

Cambridge University Press
052165212X - Emerging Class in Papua New Guinea: The Telling of Difference
Deborah B. Gewertz and Frederick K. Errington
Index
More information

Index

affluence Burris, Val, 152n18 see wealth, desire for business, and individual vs. group Akin, David, 148n5 responsibility, 46-47, 49-50Amarshi, Azeem, 11 American Express, 61, 83 capitalism Anderson, Benedict, 70 see also development: middle-class lifestyle Anderson, Robin, 85, 94, 127 and values Andrew, Warwick, 161n4 future middle-class viability under, Anisi, Alex, 108 144 - 45anthropologists relative worth and, 15-16 law and order issues and, 103-4, 115-16, rhetoric of, 44, 58-59, 62, 70-72 self and service connection and, 39-40 "cargoism," 56, 157n10 traditional customs and, 74, 78, 96–98 Appadurai, Arjun, 159n2 Carrier, Achsah, 147n4, 153n7 arenk, 48 Carrier, James, 147n4, 153n7, 153n24, 154n15, AusAid, 6, 14 154n18, 156n3 Chambers, Richard, 123, 126-28, 134 Awi, Aitabe, 143 Chambri Balen, Susan, 123-26, 127, 128-29, 134 see also grass roots Ballard, John, 151116 community of women among, 47-49 basket weaving, 47-49 ethnic vs. class identification and, 11-12 see also Sepik Women in Trade migration to Wewak, 149n13 Basso, Keith, 155n21 Chambri Camp, 150n13 Bateson, Gregory, 16on5 Godfried Kolly and, 87-88 Battaglia, Debbora, 17 golf club and, 63, 65 women's handicrafts and, 47-49 Berman, Marshall, 146n1 Besnier, Niko, 31 Chan, Julius, 103, 109, 160n1 Blume, Harvey, 153n4 charity Boma, Toni, 129 service-above-self concept and, 26, 27-29, Bottomore, T. B., 149111 32, 35⁻39, 154n10 Bougainville, 6, 16, 161n2 SWIT rhetoric and, 55-67 Bourdieu, Pierre, 2, 33, 148n5 traditional exchange and, 154n18 Bradford, Phillips Verner, 153n4 Charles, Jeffrey, 153n1, 153n3 Brewer, John, 153n2, 153n24, 156n3 chiefdomship Brian, Roger, 71 egalitarianism and, 31-32, 146n4 British Petroleum, 64 politicians and, 31-32, 153ng bureaucracy Rotary membership and, 31-32, 141 expansion of, 4-5 Christian rhetoric, 45, 46, 56, 58, 127, 128, status of civil servants and, 6 Burke, Peter, 146n1 see also church groups



Cambridge University Press 052165212X - Emerging Class in Papua New Guinea: The Telling of Difference Deborah B. Gewertz and Frederick K. Errington Index More information

174	Index	
church groups see also Christian rhetoric		Cook, James, Captain, 15911 crime
sponsorship of public services, 148n8 SWIT beginnings and, 45		see law and order issues Curtain, Richard, 152n18
civic responsibility, and law and order issues, 109–10, 112		Dambui, Cherobim, 116, 120, 149112
civil servants, 6, 93–94		demographic issues, 151116
	oureaucracy	desire for the unattainable
class relati		see also wealth, desire for
see also c elite;	apitlism; grass roots; middle-class middle-class lifestyle and values;	first contact experiences and, 85–87, 159n1 Godfried Kolly's experiences and, 87–94
mode		development
	te examples of, 1-2	see also capitalism colonial history and, 12–14
factors in class formation and, 10–11, 15 formation of class distinctions and, 10,		as elusive, 14–15
30-32		foreign enterprise and, 4–5, 6
	ots response to, 22	private sector and, 5
	t inequality and, 114	standard of reasonability and, 134–35
	tion of, 58	differences, commensurate vs.
	sian pattern and, 10–16	incommensurate
separati	on between modern and	see incommensurate differences
	tional lives and, 120	Dimi, Tony, 76
social in	njustice vs. individual failure and,	domestic economy
43, 58	3	see also Sepik Women in Trade
vs. statu	s relations, 12	long-term uncertainty and, 142–43
class study		1994 crisis and, 6–7
	context for, 9–10, 151117	"structural adjustments" and, 6-7, 8, 49,
	ce of, 8–9, 15–16	119 D 1 D 1 C
	n process and, 18–21	Dylan, Bob, 116
	as site for, 16–18 ames, 159n1	Farle Peter 150004 15600
	a, 107, 112, 114	Earle, Peter, 153n24, 156n3 East Sepik Council of Women (ESCOW),
	ney, 151116	156n4
colonial pe		economy
	ment and, 12–14	see domestic economy; global economy;
	rade and, $85-86$	indigenous systems
	ass study and, 9–10	education, and middle-class values, 71, 135
	Rotary Club and, 26-27	egalitarianism
	ırate vs. incommensurate	as indigenous characteristic, 2-3, 9-10
	rences, 141, 143	systems of rank and, 146n4
communit		elite, the
of Chan	nbri women, 47–49	see middle-class elite
	class vision of, 69-72, 80-81, 158n3	Elizabeth II, Queen of England, 36
	of, and law and order issues, 112–15	employee flexibility, and competitiveness,
compensa	tion payments	144-45
"compo gi	payments	equality of opportunity see also social justice
	ound on, 120–23	entrepreneurial efforts in colonial vs.
	rspectives on, 123–28	contemporary PNG and, 85–87, 99
	nt in, 128–33	inequality as failure and, 43, 58, 81–82
validatio	on of middle-class values and,	network marketing and, 52–55, 56
133-9		SWIT rhetoric and, 55–56, 58
Connell, John, 17		Errington, Frederick ("Freddy"), 3, 14,
	Bob, 85, 94, 127	90-92, 96-97, 148n6, 149n13, 151n16,
	credit card borrowing, 61–62	152n21, 154n17, 156n5, 158n7, 159n5,
Conyers, I	Diana, 5	161n3



Cambridge University Press 052165212X - Emerging Class in Papua New Guinea: The Telling of Difference Deborah B. Gewertz and Frederick K. Errington Index

Index

175

More information

ESCOW anger at class exclusion, 78, 102 see East Sepik Council of Women deflection of anger of, 22, 42, 58 ethnic identity, and middle-class elites, 11-12, distinctions of class happenings and, 10 30-32, 123-24, 157n8 ethnic identification and, 11-12 ethnic vs. class identification, 11-12 exigencies facing, 42, 115, 116-19 "expats," 153n5 failings of, and crime, 114-15, 116 Wewak Golf Club and, 68 impact of SWIT efforts on, 57 Wewak Rotary Club and, 27, 32-34 law and order concerns of, 112-13 meaning of "ordinary" man and, 133-36 middle-class lifestyle and, 12-15, 58 colonial vs. modern experience of, 96 perceived as threat to middle class, 22, 69, inequality as, 43, 58, 81-82 102, 139, 143 family values, 70-72, 109, 127, 16113 recognition of class barriers by, 22 Feinberg, Richard, 31 relations between middle-class kin and, Filer, Colin, 5,6 29-31, 69 First Contact (film), 85-87 Fito, Gabriel, 142 Haiveta, Chris, 154n9 Harris, Paul, 24-25, 32, 35, 40 Fitzpatrick Peter, 11 foreign enterprise, 4-5, 6, 11 Harrison, Simon, 147n4 Harvey, David, 146n1 Foster, Robert, 15, 71, 121, 148n5, 150n14, 161n1 Hau'ofa, Epeli, 15, 121 Hayes, Geoffrey, 151116 Friedman, Jonathan, 122, 146n1 Fry, Greg, 151n16 head payments, 121, 124-28, 129-33 Hobsbawm, Eric, 146n1 Garcia-Canclini, Nestor, 146n1 Hochschild, Arlie, 144 gender issues Hooper, Antony, 15, 41, 121, 146n2, 152n18 see also "compo girl" case Hopkins, Adan, 16on6 inequality and, 147n Howard, Alan, 31, 146n2 respect for women and, 111, 16on7 human rights self-determination of women and, 121-23, see "compo girl" case; social justice 131-32 humor, and Rotary Club dinner-auction, SWIT rhetoric and, 52 37 - 38, 40Gewertz, Deborah, 3, 15, 17, 42, 44, 74, 83, Hunt, Margaret, 156n3 Huntsman, Judith, 121 88, 90-92, 96-97, 109, 148n5, 148n6, 149n10, 149n13, 151n16, 152n21, 156n5, **ICRAF** 158n7, 159n1, 159n2, 159n5, 16on2, 161n3 see Individual and Community Rights Giddens, Anthony, 146n1, 152n18 Advocacy Forum Imene, Sam, 128-129, 134 global economy impacts of, 21, 122 IMF PNG dependency and, 3-4 see International Monetary Fund uncertainty and, 142-44 incommensurate differences Godelier, Maurice, 151117 between first and third worlds, 3 golf club shift from commensurate differences to, see Wewak Resort and Country Club 42, 57-58, 78, 99, 141, 143 Good, Kenneth, 11 indigenous systems Gooden, Bruce, 62 development-oriented rhetoric and, 13-14 Goody, Jack, 2 egalitarianism of, 2-3, 9-10 Individual and Community Rights Advocacy government see also Papua New Guinea Forum (ICRAF), 123-24, 125, 128, 130, fiscal policies of, 4-6, 117-18 law and order policies and, 102-3, 104-5 individual responsibility, 68 PNG legal system and, 22-23, 128-33 good business practice and, 46-47, 49-50 traditional women's handicrafts and, as shareholder in foreign enterprises, 5, 6 47 - 49see also Chambri; Chambri Camp Injia, Salamo, 128-35, 129, 161n5



Cambridge University Press 052165212X - Emerging Class in Papua New Guinea: The Telling of Difference Deborah B. Gewertz and Frederick K. Errington More information

> 176 Index international marketing of handicrafts, 157n9

Internet and, 54, 57 Jayapura trade fair as education in, 57

OPT and, 52-55, 57

International Monetary Fund (IMF), 6, 7, 49

Jacob, Margaret, 153n2 Jacobsen, Michael, 4, 121 Jameson, Fredric, 146n1 Jayapura, Indonesia, trade fair, 43-44 outcomes of trip to, 56-57 presentation of trip to, 50-52 Johnson, Pat, 14 Jolly, Margaret, 147n4, 153n8 Jorgensen, Dan, 1511116 Josephides, Lisette, 151117

Kamban, Michael, 22, 63, 72-78, 73, 79, 82 - 83, 141

Kantor, Rosabeth Moss, 144 Kearney, Michael, 159n2

Keesing, Roger, 121, 133, 151117

Kennedy, Trevor, 16on1 Kildea, Gary, 158n5

kina, 5-6, 147n7

Joyce, Patrick, 11

kin groups

see also traditional customs middle-class elite and, 29-31, 69 redistribution of kina to, 49

SWIT rhetoric and, 46

Klein, Bradley, 157n2 Kolly, Cleopas, 76

Kolly, Godfried, 22, 83, 84, 85-101, 141, 159n4

Kuble, Ennio, 152n20 Kulick, Donald, 14

Lak, Robert, 124, 127-28, 134 Lash, Scott, 146n1

see government; law and order issues

law and order issues government and, 16on1

involvement of anthropologists in, 103-4,

115-16, 119 petition on, 108, 16on2 rally on, 106-15

rhetoric surrounding, 106-15

SWIT and, 51

Wirui Mission meetings on, 104-6, 108

Lea, John P., 17 Leach, Jerry, 158n5

Lea (city), 16, 17-18

Leahy, Dan, 159n1

Leahy, James, 84, 85-87, 99

Lehrer, Jim, 16on4

Lekachman, Robert, 58

Levine, Harold, 17

Levine, Marilyn, 17

Lindstrom, Lamont, 31, 157n10

Lipset, Seymour Martin, 152n18

localization policy, 4-5

Lucifer (Segundimi; Mongoiyebi), 109, 115

Lukács, Georg, 11

Lutkehaus, Nancy, 31

MacWilliam, Scott, 8, 15

Mandang, 16

Mai, Evoa Mora, 155n1

Marcus, George, 149n11, 158n3

Marden, Charles, 153n1

Martin, Emily, 145

Marxist paradigm, and PNG class formation,

10-11

May, R. J., 11

McKendrick, Neil, 153n24, 156n3

McPhedren, Gaby, 16on6

Mea, Peruka, 70

Mead, Margaret, 30, 105

media

see national media

The Melanesian Way (Narakobi), 3, 10

middle-class elite, 7, 11

see also middle-class lifestyle and values

characteristics of, 69-70

class barriers and, 22

contributions to crime problem and, 115,

as embodiments of development, 14-15

golf club membership and, 62, 65-69

grass roots hostility and, 22

increasing class differentiation and, 7-8

long-term uncertainty and, 142-43, 144-45

relations with grass-roots kin, 29-31

Rotary as institution of, 24-27

traditional ethnic identification and,

11-12, 30-32, 123-24, 157n8

middle-class lifestyle and values, 12-15, 58 see also Sepik Women in Trade; Wewak

Resort and Country Club; Wewak

Rotary Club

distinction between elites and grass roots

and, 12-15

nature of social events and, 155n20 perceived threats to, 22, 69, 102, 139,

143 - 44

PNG legal system and, 22-23, 128-33

promotion of, 29, 33, 58, 60-62

redefinition of reasonability and, 103, 113,

120, 133-35



Cambridge University Press 052165212X - Emerging Class in Papua New Guinea: The Telling of Difference Deborah B. Gewertz and Frederick K. Errington Index

Index

177

More information

Rotarian service and, 27-29 OPT "shoe-sock" men and, 93-94 see Overseas Product Traders sponsorship and, 98 Ortner, Sherry, 86, 152n18 Stolen Moments (film) and, 136-40 Ossowski, Stanislaw, 10 Overseas Product Traders (OPT), 53-55, validation of in "compo girl" case, 156n7, 157n10 worldwide processes constituting, 60 owner-worker polarization, 11-12 Miller, Daniel, 146n1, 150n14, 159n2 Millett, John, 5 Pacific Arts Festival, Western Samoa, 96-97, Maria, Clement, 160n1 98-99, 101 Palme, Robert, 121, 124, 126 modernity see also middle-class lifestyle and values Papua New Guinea concept of, 146n1 see also government inequality as failure and, 43, 58, 81-82 as context for class studies, 9-10 reasonability and, 43 economic dependency following Western perceptions of PNG and, 161n2 independence, 3–4 interpretation of "ordinary" in, 133–36 Modjeska, Nicholas, 147n4, 148n4, 151n17 map of, 16 Mond, Robert, 121, 125 Mongoiyebi Parkin, Frank, 12 see Lucifer Peni, Minson, 102-3 Moore, Clive, 14 Peruka, Tau, 70 Mortimer, Rex, 11 Philibert, Jean-Marc, 12 Mosko, Mark, 147n4, 153n8 Plumb, J. H. 153n24, 156n3 police, 104-5, 112 Mount Hagen, 16, 18, 79, 81 discussion at lodge in, 123-28 politicians Muke, John, 129-30 chiefly rhetoric and, 31-32, 153ng Mydans, Seth, 140, 161n2 law and order issues and, 108 local vs. national, 8 Narakobi, Bernard, 3, 10, 15, 92, 119, 144 patronage and, 159n5 national community, vision of, 69-72, 80-81, political promises and 74-78, 158n7 Port Moresby, 16, 17-18, 102-3, 160n1 158n3 national media poverty, middle-class understanding of, "compo girl" case and, 121–22 21-22, 141 law and order issues and, 103, 15511 see also equality of opportunity; failure national community and, 70-72, 158n3 private sector development, 5 National Minister for Commerce and Provincial Executive Council, 45 Industry, 117-18 public services nationals, as term, 153n5 see services, public and social native economic systems see indigenous systems Rambo, 110 natural resources Ranger, Terence, 146n1 exhaustion of, 143-44 reasonability, redefinition of, 43, 103, 113, extractive industries and, 5, 7 120, 133-35 self-reliance and, 5 religion network marketing, 53-55 see also Christian rhetoric; church newspapers groups see national media law and order issues and, 108-9 New York Times, 60-62, 121, 161n2 rhetoric of religious choice and, 156n5 Nicholl, David Shelley, 153n1 Rensel, Jan, 146n2 Reserve Bank of Australia, 13 Nike, 159n8 ritual obligations Obeyesekere, Gananath, 15911 see traditional customs O'Faircheallaigh, Ciaran, 11 Robbins, Joel, 148n5 Ogan, Eugene, 146n2, 152n18 Robie, David, 161n1 O'Hanlon, Michael, 150n14 Romaine, Susanne, 14 Oil Search, 16on1 Rotary Club of Amherst, MA, 36



Cambridge University Press
052165212X - Emerging Class in Papua New Guinea: The Telling of Difference
Deborah B. Gewertz and Frederick K. Errington
Index
More information

178 Index

Rotary International, 141 service ethic and, 155n19 see also Wewak Rotary Club social mobility, 148 as middle-class institution, 24, 27 see also equality of opportunity relation of Wewak club with, 32, 34-35 social services Runciman, W. G., 152n18 see services, public and social Ryan, Dawn, 153n8 Somare, Michael, 64, 67, 78, 80, 92, 106, 108, Rydell, Robert, 153n4 109, 154n9, 158n6 squatter settlement in Wewak Sandomir, Richard, 60, 62 see Chambri Camp Standish, William, 5, 151116 Sangit, Thomas, 97 Satan Stedman Jones, Gareth, 11 Stolen Moments (Thompson film), 123, 136-40 see Lucifer "Stone Age" perspective, 149112 Schama, Simon, 152n18 Strathern, Andrew, 147n4, 151n17 Schlesinger, Arthur, 154n11 Strathern, Marilyn, 17, 86, 152n17 Scott, Joan, 11 Segundimi "structural adjustments," 6-7, 8, 49, 119 see Lucifer Swaggart, Jimmy, 68 self-reliance SWIT see Sepik Women in Trade fiscal measures and, 5-6 localization policy and, 4-5 Sykes, Karen, 143, 151n16 private sector development and, 5 Taka, Daniel, 156n1 Sepik River, 16 Sepik Women in Trade (SWIT) Tannos, Jonathan, 154n9 beginnings of, 44-49 Taylor, Charles, 146n1 capitalist rhetoric of, 44, 46-47, 49-52, Temu, Ila, 152n20 Thomas, Nicholas, 150n14, 159n1, 159n2, as ethnographic focus, 43-44 159n3, 162n7 individual responsibility as premise of, Thompson, E. P., 2, 10, 20, 21, 146n1, 153n24 46-47, 49-50 Thompson, Herb, 8, 15 membership fee and, 45, 47, 49, 50 Thompson, Patricia, 123, 126-28, 134, 136 organizers of, 44-45 Thurow, Lester, 145 outcome of trip to Jayapura, 56-57 tinned mackerel, duty on, 117-18 Tobia, Brian, 102, 103 purpose of, 45, 52, 57 trade fair planning and, 50-52 Tobin, Jeff, 159n2 service-above-self concept, 26, 27-29, 32, Torgovnik, Marianna, 15911 "traditional," concept of, 146n1 35-39, 154n10 services, public and social traditional customs, 156n2 see also service-above-self concept see also kin groups church-sponsored, 104-5, 148n8 cultural preservation efforts and, 88, 95, government funding of, 6-7, 15511 96-97, 100-101 social justice and, 155n1, 155n19 grass roots and, 42 Sklair, Leslie, 146n1 involvement of anthropologists and, 74, 78, Smith, Charles, 154n17 loss of, and law and order issues, 110-11 sociality see also Sepik Women in Trade; Wewak meaning of "ordinary" in PNG and, Resort and Country Club; Wewak 133-36 Rotary Club middle-class ethnic identification and, boundaries of, and golf, 60 11-12, 30-32, 70, 123-24, 157n8 national culture and, 69-72 Minj head payments and, 121, 124-28, Rotarian template of, 21, 35, 39-40, 141 129-33 traditional vs. modern, 72-74, 82-83, 94, PNG legal system and, 129-33 political promises and, 74-78 96, 122 social justice women's handicrafts and, 47-49 "traditional societies," and class analysis, individual failure and, 43, 58 law and order and, 116-19 law and order issues and, 111-12, 114 travel abroad, 154n13



Cambridge University Press 052165212X - Emerging Class in Papua New Guinea: The Telling of Difference Deborah B. Gewertz and Frederick K. Errington Index

More information

Index 179

Tugl, Penambe, 94, 96, 99 Turner, Mark, 3, 4, 5, 11, 146n2, 149n9

United States, Rotary as institution and, 24–26 University of Chicago, Social Science Survey, 155n19

University of East Anglia, Overseas Development Group, 4 Updike, John, 157n2

Varily, Sean Wesley Walaur, 70 violence against women, 104-5, 108, 113

Wacquant, Loic, J. D., 152n18 Wanjik, Paul, 72–78, 158n6, 158n7 wealth, desire for

see also middle-class lifestyle and values club exclusiveness and, 28, 62–63, 79 as natural, 13 slights of hand in construction of, 42–44, 56–57

SWIT justification of, 43, 55–56 Weber, Max, 12, 152n19, 156n5 Wesley-Smith, Terence, 152n18

Wewak Chambri migration to, 149113

as site for study, 16–18 Wewak Resort and Country Club history of, 63–65 members of, 62, 65–69 squatter settlements and, 63, 65 vision of national community and, 69–72, 80–81

Wewak Rotary Club, 24, 26–27
see also Rotary International
annual dinner-acution and, 35–39
exclusiveness and, 28
relations between expat and national
members of, 27, 32–34

service as value and, 27–29, 35–39 size *vs.* significant of, 27–29

White, Geoffrey, 31 Wiley, Norbert, 152n18

Willingal, Koidam, 121, 124-25

Willingal, Miriam, 123–36, 134, 139, 161n6 Wingti, Pius, 124

Wirui Catholic Mission, 104-6, 108

Wolfers, Edward P, 146n2 women see "compo girl" case; gender issues; Sepik Women in Trade; violence against

women Woods, Tiger, 60–62, 72, 73 mentioned, 22, 69, 81–83, 84, 144, 157n1, 159n8

work

future of, under capitalism, 144–45 owner–worker polarization and, 11–12 World Bank, 6–7, 40, 150015

Yambai Culture Group, 88, 96, 100–101 Yombon, Phil, 152n20