

# Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
<b>1 Introduction: recent debates in maternal–fetal medicine – what are the ethical questions?</b>	1
Donna L. Dickenson	
<b>2 Overview: a framework for reproductive ethics</b>	17
Carson Strong	
<b>I GENERIC ISSUES IN PREGNANCY</b>	37
<hr/>	
<b>3 Multicultural issues in maternal–fetal medicine</b>	39
Sirkku Kristiina Hellsten	
<b>4 HIV in pregnancy: ethical issues in screening and therapeutic research</b>	61
Paquita de Zulueta	
<b>5 Genetic screening: should parents seek to perfect their children genetically?</b>	87
Rosemarie Tong	
<b>6 Is there a duty not to reproduce?</b>	101
Jean McHale	
<b>7 Between fathers and fetuses: the social construction of male reproduction and the politics of fetal harm</b>	113
Cynthia R. Daniels	
<b>8 Restricting the freedom of pregnant women</b>	131
Susan Bewley	

<b>II</b>	<b>INCEPTION OF PREGNANCY: NEW REPRODUCTIVE TECHNOLOGIES</b>	147
<b>9</b>	<b>Ethical issues in embryo interventions and cloning</b> Françoise Shenfield	149
<b>10</b>	<b>A case-study in IVF: paternalism and autonomy in a 'high-risk' pregnancy</b> Gillian M. Lockwood	161
<b>11</b>	<b>The ethics of secrecy in donor insemination</b> Heather Widdows	167
<b>III</b>	<b>FIRST AND SECOND TRIMESTER</b>	181
<b>12</b>	<b>Ethical and social aspects of evaluating fetal screening</b> Elina Hemminki	183
<b>13</b>	<b>Prenatal counselling and images of disability</b> Priscilla Alderson	195
<b>14</b>	<b>Models of motherhood in the abortion debate: self-sacrifice versus self-defence</b> Eileen McDonagh	213
<b>15</b>	<b>Who owns embryonic and fetal tissue?</b> Donna L. Dickenson	233
<b>16</b>	<b>The fewer the better? Ethical issues in multiple gestation</b> Mary B. Mahowald	247
<b>IV</b>	<b>THIRD TRIMESTER</b>	261
<b>17</b>	<b>Caesarean section: who chooses – the woman or her doctor?</b> Wendy Savage	263
<b>18</b>	<b>Judgements of non-compliance in pregnancy</b> Françoise Baylis and Susan Sherwin	285

	<b>Contents</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>V NEONATAL LIFE</b>	303	
<b>19 Do new reproductive technologies benefit or harm children?</b>	305	
Christine Overall		
<b>20 Are there lives not worth living? When is it morally wrong to reproduce?</b>	321	
Rebecca Bennett and John Harris		
<b>21 Ethical issues in withdrawing life-sustaining treatment from handicapped neonates</b>	335	
Neil McIntosh		
<i>Index</i>	347	