

Contents

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|
| <i>List of figures</i> | xi |
| <i>List of tables</i> | xii |
| <i>Notes on the contributors</i> | xiii |
| <i>Preface and acknowledgements</i> | xv |
| <i>List of abbreviations</i> | xviii |

INTRODUCTORY OVERVIEW

| | |
|--|----|
| Protecting the polar marine environment: interplay of regulatory frameworks | 3 |
| <i>Davor Vidas</i> | |
| Areas dealt with in this book | 4 |
| The Arctic and Antarctic regions: similarities and contrasts | 5 |
| Structure of this book: interplay of regulatory frameworks | 13 |

PART I: LEVELS OF REGULATION IN THE PROTECTION OF THE POLAR MARINE ENVIRONMENT

| | |
|---|----|
| 1 Globalism and regionalism in the protection of the marine environment | 19 |
| <i>Alan Boyle</i> | |
| Globalism and regionalism in the law of the sea | 20 |
| What is a 'region'? | 26 |
| Advantages and disadvantages of regionalism | 30 |
| Conclusions | 33 |
| 2 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea and the polar marine environment | 34 |
| <i>Budislav Vukas</i> | |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| viii | Contents | |
| | Applicability of the LOS Convention to the polar oceans | 35 |
| | Navigation and the protection of the marine environment | 38 |
| | Enclosed or semi-enclosed seas: Part IX | 39 |
| | Protection and preservation of the marine environment: | |
| | Part XII | 42 |
| | Part XII and customary international law | 45 |
| | Part XII and the polar oceans | 51 |
| | Settlement of disputes: Part XV | 53 |
| | Final remarks | 54 |
| 3 | Global environmental protection instruments and the polar marine environment | 57 |
| | <i>Donald R. Rothwell</i> | |
| | Marine pollution conventions and the polar oceans | 58 |
| | International regulation of ship-sourced pollution | 59 |
| | International regulation of dumping at sea | 63 |
| | International regulation of land-based pollution | 65 |
| | International regulation of maritime emergencies | 67 |
| | Marine environmental protected areas | 70 |
| | Other global environmental conventions and their impact on the polar marine environment | 73 |
| | Interaction between global conventions and regional regimes for marine environmental protection | 75 |
| | Conclusions | 76 |
| 4 | The polar marine environment in regional cooperation | 78 |
| | <i>Davor Vidas</i> | |
| | International cooperative processes for polar environmental protection: the decade of change | 79 |
| | Approaches to polar marine environmental protection in regional cooperation | 88 |
| | Conclusions: a paradox of similarities or a consequence of differences? | 101 |
| 5 | Protection of the Antarctic environment against marine pollution under the 1991 Protocol | 104 |
| | <i>Christopher C. Joyner</i> | |
| | Marine pollution in the Antarctic | 105 |
| | Marine pollution law in the 1991 Environmental Protocol | 107 |
| | The annexes | 112 |
| | The balance sheet | 122 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Contents | ix |
| 6 Sub-regional cooperation and protection of the Arctic marine environment: the Barents Sea | 124 |
| <i>Olav Schram Stokke</i> | |
| Sub-regional collaboration in the Barents Region: effectiveness concerns | 125 |
| Threats to the Barents Sea marine environment | 130 |
| Managing the marine environment: sub-regional contributions | 134 |
| Conclusions: effectiveness of sub-regional cooperation in the Barents Sea | 146 |
| 7 Domestic perspectives and regulations in protecting the polar marine environment: Australia, Canada and the United States | 149 |
| <i>Donald R. Rothwell and Christopher C. Joyner</i> | |
| Canada and the Arctic marine environment | 150 |
| The United States and the Arctic marine environment | 156 |
| Australia and the Antarctic marine environment | 161 |
| The United States and the Antarctic marine environment | 166 |
| Polar states and marine environmental protection: conclusions | 170 |
| PART II: CURRENT TRENDS AND ISSUES IN PROTECTING THE POLAR MARINE ENVIRONMENT | |
| 8 Land-based marine pollution and the Arctic: polarities between principles and practice | 175 |
| <i>David VanderZwaag</i> | |
| Crises in Arctic seas | 177 |
| Global instruments addressing land-based marine pollution | 180 |
| Extra-regional efforts addressing land-based pollution | 184 |
| Regional sea agreements relevant to land-based pollution of the Arctic | 187 |
| Arctic regional initiatives addressing land-based pollution and activities | 189 |
| Challenges and future directions | 195 |
| 9 Radioactive waste in the Barents and Kara Seas: Russian implementation of the global dumping regime | 200 |
| <i>Olav Schram Stokke</i> | |
| The problem of radioactive waste | 201 |
| The global dumping regime | 203 |
| Implementing the dumping regime: the Russian case | 207 |
| Conclusions | 218 |

| | | |
|-----------|---|-----|
| x | Contents | |
| 10 | Regulation of navigation and vessel-source pollution in the Northern Sea Route: Article 234 and state practice | 221 |
| | <i>R. Douglas Brubaker</i> | |
| | The Northern Sea Route: legal controversy | 223 |
| | Russian regulation: non-compliance with, or interpretation of, Article 234? | 225 |
| | Practice of the USA and other states in Russian Arctic waters | 239 |
| | Conclusions | 242 |
| 11 | The emerging International Polar Navigation Code: bi-polar relevance? | 244 |
| | <i>Lawson W. Brigham</i> | |
| | Navigating in polar waters | 244 |
| | Historical perspectives | 246 |
| | The harmonisation process and developments | 248 |
| | Key elements of the Polar Code | 250 |
| | Arctic issues | 254 |
| | Antarctic issues | 256 |
| | Assessing the potentials of the Polar Code | 259 |
| | Conclusions and the future | 261 |
| | <i>Index of international instruments and national legislation</i> | 263 |
| | <i>Subject index</i> | 268 |