

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64630-7 - Spain, Europe, and the “Spanish Miracle,” 1700-1900

David R. Ringrose

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

## Contents

---

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>page</i> x
<i>List of tables</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv

### **Part 1 The problem of perception**

1	Perceptions and perspectives	3
	From failure to success	3
	Historiographical problems	14
2	Focusing the problem	29
	General introduction	29
	Defining economic growth	29
	The nature of innovation	34
	Networks and regional economies	36
	Continuity and contingency	53
3	Glimpses of the Spanish economy	55
	A sustained growth proposition	56
	Episodic nature of existing analysis	59
	Reconstructing the long-term view	64
	An alternative long view	79

### **Part 2 Peninsular Spain and a changing world**

4	The Indies trade and the peninsular economy to 1763	83
	The general problem	83
	Points of contact in 1700	87
	Evolution of the Indies trade, 1700–1763	94
5	The Indies trade and the peninsular economy between the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries: reform, crisis, adaptation	106
	The ambiguities of reform, 1763–1792	106
	Colonial empire and Spanish-American trade, 1793–1820	119

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64630-7 - Spain, Europe, and the “Spanish Miracle,” 1700-1900

David R. Ringrose

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

viii	Contents	
6	Trade, economic expansion, and European context	135
	Introduction	135
	Evaluating the crisis	138
	The long-term trend of exports	146
	Significance of trade for development	148
	The Spanish economy in a changing world	154
7	From entitlement to commodity: redefining resources	163
	Introduction and context	163
	Historiographical perspectives	167
	Eighteenth to nineteenth centuries: land as commodity in Spain	169
	Observations	181
<b>Part 3 Alternative responses to a changing world</b>		
8	The Mediterranean urban system: trade, hierarchy, trends	187
	Historiographical context	187
	Evolution of the regional system	188
	Change and adaptation: eighteenth to nineteenth centuries	206
9	Cantabrian Spain: from Guipúzcoa to Galicia	217
	Background	217
	The eighteenth century: emergence of a north coast urban system	223
	The nineteenth century: elaboration of the urban system	231
10	Capital city, markets, and the Castilian interior	249
	Defining the urban system	249
	Political framework of the urban system	255
	Mobilizing regional resources: Madrid as market	260
	The components of regional commerce	271
	Implications and reflections	286
11	The Andalusia of the Guadalquivir basin	291
	The physical context	291
	Society and economy	294
	Networks: towns, transportation, families	301
<b>Part 4 Political networks, provincial elites, and central authority</b>		
12	A narrative context	313
	Regions and country	313
	The Ancien Regime	315
	Crisis of political authority	319
	A nineteenth-century narrative	324
	The perspective of 1900: modernity and tradition	328

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64630-7 - Spain, Europe, and the “Spanish Miracle,” 1700-1900

David R. Ringrose

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

	Contents	ix
13	Basic institutions of political and economic life: family, town, office	331
	Family and property	331
	A town-based society	336
	The nature of “office”	339
	The varieties of office	341
	Expansion and venality of municipal office	344
	Creating central authority	349
	Town and state, 1700–1900	353
14	Office, state, and local elites, seventeenth–nineteenth centuries	360
	Heritage of social reproduction	360
	The evolution of a “managerial class”	362
	Recruitment	366
	Nineteenth-century recruitment	374
	Continuity and change revisited	382
15	Conclusion: trends, events, perceptions	389
	<i>Bibliography</i>	397
	<i>Index</i>	429