (1864) 48–52
 Administrative Councils 48
- Wadi Sir (Circassian village) 73, 75, 76, 81,
 85, 86, 237
- wage labor 167–70
 wool trade 113–14
- World War I
 Allenby’s Transjordan campaigns 234–8
 Arab Army 224, 232–40
 Arab Revolt 20, 218, 224–9
 local loyalties
 district militia 226–7, 238–9
 honoraria 227–9, 239
 in Transjordan 232–4
 banknotes, introduction of 220, 221
 Christian communities and 219, 229–30
 district militias 226–7
 Egyptian Expeditionary Force 219, 224,
 231, 234–8, 240
 exile 229–31
 famine 223–4
 generally 218–20
 intelligence work 218–19
 missionaries and 219, 229–30
 rationing 220, 221
 refugees 231–2
 Armenian 231–2, 234, 236, 239
 requisition 220, 222–4
 Wuld ‘Ali tribe 49, 180, 213
- Yaduda, al- 89–90, 110, 115, 168, 169
see also Abu Jabir family
- Yemen 11, 12, 16
- Young Turks regime 245
 resistance to 184, 191–217
see also Karak Revolt 1910; popular
 rebellion
- Zarqa’ (Circassian village) 62, 65, 67, 73,
 76
- Zarqa’ river 28, 42, 111, 112, 130
- Zeller, John (Protestant missionary) 128–9
- Zourab, Dr. Ibrahim (Protestant
 missionary doctor) 138–9, 178, 179