

Author Index

- Abbott, Andrew, 240n.6
 Abedi, Mehdi, 136, 150
 Abraham, Katherine G., 128
 Altman, Yochaman, 53
 Amaral, Carlos Verissimo, 218
 Ames, Barry, 174, 187, 206
 Anderson, Benedict, 14, 21
 Archer, Ronald, 214, 223
 Ascher, William, 219
- Barnes, Robert, 5, 7
 Barth, Fredrik, 7, 12, 81–5, 87, 108
 Bates, Robert, 158, 172n.2
 Bateson, Gregory, 141
 Bendix, Reinard, 22
 Benevides, Maria Victoria Mesquita, 217
 Biles, Robert, 204, 222
 Boas, Franz, 5, 90, 92, 94, 99
 Booth, Allison L., 129
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 13, 149
 Bowen, John R., 138, 142, 145, 148, 151n.2
 Brewer-Carias, Allan-Randolph, 204, 215, 216, 221
 Briggs, Charles L., 104
 Bunce, Valerie, 67
 Burton, Michael L., 6, 96
 Buettner-Janusch, John, 92
- Calmfors, Lars, 117
 Carr, Raymond, 27
 Chernela, Janet, 104
 Chong, Dennis, 67
 Christelow, Allan, 137
 Clark, Robert, 38, 42, 43
 Clifford, James, 7
 Cohen, Youssef, 194
 Collier, David, 8, 21, 240n.3
 Combs-Schilling, M. E., 147–9
 Cotler, Julio, 178
 Cova, Antonio, 221
 Cox, Gary, 205
- Davies, James, 23
- Derrida, Jacques, 93
 de Soto, Hernando, 204
 Deutsch, Karl, 21
 Diez Medrano Juan, 28, 30, 37, 38
 Dion, Douglas, 227n.1
 Dix, Robert H., 213
 Driffill, John, 117
 Duff, Ernest, 214
 Dunlop, John T., 134n.8
 Durkheim, Emile, 98
- Eckstein, Harry, 19n.1
 Eggan, Fred, 5, 88, 180, 230
 Elorriaga, Gabriel, 27
 Elster, Jon, 4, 64, 65, 76n.4, 77n.7, 116, 118
 Emmerich, Herbert, 204
- Faber, Henry S., 134n.8
 Fabregat, Julio T., 215
 Fanon, Frantz, 37
 Feder, Luis, 175
 Ferejohn, John, 170
 Fischer, Michael, 136, 150
 Freedman, Paul, 31
 Freeman, Richard B., 120
 Forman, Shepard, 175, 176, 190
 Foucault, Michel, 93
 Fox, James, 7
 Fujita, Wakao, 127
 Furtado, Celso, 190
 Fusi, Juan Pablo, 27
- Galjart, Benno, 178
 García Barzelatto, Ana Maria, 204, 219
 Geddes, Barbara, 156, 158, 217, 227n.1, 227n.2
 Geertz, Clifford, 85, 91, 103, 108, 136, 149
 Gellner, Ernest, 21, 22
 Gennard, John, 133n.1
 Godelier, Maurice, 7
 Golden, Miriam A., 111, 119, 158
 Goldstone, Jack, 67

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-65379-4 - Critical Comparisons in Politics and Culture

Edited by John R. Bowen and Roger Petersen

Index

[More information](#)

260 Author index

- González G., Fernan, 204
 Gould, Roger, 77n.12
 Graham, Laura, 100, 217, 218
 Granovetter, Mark, 58
 Green, Donald, 154
 Greif, Avner, 158, 167–9, 172n.2
 Groves, Roderick, 204, 213, 216
 Gunther, Richard, 27, 29, 30, 47
 Gurr, Ted, 23
- Haas, Ernst, 22
 Hall, E. F., 210
 Hammoudi, Abdellah, 149
 Hanami, Tadashi, 135n.16
 Handelman, Howard, 179, 190
 Hansen, Edward C., 39, 175
 Hannot, Thamara, 221
 Hartley, Jean, 119
 Hartlyn, Jonathan, 213, 223
 Hartwig, Richard E., 213, 220, 223
 Hayes, Carlton, 22
 Hays, Terence, 8
 Hewitt, B. G., 55
 Hibbs, Douglas A. Jr., 117, 134n.7
 Hirschman, Albert O., 197, 204
 Hobsbawn, E. J., 21, 191
 Holy, Ladislav, 2, 7, 151
 Hutchinson, Bertram, 174,
 Hutchinson, Harry, 190
- Ingold, T., 84
- Jackman, Richard, 134n.3
 Johnson, Allen, 6, 136, 173, 174, 176, 178,
 180, 182
 Johnson, James, 4, 77n.5
 Johnston, Hank, 39, 43
- Karklins, Rasma, 67, 70
 Karl, Terry, 221
 Kelly, John, 119
 Keddie, Nikki R., 136
 Keohane, Robert O., 2, 4, 11, 19n.4, 64,
 76, 118
 Kerkvliet, Benedice J., 192
 King, Gary, 2, 4, 11, 19n.4, 64, 76, 118
 Kiser, Edgar, 77n.8
 Knauft, Bruce, 7
 Kohn, Hans, 21
 Koike, Kazuo, 123, 127
 Korpi, Walter, 135n.16
 Kreps, David M., 168, 169
 Kuran, Timur, 58, 67
- Lafer, Celso, 220
 Laitin, David, 31, 34, 55, 158, 169
- Layard, Richard, 134n.3
 Lee, Raymond, 133n.1
 Leite, Celso Barroso, 187
 Léry, Jean de, 94
 Levi, Margaret, 156, 163, 171, 172n.1,
 172n.3, 240n.7
 Levi-Strauss, Claude, 102, 141
 Liber, George, 53
 Lieberman, Stanley, 20n.5
 Lijphart, Arend, 8, 21
 Lima, Antonio Carlos de Souza, 106
 Linz, Juan, 28, 29
 Lipset, Seymour Martin, 123, 175
 Little, David, 46, 65
 Llera, Francisco, 37, 43
 Locking, Hakan, 134n.7
 Lohmann, Susanne, 67
 López Pintor, Rafael, 204, 219, 220
- Mace, Ruth, 6
 Malloy, James, 187, 188, 194
 Mandelbaum, David, 7
 Marcus, George, 7
 Mardin, Serif, 32, 38
 Mars, Gerald, 53
 Marwell, Gerald, 59, 77n.12
 Marx, Karl, 152, 171, 176
 Mason, Otis T., 92, 94, 99
 Mayhew, David, 206
 McClintock, Cynthia, 191
 Mead, Margaret, 6
 Medoff, James L., 120, 128
 Mill, John Stuart, 13, 20n.5, 230
 Millward, Neil, 129
 Moberg, Mark, 188, 191
 Morcillo, Pedro Pablo, 204, 213
 Morgan, Lewis Henry, 98
 Morris, R. J., 176
 Moy, Joyanna, 128, 131
 Munson, Henry, 150
- Nadel, S. F., 88, 180, 230
 Nicholson, Nigel, 119
 Nickell, Stephen, 134n.3
 North, Douglass C., 168
- Oaklander, Harold, 133n.1
 Oberschall, Anthony, 77n.9
 Oliver, Pamela E., 59
 Olson, Mancur, 117
 Ortner, Sherry, 76n.3
 Ostrom, Elinor, 159
 Oswald, Andrew J., 129
 Otyrba, Gueorgui, 49, 50, 56
- Page, Mark, 6

Author index

261

- Parkin, David, 7
 Payne, Stanley, 27, 42
 Perez-Agote, Alfonso, 31
 Petersen, Roger, 33, 37, 38, 59, 67, 70,
 76n.2, 77n.10, 158/159
 Pontusson, Jonas, 134n.7
 Popkin, Samuel, 18, 179
 Posen, Barry, 22, 50, 52
 Powell, John Wesley, 92
 Przeworski, Adam, 11, 112
- Quijano Obregon, Anibal, 174
- Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 8, 78
 Ragin, Charles, 11
 Ramirez Giocoechea, Eugenia, 31
 Reinares, Fernando, 38
 Rial, Juan, 215
 Riker, William, 10, 116
 Riviere, Peter, 7
 Rodríguez, Guadalupe, 31
 Roff, William, 137
 Rogowski, Ronald, 19n.1
 Romero, Maura, 27
 Rosen, Lawrence, 148
 Rosenthal, Jean-Laurent, 156, 158, 172n.2
 Ross, Arthur M., 122, 134n.8
 Rothstein, Bo, 134n.7
- Sahlins, Marshall, 6
 Sartori, Giovanni, 10, 233
 Scharpf, Fritz, 171
 Schattschneider, Emil E., 224
 Schelling, Thomas, 34, 67, 169
 Schmidt, Steffen, 220
 Scognamiglio, Renato, 128
 Scott, James C., 18, 179, 180
 Sen, Amartya, 67
 Sewell, William, 231, 240n.1
 Shabad, Goldie, 37, 40, 43
 Shafir, Gershon, 25, 28, 29
 Shalev, Michael, 135n.16
 Shaprio, Ian, 154
 Shigeyoshi, Tokunaga, 127
 Shirai, Taishiro, 127
 Siegel, Gilbert, 144, 145, 216, 218
 Simmel, George, 29
 Singer, Paulo, 204
 Skocpol, Theda, 21, 240n.3
 Skowronek, Steven, 224
 Smith, A. D., 22
- Smith, Leonard, 171
 Snouck, Hurgronje C., 151n.1
 Solaún, Mauricio, 212
 Somers, Margaret, 21, 240n.3
 Sorrentino, Constance, 128, 131
 Spencer, Herbert, 98
 Spinrad, William, 123
 Stevens, Mark, 129
 Steward, Bill, 215, 216
 Stinchcombe, Arthur, 65, 66
 Strathern, Marilyn, 7
 Stocking, George Jr., 92
 Subtelny, Orest, 53, 54
 Suny, Ronald Grigor, 50, 52, 55
 Swenson, Peter, 134n.7
- Tapia-Videla, Jorge Ivan, 227
 Taylor, Philip, 203, 204, 222, 227, 228n.13
 Teune, Henry, 11, 112
 Tsebelis, George, 76n.1, 159, 227n.3
 Turnball, Peter J., 129
 Tyler, E. B., 5, 230
- Ujihara, Shojiro, 127
 Urban, Greg, 96
 Urzúa Valenzuela, German, 204, 219
- Valenzuela, Arturo, 204, 218, 219, 220,
 221, 227
 Van Riper, Paul, 210, 211, 223, 224
 Ventura, Boa, 16, 128
 Venturini, Ángel R., 215
 Verba, Sidney, 2, 4, 11, 19n.2, 19n.4, 64,
 76, 118
 Vidal Perdomo, Jaime, 223
 Vieira, Astério Dardeau, 220
- Wahrlich, Beatriz, 220
 Waldmann, Peter, 32, 38
 Weber, Max, 60n.1
 Weingast, Barry, 158, 168, 172n.2
 Werbner, Pnina, 150
 White, Douglas R., 6, 96
 Whiting, John, 6
 Wiarda, Howard, 19n.2
 Wolf, Eric, 173, 175, 177, 178, 182
- Yalman, Nur, 7
- Zelditch, Morris Jr., 13
 Zulaika, Joseba, 31, 42

Subject Index

- Abkhazia, 45, 49, 50, 56
 Abkhazis, 52, 55
 Aceh, 148
 Acehnese ideology, 150
 Acehnese people, 141, 144, 145
 Acehnese poetry, 145, 146
 Acehnese religious forms, 145
 Africa, 7, 23, 228n.5, 234
 Algeria, 21, 23, 137, Kabyle society, 13
 Morocco, 16
 Rwanda, 9
 Senegal, 137
 South Africa, 9
 Tunisia, 23
 analytical narrative, 2, 4, 155–72, 236
 Armenians, 44
 Asia, 7, 23 (*see also* Aceh, Gayo, New Guinea)
 Bali, 78, 85
 Dutch East Indies, 137
 Indonesia, 7, 16, 137, 240n.5
 Sumatra (highlands), 137
 Australia, 153, 159
 Australian War Memorial, 157
 behavioralist approach, 9
 Belarusians, 45
 Belgium, 21
 Brazil, 16, 17, 93, 94, 207, 211, 216–18, 219, 226, 227, 234, 239
 Boa Ventura, 173–95, 239
 Departamento Administrativo de Serviço Público (DASP), 198
 ligas camponesas, 174
 P. I. Ibarama, 94, 97–102
 Vargas dictatorship, 211
 Vila Reconcavo, 190
 bureaucratic-authoritarianism, 9
 Canada, 153, 159, 163, 165, 168, 232, 237
 King, Mackenzie, 167
 Ontario, 163
 Quebec, 21, 163, 167
 capitalism, 23, 177, 178, 192
 causation, 64, 108, 231
 charisma, 206, 207
 Chechens, 45
 civil service reform, 197–27
 class, 180
 class solidarity, 179
 clientelism, 226
 collective action, 17, 121, 152
 collective action problem, 17, 198
 comparisons, 3, 19n.1, 159, 180, 239
 community-level comparison, 81, 83, 85, 87, 235
 comparative approach, 13, 23, 24, 137, 190
 comparison and social learning, 90
 controlled comparison, 5, 16, 180, 230, 238
 correlationist approach, 103, 108
 covariation, 11
 creating fields of diversity, 82, 89, 239
 cross-cultural comparison, 7, 106, 232
 crucial case, 19
 generality, 15, 25, 70, 75, 103, 137, 146, 158, 169, 226, 230–32, 235
 implicit and explicit comparison, 105, 108
 induction, 230, 232
 large-scale comparison, 6
 longitudinal comparison, 16, 173, 180, 181, 192
 macrosociological comparison, 231
 Mill's analysis of difference, 13
 measurement problem, 211, 212
 most different case strategy, 3, 4, 146, 236, 239
 museum debate, 92
 paired comparisons, 57, 58
 regional comparison, 6, 16
 robustness, 15, 24, 25, 44, 169, 170, 171, 235
 role of anomaly, 14, 231, 196, 201

Subject index

263

- small-scale or small-n comparison, 8, 9, 19n.1
 testing hypothesis, 173, 181, 196
 units of comparison, 80, 81, 101
 “within” vs. “between” comparisons, 84
 compliance, 152, 172n.1
 consciousness, 22, 180
 class consciousness, 173, 176, 181, 190, 194, 239
 client consciousness, 16, 174, 176, 179, 191, 194, 239
 false consciousness, 175
 political consciousness, 179–81, 194, 195
 proletarian consciousness, 16, 176, 178, 194, 239
 revolutionary class consciousness, 176
 smallholder consciousness, 239
 conscription, 152–67
 commutation, 159, 160
 substitution, 159, 160
 conceptual stretching, 233
 corporatism, 9
 corruption, 202, 215, 217, 223, 228n.9
 anti-corruption law, 221
 credible commitment, 153, 168
 cross-cutting cleavages, 29–30
 culture,
 culture of group honor, 38
 culture of honor, 53
 culture of opposition, 39
 culture of violence, 36, 55, 56, 235, 239
 Iberian political culture, 18
 transmission, 12–13
 dependency theory, 9
 economic institutionalism, 158
 elections,
 closed-list systems, 207, 214, 215
 electoral rules, 225
 open-list systems, 206, 219, 238
 open-list proportional representation, 216, 220, 225, 226
 proportional representation, 206
 winner-take-all systems, 207
 endogeneity, 169
 Enlightenment, 22
 ethnography, 7
 explanation, 14
 falsifiability, 11, 85, 155, 163, 170, 196, 202
 empirical disconfirmation, 199
 France, 153, 159
 game theory, 21, 24, 61, 65, 71, 112, 118, 119, 158, 166, 167, 198, 201, 203, 209, 220, 227n.3 (*see also* models, rationality),
 assumptions, 225
 constant sum electoral game, 206
 equilibrium, 65, 68, 164, 165, 168, 171
 establishing preferences, 164, 205, 206
 focal points, 169, 171
 folk theorem, 168
 formation of hypothesis, 198
 game theoretic model, 207, 225, 226
 importance of reputation, 169
 iteration, 200
 legislative policy game, 164
 maximand, 122, 134n.8, 155
 misrepresentation of preferences, 118
 path dependence, 168, 237
 players, 119
 predictions, 199, 201, 220, 225
 preferences, 118, 119, 165, 168
 prisoner’s dilemma, 199, 200
 probability, 207, 208
 tautological elements, 58
 Gamsakhurdia, Zviad, 48, 51, 54, 56
 Gayo, 137–48
 Gayo poetry, 143
 Georgia, 17, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 52, 53, 55, 57, 234
 Tbilisi, 45, 48
 Georgians, 51
 Georgian language, 55
 Germany, 21, 22
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 49
 Great Britain, 22, 113, 124, 126, 153, 238
 British Leyland strike in 1956, 110, 113, 114, 131
 Margaret Thatcher, 115
 miners’ strike of 1984–85, 115, 129, 130, 132
 muslim communities, 136
 National Coal Board, 131
 Pakistanis in Great Britain, 150
 Redundancy Payment Act, 114
 Scots, 160
 seniority, 128, 129
 Trades Union Congress (TUC), 129
 historical sociology, 28
 honor, 69, 240n.5
 culture of honor, 38, 53
 Hungary, 47
 ideology, 170, 194, 219, 236
 ideology of development, 136
 ideology of inequality, 99
 ideology of legitimation, 23
 racialist ideology, 29

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-65379-4 - Critical Comparisons in Politics and Culture

Edited by John R. Bowen and Roger Petersen

Index

[More information](#)

264 Subject index

- induction, 231, 236, 240n.3
 inference, 15
 institutions, 168, 169
 new economic institutionalism, 168
 interpretation, 6, 16, 76, 93, 95, 97, 169
 Islam, 85
 Feast of Sacrifice, 138, 140, 146–50
 ikhlas, 140
 Islam practice, 138
 kenduris, 139–41
 Muhammad, 138, 142, 147
 ulama, 144, 145
 Italy, 21, 22, 113, 124, 126, 128, 233, 234, 238
 Fiat strike in 1980, 110, 111, 113, 115, 119, 129, 130, 132, 133
 Turin, 110
 Japan, 112, 113, 124, 126–27, 131, 238
 lifetime employment, 127
 Miike strike, 113–15, 129–32
 Red Purge in 1949–50, 127
 seniority principle, 127
 Jews, 44, 45, 46, 149
 knowledge, 91, 95
 Latin America, 7, 9, 10 (*see also* Brazil)
 Chile, 200, 211, 218–20, 226, 227
 Colombia, 200, 207, 211, 212–14, 215, 220, 222, 223, 226, 237
 Costa Rica, 200, 211
 Iberian colonial heritage, 226
 Iberian culture, 237
 Uruguay, 200, 203, 211, 214–15, 220–22, 223, 226, 228n.13, 237
 Venezuela, 200, 211, 215–16, 220, 221, 226
 legitimacy, 22, 23, 153, 187
 Lithuania, 71–75, 234
 mechanism, 1, 3, 4, 5, 11, 13, 14, 24, 40, 52, 56, 58, 61–77, 116, 150, 158, 168, 171, 230–34, 236, 239
 cognitive dissonance, 63, 66
 decision-shaping mechanisms, 14
 enforcement mechanisms, 167
 general cognitive mechanism, 5
 historical processes and mechanisms, 8
 irrational psychological mechanisms, 69
 linkage to structure, 67
 mechanism of differentiation, 136, 137, 150
 mechanism self-differentiation, 141, 146
 mechanism of transmission, 14, 85, 91, 95, 103, 104, 108
 mechanism of change, 86
 predictive power, 64
 problem of infinite regress, 63, 66, 69, 74
 psychological mechanisms, 235
 rational adaptation, 73
 safety in numbers, 71, 73, 74
 small victories, 36, 43
 social norms of reciprocity, 73
 sustaining mechanisms, 36, 41, 55
 tyranny of sunk costs, 4, 36, 37, 56, 60, 62, 63
 Middle East, 9
 model, 9, 12, 17, 18, 66, 80, 85, 89, 123, 152, 162, 167, 168, 171, 201, 231–38 (*see also* game theory)
 assumptions, 120, 233
 building, 16
 chronological model, 9
 domain, 226
 explanatory model, 17
 generation of testable hypothesis, 155, 163, 201
 median voter model of union behavior, 117
 relationship to statistical findings, 167
 relevant data, 157–59
 reliance on deductive theory, 155
 specification of constraints, 156
 structural model, 117
 testing, 17, 231, 235
 modernization breakdown, 23
 Moldova, 45, 47
 Morocco, 147–50
 Marrakesh, 149
 Moroccan ideology, 150
 nationalism, 10, 21–23, 236
 imagined nation, 22, 31
 integral nationalism, 22
 invention of nation, 22
 nationalist movement, 21, 36
 nationalist party, 33
 national revival, 17, 21–60
 networks, 17, 235
 New Guinea, 78, 81, 84, 88
 Baktaman, 81–84
 New Guinea societies, 7
 New Zealand, 153, 159
 norm, 5, 15, 69, 71, 75, 160, 168, 169, 172n.7
 ethical reciprocity, 153
 of fairness, 33
 of honor, 33, 73, 235
 meritocratic norms, 218
 origin of norms, 169
 social norms, 61, 66

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-65379-4 - Critical Comparisons in Politics and Culture

Edited by John R. Bowen and Roger Petersen

Index

[More information](#)

Subject index

265

- social norms of reciprocity, 73
 - about strikes, leadership, 15
 Northern Ireland, 21
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 121
- Ossetians, 44, 49, 52, 55, 56
 - North Ossetians, 45, 55
 - South Ossetians, 45, 48, 55
- paternalism, 177, 178, 185, 190, 192–95, 239
- patriarchy, 147–50
- patrimony, 187
- patronage, 174, 179, 181, 185, 187,
 - 191–93, 198, 202–4, 207–12, 214, 215, 217–20, 222, 224, 225, 234, 237, 238
- party system, 38, 47, 222, 224
 - Chilean party system, 219
 - coalitions, 220, 225
 - coalition-building, 217
 - factions, 224
 - factional struggle, 222
 - factionalism, 225
 - fragmented party system, 219, 220, 223, 224, 226
 - machine parties, 226
 - multiparty system, 225, 226
 - multiparty system in Latin America, 224
 - party-discipline, 225
 - two-party system, 224
- Peru, 190, 191, 204
- Philippines, 191
 - Huk rebellion, 191
- post-structuralism, 93
- prediction, 4, 66, 69, 205, 237
- preferences, 58 (*see also* game theory)
 - endogenous preference formation, 169
 - preference orders, 156
 - revealed preferences, 240n.2
- problem of interpretability, 91, 93
- process, 1, 3, 4, 5, 11, 14, 70, 76, 86, 89,
 - 104, 108, 116, 136, 230, 234, 236, 238
- cognitive process, 14, 234
- emotional process, 234
- historical process and mechanism, 8
- micro social process, 32, 231
- process of differentiation, 136, 137, 150
- process of diffusion, 136
- process of transmission, 14, 85, 91, 95,
 - 103, 104, 108
- process of self-differentiation, 236
- processes that generate variation, 7–8
- social process, 239
- transmission of new cultural objects, 97, 99
 - universalistic process, 9
- Protestant Reformation, 22
- post-colonialism, 23
- post-modernism, 7
- public goods, 205, 219
- public opinion, 223
- rationality, 119, 130, 152, 154, 155, 162,
 - 169, 170
 - irrationality, 129
 - peasant rationality, 179
 - rational choice theory, 2, 4, 116
- reification, 80, 89
- reliability, 181
- relative deprivation, 23
- ritual, 143, 147, 148, 151, 239
 - patriarchal form, 149
 - ritual cycle, 149
 - ritual meals, 139–41, 147
 - ritual practices, 142
 - ritual performance, 83
 - ritual reformation, 140
 - ritual of reversal
 - ritual wailing, 93–108
- Romania, 45, 47
- Russia,
 - Russians, 44, 45, 46, 48, 51, 55
 - Russian state, 47
- Serbia, 21
- Shevardnadze, Eduard, 49, 50
- Social Science Resource Council
 - Committee on Comparative Politics, 9
- Somalia, 21
- social structure (*see* structure)
- Soviet Union, 44, 46, 234 (*see also* Abkhazia, Georgia, Ukraine)
 - anti-Soviet resistance, 71–75
- Spain, 57, 234, 239
 - Alava, 40
 - Balearic Islands, 26
 - Barcelona, 39
 - Basque country, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25–40,
 - 42, 47, 50, 57, 58, 231, 234, 235
 - Basque culture of violence, 43
 - Basque language, 40
 - Basque movement, 24
 - Basque nationalism, 28
 - Catalan language, 41
 - Catalan nationalism, 28
 - Catalonia, 17, 19, 21, 23, 24, 25–40, 38,
 - 40, 50, 57, 231, 234

266 Subject index

- Spain (*cont.*)
 CDC (Democratic Convergence of Catalonia), 26
 ETA (Euskadi and Freedom), 27, 30, 38, 42, 43, 58
 Front d'Alliberament Catalá (Catalan Liberation Front), 27
 General Francisco Franco, 24, 26, 38, 42
 Navarre, 26
 Partit Socialista d'Alliberament Nacional (Socialist Party of National Liberation), 27
 PNV (Basque Nationalist Party), 26
 Terre Lliure (Free Land), 27, 42, 43
 Valencia, 26
- statistical methods, 8
 comparison of means, 232
 cross-national statistical study, 10
 large-scale statistical studies, 9
 multiple regression, 6
 statistical analysis, 157, 163
 statistical approach, 9
 statistical correlation, 79
 statistical model, 19n.3
 statistical significance, 230
- status, 5, 69, 87, 221
 status-based heroic pay-offs, 68
 status-based sanctions, 68
 status inferiority, 23
- structure, 61, 63, 180, 231
 social structure, 37, 52, 59, 69–70, 230
 dense rural social structure, 32, 69–70
 local social structure, 75
 macro-structural analysis, 18
- survey research, 29
- Sweden, 134n.7
 symbols, 7, 22
 nationalist symbols, 23
 symbolic power of cultural institutions, 30
 symbolic meanings of words, 31
- Tatars, 45
 terrorism, 39
 threat, 71, 73, 75, 235
- tipping game (n-person assurance game), 34, 35, 40, 41, 54, 61, 67, 69, 70, 72
 community based tipping model, 71
 reference group, 68, 70, 71, 73, 75
 tipping phenomena, 39
 tipping point, 17, 68, 234
- transaction costs, 152, 169
 trust, 232
- Turkey, 44
- Ukraine, 17, 44, 45, 47, 48, 52, 53, 57, 234
 Kravchuk, Leonid, 46, 47, 51, 54
 Rukh, 46, 47
 Ukrainians, 46, 51, 54
- validity, 12, 25, 58, 87, 181
 descriptive validity, 61
- Vietnam, 21
- Wagner Act, 121
 witchcraft, 231
 World War I, 164–67, 171, 172n.5
 World War II, 164, 165, 167, 192
- Yugoslavia, 9