

Index

- Acton, J. E. E. D., 71–2, 131
 Africa, 10, 55–6, 97, 99, 100, 106, 112–13,
 116–17, 122, 124
 Alatri, Paolo, 179, 184, 208–9
 Althusser, Louis, 3
 altruism, 59, 91, 107
 Anderson, Benedict, 27
 anti-semitism, 6, 37, 48, 57, 62, 83, 154–7,
 173–4
 Archimedean point, 11, 69, 103, 213
 Arendt, Hannah, 7, 26, 53, 61–4, 78, 85–6,
 94–5, 156–7, 162, 211–12
 Aristotle, 61, 70, 73, 77, 81, 84, 91, 145–6, 166
 Atwood, Margaret, 211
 Auerbach, Erich, 21–3, 49, 186, 206, 213
- Bagehot, Walter, 88, 91
 Baldwin, James, 211
 Balzac, Honoré de, 8, 42, 47, 132, 171, 213
 political opinions, 22–3
 works:
Illusions perdues, 14–29, 30, 34, 43
Père Goriot, 18
 Preface to *The Human Comedy*, 21–3, 27–9
 “Sarrasine,” 18
Splendeurs et misères des courtisanes, 14, 21
 Bárberi Squarotti, Giorgio, 188
 Barilli, Renato, 204–5
 Barrès, Maurice, 58, 80, 83–4, 94, 126–9, 136,
 139, 147, 150–6, 158, 161–2, 165, 166,
 173–4
 Becker, Jared, 180
 Beer, Samuel, 94
 Benhabib, Seyla, 61
 Benjamin, Walter, 96, 170, 210
 Bentham, Jeremy, 67, 90
 Bergson, Henri, 58
 Berlin, Isaiah, 77–8, 91
 Bersani, Leo, 131, 166
 Bonadeo, Alfredo, 179, 184, 192, 199
 Booth, Wayne, 42, 45
- Burke, Edmund, 24–5, 62, 70–4, 84–93, 104,
 105, 107, 108, 110, 116
 Burrow, John, 12, 24, 86, 89, 90
 Butler, Judith, 140
- Catholicism, 1, 21, 33, 34, 38–9, 50, 169, 183
 Cheng, Vincent, 36–7
 Christianity, 1–2, 24–5, 33–40, 48–51, 89–90,
 118, 162, 164, 180–2, 185–6, 189–90,
 195–205, 212
 Clemenceau, Georges, 55, 149
 Collini, Stefan, 59, 68, 211
 Comte, Auguste, 58
 Conrad, Joseph, 3, 8, 11, 50, 53, 56, 58, 64, 88,
 93, 95, 127, 131, 146, 205, 216
 political opinions, 97–8, 104–12, 120, 123–5
 works:
Heart of Darkness, 93, 97–125, 216
Lord Jim, 110, 118, 123
The Nigger of the “Narcissus,” 106, 114
Nostramo, 118, 123
A Personal Record, 121
Under Western Eyes, 123
 “Youth,” 97, 114, 120–1
see also justice
 Cumming, Robert Denoon, 12
 Cunninghame Graham, R. B., 104–5, 107, 111,
 120
- D’Annunzio, Gabriele, 3, 7, 11, 50, 58, 64, 216
 political activities, 175, 178–85
 works:
L’Innocente, 206
Il Notturno, 175–8, 183–209, 216
Il Piacere, 202, 205–7
 Dante Alighieri, 49, 175
 works:
The Divine Comedy, 21, 185–6, 192–3, 195,
 198
Vita Nuova, 202–4
 Darwin, Charles, 46

- Darwinism, 7, 8, 58, 64, 79, 85, 89–93, 98, 106–10
- Davis, Bernard, 112
- De Man, Paul, 144, 145
- Deane, Seamus, 2
- Defoe, Daniel, 4
- democracy, 23, 54–5, 59, 61, 66, 68, 71–80, 91–2, 98, 103, 104, 110–11, 130–1, 166, 181
- Derrida, Jacques, 152
- Descartes, Rene, 5, 39, 138–44, 147–8, 187, 213
- determinism, 23, 31, 37, 58, 67, 74, 80, 81, 91, 92, 106, 109, 112, 121, 128–9
see also free will
- disillusionment, 2, 13–32, 42, 47, 49–51, 132, 171, 205, 207, 208
- Dreyfus affair, 6, 56, 57, 62, 77, 78, 80, 82, 94, 126, 130–1, 135, 143, 148, 149, 153–75
- Durkheim, Emile, 5, 109
- Eagleton, Terry, 11
- Eliot, George, 15
- Eliot, T. S., 10
- Enlightenment, 24, 32, 57, 61, 62, 71, 89, 92, 110–12, 214
- equality, 11, 12, 24, 55, 57, 59–96, 103, 107, 110, 128–31, 137, 155–68, 173, 208, 213–16
- fascism, 6, 54, 176, 178–85, 211
- Flaubert, Gustave, 15, 44, 45, 211
- Fleishman, Avrom, 88, 103, 105, 110, 123
- fraternity, 11, 20, 59–62, 68, 70, 83, 92–3, 95, 100, 104–6, 110–11, 119–20, 150, 173, 216
- free will, 23, 25–6, 31–2, 36–7, 58, 66–7, 78, 80–4, 92–5, 101, 126–7, 130, 136–8, 144–6, 166, 179, 213
see also determinism; liberty (political)
- Freud, Sigmund, 58, 134
- friendship, 35, 61–2, 68, 100, 114–15, 120, 132, 137, 172–5, 191, 192, 201, 215–16
- Furet, François, 76
- Gaelic League, 13, 38, 40–2
- Gallagher, Catherine, 23
- Galton, Francis, 92
- Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 181–2
- Gellner, Ernest, 5, 65–6, 68, 94
- Gentile, Emilio, 181, 183
- Ghosh, Amitav, 211
- Gladstone, William Ewart, 55
- Gobineau, Arthur de, 37, 78–83, 154, 158, 174
- Gumbrecht, Hans Ulrich, 180, 182, 183, 199
- Habermas, Jürgen, 69
- Harrison, Robert, 203
- Hawkins, Hunt, 114
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 12, 77, 85, 140
- Heidegger, Martin, 26, 205
- Hitler, Adolf, 181, 183
- Hobbes, Thomas, 9, 106–8
- Hobhouse, L. T., 54, 55
- Hobsbawm, Eric, 5, 53, 59
- Hobson, J. A., 54, 55, 64
- Homer, 49
- homosexuals, 131, 143, 148, 150, 160–71
- Honig, Bonnie, 63
- Hughes, H. Stuart, 58
- Husserl, Edmund, 58, 143
- Huxley, Thomas H., 109
- imperialism, 6, 10, 36, 52–7, 62–6, 93–5, 97–9, 106, 108, 111, 113, 116, 123, 181
- irony, 7, 11, 18, 43, 45, 100, 116, 119, 123, 178, 199, 206, 213
- James, Henry, 10
- Jews, 48, 56, 83, 148, 149, 154–64, 169–74
see also anti-semitism
- Joyce, James, 58, 64, 80, 123, 127, 131, 176–8, 186, 197, 205, 216
 political opinions, 32–3, 36–8, 48–51
 works:
A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man, 1–7, 10, 13–15, 29–51, 68–9, 100, 128, 132, 168, 210–12, 216
Finnegans Wake, 40, 45, 211
Ulysses, 10, 32, 35, 40, 43, 45, 48, 192
- justice, 5, 51, 63, 69, 73, 83, 85, 87, 93–6, 106, 137, 152, 157, 166–74, 215
see also Conrad, Joseph, political opinions; Proust, Marcel, political opinions
- Kant, Immanuel, 5, 17, 25, 31–2, 58–60, 64, 67, 69, 76–8, 81, 145, 155, 163, 166–7, 212–15
- Kaplan, Morris, 156, 162, 165
- Kenner, Hugh, 42
- Klopp, Charles, 183
- Knapp Hay, Eloise, 97
- League of Nations, 52, 60, 179
- Ledeem, Michael, 179
- Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 61
- liberalism, 33, 213, 215–16
 and the nation-state, 3–12, 52–96, 103–11, 124, 167–74, 180–1
 and race, 37, 97, 99–100, 114, 121, 153–7, 162–3
 and the realist novel, 21–9, 47
see also nationalism, liberal

- liberty (political), 11–12, 55, 57, 59–63, 70–3,
 78, 84–96, 97, 103–5, 108–9, 124, 131, 216
see also free will
- Locke, John, 71–6, 86, 88
- Lorenzini, Niva, 205
- Lukács, Georg, 14, 50–1, 64, 96, 211
- Macaulay, Thomas, 68
- MacPherson, C. B., 59
- Maine, Henry, 91
- Manganiello, Dominic, 36
- Marx, Karl, 32, 58
- Mignet, François, 134
- Mill, John Stuart, 8, 23, 25, 58, 64–70, 72,
 79–82, 89–94, 106
- Milton, John, 20–1, 34, 37
- modernist literary technique, 3–12, 42–51, 102,
 116, 124, 139, 170, 178, 185–8, 202–4, 206,
 210–14
- Moretti, Franco, 26
- Mussolini, Benito, 176, 179, 180, 181, 183, 208
- Nabokov, Vladimir, 211
- Napoleon Bonaparte, 14, 16, 29
- narrator in realist novels, 9–11, 17–18, 21, 26–9
- narrator-hero in modernist novels, 13, 42–6,
 48, 101–2, 114–16, 124, 126–31, 136–44,
 176–8, 205–9, 210–14
- nation, moral unity of, 12, 33, 36–42, 48, 124,
 125–31, 148–53, 158, 168–73
- national character, 7, 57–8, 64–74, 79, 84–5,
 97–8, 105, 108–13, 117, 120–5
- national will, 10, 57–8, 64–84, 93–5, 127–30,
 148, 162–6, 171, 178, 180, 183
- nationalism, liberal, *see* liberalism and the
 nation-state
- nationalism, organic, 5–10, 41–2, 47–8, 71,
 93–6, 103, 123, 199
- naturalism, 4, 207, 211
- Nietzsche, Friedrich Wilhelm, 5, 58, 91, 129,
 136, 175, 177, 184
- Nolan, Emer, 36
- Orwell, George, 158
- Parnell, Charles Stewart, 6, 13, 29, 33, 41, 48,
 133
- Parry, Benita, 97
- Pearson, Karl, 58, 92, 109
- Plato, 149, 172
- positivism, 57–8, 63–4, 73, 78, 109
- Protestantism, 6, 21, 33
- Proust, Marcel, 3, 8, 11, 50, 53, 56, 58, 64, 75,
 79, 80, 84, 95, 175–7, 194, 204–9, 210, 211,
 216
- political opinions, 126–31, 168–74
 works:
A la recherche du temps perdu, 126–74, 186–8,
 210, 216
- race, in theories of the nation-state, 60, 64–70,
 72, 78–84, 91–5
 in the works of Gabriele d'Annunzio, 181,
 195–6
 in the works of James Joyce, 1–4, 13–15,
 30–42, 45–8, 50, 212, 216
 in the works of Joseph Conrad, 100–1, 108,
 113, 115, 120–2
 in the works of Marcel Proust, 130, 150–66,
 168–9, 171
- racism, 37, 54, 62, 81–4, 85, 117, 121, 154, 161,
 166
- Rawls, John, 69
- realism, 2, 4, 8–29, 48–51, 205–7, 211–14
- relativism, 83–4, 95, 109, 126–9, 143, 145, 147,
 151–2, 162, 215
- Renan, Ernest, 38, 58, 77–84, 95, 127–9, 135,
 148, 151, 156, 161–4, 171
- Riccardi, Carla, 193–4
- Richardson, Samuel, 4
- Ricoeur, Paul, 203
- Roth, Philip, 211
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 23–5, 59, 70–91, 111,
 127–9, 151–3, 162–3, 166, 171
- Sandel, Michael, 69, 77, 130
- Schnapp, Jeffrey, 184
- Sedgwick, Eve Sokofsky, 160
- Seton-Watson, Christopher, 179
- Sieyès, Emmanuel, 76, 82
- socialism, 54–5, 60, 98, 104
- Sorel, Georges, 80
- Spencer, Herbert, 58
- Spera, Francesco, 197
- Stanley, Henry, 106
- Stephen, Leslie, 58, 88, 91, 95, 104
- Sterne, Laurence, 4
- Stocking, George W., Jr., 37, 89
- Strauss, David Friedrich, 38
- Tamir, Yael, 68–9, 94, 216
- Thurnam, Joseph, 112
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 8, 22–3, 25, 30, 67, 72,
 89, 128, 129, 131, 215
- Tratner, Michael, 7, 37, 178
- Trilling, Lionel, 215
- Taylor, Edward B., 90
- utilitarianism, 8, 23, 60, 70, 72, 89–90, 92–3,
 127

Index

241

Valesio, Paolo, 176, 185
Vico, Giambattista, 32, 90
Voltaire, François-Marie, 20

Wallace, Alfred Russel, 58
Watt, Ian, 103, 110, 214
Weber, Eugen, 158
Weber, Max, 12, 25, 58, 109

Williams, Bernard, 69, 77, 215
Wilson, Woodrow, 52, 60
Woolf, Virginia, 10, 43, 213–14
Wordsworth, William, 44

Yeats, William Butler, 33

Zola, Emile, 56, 168–9