

ableism 93	blastocysts, ownership issues 233-5, 239,
aborted tissues, stem cell technology 235	240
abortion 5-6, 213-31	Blood, Diane 107
constitutionalism and politics 214-16	Bolam v Friern HMC, test 338
non-traditional model of motherhood	breast-feeding, and HIV in pregnancy 62,
221-8	65–6
abortion as role change 228	
choice and consent 222–3	Caesarean section 3–4
contingent equal protection 226-8	effects and complications 264
fetus effects on mother 226	enforced 135, 145, 269-77
self-defence 223-6	English law 269–77
self-sacrifice 226	epidemiology 265–6
problem definition 214–16	ethical issues 277–8
roles and goals 228–30	HIV infection 62
selective termination as 249–51	medical issues 279
traditional model of motherhood	mortality rates 264
216–21	procedure 263–4
lifeboat ethics and justification 218–20	right to choose 266–8
sacrifice model 220–1	cancer, childhood, and paternal
unsafe, complications 48–9	occupation 123
absent father 114	Carder case 3
see also male reproductive toxicology	case study, IVF 161–6
advice to pregnant woman, compliance and	high risk pregnancy 162–3
non-compliance 285–301	risks to mother, fetus and neonate
age of woman, ovum donation 18, 32–3	163–4
AIDS see HIV infection	child(ren)
alcohol	genetic 'ownership' 19–21, 237, 238,
FAS and nutrition 117	309–11
male-mediated teratogenicity 122–3	genetically perfect child 87–100
'Alice's meadow' 243	harms of NRTs 309–17
Amish society 90	contract pregnancy 313–17
amniocentesis, risk 197	genetic links and eugenicism 309–11
antenatal screening 8–9	health dangers 312
ADT can reproductive technologies	policy implications 317
ART see reproductive technologies	racism and sexism 311
asphyxiation, perinatal 336–7	and NRTs 305–9
assisted reproduction <i>see</i> reproductive	
technologies	health issues 312–13
autonomy 155 6	Paediatric AIDS Clinical Trial Group
CCNE report 155–6	(PACTG) (1994) 62
neonate within family 338	parents' duty 91–4
rights of mother vs fetus 131–6	parents' rights 88–91
autopsy 343–4	parents'desire to enhance 94–9
D 1 M	UN Declaration of the Rights of the
Baby M case, contract pregnancy 238, 308	Child 309–10, 313, 315–16, 338
beneficence, and non-maleficence 338–40	Children Act (1989) 178, 338
'birth asphyxia' 336–7	choice, and rights 101



chorionic villus sampling, risk 197	deafness (congenital) 325-33
cloning 155-9, 234	and enhancement 10-12
coercion 138	as a good 93–4
disguised as choice 44	harm versus wrong 327–8
high status 72–3	negative attitude towards 105
collective rights	Nuffield Council on Bioethics 105
versus individual rights 53-6	perspectives 199
versus oppressive values 54–6	prenatal counselling, advantages/
communalism 55	disadvantages 196–9
community-based health care, Ghana 58	radical views 199–200
compliance and non-compliance 285–301	research interviews 200-10
deliberate refusals 294–6	examples 203–6
distrust 296	implications 207–10
epistemological conflict 295	see also pregnant woman, freedom of
value conflict 294	action
failure of understanding 296–7	diseases, quarantine laws 138
inadvertent non-compliance 297-8	doctor-patient relationship, compliance and
judgements of non-compliance 298	non-compliance 285–301
Congenital Disabilities Civil Liability Act	donor insemination 8
(1976) 108–10	donor anonymity 168-71
contract pregnancy 238, 307-8	family concerns 172–8
Baby M case 238, 308	Down's syndrome
effect on existing family 314	gene therapy 93
sale of children 314–15	research interviews 202, 204–5
and self-esteem of girls 311	severity and cost 197
costs of reproduction 103-4	testing 74–5
Council of Europe Convention on Human	drug taking
Rights see European Convention on	first- and second-order desires 140–2
Human Rights	free will and harm to fetus 140-2
crack babies 115–18	prescribed in pregnancy 142
societal/media-driven drug reporting	Due Process, right of privacy 214–15
115	duty
see also male reproductive toxicology	against reproduction 101-12
cryopreservation, reproductive tissues 31,	parent's 91–4
151, 153–4	1
cultural (collective) rights 52-3	economic benefits of reproduction 103-4
see also relativist communitarian	egg, seductive egg theory 120
collectivism	embryo interventions and cloning 149–59,
cultural identity, versus moral identity	234
56–7	cryopreservation of reproductive tissues
cultural identity see multicultural issues	153–4, 31
culture differences, ethical questions 12–13	embryo research and screening 150-3
cystic fibrosis, research interviews 202, 203	embryo reduction 149 methods 248
deafness 325-33	embryo status 236
disability and enhancement 10-12	embryo-fetal boundary 248
debates, ethical questions 1-15	embryonic stem cell technology 9, 233–6
differences in gender and culture 12-14	embryonic tissues, ownership 233-45
disability and enhancement 10-12	endangerment, reckless 139
new technologies 6-10	enhancement of child
reproductive ethics 14	parents' desire to enhance 91-9
democracy, health-related vesus non-	prenatal versus postnatal 94-5
health-related therapy 98–9	eugenicism
disability 195–212	aspirations 92
avoidance in NRTs 308-11	and genetic 'ownership' of child 309-11
Congenital Disabilities Civil Liability Act	European Convention on Human Rights
(1976) 108–10	106



embryo research 150	gene therapy
on rights to information 105	child engineering 87–8
rights to reproduction 106-7	enhancement of normal child 88-91
European Union, rights to free movement	health-related versus non-health-related
107	97–9
euthanasia, handicapped neonates, legal	genealogical bewilderment 315
framework 341	genetic diagnosis, pre-implantation (PGD)
	6–7, 152
familism 55	genetic 'ownership' of child 19-21, 237,
family concerns, secrecy in donor	238
insemination 172–8	and eugenicism 309–11
family planning, Tanzania 48	genetically perfect child 87–100
female genital mutilation (FGM) 43–4	parents' desire to enhance 94–9
feminist bioethics	parents' duties 91–4
egalitarian version and FTTP 251–8	parents' rights 88–91
global 58–9	Germany, Embryo Protection Act (1990)
multicultural issues 49–52	234
and respect for difference 49–52	201
1	Ghana, community-based health care 58
roles and goals 229–30	global bioethics 57
fetal drug exposure	growth hormone therapy, in normal child
criminal prosecution 116	91–2
FAS and nutrition 117	Guthrie test 69
media attention 115	1 11 1 22 22
NAPARE report 115	handicapped neonates 335–45
fetal potential 27	euthanasia, legal framework 340
fetal reduction 7, 250–1	scenarios 339
FTTP cases 252–8	societal pressures 342–3
methods 249	withdrawal of treatment 337
fetal rights 114	see also disability
forced treatment against maternal	harms of reproduction 102–3
wishes 30	haves and have-nots, health-related versus
fetal screening 183–93	non-health-related therapies 98–9
comparison to other perinatal	health technology assessment, fetal
interventions 188-90	screening 183–4, 190–2
consequences 184–6	heel prick test 69
false positives/negatives 185	Hellin's Law 247
health technology assessment, integration	herbicides, male reproductive toxicology
of ethics and social consequences	121
190–2	heterosexism, in NRTs 311-12
special features 186–8	high status coercion 72–3
fetal status 184, 226–7	HIV infection and AIDS
fetal termination with pregnancy	AIDS Clinical Trial Group (ACTG)
preservation (FTPP), cases 251–8	(1994) 75–7
fetal tissues, ownership 233–45	HIV-positive parent 104
fetal viability 24	Paediatric AIDS Clinical Trial Group
first- and second-order desires 140–2	(PACTG) (1994) 62
France	clinical trials 76–9
embryo legislation 151	scale of HIV infection 61-4
tissue legislation 240	Tanzania 47–8
freedoms see liberty	HIV in pregnancy 61–85
FTPP see fetal termination with pregnancy	antenatal testing and screening 64–6
preservation	anonymized unlinked screening 67–70
futile treatment 339	confidentiality and disclosure to third
	parties 75
gender differences, ethical questions	consent 67
12–14	mandatory testing 71–2
gender violence 49	named testing 70–5
gender violence T/	manned testing 10-3



breast-feeding 62, 65–6 breast-feeding 62, 65–6 breast-feeding 62, 65–6 placebo-controlled trials 76–8 relationship between health professionals and patients 66–7 treatment ACTG 076 regimen 76 HAART 62–3 zidovudine (AZT) 62–4 vertical transmission rates 61–2 Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act (1990) 150, 165–6 abuses 237 Code of Practice 101–2, 151 regulatory authority 240 Human Genome and Human Rights (1997), UNESCO 155 Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111 see also rights Huntingtoris disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 ICSI 152 immunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163–4 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269–77 IVF 149–50 case study, renal graft 161–6 ethical issues 149–50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175–6 labour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law hability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 ilberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 light Kart 175.6		
placebo-controlled trials 76–8 relationship between health professionals and patients 66–7 treatment ACTG 076 regimen 76 HAART 62–3 zidovudine (AZT) 62–4 vertical transmission rates 61–2 Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act (1990) 150, 165–6 abuses 237 Code of Practice 101–2, 151 regulatory authority 240 Human Genome and Human Rights (1997), UNESCO 155 Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111 see also rights Huntington's disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 ICSI 152 immunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163–4 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269–77 IVF 149–50 case study, renal graft 161–6 ethical issues 149–50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175–6 Kant, on lying 175–6 Kant, on lying 175–6 labour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing villefoat ethica, villefoat ethics, justification for killing villefoat ethics, justification for killing villefoat ethics, justificat		
relationship between health professionals and patients 66–7 treatment ACTG 076 regimen 76 HAART 62–3 zidovudine (AZT) 62–4 vertical transmission rates 61–2 Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act (1990) 150, 165–6 abuses 237 Code of Practice 101–2, 151 regulatory authority 240 Human Genome and Human Rights (1997), UNESCO 155 Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111 see also rights Huntington's disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 minimunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163–4 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269–77 IVF 149–50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175–6 case study, renal graft 161–6 ethical issues 149–50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues, pregnancy withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 representation for killing withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 representation for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 representation for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 representation for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 representation for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 representation for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 representation for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil aw hability of the provided for th		
and patients 66-7 treatment ACTG 076 regimen 76 HAART 62-3 zidovudine (AZT) 62-4 vertical transmission rates 61-2 Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act (1990) 150, 165-6 abuses 237 Code of Practice 101-2, 151 regulatory authority 240 Human Genome and Human Rights (1997), UNESCO 155 Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111 see also rights Huntington's disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269-77 IVF 149-50 case study, renal graft 161-6 ethical issues 149-50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175-6 Kant, on lying 175-6 Kant, on lying 175-6 Iabour of production feminist model 242-3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law hiability 108-10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106-7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41-2, 44-5 liberty not to procreate 21-2 procreative 19-21, 88-91 restricting pregnant women 131-46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340-4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218-20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238		
treatment ACTG 076 regimen 76 HAART 62-3 zidovudine (AZT) 62-4 vertical transmission rates 61-2 Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act (1990) 150, 165-6 abuses 237 Code of Practice 101-2, 151 regulatory authority 240 UNESCO 155 Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111 see also rights Humtington's disease 103 Humtington's disease 103 Hupertension, pregnancy-associated 164 ICSI 152 immunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163-4 Scaes study, renal graft 161-6 ethical issues 149-50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175-6 labour of production feminist model 242-3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108-10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106-7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41-2, 44-5 liberty not to procreate 21-2 procreative 19-21, 88-91 restricting pregnant women 131-46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340-4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218-20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238		
ACTG 076 regimen 76 HAART 62-3 zidovudine (AZT) 62-4 vertical transmission rates 61-2 Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act (1990) 150, 165-6 abuses 237 Code of Practice 101-2, 151 regulatory authority 240 Human Genome and Human Rights (1997), UNESCO 155 Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111 see also rights Huntington's disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 minformed consent, legal aspects 239, 269-77 IVF 149-50 case study, renal graft 161-6 ethical issues 149-50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175-6 labour of production feminist model 242-3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108-10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106-7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41-2, 44-5 liberty not to procreate 21-2 procreative 19-21, 88-91 restricting pregnant women 131-46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withfarwing 340-4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218-20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238	-	
zidovudine (AZT) 62–4 vertical transmission rates 61–2 Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act (1990) 150, 165–6 abuses 237 Code of Practice 101–2, 151 regulatory authority 240 Human Genome and Human Rights (1997), UNESCO 155 Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111 see also rights Huntington's disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy–associated 164 reference of the consent, legal aspects 239, 269–77 IVF 149–50 case study, renal graft 161–6 ethical issues 149–50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175–6 labour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withfarawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238	ACTG 076 regimen 76	
vertical transmission rates 61-2 Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act (1990) 150, 165-6 abuses 237 Code of Practice 101-2, 151 regulatory authority 240 Human Genome and Human Rights (1997), UNESCO 155 Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111 see also rights Huntington's disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 ICSI 152 immunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163-4 case study, renal graft 161-6 ethical issues 149-50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175-6 labour of production feminist model 242-3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108-10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106-7 liberral individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41-2, 44-5 liberty not to procreate 21-2 procreative 19-21, 88-91 restricting pregnant women 131-46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340-4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218-20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238	HAART 62–3	herbicides 121
Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act (1990) 150, 165–6 abuses 237 Code of Practice 101–2, 151 regulatory authority 240 Human Genome and Human Rights (1997), UNESCO 155 Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111 see also rights Huntington's disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269–77 IVF 149–50 case study, renal graft 161–6 ethical issues 149–50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175–6 labour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 risks 247 paternal effects and political correctness 125–7 pesticides 121 press coverage of male-mediated harm 123–5 seductive egg theory 119–20 social constructions of maternity and paternity 114 virile fathers and all or nothing sperm theory 118–19 maternity/paternity, societal standards 114 media see societal/media-driven standards Mental Health Act (1983), mental disorders 3 minimally satisfying life, definition problems 103 Moore case, model of tissue ownership 236–8 moral identity versus cultural identity 55–7 multiple gustations 12–13 feminist biotehtics and respect for difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnancy medical driven standards 114 media see societal/media-driven standards Mental Health Act (1983), mental disorders 3 minimally satisfying life, definition problems 103 Moore case, model of tissue ownership 236–8 moral identity versus cultural identity 55–7 ethical questions 12–13 feminis	zidovudine (AZT) 62–4	male-mediated developmental
(1990) 150, 165–6 abuses 237 Code of Practice 101–2, 151 regulatory authority 240 Human Genome and Human Rights (1997), UNESCO 155 Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111 see also rights Huntington's disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 ICSI 152 immunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163–4 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269–77 IVF 149–50 case study, renal graft 161–6 ethical issues 149–50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175–6 labour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 libery not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting yeights 123–5 seductive egg theory 119–20 social constructions of maternity and paternity 114 virile fathers and all or nothing sperm theory 118–19 maternity/paternity, societal standards 114 media see societal/media-driven standards Mental Health Act (1983), mental disorders 3 minimally satisfying life, definition problems 103 Moore case, model of tissue ownership 236–8 moral identity versus cultural identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 ethical questions 12–13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting maternity/paternity, societal standards 114 media see societal/media-driven standards Monore case, model of tissue ownership 236–8 moral identity versus cultural identity 55–7 ethical questions 12–13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 procreative 41–2 44–5 procreative 42–4 social corstructions of maternity and paternity/paternity, societal s		
abuses 237 Code of Practice 101–2, 151 regulatory authority 240 Human Genome and Human Rights (1997), UNESCO 155 Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111 see also rights Huntington's disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 ICSI 152 immunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163–4 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269–77 IVF 149–50 case study, renal graft 161–6 ethical issues 149–50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175–6 Labour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 risks 247 presticides 121 press coverage of male-mediated harm 123–5 seductive egg theory 119–20 social constructions of maternity and paternity 144 virile fathers and all or nothing sperm theory 118–19 maternity/paternity, societal standards 114 media see societal/media-driven standards Mental Health Act (1983), mental disorders 3 minimally satisfying life, definition problems 103 Moore case, model of tissue ownership 236–8 moral identity versus cultural identity 55–7 ethical questions 12–13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social constructions of maternity and paternity 144 virile fathers and all or nothing sperm theory 118–19 maternity/paternity, societal standards 114 virile fathers and all or nothing sperm theory 118–19 maternity/paternity, societal standards 114 redia see societal/media-driven standards Mental Health Act (1983), mental disorders 3		
Code of Practice 101–2, 151 regulatory authority 240 Human Genome and Human Rights (1997), UNESCO 155 Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111 see also rights Huntington's disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 ICSI 152 immunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163–4 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269–77 IVF 149–50 acase study, renal graft 161–6 ethical issues 149–50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175–6 labour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238		
regulatory authority 240 Human Genome and Human Rights (1997), UNESCO 155 Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111 see also rights Huntington's disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 ICSI 152 immunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163-4 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269-77 IVF 149-50 case study, renal graft 161-6 ethical issues 149-50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175-6 labour of production feminist model 242-3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108-10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106-7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41-2, 44-5 liberty not to procreate 21-2 procreative 19-21, 88-91 restricting pregnant women 131-46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/withdrawing 340-4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218-20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238		
Human Genome and Human Rights (1997), UNESCO 155 Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111 see also rights Huntington's disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 ICSI 152 immunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163-4 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269-77 UTF 149-50 case study, renal graft 161-6 ethical issues 149-50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175-6 Kant, on lying 175-6 labour of production feminist model 242-3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108-10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106-7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41-2, 44-5 liberty not to procreate 21-2 procreative 19-21, 88-91 restricting pregnant women 131-46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340-4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218-20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 seductive egg theory 119-20 social constructions of maternity and paternity, 114 virile fathers and all or nothing sperm theory 118-19 maternity/paternity, societal standards 114 media see societal/media-driven standards Mental Health Act (1983), mental disorders 3 minimally satisfying life, definition problems 103 Moore case, model of tissue ownership 236-8 moral identity versus cultural identity 55-7 ethical questions 12-13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49-52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53-6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41-2, 44-5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42-4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44-5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45-9 multifetal pregnancy reduction 250-1 multiple gestations 247-60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		
UNESCO 155 Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111 see also rights Huntington's disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 ICSI 152 immunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163-4 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269-77 IVF 149-50 case study, renal graft 161-6 ethical issues 149-50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175-6 Iabour of production feminist model 242-3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108-10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106-7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41-2, 44-5 liberty not to procreate 21-2 procreative 19-21, 88-91 restricting pregnant women 131-46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/withdrawing 340-4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218-20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 social constructions of maternity and paternity, 114 virile fathers and all or nothing sperm theory 118-19 maternity/paternity, societal standards 114 media see societal/media-driven standards Mental Health Act (1983), mental disorders 3 minimally satisfying life, definition problems 103 Moore case, model of tissue ownership 236-8 moral identity versus cultural identity 55-7 ethical questions 12-13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49-52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53-6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41-2, 44-5 protection of human rights and lassez-faire ethics 42-4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44-5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45-9 multifetal pregnancy reduction 250-1 multiple gestations 247-60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		
Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111 see also rights Huntington's disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 ICSI 152 immunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163-4 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269-77 IVF 149-50 case study, renal graft 161-6 ethical issues 149-50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175-6 Kant, on lying 175-6 Kant, on lying 175-6 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108-10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106-7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41-2, 44-5 liberty not to procreate 21-2 procreative 19-21, 88-91 restricting pregnant women 131-46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/withdrawing 340-4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218-20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238		
see also rights Huntington's disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 ICSI 152 immunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163-4 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269-77 IVF 149-50 case study, renal graft 161-6 ethical issues 149-50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175-6 Iabour of production feminist model 242-3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcemen civil law liability 108-10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106-7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41-2, 44-5 liberty not to procreate 21-2 procreative 19-21, 88-91 restricting pregnant women 131-46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/withdrawing 340-4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218-20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 virile fathers and all or nothing sperm theory 118-19 maternity/paternity, societal standards 114 media see societal/media -driven standards Mental Health Act (1983), mental disorders 3 minimally satisfying life, definition problems 103 Moore case, model of tissue ownership 236-8 moral identity versus cultural identity 55-7 multicultural issues 39-59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55-7 ethical questions 12-13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49-52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53-6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41-2, 44-5 vomen's health in a patriarchal society 45-9 multiple gestations 247-60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		
Huntington's disease 103 hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 ICSI 152 immunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163-4 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269-77 IVF 149-50 case study, renal graft 161-6 ethical issues 149-50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175-6 Iabour of production feminist model 242-3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108-10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106-7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41-2, 44-5 liberty not to procreate 21-2 procreative 19-21, 88-91 restricting pregnant women 131-46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/withdrawing 340-4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218-20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 theory 118-19 maternity/paternity, societal standards 114 media see societal/media-devine standards Mental Health Act (1983), mental disorders 3 minimally satisfying life, definition problems 103 Moore case, model of tissue ownership 236-8 moral identity versus cultural identity 55-7 moral standing of fetus and embryo 22-7 multicultural issues 39-59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55-7 ethical questions 12-13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49-52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53-6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41-2, 44-5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42-4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44-5 women's health nia patriarchal society 45-9 multifetal pregnancy reduction 250-1 multiple gestations 247-60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		
hypertension, pregnancy-associated 164 ICSI 152 immunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163-4 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269-77 IVF 149-50 case study, renal graft 161-6 ethical issues 149-50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175-6 Iabour of production feminist model 242-3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108-10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106-7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41-2, 44-5 liberty not to procreate 21-2 procreative 19-21, 88-91 restricting pregnant women 131-46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340-4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218-20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 maternity/paternity, societal standards Mental Health Act (1983), mental disorders 3 minimally satisfying life, definition problems 103 Moore case, model of tissue ownership 236-8 moral identity versus cultural identity 55-7 moral standing of fetus and embryo 22-7 multicultural issues 39-59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55-7 ethical questions 12-13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49-52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53-6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41-2, 44-5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42-4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44-5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45-9 multiple gestations 247-60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248		
ICSI 152 immunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163–4 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269–77 disorders 3 minimally satisfying life, definition problems 103 Moore case, model of tissue ownership 236–8 moral identity versus cultural identity versus cultural identity versus cultural identity versus moral identity versus cultural isentity versus cultural isentity versus cultural identity versus cultural		
ICSI 152 immunosuppressive drugs, pregnancy 163–4 informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269–77 IVF 149–50 case study, renal graft 161–6 ethical issues 149–50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248	71 0 7	
informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269–77 IVF 149–50 case study, renal graft 161–6 ethical issues 149–50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175–6 Kant, on lying 175–6 Iabour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 minimially satisfying life, definition problems 103 Moore case, model of tissue ownership 236–8 moral identity versus cultural identity sep-22 cultural identity versus moral identity versus moral identity versus moral identity sep-22 cultural identity versus moral identity sep-22 cultural identity versus moral identity sep-22 cultural identity versus cultural identity sep-22 cultural identity versus outcultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus cultural identity versus cultural identity sep-22 decidentity versus cultural identity sep-22 decidentity versus cultural identity sep-22 cultural identity versus outcultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus cultural identity sep-22 decidentity versus cultural identity sep-22 decidentity versus cultural identity sep-22-27 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus delicity sep-22 decidentity versus outcultural issues 39–59 moral standing of fetus and embryo 22–7 multicultural issues 39–59 rethical questions 12–13 feminist bio	ICSI 152	Mental Health Act (1983), mental
informed consent, legal aspects 239, 269–77 IVF 149–50		
269–77 IVF 149–50 case study, renal graft 161–6 ethical issues 149–50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175–6 labour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 Moore case, model of tissue ownership 236–8 moral identity versus cultural identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus cultural identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus cultural identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus formulticultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus formulticultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus formulticultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus formulticultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus formulticultural issues 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal societ		
236–8 case study, renal graft 161–6 ethical issues 149–50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175–6 Labour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 236–8 moral identity versus cultural identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 ethical questions 12–13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multifetal pregnancy reduction 250–1 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 Total and mitry 15–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity 55–7 ethical questions 12–13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248		
case study, renal graft 161–6 ethical issues 149–50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175–6 Rant, on lying 175–6 Iabour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 Iaw enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 moral identity versus cultural identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus cultural embryo 22–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity 55–7 ethical questions 12–13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity 55–7 ethical questions 12–13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–		
ethical issues 149–50 multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175–6 Kant, on lying 175–6 Iabour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 Iaw enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 Iiberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 55–7 moral standing of fetus and embryo 22–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradiction of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 ethical questions 12–13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 social coercion of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multicultural issues 39–59 cultural identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 cultural identity 55–7 multicultural issues 39–59 coltradiction of relativism 52 tilefentical questions 12–13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disgui		
multiple gestations, prevention methods 248 Kant, on lying 175–6 Kant, on lying 175–6 Iabour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 Iaw enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 Iiberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 Iiberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/withdrawing 340–4 Iifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 moral standing of fetus and embryo 22–7 multicultural issues 39–59 contradictiion of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 ethical questions 12–13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multicultural issues 39–59 contradictiion of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multifetal pregnancy reduction 250–1 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		•
248 Kant, on lying 175–6 Kant, on lying 175–6 Iabour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 Iaw enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 Iliberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 Iliberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/withdrawing 340–4 Ilifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 multicultural issues 39–59 contradictiion of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 ethical questions 12–13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		
Kant, on lying 175–6 Kant, on lying 175–6 Labour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 contradictiion of relativism 52 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 ethical questions 12–13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		
Kant, on lying 175–6 labour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 cultural identity versus moral identity 55–7 ethical questions 12–13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247	210	
labour of production feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 55–7 ethical questions 12–13 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multifetal pregnancy reduction 250–1 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247	Kant, on lying 175–6	
feminist model 242–3 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 feminist bioethics and respect for difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247	, , ,	•
Lockean model of ownership 236, 237 law enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 difference 49–52 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multifetal pregnancy reduction 250–1 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247	labour of production	ethical questions 12-13
law enforcement civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 global bioethics 57 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247	feminist model 242–3	feminist bioethics and respect for
civil law liability 108–10 (hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty anot to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 individuals and social collectives 53–6 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multifetal pregnancy reduction 250–1 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		
(hypothetical) duty against reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 liberalism and conflicting interests in medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		
reproduction 106–7 liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty 44–5 liberty anot to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 medical decision-making 41–2, 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		
liberal individualism, versus relativist communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 44–5 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		
communitarian collectivism 41–2, 44–5 liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 protection of human rights and laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		
liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 laissez-faire ethics 42–4 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society multipleal pregnancy reduction 250–1 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		
liberty not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 social coercion disguised as choice 44 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		
not to procreate 21–2 procreative 19–21, 88–91 restricting pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 traditional societies and cultural relativism 44–5 women's health in a patriarchal society 45–9 multiplea pregnancy reduction 250–1 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		
procreative 19–21, 88–91 relativism 44–5 restricting women's health in a patriarchal society pregnant women 131–46 45–9 see also ethical issues; pregnancy multifetal pregnancy reduction 250–1 life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 risks 247	•	
restricting pregnant women 131–46 45–9 45–9 multifetal pregnancy reduction 250–1 life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		
pregnant women 131–46 see also ethical issues; pregnancy life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340–4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 45–9 multipleal pregnancy reduction 250–1 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247–60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247	-	
life-sustaining treatment, withholding/ withdrawing 340-4 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218-20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 multiple abnormalities at birth 336 multiple gestations 247-60 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247	pregnant women 131–46	
withdrawing 340–4 multiple gestations 247–60 lifeboat ethics, justification for killing Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 risks 247	see also ethical issues; pregnancy	multifetal pregnancy reduction 250-1
lifeboat ethics, justification for killing 218–20 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 Hellin's Law 247 prevention methods 248 risks 247		
218–20 prevention methods 248 Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 risks 247		
Lockean model of ownership 236, 237, 238 risks 247		
	lying, Kant 175–6	11585 247



NAPARE report, fetal drug exposure 115	society's response 136–40
'naturalness' 309	drug taker 140–2
neonates see handicapped neonates	harm prevented: more than that
NHS, rationing of resources 102	caused 144
non-maleficence 338-40	increasing restrictions on liberty 143
NRTs see reproductive technologies	judging and influencing maternal
nuchal translucency 195	behaviour 142–3
Nuffield Council on Bioethics	moral ranking of different strategies
on disability 105	139–40
on stem cells 236	no less drastic method for achieving
on stem cens 250	same end 143–4
orner donation 21 2	
ovum donation 31–2	offers and threats 136–8
older women 18, 32–3	punishment for reckless endangerment
ownership see genetic ownership; tissue	139
ownership	real and serious risk 143
	strategies and permissibility, coercion
Paediatric AIDS Clinical Trial Group	138
(PACTG) (1994) 62	see also caesarean section
palliative care, handicapped neonates	pre-implantation genetic diagnosis (PGD)
335–45	6–7, 152, 208–10
parents and genetically perfect child	avoidance of disability 308-9
87–100	prenatal advice 286–9
parents' desire to enhance 94–9	prenatal counselling 195–9
parents' duty 91–4	advantages/ disadvantages 196–9
parents' rights 88–91	prenatal diagnosis see pre-implantation
paternity	genetic diagnosis
all or nothing sperm theory 118–19	preterm infants 336
societal standards 114	principlist approach 3
see also male reproductive toxicology	priorities 27–30
patriarchal society, women's health 45–9	value conflicts 28–30
personhood, normative/descriptive 25	procreative liberty <i>see</i> reproductive liberty
pesticides, male reproductive toxicology	property rights
121	tissue ownership 238, 242
placebo-controlled trials 76–8	see also genetic 'ownership' of child
ethical issues 76–8	
placental sales 239	quarantine laws 138
Polkinghorne review 237, 241	
power, in obstetrician–patient relationship	racism, in NRTs 311–12
2–6	rape 224–5
pre-embryos 150, 30-1	reckless endangerment 139
defined 33-4	relativist communitarian collectivism
pregnancy	41-2, 44-5, 52
environmental hazards 117	versus liberal individualism 41–2, 44–5
nutrition and FAS 117	religious versus secular framework 18,
offers and threats 136–8	13–14, 17–35
see also contract pregnancy	renal transplantation, and pregnancy
pregnant woman, freedom of action	161–3
131–46	reproduction, duty against 92, 101–12
compliance and non-compliance	civil law liability 108–10
285–301	conflicts with other rights 105
deliberate refusals 294–6	costs of reproduction 103
implications 289–92	enforcement and role of law 106–7
judgements of non-compliance 292–3	harm/cost = duty not to reproduce 104
judgements, scope 286–9	harms of reproduction 102–3
forced treatment of fetus 30	repaying the state 108
logical argument 132	reproductive ethics 13–14, 17–35
mother/fetus moral relationship 131-6	application 30–3



assigning priorities 27–30	seductive egg theory 119–20
components, proposed 18-19	selective termination 7–8, 250–1
need for an ethical framework 18-19	self-consciousness 20, 22–3
reproductive liberty 88–94	personhood 25
conflicts with other rights 105	potential 23
enhancement 89–91	semen donors 8
limits 89	sentience 23
rights 88-91, 101, 331-2	sexism, in NRTs 311-12
reproductive services	sickle cell anaemia, research interviews
gatekeepers 101	202, 205
HFEA code 101–2	smoking, male-mediated teratogenicity
reproductive technologies	122–3
and children 305–19	societal/media-driven standards 94–5
avoidance of disability 308–9	drug reporting 115
benefit of existence 306–7	freedom of action for pregnant woman
benefit of loving parents 307–8	136–40
denial of knowledge of progenitors	maternity/paternity 114
315–16	press coverage of male-mediated harm
harms 309–16	123–5
policy implications 317	South Africa, policy on HIV infection 63
donor insemination 8, 167–80	sperm, donor anonymity 168–71
embryo interventions and cloning	sperm count, and testicular cancer 119
149–59	see also male reproductive toxicology
new 6–10	spina bifida, research interviews 202,
pregnancy in renal transplantation	205
161–6	stem cell technology 9, 233–6
see also ICSI; IVF	suffering 325, 333
reproductive tissues cryopreservation 31,	surrogacy see contract pregnancy
151, 153–4	
tissue ownership 239	Tanzania
responsibility principle (Jonas) 154	HIV infection and AIDS 47–8
rights	'life skills' 46
abortion rights 216–18, 222–8	traditional medicine 48
and choice 101	women's health 45–9
Human Genome and Human Rights	Maasai tribe practices 46–7
(1997), UNESCO 155	pregnancy 46–7
Human Rights Act (1998) 106, 111	teratogenicity, male-mediated 122-3
individual rights	termination of pregnancy
versus collective rights 53–5	fatal/non-fatal genetic maladies 93
versus individual respect 54–5	selective termination 7–8, 250–1
and laissez-faire ethics, multicultural	testicular cancer, and sperm count 119
issues 42–4	thalassemia
of mother, versus fetal autonomy 131-6	Cyprus 197
parents', genetically perfect child 88-91	research interviews 202, 204
protection of human rights and	threats 136–8
laissez-faire ethics 42–4	tissue ownership
to Caesarean section 262–4	Lockean model 236–8
to information, Council of Europe	maternal rights (and alienation) 242-3
(1996) 105	property rights 238–40, 242–3
to reproductive liberty 88–91, 101,	regulation of commercialization 240–2
331–2	and research companies 238
conflicts with other rights 105	status quo 239–40
Roe v Wade 214	tolerance, limits to 41
rubella, McKay v Essex AHA 109	toxicology, see also male reproductive
,	toxicology
secrecy in donor insemination 167–80,	transcervical section 249
167–80	transvaginal aspiration 249



Index 353

twins, conjoined 219 see also multiple gestations

'gift relationship' 238

umbilical cord tissue 239
UN Declaration of the Rights of the Child 309–10, 338
contract pregnancy 313
denial of knowledge of progenitors 315–16
UNESCO, Human Genome and Human Rights (1997) 155
US National Bioethics Advisory Committee

withholding/withdrawing life-sustaining treatment 340–4 women's health, in patriarchal society 45–9 women's rights issues *see* feminist bioethics worthless versus worthwhile 322–7

'wrongful life' concept 306 lawsuits 321–2 McKay v Essex AHA 109–10

uses of tissues 237, 241

zidovudine (AZT) 62-4