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978-0-521-65878-2 - Women and Achievement in Nineteenth-Century Europe

Linda L. Clark

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Women and Achievement in Nineteenth-Century Europe

This major new history of European women's professional activities and organizational roles during the "long" nineteenth century examines what women could and could not do if they sought activity, purpose, or recognition beyond their own homes. Linda L. Clark surveys women's achievements in literature, art, music, theater, charity, education, medicine, law, and public administration, and examines the relationship between women's professional and philanthropic activity and the rise of feminist organizations. She shows that, despite continuing legal, cultural, and familial obstacles, thousands of ambitious women pursued professional activities for reasons that often combined economic need with aspirations to do meaningful work and gain public recognition. Detailing women's accomplishments from England to Russia, this unique survey enables readers to connect individual life stories with larger political, social, and economic contexts between 1789 and 1914 and is essential reading for students of modern European history, women's history, and gender studies.

LINDA L. CLARK is Professor of History, Emerita, Millersville University of Pennsylvania. Her previous publications include *The Rise of Professional Women in France: Gender and Public Administration since 1830* (2000), *Schooling the Daughters of Marianne: Textbooks and the Socialization of Girls in Modern French Primary Schools* (1984), and *Social Darwinism in France* (1983).

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*Women and Achievement
in Nineteenth-Century
Europe*

LINDA L. CLARK

Millersville University of Pennsylvania



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Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>page</i> vi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	viii
Introduction: women and achievement, reality and rhetoric	1
1 Women and the revolutionary era: negotiating public and private spaces, 1760s–early 1800s	5
2 Women and literature: authorship, publication, audience	40
3 Women and the arts: creating, performance, fame	82
4 Caring and power: from charity to social reform	125
5 Extending education: learning and teaching	160
6 From education to other professions	197
7 Organizing for women’s rights: leaders and supporters	240
Epilogue: looking beyond 1914	285
<i>Additional general studies and reference works</i>	290
<i>Index</i>	292

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-65878-2 - Women and Achievement in Nineteenth-Century Europe

Linda L. Clark

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Figures

- | | | |
|-----|---|---------|
| 1.1 | Élisabeth Vigée-Lebrun, “Self-Portrait,” 1790. Uffizi Gallery, Florence, Italy. Photo credit: Scala/ Art Resource, N.Y. | page 13 |
| 1.2 | Mary Wollstonecraft. Ann Ronan Picture Library, London. Photo credit: HIP/ Art Resource, N.Y. | 32 |
| 2.1 | Élisabeth Vigée-Lebrun, Portrait of Germaine de Staël, 1807. Chateau Coppet, Switzerland. Photo credit: Erich Lessing/ Art Resource, N.Y. | 45 |
| 2.2 | George Sand caricatured by A. Lorentz, <i>Le Charivari</i> , 5 August 1842. Photo credit: Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. | 54 |
| 2.3 | Selma Lagerlöf. Photo credit: Mary Evans Picture Library, London. | 74 |
| 3.1 | Marie Bashkirtseff, “Life Class in the Women’s Studio at the Académie Julian,” c. 1881. Photo credit: Courtauld Institute of Art, London. | 88 |
| 3.2 | Clara Schumann and Robert Schumann. Photo: Hervé Lewandowski. Musée d’Orsay, Paris, France. Photo credit: Réunion des Musées Nationaux/ Art Resource, N.Y. | 109 |
| 3.3 | Friedrich August von Kaulbach, “Eleonora Duse.” Photo: Alfredo Dagli Orti. Museo Teatrale alla Scala, Milan, Italy. Photo credit: Bildarchiv Preussischer Kulturbesitz/ Art Resource, N.Y. | 118 |
| 4.1 | Elizabeth Fry. From <i>Memoir of the Life of Elizabeth Fry, with Extracts from Her Journal and Letters</i> , edited by her daughters Katharine Fry and Rachel Elizabeth Cresswell, 2nd edn. (London, 1848). | 139 |
| 4.2 | Alice Salomon. Photo credit: May Wright Sewall Collection, Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division, LC-USZ 62-115858. | 154 |

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-65878-2 - Women and Achievement in Nineteenth-Century Europe

Linda L. Clark

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

	vii
List of figures	
5.1 Helene Lange, German educator. From Helene Lange, <i>Lebenserinnerungen</i> (Berlin, 1930).	173
5.2 French student teachers at a normal school. Photo credit: Archives départementales du Loiret, Orléans.	178
5.3 A French teacher's science lesson. Photo credit: Adoc-Photos/ Art Resource, N.Y.	179
5.4 Marie Curie. Oxford Science Archive, England. Photo credit: HIP/ Art Resource, N.Y.	192
6.1 Florence Nightingale in the barrack hospital at Scutari. Oxford Science Archive, England. Photo credit: HIP/ Art Resource, N.Y.	200
6.2 Anna Hamilton, 1900. Photo credit: Institut de Formation en Soins Infirmiers Florence Nightingale, Maison de Sant Protestante, Bordeaux.	206
6.3 Aletta Jacobs. Photo credit: University Museum, Groningen, the Netherlands.	219
6.4 Jeanne Chauvin. Photo credit: Mary Evans Picture Library, London.	226
6.5 Maria Vérone. Photo credit: Bibliothèque Marguerite Durand, Paris.	229
7.1 "The March of the Women," by Ethel Smyth, 1911. Photo credit: Museum of London.	259
7.2 Hubertine Auclert, 1906. Photo credit: Bibliothèque Marguerite Durand, Paris.	261
7.3 Aletta Jacobs and Carrie Chapman Catt, in South Africa, 1911. Photo credit: University Museum, Groningen, the Netherlands.	277
7.4 International Council of Women meeting, 1914. Photo credit: May Wright Sewall Collection, Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division, LC-USZ 62-49121.	279

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-65878-2 - Women and Achievement in Nineteenth-Century Europe

Linda L. Clark

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

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Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-65878-2 - Women and Achievement in Nineteenth-Century Europe

Linda L. Clark

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Acknowledgements

ix

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