

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64630-7 - Spain, Europe, and the “Spanish Miracle,” 1700-1900

David R. Ringrose

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- absolutism, 4, 5, 27, 129–130, 325
 administrative hierarchies, 160–162
 Age of Crises (1770–1814), 60
 see also Napoleonic Wars
 agriculture, 31, 60–61, 174, 253
 and capitalism, 283
 Castilian, 253, 254, 284, 287, 289
 commercial, 40
 expansion of, 69, 181
 failure in, 17–18
 local variations in, 38–39
 low-intensity, 285
 productivity, 56, 153
 and rural networks, 52
 Alicante, 46, 152, 188, 190, 191, 197,
 199, 206–207
 and Cartagena, 205–206
 population, 219, 247, 248
 profile of (1790), 200–204
 Almería, 46, 190, 214, 216, 248, 299
 America *see* Atlantic trade; Indies trade;
 empire
 Ancien Régime, 315–319
 family in, 331–336
 initiated land reform, 182
 and managerial class, 362–369
 offices under, 340–343
 and patronage, 361–364, 383
 property rights, 163, 168–169
 see also monarchy
 Andalusia, 86
 and Catalonia, 306–307
 economic change in, 298
 elites in, 368, 375, 376, 379
 grain trade, 204
 and Indies trade, 87–88, 94–95,
 114–117, 131, 304–305
 industry, 300
 land reform in, 172, 173, 183
 landholding in, 294–296
 and Madrid, 305–308
 markets in, 296–297
 mining industry, 299–301
 and northern ports, 306
 oligarchy of, 22
 poverty in, 296
 sherry industry, 298
 social networks in, 309
 textiles, 299
 towns in, 338
 transport, 303–304
 urban network of, 49–50, 291–293,
 301–309, 394
 see also Guadalquivir basin
 Antilles, 133
 Aragón, 189, 205, 214, 354–355, 368
 Argentina, 109, 110, 117, 120
 Arizcun clan, 372
 Artola, Miguel, 296
 Asturias, 89, 218, 233, 273
 eighteenth century, 224–225
 families, 369
 nineteenth century, 239–242
 Atlantic trade, 95–96, 100, 101, 107, 123,
 193, 203, 225
 see also Indies trade
 Austria, 101, 189
 Avila, 279, 285

 Badajoz, 288
 bankers, 51, 370, 380
 Barcelona, 11, 44, 46–47, 60, 123,
 190–191, 206, 293
 adaptability of, 210
 central role of, 189, 207, 209
 economic growth in, 211
 growth of, 208–209
 Indies trade, 104–105, 114–118, 124,
 193, 208
 industrialization in, 187
 merchants in, 91
 and nineteenth century, 211–216
 population, 216, 219, 247
 prices in, 125–126
 rise of, 120, 121
 and Valencia, 215

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64630-7 - Spain, Europe, and the “Spanish Miracle,” 1700-1900

David R. Ringrose

Index

[More information](#)

430 Index

- see also* Mediterranean network;
Catalonia
- Barcelona Company, 101, 104–105, 109
- Basque provinces, 47, 89
- early economy of, 219–222
- in eighteenth century, 223–231
- inheritance laws, 332, 334
- families, 365, 369
- iron, 62, 117, 219, 221, 223, 233, 242–243
- merchants of, 91, 246
- in Napoleonic period, 232
- nineteenth-century recovery, 242–244
- in seventeenth century, 222
- see also* northern coastal system; Vizcaya
- Bilbao, 43, 44, 47, 89–90, 102, 115, 117, 123, 189, 219, 235
- eighteenth-century prosperity, 228
- and European trade, 226
- population, 219, 231, 247
- wool trade, 221
- blockades, 120, 122–123, 124, 128, 210, 231–232
- Botero, Giovanni, 320
- Bourbons, 98–100, 317
- see also* monarchy
- bourgeois revolution (1830s), 164, 170, 327, 366, 376–377
- bourgeoisie, 367, 369, 370, 377, 382, 384
- failure of, 20–23, 63
- revolutionary, 20–23
- Brown, Jonathan, 13
- bureaucracy, 324, 339, 361–362
- and financial notability, 369–374
- nineteenth-century, 374–382
- recruitment of, 366–369
- see also* office
- Burgos, 47, 89, 226, 228, 247, 252
- businessmen, 378–382
- Cabarrús, Conde de, 373
- caciquismo, 357, 377, 385–387
- Cádiz, 43, 44, 46, 100, 109, 113, 123, 190, 193, 199, 223, 229, 230, 291, 293, 297, 301
- and Andalusia, 88, 117–118, 302, 304–305
- and Catalan trade, 104, 105
- central role of, 86
- and collapse of empire, 126–132, 137
- decline of, 121, 124, 128–131, 302, 306
- and expansion of trade, 95–96
- family networks in, 88–91, 94
- French in, 99
- immigration to, 89
- and imperial patronage, 87
- and investment, 150
- Liberal regime (1808), 128–129
- and Madrid, 380
- monopoly, 85, 102, 103, 110
- and reform of 1778, 110–113
- and Seville/Guadalquivir urban system, 49–50
- and support for absolutists (1814), 129–130
- vested interests in, 97, 98
- Cádiz Constitution (1812), 22
- Cámara de Castilla, 367, 374
- Campomanes, 170
- Canal de Castilla, 47, 227–228, 235, 245, 246, 278, 283
- Canary Islands, 198, 200, 256
- Cánovas, Antonio, 7, 8, 63, 357
- Cantabria, 47, 89, 120, 152, 371, 380
- early economy of, 218, 222
- nineteenth-century recovery, 234–237
- see also* northern coastal system; Santander
- capitalism, 21, 36, 119, 158, 370, 382
- and livestock trade, 282
- mercantile, 188
- and pre-industrial markets, 150–151
- see also* foreign capital
- Caracas Company, 47, 91, 101, 102–103, 105, 109, 223, 226, 230, 245, 306
- Carbonell family, 298–299
- Caribbean, 101, 104–105, 120, 121, 226
- Carlist War (1833–1839), 57, 61, 242, 376
- Carlos III, 166
- see also* Charles III
- Carreras, Albert, 66
- Cartagena, 43, 46, 188, 191, 196–197, 205–206, 215, 247
- carters, 275
- Carvajal, José de, 97
- Castile, 43, 171, 354
- agriculture in, 253, 254, 284, 287, 289
- conservative elite of, 22
- decline of trade in, 20, 188
- industrialization in, 25, 253–254
- inheritance laws, 332–333, 334
- land market in, 166–167
- and northern ports, 218, 234–237
- population, 258
- towns in, 345, 347, 349–350, 352
- wool trade, 16, 47, 221, 234
- see also* Castilian urban network; New Castile; Old Castile
- Castilian urban network, 44, 46, 47–49, 394
- administrative factors in, 250, 259
- Church in, 257

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64630-7 - Spain, Europe, and the “Spanish Miracle,” 1700-1900

David R. Ringrose

Index

[More information](#)

Index 431

- definition of, 249–255
and economic growth, 253–254, 279–280
entrepreneurial activities in, 286–290
grain market in, 277, 278–279
and information, 276–277
and institutional barriers, 288
and interior trade, 272–274
labour and migration in, 274–275
market forces in, 250, 252, 258, 289–290
and northern system, 252, 254, 273
political framework of, 255–260
sheep and wool, 281–283
specialization in, 280–286
and supply of Madrid, 262–271
transport in, 270–271, 275–276, 277–280
wheat trade, 283–285
wine trade in, 285–286
see also Castile; Madrid; urban networks
- Castro, Américo, 5
- Catalonia, 46
adapting to nineteenth century, 211–216
and Andalusia, 306–307
beginnings of regional network, 188–190
bourgeoisie in, 369, 381
and centralization, 214
commercial expansion of, 193–200
cotton industry, 125, 151
and domestic markets, 212
economic growth in, 211
families, 365
and Galicia, 227
historiographical context, 187–188
and Indies trade, 104–105, 114–118, 127
industrial elite of, 22
industry, 19, 61, 75, 187
and loss of colonial markets, 209–211
merchants of, 91
scope of regional network, 190–193
textile industry, 6, 106, 141, 151–152
town life in, 336
urban hierarchy in, 206–208
see also Barcelona; Mediterranean network
- cattle trade, 273, 282
exports, 158, 237–238
- centers, 41
- centralization, 325, 346, 349–352
- charcoal, 266–267, 268, 269, 270, 273
- Charles II, 316, 353
- Charles III (1759–1788), 6, 8, 92, 93, 103, 141, 173, 178, 179, 259, 282, 318, 355, 366
see also Carlos III
- Charles IV (1788–1808), 171, 176, 318–319, 323, 366
- Charles V, 257, 349, 351
- Church, 26, 43
in Castilian urban system, 257
lands, 17, 165, 166, 175, 176–177, 180
wealth of, 55
- cities, 336, 338, 350
and economic change, 44
and hierarchies, 160
and regional networks, 42–44, 149
see also towns
- classes, 21
- classical economics, 30
- coal, 224–225, 233, 240, 241–242, 299–300
- coastal regions, 42, 49
see also Mediterranean network; northern coastal system
- Colegios Mayores, 367, 368
- colonies *see* Indies trade
see also empire; America; Atlantic trade
- commerce *see* trade
- commercial notability, 369–374
see also elites
- commodities, 167, 169–181
- comunero* revolt, 5
- Consejo de Castilla, 50, 367–368, 376
Conservative party, 22–23, 328, 329
- Constitution (1812), 325, 326
- Constitution (1845), 327
- Consulado, 84, 87, 88, 89, 97, 104, 121, 128, 129, 130, 304
- contingency, 53–54
- continuity, 31, 53–54, 136–138, 158, 181, 314
- contraband, 99, 100, 124, 125, 126, 129
- contractors, 342–343
- convoyed fleets, 97, 99, 103–104
- Córdoba, 50, 131, 291, 299, 301, 306
- core and periphery, 26
- Correo Marítimo, 109, 115, 127, 230, 232
- corruption, 91, 344–348
- cotton industry, 19, 125, 151
- councilors, 376, 381
- Crown *see* monarchy
- Cruz Valenciano, J., 372, 373
- Cuba, 19, 46, 47, 63, 83, 108, 109, 117, 120, 132, 133, 137, 145, 152, 198, 211, 233
exports to, 235
- Cuenca, 43, 275

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64630-7 - Spain, Europe, and the “Spanish Miracle,” 1700-1900

David R. Ringrose

Index

[More information](#)

432 Index

- cultural history, 13–14
- Deane, Phyllis, 19
- demand, 159
- democracy, 20, 21, 23
- deregulation, 268, 318
- developing country, definition of, 30–31
- disentailment, 19, 165, 175, 180–181, 183, 282
see also entail; land
- Dominguez Ortiz, Antonio, 346
- Don Carlos, 326
- Dutari family, 373–374
- Écija, 301, 305
- economic growth, 37, 53, 56–59, 188, 253, 390, 393
in Castile, 253–254, 279–280
in Catalonia, 211
constraints on, 36
definition of, 29–34
eighteenth-century, 70–80
episodic analysis of, 59–63
and foreign trade, 148–154
history of, 12–13, 24
and innovation, 159
long-term view of, 64–80
measurement of, 58–59
nineteenth-century, 64–70
and social power, 160
sources of, 32–34
in Spain and Europe, 25–26, 31, 135–136
- economic hierarchies, 160–162
- economic history, 11–13
- El Ferrol, 226
- elections, 357
- elites, 48, 52, 256, 259, 261, 283, 332, 395
Andalusian, 49, 296
bureaucratic, 27–28, 343
conservatism of, 173
consolidation of, 313
economic, 378–382
intellectual, 5
and land reform, 173, 174
landed, 50, 161, 350
and networks, 37
oligarchic control by, 22–23, 329, 338, 351–352
political, 374–378, 391
reform of, 353, 355–356
regional, 27–28
rentier, 48
role of, 158–159
and royal patronage, 349–352
and state, 325, 329–330, 345–346, 359
see also families; local elites
- Elliott, J. H., 13
- empire, 46
and American trade (1793–1820), 119–134
loss of, 61, 78–79, 80, 83, 85, 126–134, 389, 391–392
reform of, 85, 97–98, 99
remnants of, 83–84
see also Indies trade; America; Atlantic trade
- enclosure, 172, 173
- England, 7, 11, 12, 24, 117
bourgeoisie of, 20
as industrial model, 18–19, 55, 63
naval blockades, 231–232
trade with, 90, 123, 124, 129, 144, 193, 307
wars with, 122, 124, 128, 318, 319
- entail, 169, 178, 179, 180, 181, 334
see also disentailment; land
- entrepreneurs, 7, 8, 26, 119, 147, 154, 158
in Castile, 286–290
and innovation, 34–6
- Europe, 61, 96, 153, 389
compared with Spain, 8, 80, 146, 154
core and periphery in, 26
economic growth in, 29–30, 31, 80, 136
economic reform in, 95
exports to, 137, 140
industrialization, 25, 154–158
population growth, 73
prices, 77, 126
trade with Spain, 86, 140, 143, 144, 145
urban networks in, 25–26, 43
- exports, 44, 68, 69, 76–78, 84, 111–112, 123, 233, 392–393
cattle, 158
growth of, 86, 146–147, 308
as market indicators, 149–150, 152
in Mediterranean network, 212–213
nineteenth-century expansion, 152–154
reevaluation of, 137, 142–146
and trade crisis, 138–141
see also foreign trade; reexports
- Extremadura, 44, 50, 214, 249, 267, 283, 284, 375, 376
land reform in, 173
towns in, 338
- fairs, 49, 225, 261, 266, 273, 274
- families, 52, 177, 331–336, 354
and bureaucratic nobility, 366–369
in Cádiz, 88–91, 94
and capital markets, 150

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64630-7 - Spain, Europe, and the “Spanish Miracle,” 1700-1900

David R. Ringrose

Index

[More information](#)

Index 433

- and commercial elites, 370–373
- and economic elites, 381–382
- and municipal oligarchies, 351–352
- networks, 50, 51, 149, 395
- and social elites, 159, 365, 383, 386–387
- see also* elites
- Fayard, Janine, 50
- Ferdinand and Isabella, 5, 345
- Ferdinand VI (1746–1759), 93, 317, 318
- Ferdinand VII (1808–1833), 22, 121, 129, 132, 242, 268, 323, 325, 326, 327, 374, 391
- financial elites, 369–374
- see also* elites
- financial networks, 51
- fish-processing industry, 238
- Flemish trade, 16
- flour trade, 233, 283–284
- see also* wheat
- Fogel, Robert, 12
- Fontana, Josep, 55, 61, 79, 140–142, 144, 145
- foreign capital, 16, 19, 152–153
- foreign trade, 68–70, 76–80
 - Catalan, 213
 - continuities in, 136–138
 - crisis in, 140–146
 - and economic growth, 148–154
 - expansion of, 135–136
 - structure of (1792), 138–140
 - see also* exports; imports; Indies trade; trade
- France, 11, 15, 57, 107, 124, 316, 318–319
 - exports to, 144
 - and Indies trade, 98–100
 - occupation by Spain, 122, 125, 323
 - and trading links, 47
- free trade, 110, 113–119, 121, 127, 194
- freehold, 53, 168–169, 177, 178, 180
- French Revolution, 390–391
- see also* France
- Galicia, 11, 39, 47, 109, 117, 158, 267, 273
 - early economy of, 218, 222
 - in eighteenth century, 224–231
 - family firms in, 150–151
 - linen industry, 233
 - and migrant labour, 274
 - in nineteenth century, 237–239
 - privateering in, 123
 - see also* northern coastal system
- Genoa, 47, 189, 191, 199
- Germany, 16, 24, 189
- Gibraltar, 46, 124, 125, 191, 193, 202, 302
- Gijón, 47, 224, 240, 242, 247
- Godoy, Manuel, 319, 323, 384
- Gómez Mendoza, Antonio, 254, 261–262, 278
- grain trade, 173, 174, 203, 212, 235, 277, 278
 - deregulation of, 268
 - see also* wheat
- Granada, 50, 197–198, 205, 216, 248, 293, 301
- Great Britain, 107, 108, 125, 157
 - blockades by, 120, 122–123, 124, 128
 - see also* England
- Gredos, Sierra de, 279
- Gross National Product (GNP), 30, 57, 58, 62, 64–66, 77, 147, 154, 392
- Guadalajara, 279
- Guadalquivir basin, 44, 49–50
 - physical context, 291–293
 - society and economy, 294–301
 - urban networks, 301–309
 - see also* Andalusia; Seville; urban networks
- Guadiato, 299, 300
- Guipúzcoa, 219, 243, 306
- see also* Basque provinces
- Habsburgs, 4, 5, 16, 97, 315–316, 321, 345–348
- see also* monarchy
- Herr, Richard, 166, 170, 282, 290
- hidalgo families, 369, 375
- hierarchies, 160–162
- historiography, 390
 - alternative view of, 8
 - and comparisons, 9–10, 14–15, 24, 31
 - and cultural history, 13–14
 - and land, 167–169
 - and negative perceptions, 6–7
 - political context of, 4–6
 - and post-Franco transition, 3–4
 - problems of, 14–28
 - recent trends in, 10–14
 - teleology in, 23–24, 53–54
- Holland, 20, 107
- Honduras, 101
- households, 38, 39, 261
- Huelva, 50, 62, 291, 297, 299, 300, 301, 303, 305, 394
- ideology, 169
- imports, 42, 76, 107–108, 112, 125, 140
 - Catalan, 212
 - substitution, 7
 - see also* foreign trade

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64630-7 - Spain, Europe, and the “Spanish Miracle,” 1700-1900

David R. Ringrose

Index

[More information](#)

434 Index

- Indies trade, 15–16, 46, 60, 61, 70, 193, 208, 392
 and Andalusia, 87–88, 304–305
 and Cádiz familial networks, 88–91
 and Catalonia, 104–105
 and collapse of empire, 126–132
 disruption and adaptation, 122–126
 and empire (1793–1820), 119–134
 evolution (1700–1763), 94–105
 expansion of, 95–96, 108
 and France (1700–1714), 98–100
 and free trade, 113–119
 and imperial patronage, 87
 long-term structural changes in, 120–121
 as market indicator, 149–150, 152
 and northern ports, 225–227, 228–230
 and post-colonial period, 132–134
 and privileged companies, 101–103, 104
 reform of, 97–98, 106–113
 registered ships vs. convoys, 103–104
 resilience of, 123
 role in peninsular economy, 84–85, 118–119, 136–138, 142
 and royal finance, 91–94
 and Spanish autonomy (1715–1763), 100–105
 and structure of trade in 1792, 138–140
 and trade crisis, 140–147
see also Atlantic trade
- industrialization, 18–19, 24–25, 55, 62, 141, 153, 187–188, 254, 284–285
 and economic growth, 29–30, 56
 problems of, 154–158
see also industry
- industry, 21, 150
 changes in, 155–157
 development, 8
 manufacturing, 141, 153
 output, 66–68
 royal promotion (eighteenth century), 6–7
 and trade, 107
see also industrialization; trade
- information, 37, 52, 275, 276–277
 inheritance, 332
 innovation, 34–36, 37, 44, 54, 148, 155, 159
 interior trade, 49
see also Castilian network
- investment, 32, 34, 50, 155, 284
 iron, 62, 117, 156–157, 214–215, 241
 in Basque economy, 219, 221, 223, 242–243
 Isabel Farnese, Queen, 100, 317, 326, 328
 Italy, 16, 104, 189, 192, 193
 Jaén, 290, 291, 293, 301
 Jerez de la Frontera, 50, 298, 301, 302, 305, 394
 Joseph (José I Bonaparte), 319, 323
 Jovellanos, Gaspar de, 170, 176
 journalists, 375–376, 377
 Kagan, Richard, 50, 368
 Kuznets, Simon, 12
 La Coruña, 43, 47, 109, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 123, 209, 218
 in eighteenth century, 224, 227, 228, 230
 expansion of, 151, 152
 and free trade, 127
 in Napoleonic period, 232, 233
 in nineteenth century, 237, 239
 population, 219, 247
 La Linea, 302
 La Mancha, 173, 203, 206, 214, 249, 267, 273, 275, 278, 284, 285–286
 labor, 274
 land, 19, 350
 as commodity, 167, 169–181
 freehold, 53
 historiographical approaches to, 167–169
 Liberal definition of, 163, 167–168, 175, 176, 268
 market in, 165–167
 ownership, 17, 43, 337–338
 reform, 18, 22, 164–166, 170–183, 385
 sales, 36, 174–175
see also disentailment; entail
- landed class, 18, 20, 21, 26, 40, 43, 48, 50, 261, 364
 in Andalusia, 294–296
 landlords, 40, 61
see also landed class
- leather industry, 238
 legal equality, 21
 legal system, 256
 legislation, 169–170
 León, 249, 258
letrado nobility, 367–369
see also bureaucracy; nobility
- Liberal party, 328, 329
 Liberalism, 5, 17, 21, 169, 262, 365
 in Cádiz, 128–129
 continued existing reforms, 181–183
 and historiography, 7, 14, 20, 63
 and land reform, 163–164, 167–168, 170–171, 173, 175, 176, 268
 Revolution, 22–23, 180, 182, 234, 376
 and state, 325

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64630-7 - Spain, Europe, and the "Spanish Miracle," 1700-1900

David R. Ringrose

Index

[More information](#)

Index 435

- weakness of, 326
- life expectancy, 56, 57–58
- Linares, 299, 300, 301, 303, 394
- linen industry, 117, 158
- Lipsius, Justus, 320
- literature, 375, 376, 377
- local elites
 - adaptation of, 361–362, 364, 382–387, 395
 - and bureaucratic nobility, 366–369
 - commercial and financial, 369–374
 - consolidation of, 385
 - and managerial class, 362–365
 - oligarchic control, 364
 - power of, 365
 - and state patronage, 360–361
 - see also* elites
- local government, 257, 325, 337, 343, 358, 377
 - oligarchic control of, 338, 351, 360
 - reform of, 259, 365
 - sale of offices in, 343–348
 - and state, 361–362
 - see also* municipal charters; municipal lands
- locust control, 172
- Lorca, 197, 215, 248
- lugares, 344, 350
- luxury goods, 49
- Lynch, John, 55
- Madrid, 13, 43, 44, 46, 47–49, 190, 288
 - and Andalusia, 305–308
 - Basque merchants in, 246
 - and Cádiz, 89
 - and Castilian urban network, 249–255, 259
 - commercial elite in, 369–374, 378–382
 - and La Mancha, 286
 - land market in, 176–181
 - and markets, 49, 260–271, 289
 - meat supply, 266, 270, 271
 - population, 252, 258, 262, 271, 273
 - regulation in, 263–267
 - and royal finance, 91–92, 94
 - supply of, 254, 262–271, 283
 - survival of, 324
 - see also* Castile; Castilian urban network; New Castile
- Maier, Charles, 28
- maize, 222, 225, 233
- Málaga, 46, 50, 114, 115, 118, 119, 124, 127, 152, 188, 191, 193, 293, 299
 - and Granada, 205
 - growth of, 194, 197–198, 204
 - and Indies trade, 208
 - iron industry, 214–215, 241
 - local trade, 207
 - population, 216, 247
 - silk trade, 190
- Mallorca, 46, 189, 198–199, 208, 256
- managerial class, 362–365
- manufacturing *see* industry
- market forces, 36, 48, 169, 252, 258, 289–290
 - see also* markets
- markets, 19, 21, 26, 30
 - and coercion, 160
 - early capital, 150–151
 - growth of, 33, 135–136
 - integration, 34, 40, 41, 44, 49, 148
 - land, 165–167, 176–181
 - and Madrid, 260–271
 - networks, 32, 160–161
 - and peasants, 39–40
 - and transport, 277–280
- marriage, 177, 332–336
 - see also* families
- Marseilles, 47, 104, 190, 199
- Marxism, 11, 21, 35, 63
- Mayer, Arno, 27–28, 364
- mayorazgo*
 - see* entail
- meat supply, 266, 270, 271, 273
- Mediterranean network, 44, 46–47, 278, 393
 - centralization of, 214, 247–248
 - compared with northern system, 104
 - crisis period, 208–211
 - evolution of, 188–206
 - exports, 212–213
 - growth of, 120, 193–200
 - and Indies trade, 114–116
 - inland connections, 204–206
 - profile of (1700), 190–193
 - urban hierarchy in, 206–208
 - see also* Barcelona; Catalonia; urban networks
- Mendizábal, José Álvarez y, 374
- merchants, 20, 51, 226, 370–374, 378–382
 - see also* bourgeoisie
- merino wool, 282
- Mesta, 281, 283
- metallurgical technology, 156–157
 - see also* minerals
- Mexico, 85, 99, 103, 110, 132
- middle class *see* bourgeoisie
- migration, 274
- milling industry, 285
- minerals, 69, 150, 153
- mining, 16, 62, 148, 150, 152,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64630-7 - Spain, Europe, and the “Spanish Miracle,” 1700-1900

David R. Ringrose

Index

[More information](#)

436 Index

- 214–215, 224–225, 233
 in Andalusia, 299–301
 ministers, 368, 376, 381
 Moderados, 21, 325, 327, 328, 329,
 357–358, 382
 modernization, 62, 63, 170, 253, 284,
 309, 389
 monarchy, 43, 317–319, 391
 administrative structure of, 255–260,
 340–343
 and Basque ports, 227
 and central authority, 349–352
 and colonial trade, 108–110
 concept of, 320
 finances, 91–94
 fiscal problems of, 122
 and imperial patronage, 87
 and land reform, 171–181
 moral authority of, 322, 349
 parliamentary, 22
 and patrimonial office, 340–341
 and promotion of industry, 6–7
 and reform, 353–356
 and towns, 256, 346–347, 351
see also absolutism
 Montañés, 226, 228, 235, 365, 371
 Morales, Antonio, 366–367, 369
 mortmain, 180, 181
 muleteers, 275
 municipal charters, 336–337, 344, 345
see also villazgo
 municipal lands, 164, 165, 169, 171, 172
 Murcia, 197, 215, 216, 247
- Nadal, Jordi, 3, 17, 18–19, 55, 66, 69,
 187, 214
 Napoleonic Wars, 22, 137, 139, 144, 146,
 231–233, 319, 389
 nation-state, 21, 27, 308
 and false comparisons, 9–10, 14–15,
 24–25
 national aggregates, 58–59, 118
 National Income, 12, 30, 58, 64–66, 70,
 74–76, 79, 80, 118, 142, 146, 148
 Navarre, 89, 226, 332, 372
 Navy, 43, 91, 92, 93, 223
see also convoyed fleets; Correo
 Maritino; shipping
 Netherlands, 101
 networks, 36–52, 349
 long-distance, 41–44, 51
 rural, 38–41
 societal, 50–52
see also urban networks
 New Castile, 43, 44, 46, 92, 158, 190,
 203, 205, 249, 252, 253, 284, 368
 towns in, 338
 transport in, 278–279
 nobility, 43, 55, 158, 159
 bureaucratic, 51, 363, 366–369
 landed, 294–296, 350
 and oligarchic control, 22, 329
see also elites; landed class; *letrado*
 nobility
 northern coastal system, 44, 46, 47, 89,
 151, 188, 393
 and Castile, 252, 254
 compared with Mediterranean system,
 247–248
 in eighteenth century, 223–231
 and Indies trade, 114–117, 152
 in nineteenth century, 231–248
 origins of, 217–219
 population figures, 219
 role of Santander in, 244–248
see also Bilbao; urban networks
- office, 339–348
 and local elites, 343
 municipal, 343–348, 360
 patrimonial, 340–341
 public and private, 342
 reform of, 353, 355–356
 types of, 339–341
 varieties of, 341–344, 361
 venality of, 344–348, 354, 387
 Old Castile, 39, 40, 44, 47, 92, 158, 235,
 247, 249, 252, 253, 269, 273, 284,
 288, 368
 land reform in, 183
 oligarchies *see* elites
 Olivade, Pablo de, 170, 171
 Olivares, 13, 320, 349
 olive oil, 174, 265–266, 267, 273
- Palencia, 273, 380
 parliamentary government, 22–23,
 326–328, 357, 391
 Patiño, José, 97, 100, 102, 317
 patrimonies, 333–336, 340–341
 patronage, 87, 91, 94, 97, 262, 343, 345,
 348, 349, 356, 360–362, 383, 385
 Peace of Amiens (1802), 123, 124
 peasants, 19, 38–41, 284
 in Andalusia, 295
 and land reform, 172, 173–174
 and markets, 39–40, 260–261
 Peru, 100, 103, 110
 Philip II, 16, 321, 344, 346, 347, 350, 352,
 353
 Philip IV, 13, 320, 346, 348, 352
 Philip V (1700–1746), 87, 97, 98, 99, 100,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64630-7 - Spain, Europe, and the “Spanish Miracle,” 1700-1900

David R. Ringrose

Index

[More information](#)

Index 437

- 101, 316, 317, 355, 366, 369
- Philippines, 46, 63, 83, 145
- political class, 366–369
see also managerial class
- politics, 9
- backwardness in, 20–23
- failures of, 7, 27
- and regional elites, 27
- population growth, 25, 30, 33, 34, 56, 57, 60, 70, 71–74, 79, 80, 148, 159, 216, 258, 279, 289
- and land 165
- in nineteenth century, 247–248
- ports, 41, 42, 49, 152
- Portugal, 16, 218, 219
- power, 160
- Prados, Leandro, 67, 74, 75, 77, 142–147
- press, 9
see also journalists
- prices, 77, 125–126, 142–143, 153, 288
- private property, 21, 168–169, 176
- privateering, 123
- privatization, 268, 269
- production
- local organization of, 38
- social relations of, 30
- professional elite, 9, 158
see also elites
- Progresistas, 21, 325, 327, 328
- property, 331–336
see also private property; disentail; entail; land
- propios*, 358
- protection *see* tariffs
- Puerto Rico, 46, 47, 83, 104, 120, 121, 132, 137, 145, 235
- Puerto Santa María, 301
- railroads, 19, 46, 153, 157, 214, 239, 241, 270, 276, 280, 284, 288, 303–304
- recruitment,
- Ancien Regime, 362–374, 383–384
- nineteenth-century, 374–382, 385–387
- reexports, 68, 111, 117, 138, 139
- reform, 318, 353
- ambiguities of (1763–1742), 106–113
- colonial, 97–98, 99
- economic, 95
- failure of, 8
- land, 18, 22, 164–166, 170–183
- of local elites, 353, 355–356
- tax, 259, 354
- regions, 393–394
- and economic activity, 313
- in European economic process, 26
- long-distance connections, 41–44
- and trade networks, 32, 36–7, 149, 161, 288
- registered ships, 103–104
- Reinosa highway, 47, 227, 228, 235, 245, 283
- rentiers, 43, 48, 155, 385
see also elites; landlords
- rents, 40, 61
- Republic, First (1873), 9, 359
- Restoration (1814), 122, 325, 391
- Restoration (1824), 325
- Restoration (1874–1923), 8, 357
- Revolution (1830s), 53
- Revolution (1854), 328
- Revolution (1868), 328
- Ribadeo, 218, 219, 224
- Rio Tinto, 62, 299, 300–301
- Rioja, 89, 286, 288, 380
- Rodríguez Casado, Vicente, 366
- royal finance, 91–94, 112
- rural society
- bourgeoisie in, 384
- economy of, 38–41, 370
- and land reform, 183
- markets and, 39–41, 148
- networks, 52
- social control of, 18
- Salamanca, 290
- San Fernando, 301
- San Sebastián, 47, 219, 221, 226, 247
- Sánchez-Albornoz, N., 253, 276, 277, 283
- Sánchez Salazar, Felipa, 172–173
- Sanlúcar, 88, 117, 118
- Santander, 47, 89, 90, 115, 117, 118, 119, 123, 151, 221, 228, 277–278
- Castilian trade, 234–237
- and free trade, 127
- growth of, 120–121, 152, 230–231
- industries, 246
- in Napoleonic period, 232, 233
- population, 219, 222, 231, 245, 247
- shipyards, 226, 234
- trade in, 124
- and urban hierarchy, 244–248
see also Cantabria
- scale effects, 33, 34, 44
- Segovia, 273, 285
- self-sufficiency, 39, 40, 41, 48, 174, 218, 222, 254, 260, 261, 287
- Seville, 11, 16, 43, 44, 48, 49–50, 84, 112, 190, 193, 257, 291, 293, 300
- and Andalusia, 305
- decline of, 131
- and Indies trade, 88, 95, 117–118

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64630-7 - Spain, Europe, and the "Spanish Miracle," 1700-1900

David R. Ringrose

Index

[More information](#)

438 Index

- and Madrid, 306
- population, 301
- social and economic role of, 297, 302
- see also* Andalusia; Guadalquivir valley
- Sewell, William, 53–54
- sherry industry, 298
- shipping, 96, 150, 152, 223, 224, 227
 - Catalan, 213
 - registered vs. convoyed, 103–104
 - registration, 109
- Sierra de Cameros, 286
- Sierra Morena colonies, 172, 299
- silk trade, 125
- slave trade, 211, 233, 234
- social history, 11
- South America, 99, 226
 - see also* Indies trade; America; Atlantic trade
- Spain
 - agricultural failure, 17–18
 - capital markets in, 150–151
 - as collection of networks, 37
 - commercial failure, 15–16
 - continuity in, 31, 53–54, 136–138, 158
 - crisis of authority in, 319–324
 - economic growth in, 8, 31, 53, 56–59, 135–136, 248, 308, 390, 393
 - eighteenth-century growth, 70–80
 - and episodic view of growth, 59–63
 - and European urban network, 25–26
 - and explanations of failure, 14–15, 55–56, 63
 - and failed Industrial Revolution, 18–19
 - federalism in, 9–10
 - foreign trade, 68–70, 76–80, 86, 107, 213
 - historical myths of, 4–5, 27
 - impact of colonial trade on, 118–119, 136–138, 142
 - and Indies trade (1715–1763), 100–105
 - and Indies trade (1793–1820), 119–134
 - industrial failures, 6–7, 55, 62, 154–158, 284–285
 - and institutional barriers, 288
 - internal migration in, 52
 - localization in, 38–41
 - and loss of empire, 61, 78–79, 80, 83, 85, 126–134, 389, 391–392
 - market forces in, 169, 289
 - as nation-state, 10, 14–15, 21
 - nineteenth-century growth, 64–70
 - oligarchic control of, 22–23, 329
 - political failures, 7
 - population, 247–248
 - and post-Franco transition, 3–4
 - revised historiography of, 10–14
 - social and political networks in, 50–52
 - standard of life in, 57–58
 - state in, 27, 50–51, 313–314, 321–328, 349–352
 - and trade crisis, 140–146
 - trade with Europe, 86
 - urban development in, 43–50
 - see also* monarchy
- specialization, 280–286
- state, 158
 - bankruptcy of, 323–324
 - and bureaucratic recruitment, 362–388
 - centralization of, 349–352
 - control of wealth by, 26
 - and local elites, 313–314
 - and nation, 9–10
 - nature of, 27, 321
 - network, 50–51
 - nineteenth-century crisis of, 324–328
 - offices of, 361
 - and patronage, 360, 385–388
 - and towns (1700–1900), 353–359
 - weakness of, 259, 365, 388, 392
- steel, 156–157, 241, 243
- supply, 159
- tariffs, 110, 111, 122, 126, 132, 158, 211, 242, 284, 287
- Tarragona, 46, 191
- taxation, 43, 85, 91–94, 112, 122, 172, 261
 - reform of, 259
 - resistance to, 358–359
 - of towns, 350–351
- technology, new, 6, 18, 31, 32, 33, 34, 44, 148, 159
 - changes in, 155–157
 - innovation in, 35, 159
- teleology, 23–24, 30, 53–54, 162
- tenancies, 40, 168
- tenures, 39
- textiles, 6, 16, 49, 106, 124, 141, 286, 299
 - mechanization of, 155–156, 157
- titulos*, 177–178
 - see also* nobility
- tobacco, 107, 113
- Toledo, 279, 285
- Tortella, Gabriel, 64–66, 74
- towns, 336–339
 - independence of, 345
 - and landownership, 43, 337–348
 - and local elites, 343, 364, 387
 - reform of, 355–356
 - and regional networks, 42–44
 - relations with Crown, 256
 - and sale of offices, 344–348

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64630-7 - Spain, Europe, and the “Spanish Miracle,” 1700-1900

David R. Ringrose

Index

[More information](#)

Index 439

- and self-government, 338–339
- and state (1700–1900), 353–359
- taxation of, 350–351
- see also* cities
- trade
 - and bureaucratic elite, 369–374
 - crisis in, 140–146
 - deficits, 153
 - and economic growth, 159
 - expanded, 34, 95–96
 - and failure of commercial revolution, 15–16
 - free, 110, 113–119
 - and industry, 107
 - long-distance, 41–44, 48, 51
 - and regional networks, 32, 41–44, 149
 - see also* Atlantic trade; foreign trade; Indies trade; industry
- trading companies, 101–103, 105, 109, 112
- transport, 18, 32, 41, 47, 161, 214, 242, 283
 - in Andalusia, 303–304
 - in Castile, 270–271, 275–276, 277–280
 - controls, 268
 - costs of, 42, 48
 - in north, 227–228
 - regional, 49
 - and specialization, 157–158
 - see also* railroads
- United States, 47
- urban networks, 25–26, 41, 44–50, 114, 120, 151, 393–394
 - and commercial elites, 371
 - conceptual model of, 42–44, 54
 - and foreign trade, 149
 - market-based, 160–161
 - northern, 244–248
 - and political factors, 250
 - see also* networks
- Uztariz, Gerónimo de, 97
- Valencia, 46, 110, 124, 188, 189, 191, 200, 201, 204, 214
 - and Barcelona, 215
 - growth of, 194, 196
 - Indies trade, 208
 - population, 216, 219, 247
 - silk trade, 125
- Valladolid, 228, 235, 247, 252, 256, 257, 278, 280, 285
- Venezuela, 47, 101, 102, 198, 226
- Veracruz, 110, 124
- Vicens Vives, Jaime, 11, 187
- Vigo, 47, 218, 219, 232, 238, 239, 247
- Vilar, 60, 187
- villazgo*, 344–346, 348
 - see also* local government, municipal charters
- viticulture *see* wine
- Vizcaya, 219, 224
 - see also* Basque provinces; Bilbao
- War of American Independence, 108, 112, 125, 232
- War of Jenkin’s Ear (1739), 100
- War of Spanish Succession, 92, 93, 96, 97, 193, 322
- Weber, Max, 339
- wheat, 47, 174, 203–204, 212, 214, 219, 234, 263, 269, 273, 283–285
 - see also* grain trade
- wine, 174, 215, 219, 263, 265, 269, 273, 285–286, 298
- wool trade, 16, 47, 141, 173, 234, 273
 - in Basque economy, 219, 221
 - in Castile, 281–283
 - exports, 233
- World War I, 56, 61
- Zaragoza, 46, 214, 216, 247, 371