

Index

- Abelard, Pierre 123
aboriginal populations
 in Australia 10–11, 12, 14
 in Caribbean islands 132, 133, 134
 in Latin America 142
 in the United States 178
absolutist states 147–8, 165–6, 168
Afghanistan, Soviet invasion of 331
Africa
 birth-rate 337
 colonial territories 213, 223–4, 225, 226–7
 independence for 318
 in the Early Antiquity phase 30
 nomadic ‘empires’ 58
 and the Second World War 297–8
 South Africa 19, 214–17, 223
 totalitarian states 318, 324
aggression
 in the Middle Ages 61, 143
 and primitive man 61
agriculture
 in China 66–7, 68, 188
 in Early Antiquity 26, 27, 34, 37
 in Imperial Antiquity 41
 in the Post-Capitalist Phase 330
 in the Primitive Communal phase 20
 in Soviet Russia 315–16, 328
Aguinaldo, Emilio 214
Ahmed I, Sultan 114
AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome) 335–6
aircraft
 First World War 239–40, 241–2
 Second World War 295–6
Akbar (Mogul emperor) 108
al-Razi 93–4
Albania 229, 238
 and the Second World War 290, 296, 297
Alexander I (King of Yugoslavia) 280
Alexander II (Tsar of Russia) 196, 204, 208
Alexei (Tsar of Russia) 129
Alfonso XIII (King of Spain) 288
Algeria 201, 233, 318, 332
America 129–43
 colonisation of North America 175–6
 Columbus’s discovery of 131–3
 early phases of history 13, 20, 30–1, 129–31
 Revolution (War of Independence) 5,
 175–8
 see also Latin America; United States
Anatolia 111
Angola 318
antiquity *see* Early Antiquity (Third Phase);
 Imperial Antiquity (Fourth Phase)
Arab nationalism 319
Arabic language 93, 319
Arabs
 anti-Turk liberation movement 237
 and Islam 90–5, 97–8
 and Israel 320, 321
 oil-rich countries 319
 in Palestine 320
architecture
 baroque style 165
 Islamic 107, 109
 twentieth-century 322
Argentina 133, 135
Aristotle 2, 33
Armenia 256, 261, 266
arts
 in antiquity 55
 baroque style 165
 Islamic 93
 in the Middle Ages 62, 122–3
 twentieth-century 322
Asiatic formation, in Marxist theory 2, 3
Assyria 39–40, 42, 43, 45, 50, 55
Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal-pasha 266
Atlantic Charter 311
atomic bomb 313, 314
Attila, ‘king’ of the Huns 81
Augustus Caesar 45

- Aurangzeb (Mogul emperor) 108
- Australia 223, 312, 331
- Australian Aboriginals 10–11, 12, 14
- Austria
 - and the Eastern Question 202
 - and the 1848 Revolution 201
 - and the League of Nations 276, 277
 - and revolutionary France 180, 183
 - and the unification of Italy 209–10
- Austria-Hungary
 - and the Balkan war (1912–1913) 229
 - colonial territories 225–6
 - and the First World War 230–1, 235, 237–8, 239, 244, 248, 249, 250
 - and Slavic national movements 226, 229
 - and the Versailles Treaty 275
 - see also* Hungary
- Avicenna 93, 94
- Azerbaijan 261, 266
- Aztecs 134
- Babur (Mogul ruler) 107, 108
- Bacon, Francis 5, 164
- Balboa, Vasco Nunez de 133
- Balkan war (1912–1913) 229
- Baltic states
 - and the Second World War 292
 - and Soviet Russia 260, 265–6
- Bangladesh 316
- Batu (Mongol ruler) 104
- Bayazid II, Sultan 113
- Beatty, Admiral 240
- Beccaria, Cesare 174, 325
- Belgian Congo (Zaire) 218, 225
- Belgium
 - and the First World War 231–2
 - and the Second World War 294, 309, 314
- Belorussia 127, 205, 332
- Bhagavad Gita* 70–1
- Bible, the
 - Erasmus's study of 160–1
 - Luther's translation 162
- Bismarck, Count Otto von 202, 211, 212, 227
- Black Death (1349) 121, 125, 157
- Blum, Léon 288, 289
- Boccaccio, Giovanni 123
- Boers 214, 215, 216–17
- Boleyn, Anne 161, 163
- Bolívar, Simon 138, 139
- Bolivia 135, 142
- bookprinting, invention of 159
- bourgeoisie
 - and the Capitalist Phase 185
 - in China 217
 - in England 194, 198
 - in France 200
 - and the French Revolution 179, 182, 195
 - in the Post-Medieval Phase 156, 158
 - and the English Revolution 173, 179
 - and the Reformation 162, 164
 - in Russia 187, 221, 255
- Brandenburg (Prussia) 166–7, 168
- Brazil 140–2
- Brest-Litovsk, Treaty of (1917) 260, 261
- Briand, A. 278
- Britain
 - colonial territories 223, 224
 - in Africa 213, 223, 226–7, 318
 - in the Far East 218
 - independence for 199, 318, 331–2
 - India 172, 199–200, 316
 - South Africa 215–17
 - Dominions 223
 - and the First World War 231–2, 237, 238, 242, 245, 246, 248, 250
 - Labour Party 208
 - and the Russian Civil War 261, 263, 264
 - and the Second World War 291, 293, 294–6, 297, 303, 314
 - see also* England; Scotland
 - British Commonwealth of Nations 200, 223, 224, 312, 332
 - Bronze Age 39, 41
 - Buddhism 47–8, 50–1, 52, 53, 55, 67, 69, 70, 196, 317
 - Bukhara 107
 - Bulgaria 112, 212, 229
 - Communism in 316
 - and the First World War 237–8, 250
 - and the League of Nations 276, 277
 - post-war settlement 311–12
 - and the Second World War 296
 - Bumilev, L. N. 7
 - bureaucracy, in China 67
 - Burma 316, 317
 - Byzantine Empire 77, 88, 89–90, 97, 111–12, 117
 - and Italy 119, 120
 - Cabot, John 133
 - Calabria 118
 - Caliphate 92–3
 - Calvin, John 162
 - Cambodia 317
 - camels, domestication of 57
 - Campanella, Tommaso 165

- Canada 223, 312, 331
- Cape Colony (South Africa) 214, 215, 216, 217
- capitalism
 - development of classical 325
 - in England 5, 155, 178–9
 - in France 179
 - and Keynesianism 326
 - in Marxist theory 2, 3–5, 325–6
 - in the Post-Medieval Phase 154–7, 164
- Capitalist (Seventh Phase) 193–323
 - and Arab nationalism 319
 - art and architecture 322–3
 - China 217–19
 - and colonial expansion 213–19, 223–9
 - and colonial independence 318, 331–2
 - and the Eastern Question 202–4
 - England 197–200
 - and European literature 206–7
 - First World War (1914–1918) 230–50
 - France 200, 201
 - Germany 201–2
 - and the Great Economic Depression (1929) 278, 283
 - and the League of Nations 273–8, 279–80, 283
 - literature and poetry 322
 - and Nazism 279, 280–2
 - philosophy 193–4
 - and political revolutions 194–6
 - religion 193–4
 - Russia 200, 204–5, 219–23, 250–73
 - and science 251, 253
 - Second World War 282, 290–316
 - South Africa 214–17
 - technological developments 193
 - and totalitarianism 318–19
 - transition to the Post-Capitalist Phase 322–3
 - United States 205–6
 - and world wars 251–2, 273–4
 - and Zionism 319–21
- Catal-Hüyük culture 19
- Catherine II (Empress of Russia) 175, 186, 204
- Catholicism *see* Roman Catholicism
- causal relations, and primitive man 14–15, 16
- causality 2
- Cavour, Count 209, 210
- Central Asia, Mongol invasion of 59–60, 102, 103
- Cervantes, Miguel 165
- Chamberlain, Austen 278
- Chamberlain, H.S. 228
- Chamberlain, Joseph 216
- Charlemagne, Emperor 88, 89
- Charles I (King of England) 170–1
- Charles II (King of England) 172
- Charles V (Holy Roman Emperor) 114, 118
- Chartism 198
- Chechnia 333
- Ch'en Lung (Emperor of China) 191
- Chiang Kai-shek 279, 284, 310
- chiefdoms 14, 17–20, 32–3, 56
 - in the European taiga zone 77–8
 - Slavonic 84
- Chile 135
- China
 - agriculture 66–7, 68, 188
 - archaic cults 51
 - Boxer Rebellion 218–19
 - Buddhist monasteries 190
 - bureaucracy 190–1
 - and Chiang Kai-shek 279
 - Communist 273, 284–5, 316, 331, 333
 - Confucianism 48, 51, 54, 63, 65, 67–8, 188–9, 189–90
 - 'Cultural Revolution' 321
 - Early Antiquity 30, 34, 35, 47
 - and the First World War 235, 247
 - Great Wall 66
 - Han dynasty 64–6, 72, 73, 74
 - historians 54
 - Imperial Antiquity 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 63
 - Japanese conflict with (1930s) 279, 284–5
 - literacy 68, 187–8
 - literature 68, 191
 - Manchu conquest and dynasty 190–1, 217, 278, 279
 - Medieval Phase 62, 63–8
 - Ming dynasty 189–90
 - and Japan 69
 - Mongol conquest and dynasty 68, 101–3, 105–6, 189
 - nomadic invasions 60, 64, 65–6, 101–2
 - Opium Wars with Britain 199
 - philosophers 51–2, 52
 - Post-Capitalist Phase 329
 - Post-Medieval Phase 154, 187–91
 - scientists 55
 - and the Second World War 314
 - self-consciousness 188–9
 - 'silk' road 43, 64, 74
 - slavery 63–4
 - and Soviet Russia 321
 - and Sun Yet-sen 278–9
 - Sung dynasty 68, 106, 188–6

- China (*cont.*)
 - T'ai P'ing Society 217–18
 - T'ang dynasty 66–8, 82
 - Taoism 51–2, 65, 67, 68
 - war with Japan (1894–1895) 218
 - and the Western Powers 217–18, 223
- Christianity 324–5
 - and capitalism 155
 - and the Crusades 88, 90, 95–7
 - Eastern Orthodox 89, 127
 - and the Germanic tribes 78
 - and heresy 77
 - in Imperial Antiquity 49, 50, 55
 - in Iran 74
 - and Islam 90, 91
 - and Lithuania 87
 - and monastic communities 76
 - and the Ottoman Empire 202
 - Presbyterianism 162, 163
 - and the Roman Empire 75–7
 - and Spanish America 132, 135, 137
 - Uniate Church in Poland 127
- see also* Bible, the; Protestant Reformation; Roman Catholicism
- Chu Yüan-chang (Emperor of China) 189
- Chuang Tzu 52
- Chung Taoling 52
- Churchill, Winston 294, 297, 303, 306, 307, 311–12, 313
- cities
 - in China 188
 - in Japan 191
 - Late Roman Empire 75
 - in the Middle Ages 116
 - Hanseatic 125
 - North Italian 118–22
- citizenship, *polis* system 44, 45, 46, 50, 51, 54
- city-states, in Early Antiquity 22, 26, 33
- class
 - and the Capitalist Phase in England 198
 - in China 66
 - in Early Antiquity 21–4
 - in Imperial Antiquity 44–6, 63
 - in Japan 192
 - in Latin America 136–7
 - in the Middle Ages 61, 117, 122, 125
 - Poland 126
 - Russia 127–8, 129
 - in the Persian Sasanian Empire 72–3
 - in the Post-Capitalist Phase 329–30
 - in the Post-Medieval Phase 145–6, 154, 156, 157–8
 - and primitive societies 17, 18, 19–20
- in Russia 187
- see also* bourgeoisie; peasantry; working class
- Colbert, Jean-Baptiste 165, 179
- colonial expansion 213–19, 223–9
 - independence for former colonies 318, 331–2
- Columbus, Christopher (Cristobal Colon) 131–3
- communes
 - in the Middle Ages 116
 - North Italian 118–22
- Communism 324
 - in China 273, 284–5, 324
 - in Eastern Europe 316, 318, 324, 328
 - and Nazism 280–2, 284
 - and the Post-Capitalist Phase 329, 330–1
 - post-war spread of 316–17
 - in Russia 252–5, 273, 328
 - and totalitarianism 318–19
- Communist formation, in Marxist theory 2–3, 252
- communities
 - in Early Antiquity (Near East) 23–8
 - in primitive communal societies 14
- Comte, Auguste 6
- Condorcet, Marquis de 5–6, 334
- Confucianism 48, 51, 54, 55, 63, 65, 67–8, 70, 188–9, 189–90
- Constantine, emperor 76, 77
- Corday, Charlotte 181
- Corsica 118, 120
- Cortés, Hernán 134
- Cossacks, and the Russian Civil War 265
- credit
 - in China 64
 - in Early Antiquity 38
- Creto-Mycenean civilisation 30, 31–2, 33
- Crimea, and the Russian Civil War 264
- Crimean Tatars 224
- Crimean War (1853–1856) 115–16, 203–4
- Cromwell, Oliver 170, 171–2
- Cromwell, Thomas 163
- Crusades 88, 90, 95–7, 120, 126
- Cuba 132, 213, 318
- Cyprus 119, 223
- Czechoslovakia
 - Communist 316
 - Hitler's invasion of 290
 - and Soviet Russia 321
- D'Alembert, Jean le Rond 5, 174, 175
- Dante Alighieri 1, 123, 124

- Dark Ages 62
- Darlan, Admiral 306
- Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen* 179–80, 325
- Deniken, General A. I. 261, 263, 264
- Denmark 88, 166
 - colonial territories 225
- Descartes, R. 5, 164
- Diderot, Denis 5, 174, 175
- Disarmament Conference (1932) 278
- Dönitz, Admiral 313
- Dudayev, General 333
- Dutch East India Company 214
- Early Antiquity (Third Phase) 20, 21–36
 - agriculture 26, 27, 34
 - China 30, 34, 35, 47
 - and class 21–3
 - cultural and scientific achievements 54–5
 - Egypt 28–30, 31, 38
 - Greece 32–4
 - Cretan–Mycenean civilisation 30, 31–2, 33
 - Hittite Kingdom 32, 33, 39
 - and international trade 27
 - Japan 30, 34–5
 - military technology 21–2
 - in the Near East 23–8, 32, 34
 - and religion 29–30, 35
 - slavery and the labour force 21, 23–5, 29
 - state and private-and-communal sectors 25–30, 31, 32, 33
 - temples and royal power 25, 27
 - transition to Imperial Antiquity 37–8, 46–7
- East India Company
 - British 199–200
 - Dutch 214
- Eastern Europe
 - Communism in 316, 318, 321, 328
 - post-war settlement 311–12, 314
 - see also* individual countries, e.g. Poland
- Eastern Question 202–4
- ecological environment, and technological development 11
- economic growth, in Early Antiquity 35–6
- economic policies, and the Post-Capitalist Phase 325–7
- Ecuador 142
- Egypt
 - British and French conflict over 228
 - as a British protectorate 213
 - Early Antiquity 28–30, 31, 32, 38
 - Imperial Antiquity 41, 42, 44
- and Islam 91
- and the Suez Canal 213, 297, 319
- Eighth Phase *see Post-Capitalist (Eighth Phase)*
- Elizabeth I (Queen of England) 158, 167, 169, 175, 199
- Encyclopaedia* 5, 174, 175
- energy conservation law 6
- Engels, F. 11–12, 17, 18, 207, 208
- England
 - capitalist development in 5, 155, 178–9, 197–200
 - Magna Carta 87
 - medieval 86, 87
 - Parliament 169, 170, 171–2, 179
 - Reform (1832) 194, 195, 198
 - Post-Medieval Phase 154–5, 158
 - and the Reformation 163, 194
 - and revolutionary France 181, 182–3
 - English Revolution (Civil War) 168–73, 179, 194
 - Enlightenment, Age of 174–5
 - environmental damage 334
 - Erasmus of Rotterdam 159, 160–1
 - Ermanaric (Ostrogothic king) 80
 - Ethiopia 288, 297, 318
 - ethnic groups, and national self-consciousness 153
 - Etruscan civilisation 30
 - eunuchs, in the Ottoman Empire 115
 - Evliya Celebi 116
 - Fabian Society 208, 325
 - Falkenhayn, Erich von 238
 - Falkland Islands 234
 - families, in the Primitive Communal phase 18
 - Fascism
 - in Italy 280
 - in Spain 289–90
 - Fertile Crescent 13 *see also* Near East
 - feudalism 85–6, 87, 109
 - in Marxist theory 2, 3
 - Fifth Phase *see Middle Ages (Fifth Phase)*
 - Finland
 - and Russia 222, 256, 260
 - and the Second World War 292–3, 300, 316
 - Firdousi (Persian poet) 99–100
 - firearms, development of 148–50, 158–9
 - First International (International Working Men's Association) 208, 253
 - First Phase (Primitive) 2, 10–12

- First World War (1914–1918) 226, 230–50
 Battle of Jutland 240–1
 Dardenelles operation 235
 military technology 244–5
 aircraft 239–40, 241–2
 mobilised men and number of losses 249–50
 propaganda 245–6
 Schlieffen plan 232
 Second Battle of the Somme 248
 social democrats and moves for peace 242
 Fizuli (Turkish poet) 116
 Flanders 125, 155, 157
 Florence 119, 120–2, 155, 157
 formations, Marxist theory of 2–5
 Formosa (Taiwan) 316, 333
 fortified towns, in Early Antiquity 22
 Fourth Phase *see* Imperial Antiquity (Fourth Phase)
 France
 absolutism 165
 colonial territories 223–4, 228, 332
 Algeria 201, 223, 318
 in the Far East 218, 223, 316
 and the Crimean War 203
 and the First World War 231, 232, 242, 245, 246, 248, 250
 Franco-Russian alliance 227
 Huguenots 155–6, 159, 161, 175
 industrial development 179
 July Revolution (1830) 200, 201
 Paris Commune (1871) 211–12
 and the peace of Utrecht (1713) 173–4
 and the peace of Westphalia (1648) 167–8
 Popular Front government 288, 290
 revolution of 1848 201
 and the Second World War 291, 293, 294–5
 Allied landings 308, 309
 property losses 315
 resistance movement 306
 Vichy government 306–7
 Francis of Assisi, St 124
 Franco, General Francisco 288, 289–90, 314
 Franco-Prussian war (1870) 210–11
 Frederic II, King of Prussia (the Great) 175
 Frederic III, Elector of Saxony 161
 French colonists
 in Brazil 140–1
 in North America 176
 French language 174, 186–7
 French Revolution (1789) 4–5, 6, 156, 175, 179–84, 195
 and Russia 221, 253
 Fundamentalism 328–9
 Gama, Vasco da 132
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe 210
 Gaulle, Charles de 307
 Genghis (Jenghiz) Khan 101, 104
 Genoa 119–20
 Georgia 256, 266, 333
 German Democratic Republic 318
 Germanic tribes in medieval Europe 77–83
 Germany
 capitalism in 5
 colonial territories 218, 225, 226–7
 Communist Party 281–2, 284
 1848 revolution 201
 and the First World War 230, 231–6, 238, 239–41, 242, 243, 244, 245–6, 248–9, 250
 Treaty of Brest-Litovsk 260
 and the Great Economic Depression (1929) 283
 and the League of Nations 276, 277–8, 280, 284
 peasant war (1524–1526) 164
 racist ideology 227–8, 305–6
 and the Reformation 162
 revolutionary events (1918) 249
 and the Russian Civil War 261
 and the Second World War 290–316
 bombing of Dresden 312–13
 unification of 201–2, 212
 and the Versailles Treaty 275, 277
 and the Yalta Conference 312
 see also Holy Roman Empire; Nazism
 Giraud, General 307
 Gobineau, Comte de 228
 Golden Horde, The 104–5, 107
 Goncharov, I.A. 196
 Gorbachev, Mikhail 332
 Göring, Hermann 295
 Gorki, Maxim 260
 Gothic-Vandal tribes 78, 79–80, 84
 Great Economic Depression (1929) 278, 283
 Greece
 Creto-Mycenean civilisation 30, 31–2, 33
 Early Antiquity 32–4
 and the First World War 250
 Imperial Antiquity 38, 39, 44
 scientists 55
 independence of 203

- philosophy 33, 50, 54
- post-war settlement 312
- and the Second World War 296–7, 309
- Guisard, Robert and Roger 118
- Gustavus II Adolphus (King of Sweden) 167
- Haig, Douglas, 1st Earl 244
- handicrafts
 - in China 188
 - in Early Antiquity 37
 - in Japan 191
 - in the Middle Ages 116–17, 124
- Hanseatic League 125, 167
- Hawaii 214
- Hebrew language 151–2, 319
- Hegel, G.W.F. 2, 6
- helots 26, 29, 44–5
- Henry IV (King of France) 156, 159, 165
- Henry the Navigator 131
- Henry VIII (King of England) 161, 162, 163, 194
- Herzl, Theodor 319
- Hindenburg, Paul von 249, 284
- Hinduism 50–1, 69–72, 108, 109, 200
- Hispaniola (now Haiti) 132, 133
- Hitler, Adolf
 - and the Allied offensive 311
 - and the Dunkerque evacuation 294–5
 - failed attempt to assassinate 308–9
 - and the invasion of Soviet Russia 298, 300, 303, 304
 - Mein Kampf* 285
 - military doctrine 294
 - and the occupation of Norway 293
 - and the outbreak of World War II 290–1
 - and the rise of Nazism 279, 281, 284
 - suicide 313
- Hittite Kingdom 32, 33, 39
- Ho Chi Minh 316
- Holbach, Baron 174, 175
- Hollweg, Bethmann 242, 246
- Holy Alliance (European powers) 184, 195, 200, 201
- Holy Roman Empire 88, 117–18, 120, 125, 165
 - and the Ottoman Empire 113–14
 - and the Reformation 162–3
 - and the Thirty Years' War (1618–48) 166–8
 - and the War of the Spanish Succession 174
- Hong Kong 218
- Hood, Admiral 240
- horses, domestication of 39, 56, 57
- Hospitallers of St John (Maltese order) 96, 107
- Huguenots 155–6, 159, 162, 175
- Hulagu (Mongol ruler) 105
- human rights, doctrine of 324–5
- humanism 124, 159–61
- Hungary
 - Communism in 316
 - 1848 revolution 201
 - and the League of Nations 276, 277, 283
 - and the Second World War 296
 - and Soviet Russia 321
- Huns 31, 59, 80, 80–1
- Hypatia 76
- Ibn Khaldun 94
- Ieyasu Tokugawa 192
- Ikhнатон, Pharaoh 30
- immigration, to Israel 320–1
- Imperial Antiquity (Fourth Phase) 37–55
 - archaic cults 52, 53, 54
 - China 41, 42, 43, 44, 45
 - and class 44–6, 63
 - cultural and scientific achievements 54–5
 - empires 43
 - international trade 41–2, 43
 - Japan 42, 52–3
 - military technology 39, 42, 55
 - Near East 39–40, 42
 - and nomadic 'empires' 58
 - religion 40, 47–52, 55
 - and revolution 46–7
 - slavery 39, 44–6, 63
 - transition to the Medieval Phase 49, 56
- Incas 135
- India
 - British Empire in 172, 199–200
 - caste system 71–2, 200
 - independence (1947) 316
 - Mauryan empire 40, 42, 43, 44, 50, 69
 - Mogul Empire 107–8
 - and the Mongol conquest 106, 107
 - religion 47, 69–70, 108–9
 - Hinduism 50–1, 69–72, 108, 109, 200
 - Islam 72, 108
 - varnas 46
 - Indo-China 223, 316
 - Indo-Europeans 19, 31, 58–9
 - Indonesia 302, 317
 - Indus civilisation 31, 32
 - industrial enterprises, in the Post-Capitalist Phase 330
 - Industrial Revolution 178, 194, 197–8
 - Innocent III, Pope 118
 - Inquisition 94, 165

- International Labour Organisation 275
- international trade
 - agreements (1713) 174
 - and China 189
 - and the Crusades 97
 - in Early Antiquity 27
 - in Imperial Antiquity 41–2, 43
 - and Japan 191
 - in the Middle Ages 116
 - in the Post-Medieval Phase 154
 - and the Sasanian Empire 74
- Iran (Persia)
 - and feudalism 109
 - and the First World War 236
 - and Islam 97–8
 - and the Mongol conquest 102, 103, 106, 107
 - and the Ottoman Empire 113
 - Qyzylbash conquest of 109
 - Sasanian Empire 72–4, 91, 92
 - and the Second World War 297
 - and Turkic tribes 99, 100
 - and Zoroastrianism 48, 72, 73, 98
- Iraq 321–2, 331
- Iron Age 33, 39, 41, 46
 - and nomads 57, 58
- Isabella (Queen of Spain) 118
 - and the discovery of the Americas 131, 133–4
- Islam 90–5
 - and the Crusades 97
 - and India 72, 108
 - and the Mongol invasions 105
 - Muslims in Central Asia, and Soviet Russia 258–9, 265
 - and the Ottoman Empire 111, 112
 - and the ‘Persian’ nation 98
 - and Sufism 109–10
 - and Turkic tribes 98–9
- Israel 48–9, 319–21
- Istanbul 112
- Italian language 209
- Italy
 - capitalism in 5, 201
 - colonial territories 224, 332
 - Fascism in 280
 - and the First World War 237, 250
 - and the League of Nations 277, 288
 - in the Middle Ages 117–23
 - in the Post-Medieval Phase 157, 158
 - and the Second World War 290, 296, 297, 307
 - unification of 195–6, 209–10
- Ivan III (Tsar of Russia) 127, 128
- Ivan IV (Tsar of Russia) (the Terrible) 105, 128
- Jainism 47, 50
- James I (King of England) 169, 170
- James II (King of England) 172
- janizaries, and the Ottoman Empire 112, 114–15
- Japan 9
 - bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki 314
 - conflict with China (1930s) 279, 284–5
 - Early Antiquity 30, 34–5
 - and the First World War 235
 - Imperial Antiquity 42, 52–3
 - Medieval Phase 68–9
 - Meiji Revolution (1868) 196
 - Middle Ages 62
 - Post-Medieval Phase 154, 191–2, 194
 - Russo-Japanese war (1904–1905) 219–20
 - and the Second World War 301–2, 309–10
 - and Shintoism 196, 314
 - and Soviet Russia 266–7
 - Tanaka plan 279, 301
 - war with China (1894–1895) 218
- Jaurès, Jean 230
- Jellicoe, Admiral 240
- Jenghiz (Genghis) Khan 101, 102, 103, 104, 105
- Jerome, St 155
- Jerusalem
 - and the Crusades 96, 97
 - destruction of (70 AD) 125
 - and Israel 320
- Jesuits (Society of Jesus) 165
 - missions
 - in China 189, 190
 - in Latin America 135, 140
- Jesus Christ 49, 91, 324
- Jews and Judaism 48–9, 55
 - and anti-Semitism 319
 - in Genoa 120
 - and the humanists 159–60
 - and Islam 91
 - and Marranos 131
 - and national self-consciousness 151–2
 - Nazi persecution of 280, 281, 285–6
 - in Poland 125–6, 152
 - and the Reconquista in Spain 120
 - in Russian territories 224
 - in the Sasanian Empire 74
 - and Zionism 319–21

- Joffre, General 242
- Julian, emperor 76
- Julius Caesar 45, 78
- Justinian (Roman Emperor) 77, 79, 82
- Jutland, Battle of (1916) 240–1
- K’ang-his, Emperor of China 190
- Kazakhstan 204, 258–9, 328
- Kazimierz III (King of Poland) (the Great) 125, 126–7
- Kellenbenz, Professor 298
- Kerenski, A.F. 251, 256, 257
- Keynes, J.M. 326
- Khrushchev, N. 328
- kinship, and primitive societies 12, 18
- Kitchener, Horatio Herbert, 1st Earl 216
- Knights Templars 96
- Kolchak, Admiral A.V. 263, 264
- Konev, General 310, 311
- Korea 35, 218, 220
- Korean War 317–18
- Kornilov, General L.G. 257, 261
- Kruger, S.J.P. 216
- Kublai Khan 60, 105–6
- Kudryavstev, O. 299
- Kursk Bulge, Battle of (1943) 304–5, 307
- Kuwait 319, 322, 331
- labour force, in Early Antiquity 23–6
- labour productivity, in Early Antiquity 37
- land ownership
 - in the Caliphate 92
 - in China 63, 64, 65
 - in Early Antiquity 23–4
 - enclosure of common land 154–5, 168–9
 - feudalism 85–6
 - Late Roman Empire 75
 - Middle Ages 61, 63, 143
 - nomadic groups 101
 - in the Primitive Communal phase 18–19
 - in Soviet Russia 258
- languages
 - Arabic 93, 319
 - French 174, 186–7
 - Greek 124
 - and humanism 124
 - Indo-European 31, 58–9
 - Italian 209
 - of the Jews 151–2, 319
 - Latin 80, 82, 85, 124, 160
 - in Latin America 138–9, 142
 - and literacy 152
 - in the Middle Ages 79–80, 85, 93
 - Russian 187
 - Slavic 79–80
 - Turkic 60, 110, 111
 - Ukrainian 224
- Lao Tzu 51, 52, 54
- Laos 317
- Latin America
 - aboriginal population 142
 - birth-rate 337
 - Brazil 140–2
 - creole population 138–9
 - encomienda* system 136, 138
 - and the First World War 247
 - and the League of Nations 280
 - Negro slaves in 139–40
 - nineteenth-century ‘war of liberation’ 138–9
 - and the Panama Canal 245
- Phases of the historical process 137, 138–40, 142–3
- post-war conflicts 318
- social structure 135–7
- Spanish conquest of 130, 134–42
- totalitarian states 318, 324
- Latin language 80, 82, 85, 124, 160
- law codification
 - Code Napoleon (France) 182
 - Roman law 82
- Lawrence, T.E. 237
- laws of the historical process 1, 9
- League of Nations 246, 248, 274–8, 279–80, 283, 284, 288, 325, 331
- Lebanon 297
- Leibniz, G. 5
- Lenin, V.I. 242, 252, 253–5, 256, 257, 262, 267, 269, 270, 271
- Leningrad, siege of 300–1
- Leo III (Pope) 88
- Leo X (Pope) 160
- Leonardo da Vinci 122
- Leontief, Wassily 326
- Li Yuan 66
- Liberia 224
- liberty, individual, in ancient Greece 33
- Libya 297–8, 331
- linguistic development 14
- literacy
 - in China 68, 187–8
 - in medieval and post-medieval societies 152
 - twentieth-century 322

- literature
 - China 68, 191
 - European, and the Capitalist Phase 206–7
 - Japan 69
 - Russia 187, 207
 - see also* poetry
- Lithuania 87, 127, 205, 265–6
- Litvinov, Maxim 291
- Liu An 52
- Liu Pang (Emperor of China) 41
- living standards, and Islam 94–5
- Locarno Pact (1925) 277, 280, 284
- Locke, John 164, 180
- Louis Philippe (King of the French) 200
- Louis XIV (King of France) 156, 165, 173
- Louis XVI (King of France) 179, 180
- Ludendorf, Erich von 248, 249
- Luther, Martin 161–2
- Luxembourg, and the Second World War 294
- MacArthur, General Douglas 310, 314
- MacMahon, Marshall 211
- Madison, James 177
- Mahmud Ghaznawi 99, 100, 108
- Makarov, Vice-Admiral 220
- Makhyno, Nestor 263
- Malaysia 316
- Malta 223
- Mamluks 113
- Manichaeism 73–4
- Manutius, Aldus 159
- Mao Tse-tung 285, 314, 316, 318
- Marat, Jean Paul 181
- marriage, in primitive societies 12
- Mars, possibility of a colony on 337–8
- Marx, Karl 18
 - Communist Manifesto* 197
 - Das Kapital* 197
 - and the International Working Men's Association (First International) 208, 253
 - and the Paris Commune 212
 - and the Post-Capitalist Phase 327–8
- Marxist theory 2–5, 7, 13, 24, 56, 144
 - and the crisis of over-production 325–6
 - and the Russian Revolution 252–5
- Max of Baden, Prince 249
- Medici family in Florence 121–2
- Mehmed II, Sultan 112–13
- mercantilism 157
- Messiah, cult of the 49
- Mexico 134, 135, 210
- Michaelangelo 122
- Middle Ages (Fifth Phase) 56–143
 - America 128–43
 - art 62, 122–3
 - Carolingian dynasty 85
 - and Catholicism 123–4
 - China 62, 63–8
 - city growth 116
 - and the Crusades 88, 90, 95–7, 120, 126
 - ethics and the state 60–1
 - and feudalism 3, 85–6, 87, 109
 - handicraft industries 116–17
 - and international trade 61–2
 - invasions by Germanic and Slavonic tribes 77–85
 - and Islam 90–3
 - Italy 117–23
 - Japan 68–9
 - and land ownership 61, 63, 143
 - and language 79–80, 82, 85, 93, 110–11, 124
 - and the Late Roman Empire 74–7, 78–9, 81–2, 89
 - literature and poetry 66, 68, 69, 99–100, 109–10, 116, 123
 - military technology 61, 63, 112, 125, 129
 - and the Mongol conquest 101–7
 - Ottoman Empire 110–16
 - and the peasantry 61, 63, 86, 87, 142–3
 - Persian Sasanian Empire 72–4
 - Poland 125–7
 - and religion 61, 62
 - Russia 127–9
 - and technological change 8
 - transition to the Post-Medieval Phase 144–6
 - and Turkic tribes 60, 66, 83, 84–5, 98–9, 100
 - and war 61
- middle class *see* bourgeoisie
- Mikolajczyk, S. 311, 312
- 'military democracy' 17–18
- military technology 8–9
 - Arabic 92
 - in China 68
 - in Early Antiquity 21–2
 - First World War 244–5
 - aircraft 239–40, 241–2
 - in Imperial Antiquity 39, 42, 55
 - in the Middle Ages 61, 63, 112, 125, 129
 - Second World War aircraft 295–6
- Mill, John Stuart 6

- Milyukov, P.N. 255
- mining
 - in Imperial Antiquity 41
 - and technological change 8
- Mirbach-Harff, Graf 262
- Molotov, V.M. 291
- money
 - in China 67, 188
 - introduction of coins 42
- Mongol conquest 31, 59–60, 69, 101–7, 189
- monogamy, and primitive societies 12
- Montaigne, M. de 5, 164
- Montesquieu, Charles Louis de Secondat, Baron de 136, 174, 175, 177, 325
- More, Sir Thomas 159, 161
- Morgan, L.H. 12
- Morocco 318
- Mozambique 318
- Muhammad Ali (Pasha of Egypt) 203, 213
- Muhammad, Prophet 90
- Muhammad Sheibani-Khan 107
- Münzer, Thomas 164
- Murad II, Sultan 112
- Mussolini, Benito 277, 288, 295, 307
- mythology, in ancient Greece 33–4
- myths, and primitive man 15, 17
- Nantes, Edict of 156, 175
- Naples 118
 - and revolutionary France 183
- Napoleon Bonaparte 180, 181, 182–4, 195
 - and Latin America 138, 139
- Napoleon III (Emperor of France) 201, 202, 209, 210, 211
- Natal 215, 217
- nation, medieval meaning of 88
- national self-consciousness, development of 148, 150–4
- nationalism
 - Arab 319
 - in the Post-Capitalist Phase 332
- Nazism 324
 - persecution of the Jews 280, 281, 285–6, 306
 - and the Post-Capitalist Phase 329
 - racist ideology 305–6
 - and the Reichstag fire (1933) 284
 - rise of 279, 280–2
 - underground resistance movement 306
 - see also* Hitler, Adolf
- Near East
 - early civilisation 13, 23–8, 32, 34
- Imperial Antiquity 39–40, 42, 47
 - and Islam 91, 93
 - and the Mongol conquest 106
 - and religion 48–9, 50
- Nelson, Horatio 181, 182
- Nepal 223
- Nesimi (Turkish poet) 116
- Netherlands 166, 167
 - colonial territories 225, 332
 - and the Second World War 294
- New Zealand 223, 312, 332
- Newton, Sir Isaac 164
- Nicholas I (Tsar of Russia) 200, 201, 203, 204
- Nicholas II (Tsar of Russia) 221, 222, 223, 243–4, 257, 261
- Nicholas III (Pope) 121
- nomads 56–60
 - Germanic and Slavonic tribes 77–85
 - invasions of China 60, 64, 65–6
- Normans (Scandinavian tribes) 82–3, 84, 87, 118
- Northern Italy
 - industrial revolution in 201
 - in the Middle Ages 117, 118–22
- Norway 87
 - and the Second World War 293–4, 306
- Novgorod 128, 167
- nuclear families
 - and Confucianism 48
 - and primitive societies 12
- nuclear weapons 8, 321, 325, 335
- Ostrogoths 80–1
- Ottoman Empire *see* Turkey (Ottoman Empire)
- Pakistan 316
- Palaeolithic Australians 10–11, 12, 14
- Palestine 333
 - as a British protectorate 237, 320
 - Cannanite civilisation 37
 - Jewish settlements in 320
- Panama Canal 245
- papacy
 - and Florence 120, 121
 - the ‘Great Schism’ 123
 - and the Holy Roman Empire 88, 118, 163
 - and the unification of Italy 210
- Paraguay 135, 140
- Paris Commune (1871) 211–12
- Paul, St 75
- Pearl Harbour, Japanese attack on 301–2

- peasantry
 - in China 190
 - in the Eastern Roman Empire 89
 - in Late (Imperial) Antiquity 34
 - in the Middle Ages 61, 63, 86, 87, 142–3
 - and Nazi Germany 282
 - in Russia 187
 - Soviet 267–8, 273
- Perovskaya, Sofia 208
- Persia *see* Iran
- Peru 134–5, 142
- Pétain, Henri Philippe 195, 307
- Peter I (Tsar of Russia) (the Great) 186
- Phase transition 9
- Philip V (King of Spain) 174
- Philippines 214, 302, 314
- philosophy
 - Arabic 93–4
 - in the Capitalist Phase 193–4
 - Chinese 51–2, 54
 - Enlightenment 174–5
 - Greek 33, 50, 54
 - humanism 124, 159–61
 - and Protestantism 164
 - seventeenth-century 164
- Pico della Mirandola 122–3
- Pinzón, M. Alonzo 131
- Pizarro, Francisco 134–5
- plague, Black Death (1349) 121, 125, 157
- ploughs, and technological change 8
- poetry
 - in antiquity 55
 - in China 66, 68
 - Islamic 109–10
 - in Japan 69
 - medieval Italy 123
 - Persian 99–100, 110, 116
 - Russia 322
 - Turkish 116
- Poland
 - Hitler's invasion of 290–1
 - in the Middle Ages 86–7, 125–7
 - in the Post-Medieval Phase 185–6
 - post-war settlement 311, 312
 - religion 127
 - and the Russian Civil War 265
 - Russian rule in 200, 204–5
 - and the Second World War 307–8
 - numbers of deaths 314–15
 - and the Versailles Treaty 275
- polygamy
 - and Islam 91
 - and primitive societies 12
- Pope, Alexander 161
- population growth
 - and Germanic tribes 78
 - and industrial development in Europe 179
 - in the Post-Capitalist Phase 330, 334, 335, 337
 - in primitive and early ancient society 37, 58–9
- Portugal
 - and Brazil 140–1
 - colonial territories 225
 - and revolutionary France 183
 - and 'the Indies' 132
- Post-Capitalist (Eighth Phase) 323, 324–38
 - and AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome) 335–6
 - and atomic energy 334, 337
 - changes in social structure 329–30
 - and Communism 329, 330–1
 - and the depletion of mineral reserves 334–5
 - economic policies 325–7
 - and environmental damage 334, 335, 336
 - and independence of former colonies 331–2
 - and nationalism 332
 - and population growth 330, 334, 335, 337
 - and science 323
- post-Industrial/post capital society 2, 4, 8, 327–8
- Potsdam Conference (1945) 313–14
- Primitive Communal (Second Phase) 13–20, 21, 37
 - and Germanic tribes 78
 - and nomads 56, 57, 58–9
 - transition to Early Antiquity 21, 31, 32–3
- Primitive (First Phase) 2, 10–12
- Primitive formation, in Marxist theory 2, 11–12
- Primo de Rivera, Miguel 288
- prisoners of war
 - in the Caliphate 99
 - in Early Antiquity 22, 24–5, 26
 - in the Ottoman Empire 113, 115
 - Soviet 299, 315–16
- production
 - in Early Antiquity 22, 35–6
 - in Imperial Antiquity 41, 42
 - in Late (Imperial) Antiquity 34
 - over-production in the capitalist economy 325
 - in the Post-Medieval Phase 154–5
 - in primitive communal societies 13–14

- progress, idea of 5–7
- property, in Early and Late Antiquity 46
- Protestant Reformation 161–4, 194
 - and the development of capitalism 155–6, 164
 - and Presbyterianism 162, 163
 - and Puritans 169–70
- Prussia
 - and the Franco-Prussian war (1870) 210–11
 - and German unification 202
 - and revolutionary France 180, 183
- Puerto Rico 213
- Puritans, and the English Revolution 169–70
- Qutbaddin Aibak 108
- Rafael 122
- railways
 - Russian (to Vladivostok) 218, 219
 - strategic importance of 227
- Rasputin 243, 250
- Reformation *see* Protestant Reformation
- religion
 - in ancient Egypt 29–30
 - in the Capitalist Phase 193–4
 - in China 48, 51–2, 54, 63, 65, 67–8
 - and the English Civil War 169–70, 171, 172–3
 - and the Germanic tribes 78
 - in Imperial Antiquity 40, 47–52, 55
 - in India 47, 50–1, 69–72, 108
 - in Japan 35
 - in the Late Roman Empire 75–7
 - in Latin America 137
 - and the Ninth Phase of the historical process 336
 - in the Persian Sasanian Empire 73–4
 - in the Post-Capitalist Phase 329
 - and primitive man 16–17
 - see also* individual religions
- Rembrandt 165
- Renaissance 157
- Reuchlin, Johann 159–60, 161
- revolution
 - and capitalism 4–5, 194–6, 207–9
 - and Imperial Antiquity 46–7
- Rhodes 114, 226
- Rhodes, Cecil 179, 216, 226
- Rhodesia 216
- Richard I Coeur de Lion 96
- Rio de Janeiro 141
- Robespierre, M. 180, 181
- Rokossowski, Konstantin 310, 311
- Roman Catholicism
 - counter-reformation 164–5
 - and the Eastern Roman Empire 89
 - and the Holy Roman Empire 88
 - in the Middle Ages 123–4
 - and the peace of Westphalia (1648) 167
 - in Poland 127
 - in the Post-Medieval Phase 158
 - see also* Jesuits (Society of Jesus)
- Roman Empire 41, 44, 45, 47, 63
 - codification of Roman law 82
 - invasions by Germanic tribes 78–9, 81–2
 - Late 74–7, 78–9, 81–2, 89
 - and religion 49, 50
- Rommel, Erwin 297–8, 309
- Roosevelt, Franklin D. 302, 307, 311, 312, 313
 - 'New Deal' policy 326
- Rotterdam, bombing of 294
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 18, 175, 180
- Rumania 212, 275
 - Communism in 316
 - and the First World War 238, 239
 - post-war settlement 311–12
 - and the Second World War 296, 308
- Rundstedt, Karl von 303
- Russia
 - boyars* 127–8
 - and capitalism 5, 196
 - in the Capitalist Phase 200, 204–5
 - and China 218, 219
 - colonial empire 224
 - Decembrists 187
 - and the Eastern Question 202, 203–4
 - and the First World War 230, 231, 232–3, 235, 236, 238–9, 243–4, 245, 248, 250
 - and Germany 226
 - and the Great Slavonic Empire idea 228
 - language and literature 187, 207
 - in the Middle Ages 127–9
 - Mongol invasions of 59, 102, 103, 104–5, 106
 - and nationhood 88
 - Normans in 80, 83, 84
 - Novgorod 128, 167
 - and Poland 200, 204–5
 - in the Post-Capitalist Phase 328–9, 332–3
 - in the Post-Medieval Phase 186–7
 - princes 86, 127, 128
 - and revolutionary France 183, 184
 - revolutionary movement in 208–9, 220–3
 - serfdom 128, 129, 185, 186
 - abolition of 204

- Russia (*cont.*)
 - Vladivostok 218, 219, 220, 267
 - war with Japan (1904–1905) 219–20
 - war with Turkey (1877–1878) 212
 - Russian Revolutions (1917) 196, 243–4, 248, 250–61, 326
 - and the Cheka 260, 262
 - and the Constituent Assembly 259, 262–3
 - and the creation of the USSR 267
 - Far Eastern Republic 266–7
 - and First World War peace negotiations 251, 255–6, 257, 258, 260
 - and Marxism 252–5
 - and non-Russian nationalities 256, 258–9
 - Petrograd Soviet 250–1, 257–8
 - and the Provisional Government 250–1, 255–7
 - and Transcaucasia 258, 261, 266
 - see also* Soviet Russia (1918–1991)
- Saint-Simon, Claude Henri, Comte de 6
- Samarkhand 107
- Samoa 214
- Sanders, General Liman von 229
- Sardinia 118, 120
- Sasanian Empire 72–4, 91, 92
- Saudi Arabia 237, 319
- Scandinavia
 - medieval 87
 - see also* Finland; Norway; Sweden
- Scandinavian tribes 79, 82–3, 84
- Schörner, General 313
- science
 - in antiquity 54–5
 - in the Post-Capitalist Phase 323
 - in the Post-Medieval Phase 147, 164
- Scotland
 - and the Civil War 170, 171
 - clan system in the Highlands 155
 - Presbyterianism in 162, 163, 170, 194
- Scythians 57, 59
- Second International 208, 253
- Second Phase *see* Primitive Communal (Second Phase)
- Second World War 282, 290–316
 - aircraft 295–6, 307
 - Allied landings 306–8, 309, 310
 - and the atomic bomb 313, 314
 - Barbarossa Plan 298–301
 - Battle of Britain 295–6
 - bombing of cities 294, 306, 312–13
 - deaths 314–15
 - Dunkerque evacuation 294–5
- invasion of Poland 290–1
- and ‘Lend-lease’ 302–3
- Pacific Front 301–2, 309–10, 314
- ‘phony war’ 294
- ‘Winter War’ 292–4
- see also* Hitler, Adolf; Nazism
- Serbia
 - and the Balkan war (1912–1913) 229
 - and the First World War 230–1, 233, 238, 250
 - and the Ottoman Empire 111–12
- Seventh Phase *see* Capitalist (Seventh Phase)
- sexual minorities, in the Post-Capitalist Phase 326
- Shakespeare, William 165
- Shintoism 196, 314
- shipbuilding, in Imperial Antiquity 39
- Sicily 118
- Siddhartha Gautama (the Buddha) 47
- Sikhism 108
- Sikorski, Igor 241
- Singapore 316
- Sixth Phase *see* Stable Absolutist Post-Medieval (Sixth Phase)
- slavery
 - in China 63–4
 - in Early Antiquity 21, 23–5, 29
 - in Imperial Antiquity 39, 44–6, 63
 - Late Roman Empire 75
 - in Latin America 133–4, 138, 139–40, 141
 - in Marxist theory 2, 3
 - in the Primitive Communal phase 18
 - in South Africa 215, 216
 - in the Southern United States 176, 206
 - and technology 8
- Slavic language 79–80
- Slavic tribes 78, 79, 83–5
- Smith, Adam 178–9
- socialism, ‘Utopian’ 161
- Socrates 33, 50
- Solzhenitsyn, A. 322
- South Africa 19, 214–17, 223, 312, 332
- South-East Asia, Communist spread in 316–17
- Southern Italy, in the Middle Ages 118
- Soviet Russia (1918–1991)
 - agriculture 315–16, 328
 - and the Civil War 261–70
 - and Communism 328
 - and Eastern Europe 321
 - and German Nazism 281
 - industrial development 283

- industry 316
- and the intelligentsia 271
- Jewish emigration to Israel from 320–1
- literature and poetry 322
- mass exterminations 286–7
- and ‘military communism’ 267–8
- and Nazism 281
- and the New Economic Policy (NEP) 268
- nomenclatura* 271, 272, 329, 332
- in the Post-Capitalist Phase 330–1
- post-war relations with Western Powers 316
- and the Potsdam Conference 313–14
- and the Red Army 267, 287
- and the Second World War 291–3, 298–301, 302–5, 307–8, 309, 310–11
 - numbers of deaths 314–15
 - prisoners of war 299, 315–16
- and Stalin’s authority 283–4
- and state capitalism 270–1
- and totalitarianism 271–2
- and the Yalta Conference 311, 312
- see also* Russian Revolutions
- Spain
 - creation of a unified kingdom 118
 - and the discovery of America 131–7
 - and the Franco-Prussian war (1870) 210–11
 - Reconquista 94–5, 120
 - and revolutionary France 183
 - and the Spanish-American war 213–14
- Spanish Civil War (1936–9) 288–90
- Spencer, Herbert 6
- Spinoza, B. 5, 164
- Spiridonova, Maria 261
- Stable Absolutist Post-Medieval (Sixth Phase) 144–92
 - absolutist states 147–8, 165–6, 168
 - and the bourgeoisie 156, 158, 173
 - and capitalism 154–7, 164
 - China 187–91
 - and class 145–6, 148, 154, 156, 157–8
 - and colonial expansion 147, 157
 - England 154–5, 158, 163, 178–9
 - English Revolution 168–73, 179
 - French Revolution 4–5, 6, 156, 175, 179–82
 - and international trade 154, 188, 191
 - Japan 154, 191–2
 - and mercantilism 157
 - and military technology 146, 147–50, 158–9
 - and national self-consciousness 148, 150–4
- and the peasantry 157, 158, 168, 169
- and the Reformation 155–6, 161–4
- and religion 147, 158
- Russia 186–7
- and science 147, 164
- Thirty Years’ War (1618–48) 166–8
- transition to Capitalist phase 175, 192
- War of the Spanish Succession 173–4
- Stalin, Joseph 2, 4, 11, 258, 267, 269, 272
 - and anti-Semitism 320–1
 - foreign policy 287–8
 - and German Communists 282
 - mass extermination policy 286–7
 - and the Potsdam Conference 313–14
 - power in Soviet Russia 283–4
 - and the Second World War 298, 299, 300, 308
 - and Tito 318
 - and the Yalta Conference 311, 312
- Stalingrad, battle of 304
- steel production, in Imperial Antiquity 39
- Stolypin, P. A. 223–4
- Stresemann, G. 278
- strikes 326
- Sudan, as a British protectorate 212
- Suez Canal 213, 297, 319, 320
- Sukarno (Indonesian president) 317
- Suleiman I (the Magnificent) 113–14
- Sumer 22, 23, 31
- Sun Yet-sen 278–9
- Sweden 87, 167, 168
 - and revolutionary France 183
- Switzerland 166, 168, 183
- Syria 237, 297
- Tacitus 78
- Taiwan (Formosa) 316, 333
- T’ao Yuanming 66
- Taoism 51–2, 65, 67, 68
- taxation
 - in Imperial Antiquity 45
 - in the Post-Capitalist Phase 326–7
- technological development
 - and ancient Egypt 29
 - in the Capitalist Phase 193, 205–6
 - and historical changes 6–9
 - in Imperial Antiquity 38–9
 - speed of 10–11
- Teutonic knights 87
- Thiers, Louis Adolphe 211
- Third Phase *see* Early Antiquity (Third Phase)

- Third World countries
 - and Fundamentalism 328–9
 - population growth 327
 - totalitarian states in 318–19
- Thirty Years' War (1618–48) 166–8
- Timur the Lame (Tamerlane) 106–7, 112
- Tito, Marshal 309, 312, 318
- Tordesillas, Treaty of (1494) 132, 133, 140, 141
- totalitarianism 318–19, 324, 325
 - and Fundamentalism 328–9
- Toynbee, A. 1
- Toyotomi Hideyoshi 192
- trade
 - in ancient Greece 33
 - in China 63
 - in Early Antiquity 38
 - see also* international trade
- trade unions 326
 - in Britain 208
- Transcaucasia, and Soviet Russia 258, 261, 266
- Transvaal 215, 217
- Triple Alliance (Russia, Austria-Hungary and Germany) 227, 229
- Trotsky, L. 242, 255, 257, 260, 263, 267, 268
- Truman, Harry S. 313
- Tukhachevski, Marshall 265, 299
- Tung Chung-shu 65
- Turkey (Ottoman Empire) 110–16, 202–4, 212, 213, 226
 - and Armenia 266
 - and the Balkan war (1912–1913) 229
 - and the First World War 233–4, 236–7, 250
 - and Soviet Russia 260, 266
 - Young Turk movement 229
- Turkic language 60, 100, 111
- Turkic tribes 60, 83, 84–5, 100
 - and China 66, 101, 102
 - and Iran 109
 - and Islam 98–9
 - and the Ottoman Empire 110–11
- Tz'u His (Empress of China) 218
- Ukraine 224, 258, 260, 332
 - Civil War in 263, 265
 - and the Second World War 299, 312
- Ulugh Begh 107
- United Arab Emirates 319
- United Nations Organisation 312, 320, 325, 331, 333
- United States
 - and the Capitalist Phase 205–6
 - Civil War (1861–1865) 178, 206
 - colonial territories 224
- Constitution and Bill of Rights 177–8, 195, 325
- Declaration of Independence 176–7, 195 and the First World War 235, 245, 246–8, 249, 250
- and the Korean War 317–18
- and the League of Nations 276
- and the Panama Canal 245
- in the Post-Capitalist Phase 330–1
- and the Second World War 301–3
- and the Spanish-American war 213–14
- and the Vietnam War 317, 331
 - see also* America
- Uratu 40
- urbanisation
 - in Early Antiquity 37
 - see also* city-states
- USSR (Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)
 - see* Soviet Russia
- usury 38, 64, 126, 155
- 'Utopian' socialists 161
- Utrecht, Peace of (1713) 173–4
- Uzbekistan 328
- Venice 119, 120, 166
- Versailles Treaty (1919) 275, 277, 278, 280, 282
- Vespucci, Amerigo 133, 140
- Victor Emmanuel III (King of Italy) 307
- Vietnam War 317, 331
- Visigoths 81
- Vladivostok 218, 219, 220, 267
- Voltaire, F. 174–5, 182, 186
- Wagner, Richard 228
- Wang Ch'ung 54
- Wang Mang 63–4, 65
- warfare
 - Anglo-Boer war 216–17
 - bacteriological and chemical 335
 - Balkan war (1912–1913) 229
 - in the Capitalist Phase 196–7, 209–12
 - and the Crusades 95–7
 - in Early Antiquity 21–2, 36, 37
 - First Northern War (1655–1661) 168
 - First World War (1914–1918) 226, 230–50
 - Germanic and Slavonic tribes 77–85
 - Gulf War (1991) 321–2, 331
 - Israeli Six Day War 321
 - Korean War 317–18
 - in the Middle Ages 89
 - Mongol conquest 31, 59–60, 69, 101–7
 - nuclear weapons 321, 325, 335
 - and the Ottoman Empire 111–14

- in the Post-Medieval Phase 156–7, 158–9
Russian Civil War 261–70
Russo-Japanese war (1904–1905) 219–20
and the Sasanian Empire 74
Spanish Civil War (1936–9) 288–90
Thirty Years' War (1618–48) 166–8
Vietnam War 317
War of the Spanish Succession (1701–13)
 173–4
world wars
 and the Capitalist Phase 251–2
 impossibility of 331, 335
 see also military technology
Washington, George 176
Westphalia, peace of (1648) 167–8
William I (Emperor of Germany) 212
William I (King of England) (the Conqueror)
 86, 87
William II (Emperor of Germany) 216, 226,
 227–8, 249
 and the First World War 230, 231
William III (King of England) (William of
 Orange) 172
Wilson, Woodrow
 Fourteen Points 246–8, 249, 325
 and the League of Nations 273–4
- women
 in the Post-Capitalist Phase 326
 in the Post-Medieval Phase 145
 and primitive man 16
working class
 and capitalist development 206, 325, 326
 in England 198
 in the Post-Capitalist Phase 330
 in Soviet Russia 268
Wrangel, General 264
- Yalta Conference (1945) 311, 312
Yeltsin, Boris 332, 333
Yudenich, General 264
Yugoslavia
 Communism in 318
 post-war settlement 312
 and the Second World War 296, 297,
 309
- Zhokov, G. K. 310–11
Zimbabwe 19
Zionism 319–21
Zoroastrism 48, 50, 55, 67, 72, 73, 74
 and Islam 90, 98
Zwingli, H. 162