

Cambridge University Press

0521660432 - A New Order of Things: Property, Power, and the Transformation of the
Creek Indians, 1733-1816

Claudio Saunt

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Acmucaiche, 32, 34
- Adair, James, 171, 191; on inheritance, 168, 169; on the social compact 93; on warfare, 15, 17, 42; on women, 143
- African Americans (*see also* slaves), 109, 112, 114, 116, 158, 171, 184; Lower Creeks and, 111, 124–129; Negro Fort and, 273–275, 278, 279–287; in Payne's War, 236–241, 244–248; in the Redstick War, 263, 265, 269–270; Seminoles and, 129–135, 207–213, 236–241, 244–248, 283, 284–285; Upper Creeks and, 111, 116–123
- Alabama (language), 115, 142
- Alabama River: described, 13; settlement of mestizos on, 85, 167, 235, 259, 261, 263–265
- Alabamas, 119
- Alachua: Payne's War and, 235, 238–239, 243, 244, 246, 247; settlement of, 34, 36; slavery in, 134, 208–210; social compact and, 95, 96
- alcohol, 54, 57, 145–148, 150
- Altamaha River: attacks along, 126, 152; as treaty line, 196, 215–216
- American Revolution: connection to new order, 7; livestock and, 49–50; slave trade and, 50, 54–60, 117, 133; social stratification and, 62–63, 75, 101; whites in Creek country and, 46
- annuities: corruption and, 215–219, 221; extinguishment of debt and, 227, 235; patronage of new order and, 214, 218–220
- Antioche: on power, 90; recounts Creek myth, 11, 14, 16, 17, 25, 32, 36, 47
- Apalache (*see also* Fort San Marcos): William Augustus Bowles and, 104, 208; Panton, Leslie store in, 77, 86, 105, 130, 149, 222, 224, 226
- Apalachee River: as disputed territory, 152, 194, 196–197; as treaty line, 80
- Apalachicola River: described, 13, 273–274, 282; Redstick refugees and, 270, 272, 275–277, 279; settlements on, 124, 226; as treaty line, 222
- Apalachicolans, 15, 17, 28, 32
- Atkin, Edmond, 31, 33, 34, 47, 147, 148
- Atkinson, Nathan, slave of, 129–134
- Atlantic world, 6, 7, 125, 164–166
- Augusta, deerskin trade and, 45, 77
- Auputtaue, 160, 172
- Autossee, 256
- Auttaugee, 167
- Bahamas, 226, 258, 275; William Augustus Bowles and, 86, 132, 205
- Bailey, Dixon, 262, 263–265
- Barnard, Timothy, 98, 105, 106, 116, 192
- Bartram, William: on Boatswain, 56–57, 159, 200; on mounds, 18; on the *Poskita*, 22; on property, 38–39, 41–42, 44, 51, 55, 175, 205; on the social compact, 93; on tattoos, 75; on women, 143, 148, 161

Cambridge University Press

0521660432 - A New Order of Things: Property, Power, and the Transformation of the Creek Indians, 1733-1816

Claudio Saunt

Index

[More information](#)

292

Big Warrior, *see* Tustanagee Thluccho
 Billy, 210–211
 Black Factor, *see* Philatouche
 Boatswain (plantation owner), 55–57, 60, 61, 159, 200
 Bolton, Herbert Eugene, 3, 6
 Bowlegs, 278, 286
 Bowles, William Augustus, 190; African Americans and, 132, 207–209, 210, 211; in Apalache, 104, 205, 222; challenges Alexander McGillivray, 86–87, 88; death of, 213
 branding, 70, 73
 Brims, 25–26, 34
 Briset, Andrew, 57–58
 Britain: consolidation of Creek power and, 21, 26; Creek dislike of, 27–30; Creek racial ideology and, 112–116; Creeks before new order and, 11, 17, 24–26, 28, 178, 205; enrichment of Creek leaders and, 34–35, 44–45; fugitive slaves and, 50–53, 57–60, 117; intermarriage with Creeks and, 42–43, 49, 62; investigates Cree Indians, 44; Negro Fort and, 274–284; naming of Creeks and, 13; Redstick War and, 235, 254; social compact and, 93–97; treaties with Creeks and, 48
 Broken Arrow, 106
 Brown, Thomas, 61
 Buckner, H. F. 141, 195
 Bull, William, 165
 Burgess, James, 100, 101, 223, 224
 Burns, Gerald, 122
 Burnt Corn Creek, 259, 262, 263, 264
 Burnt Corn Spring, 259
 busk, *see* *Poskita*
 Buzzard's Roost, 82, 145
 Camp Crawford, 286, 287
 Campbell, Thomas, 21, 91, 169
 Cannard, John: debts of 223, 225; literacy and, 188, 201; property of, 56, 109, 110; slavery and, 124, 133–134, 209, 247; social compact and, 106, 107
 Cannard, William, 152, 210–211, 225
 Captain Aleck, 48, 187

Index

Captain Isaacs, 252, 255, 287
 Carballo, Julian, 124, 125, 126
 Cashen, James, 209–210
 Caso y Luengo, Francisco, 274, 284, 285
 cattle, *see* livestock
 Chattahoochee River: crop failures along, 213, 215; described, 13
 Cheauhooche, 173
 Cherokees, 94, 183; William Augustus Bowles and, 86; Creeks and, 23–24, 27, 28, 29; location of, 3; Tecumseh and, 233; women and, 143, 153
 Chiaja, 76; African Americans and, 124–127, 132–133, 134; social compact and, 106–108
 Chickasaws, 71, 78; location of, 3; warfare and, 16–17, 143, 177
 Chigellie: fear of slavery of, 28; on power, 23, 90; recounts Creek myth, 11, 14, 16, 17, 25, 32, 36, 47
 Chisquitaluja, 182
 Choctaws, 19, 78, 95, 258; location of, 3; the Negro Fort and, 275, 282; Tecumseh and, 233
 clans: adoption of African Americans by, 134–135; as basis of power, 19–21, 57–58; Alexander McGillivray and, 62, 69, 75, 87; political allegiance and, 81–82; social compact and, 90–96, 102, 106–108, 179, 183, 252
 clothing, 39, 40, 148–149
 Cohiti, 128–129
 Colbert, George, 71, 72f
 Colerain, 153, 192, 208
 Coosa River, 13, 73, 74f
 Coosada, 167
 Cornels, Alexander: bribery of, 217; literacy and, 198, 200–201; patriarchy and, 155; property of, 99–101, 158, 171; Redsticks and, 253, 254, 255–256, 261; social compact and, 99–101, 106, 108, 206
 Cornels, George (chief of Tuckabatche), 218, 228
 Cornels, George (father of Alexander), 99
 Cornels, James, 228, 259–261, 262
 Cornels, Joseph, 62, 99, 196, 260, 261

Cambridge University Press

0521660432 - A New Order of Things: Property, Power, and the Transformation of the
Creek Indians, 1733-1816

Claudio Saunt

Index

[More information](#)

Index

293

- cotton, 99, 228; ginning, spinning, and weaving of, 154, 156–158, 163, 220, 249–250; Redstick War and, 260, 264, 265, 267; women and, 154, 155, 156–158, 162–163
- Coweta, 16, 46, 115, 168, 189; absence of hierarchy and, 23, 25, 26, 27, 29, 34, 36; location of, 11; plan of civilization and, 155, 156, 158; Redstick War and, 235, 251, 255, 256, 263, 287; slavery and, 30, 31, 129; social compact and, 106, 108, 110
- Coweta Tallahassee, 155, 156
- Cowkeeper, 36, 39, 40, 134
- Cree Indians, 44
- Creek country, defined, 3
- Creek factory, 218, 221, 242
- Creeks, naming of, 13–14
- Cumberland River, 78, 184, 233
- Cuscowilla, 39
- debt, 55, 79; extinguishment of, 221–228
- deerskin trade: economics of, 223, 224
table 1; effect on leaders, 34;
Alexander McGillivray and, 76–78;
property and, 42–44; women and,
143–144, 148–150
- Delawares, 233
- Doyle, Edmund, 226, 286
- Duck River, 241, 242, 243
- Dunmore, Lord (John Murray), 132
- Durant, Sophia, 120, 121, 170, 267
- Eccanachaca, 269–270
- Ecunchate, 167
- Efau Hadjo, 146, 155, 261: cattle and, 47–48; on debt, 222; literacy and, 190–191, 198–199; the national council and, 180–181, 206–207; the plan of civilization and, 1, 132, 178, 156; relationship with Alexander McGillivray, 87; slaves of, 122; social compact and, 99–100, 105, 107–110
- Ellicott, Andrew, 181–182
- Emistesigo, 151; cattle and, 47–49, 151; clan of, 19–21, 81; as leader, 39, 96
- England, *see* Britain
- Epeesaugee, 173
- epidemics, 19, 33, 215, 256
- Eufala, 173
- famine: before the new order, 205–206, 213; inequality and, 213–215, 220
- Fat King, *see* Neha Micco
- Fatio, Francisco, 211, 212
- federal road, 216–217, 235, 241
- fences, 56, 57, 73, 160, 167, 171–174
- Florida: African American population in, 50, 126; William Augustus Bowles in, 86, 88, 104, 184, 205; Creek raids in, 106; flight of slaves to, 124–125; fugitive slaves from, 51–52, 53, 58, 117, 279–280; historiography of, 3–6; racial hierarchy in, 114–115; Seminole settlement of, 34–36; Spanish population in, 12; U.S. invasion of, 236, 240, 243–246, 279
- Floyd, John B., 236, 238, 266
- Folch, Vicente, 123, 158, 179, 199, 206
- Forbes and Company (*see also* Panton, Leslie and Company), 158;
extinguishment of debt and, 221–222, 226–227, 235; Negro Fort and, 286
- Forbes, John, 176, 222, 226
- Forbes Purchase, 221–222, 224–227, 271f
- Fort Bainbridge, 266
- Fort Gaines, 273, 286, 287
- Fort Hawkins, 278
- Fort Hull, 266
- Fort Jackson, 273
- Fort Lawrence, 273
- Fort Mims, 259, 263–264, 267, 269, 270
- Fort Mitchell, 266
- Fort St. Stephens, 227
- Fort San Marcos: William Augustus Bowles and, 86, 205, 208, 210–212; Creek attack on, 32; location of, 28; relations with Negro Fort, 274, 283–284, 285
- Fort San Miguel, 278
- Fort Scott, 273, 286
- Fort Stallings, 239
- Fort Stoddert, 235
- Fort Wilkinson, 161

Cambridge University Press

0521660432 - A New Order of Things: Property, Power, and the Transformation of the Creek Indians, 1733-1816

Claudio Saunt

Index

[More information](#)

294

Index

- France, 132; Creek racial ideology and, 112–113, 115; Creeks before new order and, 24, 45; enrichment of Creek leaders and, 34, 43; slaves and, 209
- Francis, Josiah, *see* Hillis Hadjo
- Fusache, 33, 57
- Fusache Micco, 194–196
- Galphin, John: debt of, 225; frontier raids of, 105–106, 126, 130; literacy and, 199, 200; property of, 100–101; social compact and, 100–101
- Garzon, 283–284, 287–288
- George, David, 51
- Georgia: African American population in, 50; Creek treaties with, 48, 79–80, 82–83, 192–195; fugitive slaves from, 52–53, 59, 60–61, 117, 124–125, 126–127, 129, 130, 133, 135; fugitive slaves from, during Payne's War, 244–245, 247; fugitive slaves from, at Negro Fort, 275–276, 278, 280, 285; historiography of, 5–6; intermarriage with Creeks and, 45; Alexander McGillivray's relationship to, 67, 86; in the Redstick War, 265–266; white population in, 12, 46
- Glen, James, 31, 32
- Good Child King, *see* Hoboithle Micco
- Grant, James, 49, 52, 96, 97, 113
- Green Corn Ceremony, *see* *Poskita* guilt and innocence, 101–104, 105, 108–109, 139, 183, 184, 242
- Haitian Revolution, 209, 245
- Halsted, John, 176, 221
- Hambly, John, 134
- Hambly, William, 274, 283, 286
- Havana, 59, 61, 86, 125, 213
- Hawkins, Benjamin, 1, 99, 146, 165, 178–179, 193; bribery of Creek leaders and, 200, 217–218, 219, 221; cotton production and, 156–158; Creek gender relations and, 140, 153–154; defines the plan of civilization, 139; fences and, 172–173; the hungry years and, 214–215, 228–229; on laws and property, 164; on literacy, 139, 203; the national council and, 179–183; the Negro Fort and, 278, 280, 285, 286; plow agriculture and, 155–156; on prostitution, 162; ranching and, 159–161; Redsticks and, 241, 255–256, 261; Seminoles and, 207, 220, 238, 246, 247; on slavery, 120, 121; on the social compact, 92; on social stratification 167, 174; Tecumseh and, 233, 235; the warriors of the nation and, 184
- Hickory Ground, *see* Ocheaupofau
- Hilabee, 156, 267, 268
- Hillis Hadjo, 253–254, 269, 276, 278
- Hitchetooche, 173
- Hitchiti, 55, 57, 126, 128, 173
- Hitchiti (language), 13, 115
- Hoboithle Micco, 60, 113; literacy and, 189, 190, 200; opposition to Alexander McGillivray, 62–63, 79–82, 87; opposition to plan of civilization, 215, 220, 265; social compact and, 103, 106–107
- Hoithlewaule, 174, 251
- Holy Ground, *see* Eccanachaca
- Hopoy Micco: murder of, 217, 219; property of, 122, 174; as speaker of nation, 158, 180, 199, 206, 214
- Horseshoe Bend, *see* Tohopeka
- Horseshoe Bend National Military Park, 173
- Hothlitaiga, 99, 100, 109
- housing, 39–40, 55–57
- Howard, Carlos, 127–128
- idleness and industry, 7, 174
- inheritance, 89, 268–171
- Innerarity, James, 284
- Innerarity, John, 227, 274, 283, 286
- Jackson, Andrew, 249, 268, 272, 273, 278, 279
- Jefferson, Thomas, 76, 215
- Kasihta, 29, 235; annuity and, 216, 217, 221; Alexander McGillivray and, 82;

Cambridge University Press

0521660432 - A New Order of Things: Property, Power, and the Transformation of the Creek Indians, 1733-1816

Claudio Saunt

Index

[More information](#)

Index

295

- myth of, 11–12, 15–17; plan of civilization and, 154, 156, 160–161, 172; Redstick War and, 251, 256; social compact and, 92, 94, 103, 106–108, 109
- Kasihta King, *see* Kasihta Micco
- Kasihta Micco, 41, 105, 107, 194
- Kialeege, 256
- Kinache: debt of, 225; national council and, 206, 243; Negro Fort and, 280, 286, 287; Payne's War and, 243, 247; slavery and, 134, 211–212
- Kindelán, Sebastian, 237, 238, 243, 246
- Knox, Henry, 81, 84, 165, 196, 197
- Koasati (language), 142, 191
- La Chua, *see* Alachua
- land ownership, 40–42, 69
- Leslie, John, 222
- literacy: compared with oral technology, 190, 202–203; deception and, 191–195, 196–198, 200; power and, 188–191, 198–200; property and, 200–202; Redstick War and, 252–254, 265
- Little Black Factor, *see* Ninnywageechee
- Little Okfuskee, *see* Hothlitaiga
- Little Prince, *see* Tustanagee Hopoy
- Little River: plantations on, 70, 71, 87, 88; Redstick attacks on, 260, 264–265
- Little Tallassee, 70, 88, 96, 122, 266
- Little Warrior, 250–252
- livestock, 51, 54, 164, 170, 222, 228, 246; branding of, 201; as divisive force, 62, 99, 159–161, 167, 169, 171–174, 215; environmental threat of, 46–47; as property, 47–50; Redstick War and, 256, 257–259, 260, 264, 265
- locks, 7, 175–177, 221
- Long Lieutenant, *see* Tuskeneah Chapco
- Lower Creeks, defined, 13–14
- McGillivray, Alexander, 21, 62, 83–86, 99, 100, 108, 124, 167, 169, 170, 175, 215, 235; childhood of, 67; death of, 88–89; decline of, 86–88; dress of, 75; historiography on, 67–69; house of, 71–73; literacy of, 67–69, 72, 82–83, 87, 118, 188–189, 192, 198–199; livestock of, 70, 71, 73, 74f, 88, 258; nation-building and, 97–98; as partner of Panton, Leslie and Company, 76–79, 83; plantations of, 70, 71, 74f, 121; Redstick War and, 259–261, 264, 265, 267, 269; salary of, 78–79; slavery and, 70, 73, 87, 88, 117–120, 121, 123, 126; as Spanish commissary, 75–76, 78–79, 83; Treaty of New York and, 80–81, 194, 196–198; as U.S. brigadier general, 80, 83
- McGillivray, Daniel, 170, 171, 228
- McGillivray, Lachlan, 47, 67, 170n37
- McGillivray, Sehoy, 74f, 167, 170, 227
- McIntosh, William, 217, 221, 251, 287
- McLatchy, Charles, 77, 78, 149, 176
- McQueen, John, 127–129
- McQueen, Peter, 176, 259, 262, 276, 278
- Mad Dog (Creek Indian), *see* Efaul Hadjo
- Madison, James, 245
- Malache, 36, 168–169
- Mathews, George, 103, 237, 238
- mestizos: defined, 2–3; in historiography, 68; origins of, 42, 45–46, 61–62, 89; plan of civilization and, 153, 157, 159; racism of, 117–118, 124; as ranchers, 46, 49, 159; in Redstick War, 259–266; in slave trade, 54–57, 58; social compact and, 90, 97, 98, 100, 108; as traders, 223
- Mikasuki, 121, 134; Negro Fort and, 280, 285, 286; in Payne's War, 239, 243; political dissent and, 206, 226; slaves in, 209–212
- Milfort, Luis, 16, 74f, 84, 170n37
- Mississippi River, 160, 182, 275
- Mitchell, David, 244, 245, 247
- Mitloque, 209, 211
- Mobile, 47, 78, 88, 216, 277; settlements near, 12, 62, 63, 70, 85, 115, 235; slaves from, 121, 124, 157; trade at, 145, 157
- Moniac, Samuel, 176, 260–261, 265, 270
- Montiano, Manuel de, 24, 35, 43
- Mortar, 21, 27, 43, 48, 177
- moundbuilders, 17–19

Cambridge University Press

0521660432 - A New Order of Things: Property, Power, and the Transformation of the Creek Indians, 1733-1816

Claudio Saunt

Index

[More information](#)

296

Index

- Muclasa Micco, *see* Hopoy Micco
- Muskogee (defined), 14
- Muskogee (language), 12, 13; guilt and innocence and, 101–102; madness and, 146; male and female dialects of, 141; menstruation and, 142; racial terms of, 114; translation and, 195–196; writing and, 191, 201
- national council: corruption of, 216–219; origin of, 1, 37, 179–184; punishment of dissidents by, 241–243, 249, 250–252; relationship to Seminoles of, 206–207, 241
- Negro Fort: African Americans and, 273–275, 278, 279–287; construction of, 280–281; destruction of, 287–288; naming of, 273; Redsticks and, 274, 276–277, 282; Seminoles and, 274–277, 279–280, 286
- Neha Micco, 79–80, 82
- New Orleans, 12, 57, 88, 121, 211, 275, 281; slaves from, 56, 60, 118, 123
- Newnan, Daniel, 239–240, 244, 245
- Nicolls, Edward, 278, 280, 281
- Ninnywageechee, 130–131, 133, 135, 225
- Nuyaka, 99
- O'Neill, Arturo: on fugitive slaves, 118, 119, 123, 124; Alexander McGillivray and, 62, 76, 85, 86, 88, 118, 123; on slave trade, 57, 58, 59
- Ocheaupofau, 171, 243, 251
- Ocmulgee River, 13, 80, 216, 278
- Oconee River, 104, 115, 161, 176; as treaty boundary, 79, 80, 189, 194, 196, 197, 198, 215, 216; violence on, 100, 152
- Oglethorpe, James, 16, 26, 29, 33, 39
- Ohio River, 233, 251, 252, 266, 267
- Okchoy, 28, 48, 103
- Okfuskee, 22, 99, 173, 256
- Ottawas, 234
- Palachuckaly, 30, 156, 158
- Panton, Leslie and Company (*see also* Forbes and Company), 105, 170; as creditor, 130–132, 200, 202, 221–225; Alexander McGillivray and, 76–79, 83, 86
- Panton, William, 198, 201; on deerskin trade, 223; Alexander McGillivray and, 78, 84, 85, 87, 88–89, 169; slavery and, 120, 123
- Pauwocte, 167
- Payne, 236, 238, 243, 245, 248; slaves of, 134, 207
- Payne's Town, *see* Alachua
- Payne's War: African Americans and, 236–241, 244–248; Tecumseh and, 243–244
- Pensacola, 3, 12, 32, 33, 47, 54, 76, 88, 174, 199, 200, 207, 211, 222, 226; in Redstick War, 259, 262, 272; Seminole and British presence in, 274–278, 284; settlements near, 62, 85; slaves from, 53, 57–60, 61, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 212, 278, 281, 283–287; trade in, 77, 78
- Perryman, Thomas, 223, 225, 226, 236
- Philatouche, 131, 132–133, 135
- plows, 99, 154, 155–156, 160, 215, 220, 267
- population: African American, 50, 116, 117; British, 12, 46; Creek, 5, 12, 50; French, 12; Spanish, 4–5, 12
- Poskita*, 22, 43, 84, 142, 259
- post road, *see* federal road
- Potawatomis, 234
- power (*see also* clans; literacy; national council; social compact; warriors of the nation), 1–2; age and, 23–25, 34, 110; before consolidation, 14–17, 19–27; consolidation of, 82, 89, 97–101, 111, 135, 177–179; effects of trade and warfare on, 33–36; gender and, 25; in moundbuilding societies, 17–19
- Prieto, Felipe, 283–284
- property (*see also specific possessions*), 2; Atlantic economy and, 164–166; before new order, 1, 38–45, 50–54, 175; cattle as, 45–50, 201; slaves as, 54–61, 111
- Prospect Bluff (*see also* Negro Fort);

Cambridge University Press

0521660432 - A New Order of Things: Property, Power, and the Transformation of the
Creek Indians, 1733-1816

Claudio Saunt

Index

[More information](#)

Index

297

- Seminoles, slaves, and Redsticks at, 279–286, 287; trading post at, 226, 286
- racism: absence of before new order, 111–116; development of, 61, 117–120
- rape, 151–153
- Redstick War, 83; African Americans and, 263, 265, 269–270; literacy and, 252–254, 265; mestizos and, 259–266; property and, 254–259; social compact and, 250–252; women and, 266–269
- Redsticks: Negro Fort and, 274, 276–277, 282; number of, 256, 266; number killed, 266, 270; at Pensacola, 278–279; reappropriation of power and, 250–252
- regulators in South Carolina, 7, 165
- Romans, Bernard, 20f, 40, 49, 168; on women, 140, 143, 144, 161
- St. Augustine, 3, 12, 25, 29, 50, 76, 129, 132, 208, 237; as asylum for British slaves, 124–125; slaves from, 212, 245, 279, 285
- St. Johns River, 96, 175, 237, 239; slaves on, 52, 124, 127, 209–210, 211
- St. Marks River, 205, 222, 226
- St. Marys River, 80, 133, 182, 192, 208, 276; Creek raids on, 95, 97, 100, 105–106, 126, 130, 152, 153
- salt, 220, 258–259
- satisfaction, 91–95
- Savannah (town), 11, 14, 24, 56, 60; slaves from, 58, 59, 133, 209
- Savannah River, 3, 11, 13, 18, 39, 41, 48, 233
- Seagrove, James, 100, 190, 208; Alexander McGillivray and, 87, 88; social compact and, 105–107
- Seminoles, 31, 182, 220; African Americans and, 122, 129–135, 207–213; William Augustus Bowles and, 86, 205, 213; Forbes grant and, 222, 226; naming of, 35; at Negro Fort, 274–277, 279–280, 286; origin of, 34–36; relationship with Creeks, 96, 206–207, 216 236, 241; Tecumseh and, 235, 243–244
- Shawnees, 116, 244; diplomacy of, 104–105, 207, 233–235, 250
- Singer, *see* Hopoy Micco
- slavery: before the American Revolution, 50–54; Creek fear of, 27–31, 61; development of plantations and, 62, 70, 73, 99–101, 116–120, 135, 151; during the American Revolution, 54–63; Lower Creeks and, 124–129; Seminoles and, 129–135; Upper Creeks and, 116–123
- slaves, 28, 48, 111, 167, 171, 205, 222, 226, 265, 277; runaways, 30, 51–54, 60–61, 114, 118, 121–129, 228; theft of, 58–61, 106, 109, 114, 117, 126; trading of, 54–59, 61, 67, 114, 117
- social compact, 90–91, 102, 178; before the American Revolution, 91–97; development of, 97–100; opposition to, 100–101, 104–110
- social stratification, 18–19, 272
- South Carolina, 23, 47, 51, 94, 172; Creek fear of, 28–29; slaves from, 30–31, 58, 59, 114, 125, 127; traders from, 45, 145, 171
- Spain: borderlands history and, 3–5; William Augustus Bowles and, 86, 205, 208, 210–211, 213; Creek racial ideology and, 112, 114–115; Creeks before new order and, 24–25, 29–30; fugitive slaves and, 117–118, 119, 124–126; Alexander McGillivray and, 75–77, 78–79, 82–83, 85, 88, 117–118, 189, 192, 199; Redstick War and, 254, 262
- Stiggins, George, 21, 172, 175, 228
- stipend, *see* annuities
- storytelling, 31–34
- Stuart, John, 52, 53, 145
- Suwannee River, 130, 284, 285, 286
- Swan, Caleb, 133, 151, 177; on the social compact, 90, 97–98; visits Alexander McGillivray, 72, 74f
- Taitt, David, 47, 48, 170, 227, 262, 265
- Tallapoosa River, 13, 73, 74f
- Tallassee, 49, 133, 182, 242

Cambridge University Press

0521660432 - A New Order of Things: Property, Power, and the Transformation of the Creek Indians, 1733-1816

Claudio Saunt

Index

[More information](#)

298

Tallassee King, *see* Hoboithle Micco
 Tame King, *see* Hoboithle Micco
 Tampa Bay, 247, 283, 285
 Tecumseh, 207, 236; Creeks and, 233–235, 241–242, 249, 250, 251–252; Seminoles and, 235, 243–244
 Tensaw (settlement), 70, 119, 262, 263
 Tensaw River, 88, 94, 121, 123
 theft, 110; laws against, 97, 108, 180; punished, 180–183, 207, 241; redefined, 170, 177
 Titus, 127–128
 Tohopeka, 249, 270, 275
 Tombigbee district, 255, 262, 263
 Tombigbee River, 227, 235, 259, 268
 Tomochichi, 39, 44, 45
 Towassee, 167
 Treaty of Augusta (1763), 48
 Treaty of Augusta (1783), 79–80
 Treaty of Colerain (1796), 192–195
 Treaty of Fort Jackson (1814), 271–272
 Treaty of Fort Wilkinson (1802), 215, 217, 218, 229, 271f
 Treaty of Galphinton (1785), 80
 Treaty of Ghent (1814), 274, 281
 Treaty of New York (1790), 126, 203, 271f: disputed, 104, 194–195, 196–198; Alexander McGillivray and, 80–81, 194, 196–198
 Treaty of Paris (1783), 7, 69
 Treaty of Shoulderbone Creek (1786), 80, 82
 Treaty of Washington (1805), 216–217, 218, 229, 271f
 Tuckabatche, 32, 49, 146, 160, 218, 227; Redstick War and, 255–256, 257, 265; as seat of national council, 242, 251, 182; slaves in, 121, 265; Tecumseh visits, 233, 235, 244
 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 3
 Tuskegee Tustanagee, 152, 164, 168, 205, 206, 218
 Tuskeneah Chapco, 158, 217, 221
 Tussekiah Micco, 158, 160, 173, 218
 Tustanagee Hopoy, 164, 168, 217, 218, 266, 286
 Tustanagee Thlucco, 77; corruption of, 217, 219; literacy and, 192–193, 200;

Index

Redstick War and, 251, 255–256, 261, 262, 263, 265, 266, 272; Seminoles and, 206, 241; slaves of, 265
 Uchees, 42
 United States: Creek racial ideology and, 116; imperialism of, 164–166, 207, 234, 273; invasion of Florida and, 132, 236–237; Alexander McGillivray and, 68, 78–79, 80–81, 84, 196; Negro Fort and, 286–288; Redstick War and, 249, 250, 259, 262, 265; social compact and, 97, 99–100, 107–108, 109, 184
 Upper Creeks, defined, 13–14
 Usiche, 76, 106, 108, 126, 133
 Wakulla River, 109, 133, 226
 warriors of the nation, 37, 98, 180–184, 241–243, 251–252
 Washington, George, 194, 196
 Weatherford, Charles, 74f, 99, 101, 108, 167, 170n37, 227
 Weatherford, Sehoy, *see* McGillivray, Sehoy
 Weatherford, William, 227, 277
 white Indians, 165–166
 White Lieutenant, 99, 100, 101, 107, 108, 198, 201
 women: alcohol and, 145–146, 148, 150; cotton and, 154, 155, 156–158; declining power of, 43, 143–151; deerskin trade and, 143–146, 148–151, 163; farming and, 155–156, 214; hickory-nut oil and, 161; hostility toward, 151–154, 266–269; inheritance and, 168, 170; menstruation and, 142; opposition to men and, 23, 25, 140–143; patriarchy and, 154–155, 159, 163, 268; plan of civilization and, 153–154; as prophets, 267–268; prostitution and, 161–163; ranching and, 159–161; slave trade and, 57–58
 Woodbine, George, 275, 277, 279–280
 Wyandots, 234
 Yamasees, 26, 114
 Zéspedes, Vicente Manuel de, 76, 166, 167