

Cambridge University Press

0521652391 - Defiled Trades and Social Outcasts: Honor and Ritual Pollution in Early Modern Germany

Kathy Stuart

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- absolutism, 4, 6, 16, 147, 223
- Achtbuch*, 30–1
- actors, 2, 24–5
- Amira, Karl von, 8
- Anhauser, Andreas, 1–2, 48–9, 64, 78, 202, 232, 238, 248
- anti-semitism, 5
- Aquinas, St. Thomas, 24
- Armsünderfett*, *see* poor sinner's fat
- artisans, *see* guildsmen
- Augsburg
  - Caroline reform, 37
  - constitution, 19, 33, 35, 37
  - free imperial city, 18, 33
  - population, 33, 39
  - social structure, 16, 33, 41–2
- Augustine, St., 24, 59, 60, 61
- Bab, Maria, 78
- Bach, Anna, 238
- Bach, Johannes, 238
- bailiffs, 3, 18, 64, 97–105, 136–9, 205–7
- Bair, Hans, 71
- bakers, 46
- barber-surgeons, 31, 52, 105–11, 151
- bastards, *see* illegitimacy
- bathmasters, 18, 55, 105–11, 151
- Bauer, Hans, 101
- Bausch, Hans, 117
- beadles, 91, 102, 136, 234–5, 237–8
- Becher, Johann Joachim, 159
- Becker, Daniel, 162
- beggars, 6–7, 41, 143, 144
- begging ordinances, 5
- Behem, Caspar, 62, 72, 154, 166
- Beisitz*, *see* residency
- Beneke, Otto, 11
- Berreman, Gerald, 10
- Berthold, of Regensburg, 25
- Bez, Caspar, 74
- Biberer, Thomas, 47, 49, 55
- birth certificates, 14, 76–7
- Bloch, Marc, 162
- Böhm, Barbara, 164–5
- bookbinders, 138, 243
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 133, 257
- Boyle, Robert, 163
- brothel-keepers, 30–1
- brothels, 30–1
- Burakumin*, 9
- Bürgerrecht*, *see* citizenship
- Burke, Peter, 4
- butchers, 8, 18, 35, 42, 83, 95
- Calvin, John, 61
- cameralism, 252
- Camporesi, Piero, 180
- cannibalism, 182–3
- canon law, 24, 60
- capital punishment, 8, 12, 26–7, 59–62
- carnifex*, 11, 43
- carpenters, 125–6, 141
- charivaris, 212
- Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor, 19, 36, 37
- churching, 218
- citizenship, 35, 39, 40, 41, 56, 85, 203, 205–6
- Civic Code of Augsburg, *see* *Stadtrecht*
- civilizing process, the, 257
- clergy, 25, 59–60, 82, 167, 175–6
- clothing, identifying, *see* stigma symbols
- clothing ordinances, 41–2, 51
- Coblenz, Martin, 154
- Collegium Medicum*, 150, 153, 169, 170
- commission, imperial 246, 251

Cambridge University Press

0521652391 - Defiled Trades and Social Outcasts: Honor and Ritual Pollution in Early Modern Germany

Kathy Stuart

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- common weal, the, 16, 37, 220  
 commune, 56, 57, 85  
 Communion, exclusion from, 24, 28, 58, 60  
 community, 16, 37, 42, 133  
 confessionalization, 4, 6, 47, 38, 79–80,  
     211–12, 254  
*Constitutio Criminalis Bambergensis*, 28, 58  
*Constitutio Criminalis Carolina*, 29  
 corporate society, *see* society of orders  
 Counter-Reformation, the, 6, 141, 215  
 Crafft, Hans, 91  
 criminal, condemned, the, 134, 175  
     absolution of, 175, 179  
     cadaver, 124, 173, 182  
     last meal, 175  
     preparation for execution, 173–7  
     sanctification, 179–81  
     *see also* executions, execution rituals; poor  
     sinner  
 criminal justice, 12, 41, 121–48  
     accusatorial procedure, 25–6  
     division of labor in administration of, 131,  
     135–8  
     inquisitorial procedure, 26  
 criminal punishments, 26, 121, 131–5, 142–4  
 customs officers, 241
- Danker, Uwe, 6, 134  
 Dankert, Werner, 8  
 Darton, Robert, 150  
 Däubler, Marx, 224  
 Davis, Natalie Zemon, 212  
 day-laborers, 50  
*Decretum Gratiani*, 24  
 degradation rituals, 113–14, 130–1, 135; *see also*  
     *also* honor punishments  
 Deibler, Barbara, 75–6  
 Deibler, Hans, 55, 75, 87–8  
 Deibler, Maria Elisabeth, 227  
 Deibler, Michael, 75, 76, 78, 88  
 deviance, 5–7, 224  
 dishonor conflicts, 17, 83, 191, 194–7  
     attempts to contain, 131, 136, 207  
     criteria of, 137–9  
     expansion of, 239–44  
     heredity of, 2, 216, 237–9, 240  
     legal theory of, 43–4  
     medieval, 23–5
- origins of, 11–12  
 secular understanding of, 10, 64, 199,  
     219–20, 254–5  
 dishonorable people, 17–18  
     legislation on, 51–4  
     number of, 91–2, 117–18  
     rehabilitation of, 52–3  
     *see also* bathmasters; bailiffs; beadles;  
     executioners; grave-diggers;  
     linen-weavers; millers; night-kings;  
     shepherds; skinners  
 Dismas, St., 176, 180  
 dissections, 156–7  
 Döpler, Paul, 44  
 Douglas, Mary, 8, 182, 258  
 Duden, Barbara, 165, 167  
 dungeon guards, 91
- Eberwein, Martin, 203  
 Eder, Leonard, 7  
 Eisenbarth, Martin, 96–7  
 Elias, Norbert, 257  
 Elsesser, Joachim, 133  
 embroiderers, 149  
 empirics, 152–3  
*endliche Rechtstag*, *see* final day of justice  
 Enlightenment, the, impact of, 222, 228, 244,  
     249–50  
 epilepsy, 158–9, 179–80  
 Ettlin, Conrad, 74  
 Eucharist, 175, 180  
 Evans, Richard, 180  
 execution pamphlets, 175, 176–7  
 execution rates, 227–8  
 execution rituals, 62, 133–4, 173–9; *see also*  
     final day of justice  
 executioners  
     burial of, 47, 49, 63–4, 242  
     confession of, 79–81  
     economic status, 86–9  
     endogamy, 69–82  
     exclusion from citizenship, 56–7, 85–6  
     exclusion from guilds, 56, 230–1  
     masterpieces of, 78–9, 80, 82, 229  
     office of, 11–12, 25–7  
     polluting touch, 46, 140–2, 145, 195  
     professional caste, 69, 86  
     relations with skinners, 89–91

Cambridge University Press

0521652391 - Defiled Trades and Social Outcasts: Honor and Ritual Pollution in Early Modern Germany

Kathy Stuart

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- social interaction with, 47, 48, 54–5, 84, 194–5  
 social networks, 69–82  
 spiritual state of, 28–9, 58–64  
 vagrancy and crime of, 229–30  
*see also* prostitutes; stigma symbols
- executions, 26, 133–4  
 beheadings, 18, 45, 78, 82, 90, 124, 125, 133, 134, 136, 148, 158–9, 172, 177  
 hangings, 18, 45, 90, 124, 133, 134, 177
- Fahner, Johann Michael, 103  
 Feinler, Thomas, 103  
 Ferdinand II, Holy Roman Emperor, 29, 38  
 final day of justice, 28  
 filth, 182–3  
 first aid practices, 244  
 fishermen, 1–2, 48–9, 71–2  
 Forssdorfer, Wolf, 154–5  
 François, Etienne, 81  
 Frank, Anthoni, 98  
 Frank, Hans Jerg, 98, 205–7  
 Frank, Tobias, 98–101, 205–7  
 Frankfurt, 14, 58, 126, 127, 132, 235–6  
 Frederick I, King of Prussia, 154  
 Frederick II, King of Prussia, 154  
 free imperial cities, 199, 249, 259–60  
 free status, 14, 112  
 Freitag, Hans, 103  
 Friedrich, Johann, 243  
 Frühholz, Michael, 104  
 Fugger family, 36, 37
- Gaisser, Barthlme, 74  
 Gaisser, Hans, the Elder, 71–2  
 Gaisser, Hans, the Younger, 63, 72–3  
 gallows, 109, 124, 135  
 gallows-building rituals, 113–14, 125–8  
 Gassner, Christoph, 71  
 Geiger, Balthasar, 76, 104  
 Geiger, Georg, 76  
 Geißler, Franz Anthoni, 238  
 Geißler, Hans, 234–5, 237–8  
*Gemeinde*, *see* community  
 gender, 39, 170, 197, 213–19; *see also* sexual division of labor; pollution, female  
 Germanic law, 23  
 Gernhuber, Joachim, 12
- Gerstecker, Augustin, 142, 149, 210  
 Giese, Augustus, 126  
 Glanz, Jacob, 196  
 glaziers, 137, 203, 213, 216  
 goldsmiths, 14, 98, 205–7  
 Graus, Franticek, 5  
 grave-diggers, 18, 102, 153, 184, 241  
 Grießinger, Andreas, 15  
 Grüner, Christian Gottfried, 222  
 guild revolt, 33–5  
 guilds, 13–15, 35, 37, 40, 203–5, 205–7  
 guildsmen, 16–17, 99, 142, 189–221  
 gypsies, 3, 53, 222, 253
- Habnits*, *see* have-nots  
 Halmberger, Franz Antoni, 209–10, 213  
 Hartmann, Anna Catherina, 155  
 Hartmann, Johann Adam, 82, 156, 164, 166, 224–5, 231–2  
 Hartmann, Maria Barbara, 88  
 Hartmann, Marx Philipp, 47, 79, 62, 88–9, 142, 166, 167, 169, 172, 223, 231–2  
 Hartmann, Matheus, 82, 155  
 Hartmann, Susanna, 80–2  
 Häuserer, Tobias, 129–30  
 have-nots, 40  
 Hefelin, Anthoni, 135  
 heretics, 5  
*Herren- und Bürgerstube*, 35–7  
*Herrschaft*, 3, 17; *see also* sovereignty; lordship  
 Hirschfeld, Balthasar, 164, 167  
 Hoffman, Johann Georg, 167  
 Högt, Jacob Otto, 234–5  
 Holy Roman emperor, 7–8, 150, 201, 224, 231–7, 245  
 Holy Roman empire, 2, 6, 208, 221, 260  
 honor, 10–11, 13–16, 16–17, 35, 43, 56, 146, 195, 197, 202, 203, 215–16, 219–20, 222–3, 249–50  
 honor punishments, 2, 47, 131–2, 145–6  
*see also* degradation rituals  
 Hözl, Hans, 137, 203, 213, 216  
 Hsia, R. Po-Chia, 147, 254  
 Huss, Karl, 181  
 Hüttling, Christoph, 101–2  
 Hüttling, Georg, 101  
 illegitimacy, 6, 18, 23, 77, 200–1

Cambridge University Press

0521652391 - Defiled Trades and Social Outcasts: Honor and Ritual Pollution in Early Modern Germany

Kathy Stuart

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- imperial law, 51–3, 241, 248–9; *see also* police  
ordinances
- improvers of society, *see Mehrer der Gesellschaft*  
*infamia juris*, *see* infamy  
infamy, 43, 129, 172, 177–8  
insults, 108–10; *see also* *pasquills*  
irregularity, 60
- Jews, 5–7, 8, 29–30, 51, 53, 151–2, 171, 184,  
222
- journeymen, 15, 192  
enforcers of artisanal honor, 15, 207–13  
organizations of, 192, 208–12  
strikes, 15, 46, 52, 101–5, 201
- Justi, Johann Heinrich Gottlob von, 250, 252
- Jütte, Robert, 168
- Kaufleutestube*, 36
- Keck, Samuel, 175, 179, 201–2
- Kimicher, Barbara, 74
- Klugheimer, Joseph, 247–8
- Kölderer, Georg, 200
- Kopp, Hans, 71
- Kromer, Martin, 103
- latrine-cleaners, *see* night-king and  
night-workers
- legitimate birth, 14, 56, 105
- legitimations, 150–1, 164, 223–4, 231–9
- Leichnam, Barbara, 1–2, 48–9, 78, 248
- Leichnam, Christoph, 78
- Leichnam, Dietrich, 78
- Leichnam, Georg, 76–7
- Leichnam, Hans, 78
- Leichnam, Martin, the Elder, 75, 76, 77
- Leichnam, Martin, the Younger, 79
- Leichnam, Michael, 77–9, 86
- Leimer, Johann Georg, 229
- Leopold I, Holy Roman Emperor, 234
- lepers, 5, 27
- Leser, Hans, 103
- levis notae macula*, 44
- Liber Vagatorum*, 59
- linen-weavers, 12, 14, 94–5, 102–5, 111–14
- Lingo, Alison, 168
- lords' drinking hall, *see Herren- und Bürgerstube*
- lordship, 3, 17
- Ludwig, Hans, 74
- Luther, Martin, 61, 64
- Luz, Hans, 103, 153, 184
- magic, 160–3, 171; *see also* witchcraft
- Mair, Christoph, 71
- Malsch, Veit, 166
- marriages, cross-confessional, 38–9, 80–1
- Maurer, Hans, 58
- Mauss, Marcel, 171
- Mayr, Melchior, 75
- medical practice of executioners, 149–85  
competition with licenced practitioners,  
168–72
- criminalization of, 226–7
- healing touch, 165
- human raw materials, 157–60, 173, 179–80
- latency of dishonor, 149, 167
- patients, 166–8
- skimmers' practice, 155, 225–6
- and upward social mobility, 223–5
- wives' practice, 155
- medical practitioners, 151–3, 184
- Medicus Microcosmus*, 162
- Mehrer der Gesellschaft*, 36, 37
- Mellinkoff, Ruth, 138
- menstrual taboo, 217–18
- mercantilism, 250
- merchants, 33, 37
- Metz, Barbara, 47, 48, 169, 216
- Metz, Dietrich, 47, 75, 78–9, 88, 169, 170
- Metz, Maria, 79
- midwives, 3, 152, 158, 184, 218
- millers, 2, 12, 14, 31, 52, 95, 113, 240–1, 242,  
247–8
- minstrels, 24
- Mirror of the Saxons*, *see* *Sachsenspiegel*
- Mirror of the Swabians*, *see* *Schwabenspiegel*
- Moore, R. I., 5
- Mozart, Franz, 47–8, 49, 63
- Mozart, Hans Georg, 47–8, 49, 63
- Mozart, Leopold, 251
- Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 250–1
- Muchembled, Robert, 4
- mummy, 159, 180, 183
- Nadler, Leonard, 124

Cambridge University Press

0521652391 - Defiled Trades and Social Outcasts: Honor and Ritual Pollution in Early Modern Germany

Kathy Stuart

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- natural law, 249–50, 258  
 Nicolai, Friedrich, 181, 250  
 night-kings and night-workers, 18, 49, 76, 77,  
     79, 103–5  
 norms, political, 16–17, 245–6  
 Nowosadtko, Jutta, 13
- Obrigkeit*, 4  
 Oestreich, Gerhard, 4, 139  
 outlaws, *see rechtlose leute*
- pain, attitudes towards, 141  
 palatine counts, 233, 235, 237  
 Paracelsus, 160  
 Paré, Ambroise, 180  
 pariahs  
     in India, 9, 217–18  
     in Japan, 9–10  
 parity, confessional, 38, 79, 81  
*pasquills*, 109, 202, 246  
 patricians, 33, 36, 39, 50–1, 65, 127, 147,  
     206  
     conservatism, 247–52  
     marriage strategies, 36, 43  
     nepotism, 246, 251  
     as ruling class, 16–17, 35, 38, 89–90  
     *see also Herren- und Bürgerstube*
- Paulani, Christian Franz, 183  
 peasants, 10, 97, 241, 198–9  
 pillory, 47, 128–30  
 police ordinances, 28, 29–31, 51–3, 95–6, 103;  
     *see also* imperial law  
 Pompanazzi, Pietro, 162  
 poor sinner, the, *see* criminal, condemned  
 poor sinner's blood, 158–9  
 poor sinner's fat, 157  
 poverty, 5–6, 40–1, 50, 56; *see also* beggars  
 Preining, Clas, 71  
 printers, 202, 204–5  
 prison workhouse  
     in Augsburg, 143–4, 243  
     in Buchloe, 228, 230  
 prostitutes, 5, 24, 27, 29–30, 214–15  
     supervision by executioner, 27, 30  
     *see also* stigma symbols
- Ramer, Peter, 71–2  
*rechtlose leute*, 23
- Reformation, the, 6, 37, 147  
 Reiser, Hans Georg, 47, 63, 91  
 Reiser, Michael, 91  
 ritual pollution, 9, 10, 28  
     ambivalence towards, 46–50, 173  
     by carrion, 18, 95–6, 131, 196–7  
     female, 217–18  
     verbal protective formulae, 45–6  
     *see also* taboo; menstrual taboo  
 Roeck, Bernd, 6, 107, 117, 199–200  
 Roman law, 11, 43, 233–4  
 Roper, Lyndal, 6, 16, 141, 147  
 royal touch, the, 162  
 Rublack, Hans Christoph, 16  
 rumors, defamatory, 113–14
- Sabean, David, 16, 17  
*Sachsenspiegel*, 23–5, 28  
 saints' relics, 179–81  
 Schäffer, Franz, 109–11  
 Schauman, Tobias, 104  
 Schebel, Johann, 200  
 Scheibenhart, Hans, 75, 77, 104  
 Scheibenhart, Sabina, 75, 76–7  
 Scheifelhut, Margaretha, 71  
 Scheifelhut, Marx, 71  
 Scheifelhut, Simprecht, 71–2, 85  
 Scheifelhut, Wolf, 71  
 Scheller, Johann Jacob, 64, 81–2, 83  
 Scheller, Johann, the Younger, 82, 227–8  
 Schelm von Bergen, 235–6  
 Scheppelin, Georg, 80  
 Scheppelin, Johann, 79–81, 89, 155  
 Schinderhannes, 180  
 Schmidt, Franz, 156, 166  
 Schmidt, Georg, 47, 48, 216  
 Schmidt, Gordian, 238  
 Schmidt, Johann Michael, 163–4, 166, 168  
 Scholz, Valentin, 71–2  
 Schott, Georg, 80  
 Schubert, Ernst, 62  
 Schütz, Samuel, 104  
*Schwabenspiegel*, 23–5, 28  
 Schwerhoff, Gerd, 133  
 Seckendorff, Veit Ludwig von, 250  
 Seidler, Hans, 83  
 Seitz, Lorentz, 163  
 Sewell, William, 236

Cambridge University Press

0521652391 - Defiled Trades and Social Outcasts: Honor and Ritual Pollution in Early Modern Germany

Kathy Stuart

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- sexual division of labor, 112–13, 213–14; *see also* gender  
 sexual morality, 143, 200–2, 215  
 shepherds, 14, 18, 94–7, 184  
 Sieber, Jacob Gottlieb, 259  
 skinners, 1, 8, 18, 69–93, 95, 106, 214, 222, 225–6, 230, 235–6, 239  
 confession of, 79–82  
 endogamy, 69–70, 76–81  
 legal rehabilitation of, 248–9  
 professional caste, 69–70, 86  
 social interaction with, 3, 9, 47, 48–9, 73, 194–5, 248  
 social capital, 133  
 social control, 147  
 social disciplining, 4–6, 121–3, 139–40, 143, 147  
 society of orders, 2, 41–2, 233, 249–50, 255–6  
 sovereignty, 3, 17, 35, 123, 126, 146–7, 233  
 sow-gelders, 12, 182  
 Stadler, Hans, 78, 158, 161  
*Stadtrecht* of Augsburg, 27, 33  
 Stapf, Hans, 109–11  
 Stetten, Paul von, 251  
 stigma symbols, 5, 29, 31, 41, 51, 53–4, 138–9  
 Stoltz, Margaretha, 74  
 Stoltz, Veit, 74, 87, 155  
 stonemasons, 47, 49, 125–6, 245–6  
 Storch, Johann, 165  
 Straub, Anna Maria, 224  
 suicides, 197–200, 243–4  
 sumptuary legislation, 41, 54  
 symbolic capital, 133  
 taboo, 7–10, 199  
 tanners, 46, 96  
 Taylor, Edward, 183
- territorial states, 248  
 Thirty Years' War, 38, 47  
 Thomas, Keith, 162–3  
 Thomasius, Christian, 250, 258  
 Tlusty, Ann, 217  
 topography, social, 84–5  
 torture, judicial, 26, 136, 140–2, 145, 195  
 Tregelin, Adam, 95–7  
 Tregelin, Elias, 95–7  
 Trenkler, Johann Georg, 157–8, 166, 225, 228–9  
 Trenkler, Josepha, 247–8  
 Trenkler, Stephan, 64  
 Truckenmüller, Elizabeth, 74  
 Trummer, Thomas, 161
- Unehlichkeit*, *see* illegitimacy  
*unehrliche Leute*, *see* dishonorable people  
*Unehrllichkeit*, *see* dishonor
- vagrancy, 6–7, 25, 41  
 Vogel, Johann Georg, 64, 101, 137–8, 211  
 Volmayr, Johannes, 238
- Wagner, Franz, 71  
 Walker, Mack, 11, 15, 221  
 weavers, 40, 64, 73, 96, 101  
 Weber, Max, 10–11, 200  
 Welser family, 36  
*Wergeld*, 23, 24  
 Widemann, Johann Georg, 155, 225  
 Widemann, Johann Michael, 229  
 Wilbertz, Giesela, 12, 89  
 witchcraft, 124, 162, 171; *see also* magic  
 witches, 8, 182, 200  
 witch-hunting, 4, 6–7, 145, 162, 199–200  
 Wüstle, Caspar, 135