

Contents

List of contributors	ix
Preface	xi
I Introduction	1
1 Primate males: history and theory	3
PETER M. KAPPELER	
II Comparative perspectives on male–female association	9
2 Multi-male breeding groups in birds: ecological causes and social conflicts	11
NICHOLAS B. DAVIES	
3 Males in macropod society	21
PETER J. JARMAN	
4 Social counterstrategies against infanticide by males in primates and other mammals	34
CAREL P. VAN SCHAIK	
III Variation in male numbers: taxon-level analyses	53
5 Causes and consequences of unusual sex ratios among lemurs	55
PETER M. KAPPELER	
6. The number of adult males in callitrichine groups and its implications for callitrichine social evolution	64
ECKHARD W. HEYMANN	
7 From binding brotherhoods to short-term sovereignty: the dilemma of male Cebidae	72
KAREN B. STRIER	
8 The number of males in guenon groups	84
MARINA CORDS	
9 Socioecology of baboons: the interaction of male and female strategies	97
ROBERT A. BARTON	
10 Variation in adult sex ratios of red colobus monkey social groups: implications for interspecific comparisons	108
THOMAS T. STRUHSAKER	

viii	CONTENTS	
11	The number of males in langur groups: monopolizability of females or demographic processes?	120
	ELISABETH H.M. STERCK & JAN A.R.A.M. VAN HOOFF	
12	Costs and benefits of the one-male, age-graded, and all-male phases in wild Thomas’s langur groups	130
	ROMY STEENBEEK, ELISABETH H.M. STERCK, HAN DE VRIES & JAN A.R.A.M. VAN HOOFF	
13	Male dispersal and mating season influxes in Hanuman langurs living in multi-male groups	146
	CAROLA BORRIES	
14	Rethinking monogamy: the gibbon case	159
	VOLKER SOMMER & ULRICH REICHARD	
15	Causes and consequences of variation in male mountain gorilla life histories and group membership	169
	DAVID P. WATTS	
IV	Behavioral aspects of male coexistence	181
16	Relationships among non-human primate males: a deductive framework	183
	JAN A.R.A.M. VAN HOOFF	
17	Collective benefits, free-riders, and male extra-group conflict	192
	CHARLES L. NUNN	
18	Dominance, egalitarianism, and stalemate: an experimental approach to male–male competition in Barbary macaques	205
	SIGNE PREUSCHOFT & ANDREAS PAUL	
V	Evolutionary determinants and consequences	217
19	The evolution of male philopatry in neotropical monkeys	219
	THERESA R. POPE	
20	Models of outcome and process: predicting the number of males in primate groups	236
	JEANNE ALTMANN	
21	Why are male chimpanzees more gregarious than mothers? A scramble competition hypothesis	248
	RICHARD W. WRANGHAM	
22	Male mating strategies: a modeling approach	259
	ROBIN I.M. DUNBAR	
VI	Conclusions	269
23	Understanding male primates	271
	MICHAEL E. PEREIRA, TIMOTHY H. CLUTTON-BROCK & PETER M. KAPPELER	
	References	278
	Index	314