

INDEX

- Aachen, royal palace of, 8 n.31, 22–3, 26, 151, 262, 263, 292, 301, 304, 326, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343
- Adalbero IV, bishop of Metz, 276, 277
- Adalbero, bishop of Worms, 55–6, 116, 117
- Adalbero, bishop of Würzburg, 102, 145, 152 n.46, 153, 156, 167 n.123, 170, 176, 247, 260, 261, 275, 282, 363
- ‘Adalbero C’, *see* Gottschalk, provost of Aachen
- Adalbero, canon of Metz, German chancellor, 11 n.40
- Adalbero, nephew of Liemar of Bremen, 358
- Adalbert, archbishop of Bremen, 5, 61, 74, 116, 181; and Henry IV, 7, 45, 46, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54–5, 56, 57, 58, 59–60, 66, 69–70, 71, 72, 85–6, 354, 355, 362
- Adalbert, bishop of Worms, 93, 94, 117, 145, 152 n.46, 153, 156, 167 n.123, 181, 182, 247, 248, 275
- Adalbert, count of Ballenstedt, 64, 66, 74, 81
- Adalbert, count of Calw, 127, 239 n.2
- Adalbert, count of Schauenburg, 67, 68
- Adalbert, margrave in Italy, 197
- Adalbert Azzo II, margrave of Este, 70, 134, 161, 165, 295, 297
- Adaldag, archbishop of Bremen, 57–8
- Adam of Bremen, historian, 7, 46, 53, 56, 57, 58–9, 116
- Adela of Louvain, wife of Dedi of Lower Lusatia, 64, 74, 87
- Adelaide, abbess of Quedlinburg, 19, 270, 272
- Adelaide, daughter of Henry IV, 111, 266
- Adelaide, margravine of Turin, 25, 60, 111, 134, 160, 161, 221, 287, 324 n.16
- Adelaide of Susa, wife of Rudolf of Swabia, 34, 110
- Adelaide, wife of Udalric, count of Passau, 305
- Adelgaud, abbot of Ebersheimmünster, 167
- Adelpreth, royal adviser, 138, 140, 141, 142, 147
- advocates, 6–7, 117, 257, 259, 301, 313–14, 315, 355
- Agnes, daughter of Henry IV: wife of Frederick I of Swabia, 189, 223, 266, 330; wife of Leopold III of Austria, 332
- Agnes, empress: in Henry III’s reign: 19–20, 23, 25, 61, 266, 366; as regent, 27–37, 42–4, 115, 116, 189, 200, 362; after 1062, 44–5, 53, 92, 108, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 132, 134, 148–9, 154, 159, 167, 169, 178, 353
- Albert, cardinal bishop of Silva Candida, antipope, 309
- Albert III, count of Namur, 148, 253, 254, 262
- Albert, royal envoy in Constantinople, 214
- Albuin, bishop of Merseburg, 276
- Alexander II, pope, 33, 42, 44, 49–50, 51, 54, 64, 89, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 117, 118, 120, 123, 124, 125, 129, 132, 155, 200, 225, 329, 360
- Alexius I Comnenus, Byzantine emperor, 214, 215, 222, 223, 224, 227, 294
- Almus, duke in Hungary, 294
- Altmann, bishop of Passau, 145, 148, 149, 152 n.46, 153–4, 155, 156, 167 n.123, 170, 174, 185, 207, 211, 247, 260, 275, 282, 356
- Altwin, bishop of Brixen, 57, 174, 283
- Amadeus II, count of Savoy, 134, 160, 161
- Ambrose, St, 123
- Anastasia, queen, wife of Andreas I of Hungary, 53
- Andreas I, king of Hungary, 20, 21, 34–5, 53
- Andreas-Wezel, bishop of Olmütz, 251 n.71, 283
- Anna Comnena, historian, 214
- Anno II, archbishop of Cologne: early career, 30, 41, 88, 358; during Henry IV’s minority, 43–4, 45, 46–8, 49, 50–1, 52, 56, 116, 362; later career, 54, 55, 57, 59, 61, 89, 91, 93, 94, 96, 100, 108, 116–17, 126, 127, 131, 144, 275, 317, 333, 354, 356
- Anonymi Chronica imperatorum*, *see* Bamberg chronicle
- Anselm, abbot of Lorsch, 312
- Anselm III, archbishop of Milan, 278 n.18, 281, 287

- Anselm I, bishop of Lucca, *see* Alexander II
 Anselm II, bishop of Lucca, 129, 215, 221
 Anzo, bishop of Brixen, 297
 Arialdo, deacon, Patarine leader, 122
 Aribones, family, 173-4, 322 n.4
 Arnold, anti-bishop of Constance, 248 n.49, 276, 284, 324
 Arnold, brother of Liupold of Meersburg, 359
 Arnulf, count of Loos, 314, 315
 Arnulf of Milan, chronicler, 135, 137, 139
 Arpo, bishop of Feltre, 293
 Attila, sword of, 53, 66, 67
 Atto, archbishop of Milan, 124, 140
 Augsburg, annals of, 199, 259, 263, 264, 268, 349
- Babenberg family, 4
 Baldwin, bishop of Strasbourg, 312
 Baldwin V, count of Flanders, 24, 31, 70
 Baldwin VI, count of Flanders and Hainault, 31
 Bamberg chronicle, 327, 343, 345, 349, 352, 353
 Baruncii, Roman family, 309
 Bavarian Nordgau, march of, 4, 305, 323, 324, 331, 357
 Bavarian Ostmark, march of, 4, 190, 211, 222, 251
 Beatrice, abbess of Quedlinburg and Gandersheim, daughter of Henry III, 19
 Beatrice, margravine of Tuscany, 24, 25, 32, 33, 37, 43, 49, 50, 109, 130, 134, 138
 Bela I, king of Hungary, 34-5, 53, 70
 Benedict X, pope, 37, 38, 39, 42
 Benno I, bishop of Meissen, 243, 247
 Benno II, bishop of Osnabrück, 74, 86, 89, 118, 155, 161, 178, 179, 186, 188, 199, 205, 222, 223, 358, 359, 363, 366
 Beno, cardinal priest of SS. Martino e Silvestro, 227
 Benzo, bishop of Alba, polemicist, 14, 54 n.131, 139, 199, 221, 230
 Berard, abbot of Farfa, 219
 Berengar, count of Sangerhausen, 75
 Berengar, count of Sulzbach, 305, 324, 326
 Bernard, abbot of St Victor in Marseilles, 166, 168, 169, 171, 172, 177, 178, 179, 181
 Bernard, cardinal deacon, 166, 168, 169, 171, 172, 177, 178, 179, 181
 Bernard, master of the cathedral school of Hildesheim, 242 n.25
 Bernard of Menthon, archdeacon of Aosta, 211 n.4
 Bernard II Billung, duke of Saxony, 63
 Bernold, monk of St Blasien, chronicler, 121, 174, 185 n.68, 261, 262, 264, 269, 274, 275, 288, 290, 293, 349, 354, 360
 Bertha, empress, 19, 25, 34, 60-1, 89, 95, 108, 109, 110, 111, 159, 160, 229, 256, 266, 287, 290, 353, 363, 366
 Berthold, anti-archbishop of Salzburg, 248, 257, 259
 Berthold, brother of Liupold of Meersburg, 359
 Berthold, monk of Reichenau, chronicler, 31, 96, 155, 156, 159, 175, 177, 180, 192, 194, 348, 354
 Berthold of Rheinfelden, anti-duke of Swabia, 189, 190, 260, 262, 274, 282, 286
 Berthold I of Zähringen, duke of Carinthia, 127, 181, 188, 245; in the service of the crown, 35-6, 59, 67, 73, 91, 92, 93, 96, 98, 99, 126, 130, 131, 132, 359; rebellion: 13, 152, 153, 156, 160, 166, 167, 173, 174, 176, 177, 182
 Berthold II of Zähringen, anti-duke of Swabia, 181, 188, 189, 259, 260, 274, 286, 298, 299, 319 n.125
 Billungs, family, 3, 58, 61, 69, 70, 72, 82, 87, 97, 103
 Billungs, march of, 3
 Boleslav II, duke of Poland, 35, 72
 Boniface of Canossa, margrave of Tuscany, 24
 Boniface I, margrave of Vasto, 287 n.69
 Bonizo, bishop of Sutri, polemicist, 108, 125, 129, 195, 235
 Borivoi II, duke of Bohemia, 211, 252, 306, 331, 332, 342
 Boso, count in Italy, 197
 Bretislav I, duke of Bohemia, 20, 252, 306 n.57
 Bretislav II, duke of Bohemia, 252, 305, 306
 Brixen, council of (1080), 144, 198-201, 212, 213, 217, 227, 228, 368
 Bruno, archbishop of Trier, 276, 312, 325, 342
 Bruno, clerk of Merseburg, chronicler, 74, 75, 76, 77, 82, 83, 88, 89, 95, 96, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 168, 170, 172, 202, 204, 205, 207, 209, 359, 361; on Henry IV, 1, 13, 67, 72, 73, 78, 81, 176, 193, 206, 346, 348, 349, 350, 366; on Otto of Northeim, 67, 68, 103, 210
 Bruno, count of Brunswick, 64
 Brunones, family, 4, 34 n.49, 64, 80, 81, 272
 Burchard, bishop of Basel, 95, 147, 155, 181, 342
 Burchard I, bishop of Halberstadt, 41
 Burchard II, bishop of Halberstadt: in the service of the crown, 29, 30, 46, 47, 48-9, 51, 78, 88, 89, 90, 358, 362; rebellion, 74, 87, 91, 99, 100, 103, 131, 146, 152, 167 n.123, 243, 247, 255, 260, 265, 267, 268, 293, 363
 Burchard, bishop of Lausanne, 155, 188, 271, 363-4, 366
 Burchard, bishop of Münster, 329, 343, 364, 365, 366
 Burchard, bishop of Utrecht, 276, 312

- Burchard, count of Nellenburg, 260
 Burchard, count, royal envoy in Constantinople, 214
 Burchard, margrave of Istria, 281, 293, 364
- Cadalus, bishop of Parma, antipope Honorius II, 42, 43, 44, 49, 50, 54, 107, 109, 116, 128, 145
 Canossa, absolution at (1077), 136, 157 n.71, 159, 160-4, 169, 174, 175, 178, 184, 199, 212, 223, 226, 310, 337, 351, 360, 363, 364
 Canossa, family of, 11, 30, 37, 108, 212, 215, 281, 282, 288, 289, 291, 300
Carmen de bello Saxonico, *see* *Song of the Saxon War*
 Casimir, king of Poland, 20
 Celestine I, pope, 118
 Cencius Johannis, Roman prefect, 178
 Cencius Stephani, Roman nobleman, 147
 chancery, royal, 10-13, 29-30, 130, 158, 231, 276, 293 n.106, 364
 chapel, royal, 11, 117, 140, 175, 187, 363
 Charlemagne, 96, 151, 204, 206, 224 n.77, 241 n.19, 246, 255, 347
 Charles, bishop of Constance, 118, 119, 121, 354
 Châtenois, family, 3, 32
 Childeric III, king, 155, 208
 Clement II, pope, 36, 200
 'Clement III', antipope, *see* Wibert, archbishop of Ravenna
 clerical marriage, papal prohibition of, 136, 145, 200, 326
 Cluny, abbey of, 20, 127, 339 n.81
 Coloman, king of Hungary, 294, 305
 Cono, anti-bishop of Mantua, 282 n.41
 Conrad, archbishop of Trier, 47, 116, 117, 119
 Conrad, bishop of Utrecht, 175, 207 n.177, 243, 257, 273, 310, 322 n.7, 363, 364, 366
 Conrad I, count of Luxembourg, 208
 Conrad, count of Reinhausen, 244, 271
 Conrad I, duke of Bavaria, 21-2, 23-4, 25, 35
 Conrad III, duke of Carinthia, 3, 31, 35
 Conrad II, emperor, 2, 8, 9, 12, 19, 23, 36, 57, 79, 80, 87, 123, 124, 174, 218, 266, 269 n.174, 359, 365, 369
 Conrad, king, son of Henry IV, 13, 23 n.13, 95, 104, 143, 148, 159, 166, 205, 206, 214, 233, 253, 262, 263, 266, 307, 366; as anti-king, 279, 286-8, 289, 290, 291-2, 295, 297, 300, 301, 312, 325, 327, 328, 368
 Conrad, margrave of Moravia, 246, 247
 Conrad, *ministerialis*, adviser of King Conrad, 288
 Conrad of Staufen, brother of Frederick I, duke of Swabia, 281, 286
- Conrad, son of Henry III, 19 n.3, 22, 28, 98
 Constantine, Byzantine envoy, 222
 Constantine I, emperor, 231-2, 291; *Donation of Constantine*, 231
 Corsi, Roman family, 232, 309
 Corvey, abbey of, 56
 Cosmas, bishop of Prague, 283
 Cosmas of Prague, chronicler, 251, 283, 306
 count, office of, 4-5
 count palatine, office of, 5
 Crescentii, Roman family, 36, 37
 crown lands, 3, 5, 8-9, 80, 81, 84-5, 86, 87
 'crown-wearings', 14, 80, 149, 150, 151, 174, 242, 351-2
 Cunigunde, empress, 28 n.28, 61
 Cuniza, wife of Adalbert Azzo II of Este, 70
 Cuno, bishop of Strasbourg, 312
 Cuno, count of Beichlingen, 267, 296, 307, 322 n.7
 Cuno, count of Wülflingen, 261
 Cuno, royal *ministerialis*, 48, 66, 357, 358
- Damasus II, pope, 36, 200
 Dedi, count, 318
 Dedi I, margrave of Lower Lusatia, 4, 64-5, 66, 67, 74, 75, 83, 85, 87, 102
 Dedi II, son of Dedi I, 66, 67
 Denis, bishop of Piacenza, 42, 135, 165, 166, 199
 Desiderius, abbot of Monte Cassino, *see* Victor III
 Diepold III, margrave of the Bavarian Nordgau, 305, 323, 324
 Donizo, monk of Canossa, historian, 284 n.56, 293
 duke, office of, 2-3, 306
- Eberhard, archbishop of Trier, 52, 95
 Eberhard, bishop of Eichstätt, 276
 Eberhard, bishop of Naumburg, 74, 86, 89, 95, 155, 161, 177, 363, 366
 Eberhard, bishop of Parma, 233
 Eberhard, count of Nellenburg, 82, 90, 101, 125 n.85, 127, 361
 Eberhard, son of Eberhard of Nellenburg, 82, 90, 101, 125 n.85, 361
 Eberhard 'the Bearded', count, royal adviser, 71, 125, 139, 140, 147, 155, 165, 182, 360-1
 Egeno, accuser of Otto of Northeim, 65, 66, 67, 68
 Egilbert, archbishop of Trier, 187, 197, 207 n.177, 240, 242, 243, 251, 252, 254, 257, 292, 310
 Einhard, bishop of Speyer, 29 n.31, 31 n.40, 57
 Ekbert I, count of Brunswick, margrave of Meissen, 4, 43, 44, 61, 80

- Ekkert II, count of Brunswick, margrave of
 Meissen, 4, 13, 75, 80, 102, 153, 175, 192, 244,
 256–7, 258, 260, 262, 264–5, 266, 267, 268,
 269, 270, 271–2, 273, 283, 315, 323 n.14, 360
- Ekkert, count of Formbach, 178
- Ekkehard, abbot of Aura, chronicler, 288, 309, 321,
 322, 324, 326, 343, 345, 347, 349
- Ekkehard, abbot of Reichenau, 119
- Ellenhard, bishop of Freising, 57, 95, 174
- Embrico, bishop of Augsburg, 95, 102, 171, 174
 n.20
- Emehard, bishop of Würzburg, 276, 292, 310, 311
- Emicho, count of Leiningen, 302
- Engelbert, count, casualty at Homburg (1075), 101
- Engelbert, count of Spanheim, 257, 259, 260
- Eppenstein family, 3, 166, 175, 248, 259
- Eppo, bishop of Worms, 241 n.16
- Erkenbold, chamberlain, 343, 344, 357, 358, 365
- Erlung, bishop of Würzburg, 276, 325, 330, 332
- Ernest I, duke of Swabia, 36
- Ernest, margrave of the Bavarian Ostmark, 101
- Erpo, bishop of Münster, 241, 270
- Ethelinde, daughter of Otto of Northeim, 65, 70
- Eupraxia-Adelaide, empress, 266, 269, 270,
 289–91
- Eustace, count of Boulogne, 148
- exceptio spoliis*, 225, 243, 244
- Ezzonid family, 3, 22 n.8, 23, 35, 66 n.10, 208
 n.183, 210, 358
- Farfa, abbey of, 218, 219, 224, 353
- Felix, anti-bishop of Meissen, 248
- First Crusade, 294, 300, 302, 311, 314, 316
- Flarchheim, battle of (1080), 193, 194, 349, 350
fodrum, 212
- Folcmar, bishop of Minden, 205, 255, 270
- Folcmar, Saxon nobleman, 101
- Forchheim, assembly of (1077), 13, 166, 167–70,
 172, 173 n.11, 209, 210, 255
- Formbach, family of, 173, 297
- Frederick, abbot of Goseck, abbot of Hersfeld,
 277, 278
- Frederick, archbishop of Bremen, 342
- Frederick I, archbishop of Cologne, 276, 308, 312,
 317, 325, 338, 340, 364, 365, 366
- Frederick, bishop of Halberstadt, 277, 326
- Frederick, bishop of Münster, 11, 29, 73, 241
- Frederick, count of Arnsberg, 317, 343 n.98
- Frederick II, count of Goseck, Saxon count
 palatine, 5, 74, 75, 82, 87, 90, 99, 255
- Frederick, count of Montbéliard, 287
- Frederick I, count of Sommerschenburg, Saxon
 count palatine, 5, 181, 296, 325, 350
- Frederick, count of Tengling, 321
- Frederick *de Monte*, Saxon rebel, 100
- Frederick, duke of Lower Lotharingia, 32, 55, 315
- Frederick I, duke of Swabia, 3, 34, 173, 188, 189,
 190, 203, 223, 246, 257, 260, 281, 286, 292,
 296, 298, 299, 319 n.125, 320 n.128, 325, 330,
 364
- Frederick II, duke of Swabia, 331
- Frederick of Liège, abbot of Monte Cassino,
 cardinal priest of S. Grisogono, *see* Stephen
 IX
- Frederick of Putelendorf, Saxon count palatine,
 255
- Frutolf of Michelsberg, chronicler, 33 n.48, 249,
 250, 303, 304, 307
- Fruttuaria, abbey of, 29, 44, 45, 126, 127
- Fulco, margrave of Este, 297
- Gebhard, abbot of Hirsau, bishop of Speyer, 324,
 328 n.33, 333, 334, 335, 344, 352
- Gebhard, archbishop of Salzburg, 11, 29, 59, 102,
 145, 152 n.46, 167 n.123, 170, 174, 206, 207,
 239, 242, 243, 247, 259, 260, 268
- Gebhard III, bishop of Constance, 127, 245, 259,
 260, 261; leader of the German Gregorian
 party, 275, 278, 284, 286, 290, 292–3,
 299–300, 304, 311, 324, 325, 326, 328, 331, 334
- Gebhard, bishop of Eichstätt, *see* Victor II
- Gebhard III, bishop of Regensburg, 21, 22, 26
- Gebhard IV, bishop of Regensburg, 174, 277, 322
 n.7
- Gebhard, count of Supplinburg, 101
- Gebhard-Jaromir, bishop of Prague, 11, 250, 251
- Geisa, king of Hungary, 53, 70, 99
- Gelasius I, pope, 107, 134, 151
- Gerald, cardinal bishop of Ostia, 132, 133, 161, 178
- Gerard II, bishop of Cambrai, 137
- Gerard, bishop of Florence, *see* Nicholas II
- Gerard, duke of Upper Lotharingia, 32
- Gero, count of Brehna, 74, 152, 192
- Gerstungen, peace of (1074), 75, 77, 82, 95–6, 97,
 98, 99, 100, 131, 249
- Gerstungen-Berka, conference of (1085), 242–4,
 245, 263, 364
- Gertrude, wife of Henry, count of Northeim, 272,
 273
- Gisela, empress, wife of Conrad II, 19, 23, 34, 36,
 61, 80, 81, 266, 365, 366
- Giselbert, count of Luxemburg and Salm, 208
- Giso, count of Gudensberg, 67, 68
- gistum*, 9
- Gleiberg, counts of, 301
- Godfrey, archbishop of Milan, 122, 124, 125, 140

- Godfrey, count of Louvain, duke of Lower Lotharingia, 316, 340
- Godfrey, count of Namur, 338, 339
- Godfrey 'the Bearded' of Verdun, margrave of Tuscany, duke of Lower Lotharingia, 20, 24, 25, 31-3, 37, 42, 49, 50, 54, 55, 56, 108, 109
- Godfrey III ('the Hunchback'), duke of Lower Lotharingia, 32, 91, 99, 100, 102, 134, 138, 143, 144, 147-8, 253, 254, 263
- Godfrey IV of Bouillon, margrave of Antwerp, duke of Lower Lotharingia, 148, 253, 254, 262, 263, 271 n.187, 314, 315
- Godschalk, bishop of Minden, 328 n.33
- Goslar, palace of, 8 n.31, 10, 19, 25, 59, 63, 68, 70, 71, 73, 77, 79, 80, 83, 86, 89, 93, 95, 103, 104, 143, 172, 187, 202, 205, 209, 245 n.35, 249, 267, 363
- Gotebald, patriarch of Aquileia, 26
- Gottschalk, provost of Aachen, monk of Klingenmünster, 11, 150, 151, 154 n.55, 175, 217 n.35, 224, 231
- Gregory, bishop of Vercelli, 42, 128, 139, 161
- Gregory I, pope, 129 n.105
- Gregory VI, pope, 146
- Gregory VII, pope, 128-9, 144, 235, 251; and Henry IV, 1, 13, 15, 112, 113, 114, 120, 125, 128, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 146, 148, 149, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161-5, 172, 178, 179, 180-1, 182, 185, 186, 191, 194, 195, 196, 208, 211, 212, 215, 221, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 229, 243, 264, 274, 283, 288, 329, 337, 347, 351, 360, 361, 367; and German princes, 28, 127, 150, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 166, 168, 171, 172, 177, 184, 206, 207, 255; and imperial bishops, 90, 110, 133, 134, 137, 145, 146, 179, 184, 187, 200, 201, 210, 245, 247; and Milan, 123, 135, 138, 139, 141, 145, 160; and Normans, 40, 178, 214, 219, 232-4; and Rudolf of Swabia, 127, 130, 166-7, 169, 171, 172, 179, 194, 196, 205, 207, 209, 216, 229; concept of kingship, 13, 14-15, 27, 107, 132, 178, 207-8, 244; reform programme, 29, 136, 138, 145, 183-4, 194-5, 220, 278, 279, 312; polemics against, 11, 128-9, 144-5, 146, 147, 150, 151, 169, 197, 198-9, 205, 213, 216, 217, 220, 221 n.60, 224, 229, 232, 235, 241, 364
- Gundekar, bishop of Eichstätt, 29, 30, 95
- Gundekar, chamberlain, 357, 358, 365
- Gunhild, first wife of Henry III, 19
- Gunther, bishop of Bamberg, 29-30, 44 n.82, 51
- Gunther, bishop of Naumburg, 74, 187 n.76, 202, 243, 247, 248-9, 267, 270, 277
- Hadrian I, pope, 241 n.19, 247 n.46
- Hamezo, anti-bishop of Halberstadt, 248, 270
- Hammerstein, royal fortress, 336, 357
- Hartmann II, count of Dillingen and Kyburg, 302
- Hartmann, royal adviser, 125, 155, 360
- Hartwig, abbot of Hersfeld, archbishop of Magdeburg (Henrician), 95, 247, 255, 278
- Hartwig, archbishop of Magdeburg (Gregorian), 187, 207 n.177, 243, 245, 247, 255, 259, 260, 261, 265, 267; in the service of Henry IV, 268, 270, 271, 275, 307, 311, 323
- Hartwig, bishop of Regensburg, 323
- Hartwig, bishop of Verden, 243, 247
- Hartwig, count of Bogen, 331
- Harzburg, royal fortress, 72, 73, 74, 78, 82, 83, 90, 93, 97, 98, 99, 100, 103, 152
- Helmold of Bosau, chronicler, 352
- Henry, archbishop of Ravenna, 109
- Henry, bishop of Augsburg, 30-1, 42, 43
- Henry, bishop of Chur, 132
- Henry, bishop of Freising, 276, 342
- Henry, bishop of Liège, 142, 249, 253, 254
- Henry, bishop of Speyer, 117, 118
- Henry, bishop of Trent, 108
- Henry I, count of Eilenburg, margrave of Lower Lusatia and Meissen, 4, 267, 269-70, 272, 296
- Henry II, count of Laach, Lotharingian count palatine, 5, 203, 204, 269
- Henry I, count of Limburg, duke of Lower Lotharingia, 314, 315-16, 338, 339, 340, 342
- Henry III, count of Stade, margrave of the Saxon Nordmark, 269
- Henry II, emperor, 35, 211 n.4
- Henry III, emperor, 5 n.19, 9, 12, 19-26, 28, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 45, 57, 63, 69, 79, 80, 85, 87, 111, 112, 115, 117, 118, 123, 124, 132, 140, 145, 146, 170, 174, 187, 198, 200, 216, 218, 240, 241, 246, 248, 249, 250, 252, 266, 276, 306, 314, 319, 330, 353, 355, 357, 359, 363, 365, 366, 368, 369
- Henry IV, emperor: and Bavaria, 22, 27, 28, 34, 65, 68, 70-1, 96, 98, 166, 172, 173-4, 178, 182, 190, 192, 239, 257, 259-60, 262, 266, 280, 282, 283, 297-8, 304-5, 308, 321-3, 331; and Lotharingia, 55, 147-8, 180, 187, 242, 253-4, 263, 304, 312-13, 314-17, 323, 338-42; and Saxony, 10, 63-104, 131, 132, 138, 143, 148, 152-3, 156, 175, 176, 179-80, 182, 188, 192, 193, 202, 205-7, 210, 224, 239, 241, 242, 243, 246, 249, 254-7, 258-9, 262, 264-5, 267-74, 304, 307-8, 317-18, 321, 323, 328, 346, 347, 348, 350, 356, 357, 360, 361, 362, 363, 366-7; and

Henry IV, emperor (*cont.*)

Swabia, 172–3, 176, 177, 182, 183, 185, 188–9, 190, 280, 298–9, 331, 364; and the Italian kingdom, 54, 55, 107, 108–9, 124, 139, 140, 147, 159, 160–6, 197, 201, 206, 207, 211–33, 241, 253, 254, 263, 280–9, 293–5, 308, 310, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368; and southern Italy, 40, 108, 214, 218, 219, 223, 227, 233; and Bohemia, 4, 100, 102, 104, 153, 181, 202, 203, 211, 222, 241, 246, 248, 250–2, 283–4, 305–7, 331, 332; and Byzantium, 214–15, 222–3, 224, 227; and Mainz, 176, 193, 197, 198, 202, 217, 240, 246, 300, 301, 302, 303–4, 307, 309, 310, 311, 318–19, 323, 329 330, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 350; and Milan, 122, 123, 130, 133, 135, 138, 139, 140, 141, 201, 211, 287; and Regensburg, 172, 173, 239, 296, 305, 306, 314, 321, 322, 323, 331; and Rome, 41–2, 54, 159, 201, 212, 213–14, 216–18, 220, 221, 222, 223–5, 226–32, 235, 364, 368; and Speyer, 86, 117, 139, 156, 202–3, 257–8, 263, 276, 282, 302, 308, 310, 313, 329, 332–3, 343, 344, 352–3, 354, 358, 365; and Venice, 281, 289, 293–4, 352; and Worms, 52, 80, 93–4, 95, 97, 99, 143, 156, 175, 176, 257, 297, 302, 350; and Würzburg, 176, 177, 191, 192, 260, 261, 330, 332, 363; advisers, 52, 53, 56, 59–60, 61, 67, 68, 69–70, 71, 74, 82, 86, 92, 93, 96, 102, 107–8, 114, 120, 125, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 143, 146, 147, 149, 154, 155, 158, 159, 174, 177, 178, 182, 224, 225, 271, 276, 285, 295, 310, 340, 348, 356–63, 366; and Jewish communities, 302–3, 318; and ‘peace of God’, 249–50, 302, 303, 308, 318–20, 321; as patrician of the Romans, 36, 41–2, 144, 200, 228; attitude towards the imperial Church, 15, 56, 114–15, 119, 120, 121–2, 128, 132, 141, 145, 146, 164, 174, 175, 184, 187, 192, 195, 198, 202, 240–1, 245, 246–9, 279, 312, 329, 355, 356, 367, 369; concern with *memoria*, 47, 258, 266, 301, 308, 312–13, 353, 354; devotion to Virgin Mary, 151, 174, 203, 224, 232, 258, 285, 308, 329, 352–3; diplomas, 11, 12–13, 27, 44–6, 51, 52–3, 60–1, 85, 88, 94–5, 109, 111, 121, 131, 151, 165, 174, 175, 191, 192, 201, 202–3, 218, 224, 231, 233, 251, 264, 266, 282, 285, 290, 293, 301, 308, 312–13, 314, 333, 355, 356, 357, 359, 361–6; emperorship, 50, 54, 109, 111, 112, 130, 134, 138, 141, 146, 212, 213, 216, 220, 223, 224–5, 226, 228, 229–32, 239, 242, 244, 313, 329; episcopal appointments, 114–5, 116, 117–18, 119, 137, 139, 140, 175, 186–7, 205, 240–1, 247–8, 253, 255, 275–8, 312; itinerary, 9–10,

79, 93–4, 173, 176, 289, 293, 296, 303–4, 306, 307; letters, 10, 11, 114, 120, 121, 130–1, 133 n.125, 144, 145, 147, 150–1, 156, 205, 213, 216–17, 228, 229–30, 231, 232, 233, 239, 254, 268, 297, 300, 308, 330, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338–9, 340–1, 342–3, 364; piety, 131–2, 151, 161, 202–3, 224, 230 n.116, 232, 258, 285, 294, 308, 310, 312–13, 324, 329, 337, 338, 340, 343, 345, 351–4; polemics against, 1, 113, 114 n.40, 152, 195, 233, 247, 277, 288–9, 290, 328, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 351, 356, 365, 366; portrayed as divinely ordained ruler, 14, 132, 134, 144, 149, 150, 164, 205, 216, 247; propaganda in favour of, 136, 142, 144–5, 150, 182, 193, 197, 198, 199, 205, 213, 216–17, 224, 225, 227 n.95, 232, 244, 246, 300, 301, 329, 333, 339, 346, 348, 349, 351
 Henry V, emperor, 13, 23 n.13, 241 n.19, 266, 273 n.197, 294 n.111, 298 n.14, 300, 301, 304, 305, 307–8, 310, 313, 314, 318, 321, 366; rebellion, 288, 323, 324–36, 347, 365, 368; accession, 337–44
 Henry, first-born son of Henry IV, 98, 111, 266
 Henry I, king of the Germans, 24, 34 n.49, 208 n.183, 231 n.117
 Henry I, Lotharingian count palatine, 5
 Henry, *ministerialis*, 365
 Henry of Assel, bishop of Paderborn, archbishop of Magdeburg, 317–18, 328 n.33, 342
 Henry of Eppenstein, duke of Carinthia, 259, 281, 289, 297
 Henry of Werl, bishop of Paderborn (Henrician), 241, 326
 Henry, patriarch of Aquileia, 137, 175, 186, 190, 198, 215
 Henry, son of Dedi II of Lower Lusatia, 102
 Henry, son of Eberhard of Nellenburg, 101, 361
 Henry ‘the Black’, son of Welf IV, 297
 Henry ‘the Fat’, count of Northeim, 272, 273, 307, 308
 Herlembald Cotta, Patarine leader, 122–3, 124
 Herman, advocate of Reichenau, 322 n.7
 Herman, anti-bishop of Passau, 248, 259
 Herman II, archbishop of Cologne, 19, 22, 23, 30, 50, 358
 Herman III, archbishop of Cologne, 11, 269, 275, 276
 Herman, bishop of Augsburg, 276, 277, 300 n.19, 311, 342
 Herman I, bishop of Bamberg, 91, 95, 116, 118, 119, 121, 132, 135, 137, 145, 363, 366
 Herman, bishop of Metz, 91, 95, 145, 152, 154 n.55, 180, 185, 208, 209, 241–2, 247, 253, 254, 261, 275, 282

- Herman, burgrave of Magdeburg, 323
 Herman, count of Salm, anti-king, 13, 208–9, 210, 221, 222, 241, 245, 246–7, 255, 257, 262, 267, 268–9, 270, 362
 Herman, count of Werl, 35
 Herman II, duke of Swabia, 166 n.115
 Herman II, Lotharingian count palatine, 5
 Herman I, margrave of Baden, 127
 Herman, monk of Reichenau, chronicler, 21, 22
 Herman of Cannae, nephew of Robert Guiscard, 227
 Herman Billung, count, 58, 69, 74, 75, 90, 182, 192
 Herrand, bishop of Halberstadt, 267 n.159, 293, 303
 Hersfeld, abbey, 41, 43, 64, 65, 67, 74, 75, 76, 78, 90, 95, 100, 121, 264, 266, 278, 354 n.66, 359
 Hersfeld, anonymous polemicist of, 246, 265, 267
 Hezelid family, 5, 22 n.8, 31
 Hezilo, bishop of Hildesheim, 61, 85, 131, 134, 146
 Hildebrand, archdeacon, *see* Gregory VII
 Hildesheim, annals of, 322 and n.6, 323, 325, 334, 335, 336
 Hildolf, archbishop of Cologne, 118, 155, 275, 358
 Hirsau, abbey, 127, 245, 324, 332 n.57
 Hochstaden, family, 275
 Hohenmölsen, battle of (1080), 202, 203–4, 212, 258, 349, 350
 homage, performance by bishops, 220; papal prohibition of, 279, 311, 312
 Homburg, battle of (1075), 101, 102, 132, 138, 203, 204, 258, 349, 350, 351, 361
 ‘Honorius II’, antipope, *see* Cadalus, bishop of Parma
 Hubert, cardinal bishop of Palestrina, 132, 133, 161
 Hugh I, abbot of Cluny, 20, 29 n.32, 34 n.51, 92, 126, 158–9, 161, 223, 226, 310, 333, 335, 336, 337 n.73, 338–9, 341, 351
 Hugh, margrave of Este, 297
 Hugh Candidus, cardinal priest of S. Clemente, 145, 146, 147, 198
 Hugo-Ugicchio I, duke of Spoleto, 215
 Humbert, archbishop of Bremen, 276, 312
 Humbert, cardinal bishop of Silva Candida, 115, 116, 120, 244
 Huzman, bishop of Speyer, 137, 147, 155, 197, 207 n.177, 258
 Ida, wife of Thimo of Brehna, 75
idoneitas, Gregorian concept of, 169, 208
 Imad, bishop of Paderborn, 74, 100
 Imiza, wife of Welf II, 70, 209
 Imola, counts of, 201
 immunities, ecclesiastical, 5–7, 56
 ‘imperial Church system’, 6–7, 114, 115, 126, 184
intervenientes in diplomas, 12, 23, 27, 45, 46, 52–3, 60, 109, 111, 266, 301, 361–6
 investiture of bishops, 29, 114–15, 116, 117, 122, 129, 139, 140, 141, 187, 195, 276, 278, 312, 314, 328, 329, 342, 344, 368; papal prohibition of, 135–8, 141, 183–4, 186, 194–5, 220, 256, 277, 278–9, 292, 311–12, 327, 335, 369; Henrician defence of, 241, 247 n.46, 279
 ‘Investiture Contest’, 194–5, 279, 312, 328
 Isidore of Seville, 113, 347, 348
iter, royal, 2, 8–10, 55, 109, 171, 172, 308; imperial, 233
 Jewish communities in the Rhineland, 302–3, 318
 John, abbot of S. Apollonio di Canossa, 284 n.55
 John I, bishop of Olmütz, 251
 John, bishop of Osnabrück, 276
 John I, bishop of Speyer, 275, 276, 302, 356, 364, 365, 366
 John II, cardinal bishop of Porto, 232
 John II, cardinal bishop of Velletri, *see* Benedict X
 John Comnenus, nephew of Alexius I Comnenus, 214, 223
 John of Fécamp, 29, 125
 John of Mantua, exegete, 284 n.55
 Jordan I, prince of Capua, 139, 214, 218, 219, 220, 227, 234
 Judith, daughter of Vratislav II of Bohemia, 332
 Judith, wife of Welf IV, 70
 Judith (Sophia), daughter of Henry III: queen of Hungary, 19, 35, 53, 152; wife of Duke Vladislav-Herman of Poland, 276, 305
 Ladislaus I, king of Hungary, 190, 263, 286, 294
 Lambert, bishop of Arras, 17
 Lampert, monk of Hersfeld, chronicler, 10, 28, 31, 33, 44, 45, 46, 47, 52, 53, 56–7, 59, 63, 64, 65, 66, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 80, 83, 87 n.77, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99, 100, 102, 112, 116, 121, 125, 126, 128, 129, 144, 152, 156, 157, 160, 167, 354, 355, 358, 359, 360, 361, 363, 364; on Henry IV, 1, 43, 60, 72, 78, 79, 80, 82, 88, 111, 159, 346, 347, 348, 356, 366; on Otto of Northeim, 67, 68, 101, 103, 153
 Landulf Cotta, Patarine leader, 122
 Lanfranc, archbishop of Canterbury, 235
 Lechsgemünd-Graisbacher, family of, 173
 Leo VIII, pope, 241 n.19, 247 n.46
 Leo IX, pope, 20, 21, 25, 32, 36, 37, 39–40, 50, 110, 200
 Leopold II, margrave of Austria, 190, 211, 222

- Leopold III, margrave of Austria, 331-2
Liber de unitate ecclesiae conservanda, *see*
Preservation of the Unity of the Church
 Liemar, archbishop of Bremen, 89, 95, 133, 134,
 135, 138, 145 n.14, 161, 194, 195, 197, 224, 243,
 245, 257, 270, 271, 295, 307, 310, 358, 363,
 364, 366
Life of Emperor Henry IV, anonymous, 113, 163,
 205, 288, 301, 313, 318, 320, 332, 339, 340, 341,
 343, 345, 348, 349, 353
 Liupold of Meersburg, knight, adviser of Henry
 IV, 67, 68, 69, 121, 355, 359
 Liutgard, daughter of Berthold I of Zähringen,
 324
 Liutizi, Slav confederation, 4, 24, 46, 63, 72, 77,
 78, 88, 90, 362
 Liutold of Eppenstein, duke of Carinthia and
 margrave of Verona, 3, 166, 173, 175, 221, 222,
 246, 259, 265
 Liutpold, archbishop of Mainz, 23, 30
 Lorsch, abbey of, 56, 57, 59, 121
 Lothar, count of Supplinburg (Emperor Lothar
 III), 101, 271 n.185, 298 n.14
 Louis, count of Montbéliard, 322 n.7
 Lower Lusatia, march of, 4, 102, 153, 211, 251
 Luder-Udo I, count of Stade, margrave of the
 Saxon Nordmark, 4
 Ludwig 'the Leaper', Thuringian count, 248, 255
 Lüneburg, fortress of, 72, 81, 82, 86, 90
 Luxemburg, family of, 32, 208, 209

 Maginulf, archpriest of S. Angelo, antipope
 'Silvester IV', 309
 Magnus Billung, duke of Saxony, 69, 70, 71, 72,
 74, 75, 90, 167 n.123, 182, 192, 262, 272 n.195,
 342
maiestas, concept of, 229, 258
 Mainz, council of (1103), 302, 303, 307, 309,
 318-20, 328
 Mainz, synod of (1085), 246-51, 255, 258, 267, 276,
 307, 319
 Malmédy, abbey of, 56, 354, 355
 Manasses II, archbishop of Rheims, 316
 Manasses, bishop of Cambrai (papalist), 316
 Manegold, count of Veringen, 260
 Manegold of Lautenbach, polemicist, 113 n.32, 170
 n.132, 347
 Manfred, count of Padua, 293
 margrave, office of, 3-4
 Markward, bishop of Osnabrück, 276 n.7
 Markward IV, count of Eppenstein, 35
 Matilda, daughter of Henry III, 19, 33, 34
 Matilda, margravine of Tuscany, 32, 134, 138, 160,
 161, 165, 197; rebellion, 212, 215, 216, 221, 225,
 233, 234, 253, 254, 279-80, 281, 282, 283, 284,
 285, 287, 288, 290, 291, 292, 293, 295, 300,
 324
 Matilda, wife of the *ministerialis* Cuno, 48
 Maximilla, daughter of Roger I of Sicily, 292,
 300
 Mazelin, brother of Liemar of Bremen, 358
 Mazo, bishop of Verden, 241 n.16
 Meginward, bishop of Freising, 174, 187, 257 n.98,
 259, 260
 Meinfried, burgrave of Magdeburg, 75
 Meinhard, cardinal bishop of Silva Candida, 54
 Meinhard of Bamberg, anti-bishop of Würzburg,
 135, 248, 257, 260, 261, 276
 Meinward, abbot of Reichenau, 119, 121, 355
 Meissen, march of, 4, 153, 211, 251, 256, 264, 265,
 269, 270, 272
 Mellrichstadt, battle of (1078), 181-2, 184, 192, 193,
 348, 349, 350, 361
ministeriales (unfree knights), 4-5, 48, 81, 82, 267,
 288, 321, 322, 343, 357-60, 365
 Monte Cassino, abbey, 32, 218, 219, 220
 Monte Cassino chronicle, 33, 264
 Moosburg, family, 248, 256
 Moricho, royal adviser, 358 n.91

 Nicholas II, pope, 33, 37-9, 40-1, 42, 200, 329
 Niederaltaich, abbey, 57, 192
 Niederaltaich chronicle, 19, 21, 37, 43, 44, 48, 49,
 65, 66, 68, 92, 109, 121, 356, 357
 Nordhausen, synod of (1105), 326-7, 328
 Northeim, family, 35, 69, 267, 270, 272, 296, 307
 Nortpert, bishop of Chur, 187

 Obodrite Slavs, 3
 Oddo, bishop of Asti, 287 n.70
 Odo I, cardinal bishop of Ostia, *see* Urban II
 Ogerius, bishop of Ivrea, 263
 Olmütz, bishopric of, 134
 Oppenheim, Promise of, 156, 157-8, 159, 160, 163,
 164, 185
 Ordulf Billung, duke of Saxony, 58, 69, 70, 72, 75,
 85 n.67
 Otakars, family, 4
 Otbert, bishop of Liège, 276, 277, 316, 323, 338,
 340, 343
 Otbert, margrave in Italy, 285
 Otnand, *ministerialis*, 357
 Otto I, bishop of Bamberg, 276, 277, 278, 312, 327
 n.31, 330, 352
 Otto, bishop of Constance, 119, 155 n.64, 245
 Otto, bishop of Freising, historian, 189, 298, 339

- Otto, bishop of Regensburg, 29 n.31, 30 n.37, 51, 174
 Otto, bishop of Strasbourg, 292, 311
 Otto, count of Kastl-Habsberg, 324
 Otto, count of Northeim, duke of Bavaria: in the service of the crown, 34, 35, 36, 43, 44, 45, 46, 53-4, 57, 59, 78, 103, 108, 152, 273, 315, 362; rebellion, 65-6, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71-2, 73, 74, 75, 76, 83, 85, 86, 92, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 104, 153, 167 n.123, 168, 181, 204, 206, 207, 209, 210, 211, 222, 243, 257, 265, 350, 351, 361, 366
 Otto, count of Savoy, 25, 60
 Otto, count of Weimar-Orlamünde, margrave of Meissen, 4, 64-5, 85, 86
 Otto I, emperor, 2, 6, 58, 241 n.19, 294
 Otto II, emperor, 35, 210, 358
 Otto III, emperor, 6, 28, 36, 224 n.77, 231, 294
 Otto, half-brother of William, margrave of the Saxon Nordmark, 63-4
 Otto-William, count of Burgundy, 20

 Papal Election Decree (1059), 38-9, 40, 41, 42, 128, 129, 130, 198, 200, 228 n.101
 Paschal II, pope, 279, 299-300, 304, 309, 310, 311, 312, 316, 324, 325, 328, 329, 330, 331, 335, 341, 342, 344, 369
 Patarini, Milanese, 122-4, 139, 145, 160, 281 n.30
 'patrician of the Romans', office of, 36, 39, 41-2, 144, 200, 228
 'peace of God', 249-50, 253, 258, 302, 303, 307, 309, 318-20, 321, 326, 331
 Peter, anti-bishop of Lucca, 216
 Peter, cardinal bishop of Albano, 186, 190, 191, 192, 194, 196, 229
 Peter, son of Frederick, count of Montbéliard, 287
 Peter Damian, cardinal bishop of Ostia, 15, 27, 29, 36, 39, 40-1, 48, 49, 54, 107, 111, 112, 125
 Petershausen chronicle, 299
 Petrus Crassus, polemicist, 197, 229
 Philip I, king of France, 316, 333, 335, 336, 339, 351
 Pibo, bishop of Toul, 11, 117, 119-20, 134, 149
 Pippin III, king, 155
 Pleichfeld, battle of (1086), 260-1, 262, 349, 351
 Poppo, bishop of Metz, 277
 Poppo, bishop of Paderborn, 207 n.177
 Prague, bishopric of, 134, 250, 251, 305
 Praxedis, *see* Eupraxia-Adelaide
Preservation of the Unity of the Church, *The*, polemic, 212 n.12, 246
 Przemyslid, Bohemian ruling dynasty, 252, 306
 'Pseudo-Cyprian', *The Twelve Abuses*, 347, 348
 Pseudo-Isidorean Decretals, 243
 Rabbodi, royal adviser, 138, 140, 141, 142, 147
 Rainald, bishop of Como, 129, 130, 132
 Rainer II, margrave of Fermo, duke of Spoleto, 215
 Rangerius, bishop of Lucca, historian, 215
 Rapoto IV, count of Cham, 125, 203, 204
 Rapoto of Cham and Vohburg, Bavarian count palatine, 5, 246, 260, 283, 284, 295, 305
 Rapotones, family, 305
 Regenger, royal adviser, 93, 359, 360
 Regensburg chronicle, 256, 259
 Reichenau, abbey, 119, 126, 188, 355, 367
 Rheinfelden, family, 33, 188, 189, 190, 298
 Richard, cardinal bishop of Albano, 331, 335 n.65, 336, 337
 Richard of Aversa, prince of Capua, 38, 39, 40, 42, 108, 218-19
 Richer, bishop of Verdun, 277
 Richenza, wife of Otto of Northeim, 35, 66 n.10, 210
 Richwara, wife of Berthold, duke of Carinthia, 36
 Robert, bishop of Faenza, 308
 Robert I, count of Flanders, 316
 Robert II, count of Flanders, 311, 316, 317, 321, 338, 342
 Robert Guiscard, duke of Apulia and Calabria, 38, 39, 139, 178, 214, 215, 219, 223, 227, 232-4, 293
 Roger I, count of Sicily, 288 n.72, 292
 Roland, canon of Parma (bishop of Treviso), 147, 148
 Rudolf of Rheinfelden, duke of Swabia, anti-king: in the service of the crown, 3, 33-4, 36, 56, 57, 59, 67, 71, 91, 92, 93, 96, 97, 99, 100, 101, 110, 125-6, 127, 128, 130, 131, 145, 349, 356, 359; rebellion, 13, 104, 152, 153, 156, 160, 165, 166-7; as anti-king, 168-9, 170, 171, 172, 173, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 202, 204-5, 207, 209, 229, 258, 261, 292, 351, 362; Henrician propaganda against, 33 n.48, 169, 173 n.11, 204-5, 216, 229
 Rudolf II, king of Burgundy, 34
 Rudolf III, king of Burgundy, 34
 Rumold, bishop of Constance, 57
 Ruotger, count of Bilstein, 69, 75, 103
 Ruothard, archbishop of Mainz, 302, 303, 304, 325, 326, 328, 330, 332, 334, 335, 337, 342
 Ruozelin, abbot of Fulda, 121
 Rupert, abbot of Reichenau, 119, 127, 355
 Rupert, bishop of Bamberg, 103, 117, 137, 155, 174, 195, 197, 207 n.177, 250, 257, 271, 273, 297, 310, 363, 364, 366
 Rupert, bishop of Würzburg, 328 n.33, 330, 332

- Rusticus, nephew of Gregory VII, 232
 Rusticus Crescentii, Roman nobleman, 218
- St Blasien, abbey, 29, 126, 127, 356
 St Gallen, abbey, 188, 248 n.49, 259
 St Maximin, Trier, abbey, 121, 312-13
 SS. Simon and Jude, Goslar, 29, 30, 61, 79, 80, 117, 118, 119, 187, 241 n.16, 354
 'Salian imperial *ordo*', 230-1
 Salomon, king of Hungary, 34, 35, 53, 66, 99, 152
 Saul, king, 141, 288, 347
 Savoy-Turin, family, 25, 108, 111, 287
 Saxon Nordmark, 3
servitium, 9, 321, 355
 Siegfried I, archbishop of Mainz: in the service of the crown, 29, 41, 45, 46, 51, 52, 56-7, 59, 64, 65, 76, 91, 92, 98, 99, 102, 110, 112, 118, 119, 126, 127, 131, 132, 134, 135, 138, 143-4, 155, 362; rebellion, 167, 168, 176, 181, 190, 207 n.177, 210, 240 n.9, 304, 363
 Siegfried II, bishop of Augsburg, 73, 175, 239, 240
 Siegfried, canon of Constance, 118
 Siegfried, count of Ballenstedt, Lotharingian count palatine, 5, 301, 307, 314, 330, 333, 334
 Siegfried III, count of Boyneburg, 267, 270
 Siegfried, *serviens*, 353
 Sigebert I, count of Saarbrücken, 248
 Sigebert, monk of Gembloux, chronicler, 205, 229, 272, 279 n.23, 344
 Sigehard, count of Burghausen, 321-2, 324
 Sigehard, patriarch of Aquileia, 11, 152 n.46, 155, 156, 166, 174
 Sigewin, archbishop of Cologne, 187, 207 n.177, 243, 249, 250, 255, 262, 275, 276
 simony, 114, 118, 119, 120, 122, 125, 130, 132, 135, 136, 145, 146, 149, 168, 170, 184, 198, 200, 247, 277, 312, 323, 326, 335, 346, 351, 354, 363
 Sizzo, count of Schwarzburg-Käfernburg, 75
Song of the Saxon War, 84, 91, 92, 96, 100, 101, 102, 346, 348, 349, 366
 Sophia, wife of Magnus Billung, 70
 Speyer, cathedral, 9, 26, 86, 117, 156, 158, 202-3, 257-8, 266, 276, 308, 313, 329, 343, 344, 352, 353, 354, 358, 365
 Spitigney II, duke of Bohemia, 35, 252, 306 n.57
 Stablo, abbey, 354-5
 Staufen, family, 189, 299
 Stephen, abbot of St James, Liège, 314
 Stephen, cardinal priest of S. Grisogono, 40
 Stephen IX, pope, 32-3, 36-7, 38 n.60, 108, 200, 219
 Steusslingen family, 30, 47, 88, 358
 Suidger, Saxon nobleman, 101
- Svtabor-Frederick, patriarch of Aquileia, 241
 Swein Estrithson, king of Denmark, 72, 86
- Tedald, archbishop of Milan, 139, 140, 166, 198, 222
 Tengling-Burghausen-Peilstein, family, 321-2
 Theoderic, abbot of Petershausen, 324
 Theoderic, abbot of St Maximin, Trier, 121
 Theoderic, bishop of Verdun, 95, 134, 158, 178, 179, 197, 233, 239, 240, 241, 253, 254
 Theoderic, burgrave of Trier, 117
 Theoderic, cardinal bishop of Albano (Wibertine), antipope, 309
 Theoderic, count of Holland, 144
 Theoderic II, count of Katlenburg, 75, 81, 244, 254-5
 Theoderic III, count of Katlenburg, 323
 Theoderic II, duke of Upper Lotharingia, 100, 342
 Theoderic, margrave of Lower Lusatia, 11
 Theoderic, son of Gero of Brehna, 74, 152, 192
 Theophanu, empress, 28, 61
 Thiebald, bishop of Strasbourg, 175, 181
 Thietmar Billung, count, 63
 Thimo, count of Brehna, 74
 Thuringian tithes dispute, 64-5, 76-7, 91, 110, 111, 362
 Tostig, earl of Northumbria, 70
 Tribur-Oppenheim, assembly of (1076), 136, 153, 155-8, 162, 163, 177, 178, 356, 360, 363, 364
Triumph of St Remaculus, 354, 355
 'truce of God', 250
 Tusculani, Roman family, 36, 37
- Ubaldo, bishop of Mantua, 282
 Udalric, bishop of Eichstätt, 174
 Udalric, bishop of Padua, 186, 190, 191, 192, 194
 Udalric, bishop of Passau (Gregorian), 286, 293
 Udalric, count of Passau, 277, 305
 Udalric of Brünn (Przemyslid), 306
 Udalric of Eppenstein, abbot of St Gallen, patriarch of Aquileia, 175, 188, 248, 259, 284, 285-6, 289, 297, 329
 Udalric of Godesheim, royal adviser, 102, 125, 155, 225, 360, 359, 360, 364
 Udalschalk, royal adviser, 140, 141, 142, 147
 Udo, archbishop of Trier, 82, 117, 120, 134, 143, 151-2, 156, 159, 178, 179, 183
 Udo, bishop of Hildesheim, 187 n.76, 207 n.177, 243, 244, 245, 246, 255, 257, 270, 271, 326
 Udo II, count of Stade, margrave of the Saxon Nordmark, 7, 34 n.49, 74, 101, 167 n.123, 269
 Udo III, count of Stade, margrave of the Saxon Nordmark, 271 n.185

- Ugiccio, count in Tuscany, 216
 Unwan, archbishop of Bremen, 58
 Urban II, pope: as Odo I, cardinal bishop of Ostia, 226, 229, 242, 243, 244–5; as pope, 275, 278–9, 280, 281, 290, 291, 292, 293, 299, 300, 309, 312, 316, 318, 327, 329
- Verdun, family, 3, 32, 33, 253, 263, 315
vicarius Christi, king as, 13–14, 149
 Victor II, pope, 24–5, 26–7, 32, 36, 37, 40, 112, 132, 155, 200
 Victor III, pope: as Desiderius, abbot of Monte Cassino, 219, 220; as pope, 219, 233, 263–4
 Viehbach-Eppenstein, family, 173
Vita Heinrici IV, see *Life of Emperor Henry IV*
 Vitalis Falieri, doge of Venice, 294
 Vladislav II, duke of Bohemia, king, 252
 Vladislav-Herman, duke of Poland, 276, 305
 Volcmar, imperial steward, 358, 365
 Vratislav II, duke of Bohemia, king: as duke, 4, 11, 100, 102, 104, 153, 181, 202, 203, 211, 222, 241, 246, 248; as king, 250–2, 264, 265, 269, 283, 284, 305, 306, 332
 Vsevolod, grand prince of Kiev, 269
- Walbruno, bishop of Verona, 293
 Walcher, bishop of Cambrai, 276, 316, 317, 323
 Walo, abbot of St Arnulf in Worms, anti-bishop of Metz, 248, 253, 254, 276
 Walram, bishop of Naumburg, 276, 277, 278, 329 n.41
 Walram I, count of Limburg, 315
 Walram, son of Henry of Limburg, duke of Lower Lotharingia, 339
 Waltolf, bishop of Padua, 29 n.31, 31 n.40
 Weilheimer, family, 173
 Weimar-Orlamünde, family, 4, 64
 Weissenburg annals, 56, 59
 Welf family, 65, 70, 209, 280, 281, 289, 291, 298, 299, 300
 Welf II, count, 70, 209
 Welf III, duke of Carinthia, margrave of Verona, 24, 70
 Welf IV, duke of Bavaria, 65, 70; in the service of the crown, 71, 96, 98, 100, 127, 130, 145; rebellion, 13, 152, 153, 156, 167 n.123, 168, 173, 174, 176, 177, 181, 182, 184, 188, 189, 190, 209, 210, 211, 239, 240, 259, 260, 261, 262, 274, 280, 282, 283, 286, 294, 310, 319, 324; later career, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 368
 Welf V, duke of Bavaria, 280, 281, 284, 286, 287, 290, 295, 297, 319 n.125
- Wenceslas, abbot of Niederaltaich, 49
 Wenrich of Trier, bishop of Piacenza, polemicist, 205, 241, 276, 293
 Werl, family, 317
 Werner, archbishop of Magdeburg, 13, 47, 74, 84, 88–9, 90, 91, 99, 100, 152, 167 n.123, 181, 182, 356
 Werner, bishop of Merseburg, 29, 74, 76, 89, 90, 100, 152, 181, 243, 247, 255, 267, 270, 358 n.91
 Werner II, bishop of Strasbourg, 56, 116, 118, 155, 174, 175
 Werner, count, confidant of Henry IV, 56, 355
 Werner, count of Habsburg, 127
 Werner, margrave of Ancona, duke of Spoleto, 293, 309, 357
 Wettin family, 4, 29, 74, 153, 241, 248–9, 358 n.94
 Wezilo, archbishop of Mainz, 135, 240, 243, 245, 247–8, 252, 255, 257, 276
 Wibert of Parma, archbishop of Ravenna, antipope Clement III: earlier career, 11, 30, 38, 128, 151, 198, 199, 200; as antipope, 201, 202, 211, 212, 216, 217, 220, 221, 223, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 240, 241, 245, 252, 264, 267, 274, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286 n.65, 289, 291, 295, 303, 304, 308, 309, 310, 311, 368
 Widelo, bishop of Minden, 364, 365, 366
 Widerad, abbot of Fulda, 61, 100
 Wido, archbishop of Milan, 124
 Wido, bishop of Chur, 342
 Wido, bishop of Ferrara, polemicist, 113, 241, 279 n.23
 Wido, bishop of Osnabrück, polemicist, 14, 276, 310
 Wido II, margrave of Sezze, 221
 Widones, family, 215
 Widukind, clerk of Cologne, 135
 Wigold, bishop of Augsburg (Gregorian), 187 n.76, 239
 William, abbot of Hirsau, 222 n.63, 282, 356
 William, bishop of Utrecht, 51, 144, 145, 149, 151
 William, count of Burgundy, 159, 160, 342
 William, count of Luxemburg, 333, 334
 William, count of Weimar-Orlamünde, margrave of Meissen, 4, 64
 William V, duke of Aquitaine, 19
 William, margrave of the Saxon Nordmark, 4, 24, 63
 William of Lodersleben, Saxon rebel, 76, 87
 William, son of Gero of Brehna, 74, 152
 Winither, abbot of Lorsch, anti-bishop of Worms, 248

Cambridge University Press
0521651131 - Henry IV of Germany, 1056-1106
I. S. Robinson
Index
[More information](#)

408

INDEX

- Winither, bishop of Merseburg, 29

Wipo, imperial chaplain, 2, 8

Wiprecht I, count of Groitzsch, 192, 202, 296, 307, 332

witness lists in diplomas, 266 n.155, 361, 365

Worms, council of (1076), 128–9, 143–6, 148, 150, 158, 167, 195, 198, 217, 246, 362, 367, 368
- Wulfhilde, wife of Ordulf Billung, 70

Würzburg chronicle, 26

Yaroslav ‘the Wise’, grand prince of Kiev, 269 n.174

Zacharias, pope, 155, 208

Zähringen, family, 190, 245, 298, 299, 305, 324