Contents

Acknowledgments  xi
Note on Translations and Citations  xii

Introduction 1

Part I  Origins
1 Mendelssohn and Kant: One Source of the Critical Philosophy 17
2 The Unity of Reason: Pure Reason as Practical Reason in Kant’s Early Conception of the Transcendental Dialectic 60
3 Freedom as the Inner Value of the World 96

Part II  Principles
4 Kant’s Morality of Law and Morality of Freedom 129
5 The Possibility of the Categorical Imperative 172
6 The Strategy of Kant’s Groundwork 207

Part III  Duties
7 Kantian Foundations for Liberalism 235
8 Life, Liberty, and Property: Rawls and Kant 262
9 Moral Worth, Virtue, and Merit 287
# Table of Contents

## Part IV  Hopes

10 From a Practical Point of View: Kant’s Conception of a Postulate of Pure Practical Reason \[333\]

11 Nature, Freedom, and Happiness: The Third Proposition of Kant’s *Idea for a Universal History* \[372\]

12 Nature, Morality, and the Possibility of Peace \[408\]

Index \[435\]