

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64235-4 - Individuals, Families, and Communities in Europe, 1200–1800:

The Urban Foundations of Western Society

Katherine A. Lynch

Index

[More information](#)

## Index of placenames

---

- Aix-en-Provence, 37  
 Albi, 42  
 Amsterdam, 124, 127, 128–129, 155  
 Antwerp, 127  
 Anvers, 80  
 Aragon, 113  
 Augsburg, 137, 141, 145–146, 152, 155  
 Auvergne, 89  
 Avignon, 93  
  
 Barcelona, 113  
 Basel, 58  
 Bologna, 92, 97  
 Bordeaux, 38  
 Brabant, 73, 110, 130  
 Brescia, 93, 133  
 Bristol, 56  
 Bruges, 113, 127  
 Brussels, 85, 111, 113, 127  
  
 Cambridge, 111, 112  
 Canterbury, 97  
 Carpentras, 58, 59  
 Catalonia, 111  
 Chalon-sur-Saône, 42  
 Charente (French département), 206  
 Cologne, 80, 85, 139  
 Coventry, 141  
  
 Dauphiné, 36, 89  
 Delft, 125  
 Dordogne (French département), 206  
 Dordrecht, 124  
 Douai, 51–52, 73, 74  
  
 Emden, 125–126, 127, 130, 131, 133, 149  
 England, 27, 29, 38, 39, 45, 52, 53, 55, 76, 94, 96, 100, 215  
 Europe:  
   eastern, 3, 38  
   northern, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 31, 34, 43, 44, 46, 50, 51, 53, 61, 74, 80, 84, 87, 112, 132, 140, 167  
   southern, 5, 7, 9, 29, 31, 39, 48–51, 53, 55, 57, 58, 59, 82, 88, 91, 97, 139, 161, 162, 164  
   western, 1, 3, 8, 11, 29, 34, 38, 80, 214, 219  
  
 Flanders, 73, 130  
 Florence, 46, 49, 55, 58, 64, 65, 72, 74, 76, 93, 98, 99, 100, 101, 114–115, 116, 118, 139, 140, 166  
 France, 36, 45, 61, 63, 75, 90, 99, 124, 154, 157, 161, 162, 167, 168, 169, 215, 218  
 Franche-Comté, 158  
 Frankfurt am Main, 57, 80, 111, 137, 138–139  
  
 Geneva, 43, 89, 92, 130  
 Genoa, 51–52, 61, 62, 64, 65  
 Germany, 26, 34, 37, 38, 75, 85, 95, 143, 167  
 Ghent, 65–66, 80, 85, 111  
 Gouda, 124  
 Grenoble, 157–158  
  
 Haarlem, 125  
 Hainaut, province of, 73, 110  
 Holland, 35, 124, 127, 128, 149  
  
 Italy, 9, 13, 15, 26, 38, 43, 45, 50, 51, 64, 75, 82, 90, 96, 99, 110, 114, 118, 121, 140, 161, 164, 175, 220  
  
 Lancaster, 96  
 Languedoc, 149  
 Leicester, 97  
 Leiden, 85, 113, 124, 126, 130, 132, 137  
 Loire (French département), 206, 207–208  
 London, 37, 38, 43, 45, 48, 59, 62, 92, 94, 96, 97, 100  
 Louvain, 80  
 Low Countries, 86, 131, 161  
 Lyon, 133–134, 144, 176, 205, 207

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64235-4 - Individuals, Families, and Communities in Europe, 1200–1800:

The Urban Foundations of Western Society

Katherine A. Lynch

Index

[More information](#)

## Index of placenames

243

- Mediterranean Europe. *See* Europe, southern  
 Metz, 74  
 Milan, 164–165  
 Montpellier, 48, 174  
 Münster, 80, 95
- Nantes, 155  
 Nièvre (French département), 205  
 Nîmes, 124, 132, 146, 148, 149  
 Nördlingen, 37  
 Normandy, 94, 95  
 Norwich, 95, 97  
 Nuremberg, 59
- Paris, 62, 113, 157, 158, 160, 161, 176, 188,  
 201–204, 206  
 Prato, 58  
 Provence, 90  
 Pyrenees, 36
- Reims, 58  
 Rhineland, 56, 84  
 Rhineland Palatinate, 147, 149, 150  
 Rome, 39, 49–50  
 Rouen, 91, 94
- San Sepolcro, 91  
 Savoy, Kingdom of, 89, 157, 168  
 Scotland, 150  
 Seville, 158, 161  
 Spain, 26, 36, 91, 112, 113, 158, 159, 162  
 Strasbourg, 85, 122, 139, 151–152
- Toulouse, 37, 59  
 Tournai, 80  
 Tuscany, 45, 49, 50, 55, 58, 139, 141
- Utrecht, 113, 131
- Venice, 80, 97, 115, 121, 132–133, 158,  
 167  
 Verona, 97  
 Villefranche, 134
- Winchester, 39
- York, 47, 54, 55, 141  
 Ypres, 58, 59, 74, 110, 111
- Zamora, 91  
 Zurich, 58, 122, 127

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64235-4 - Individuals, Families, and Communities in Europe, 1200–1800:

The Urban Foundations of Western Society

Katherine A. Lynch

Index

[More information](#)

## Subject index

---

- adoption, 70, 199
- age:
- of husbands and wives, 9
  - of majority, 167–168, 209
- Albitte, Antoine Louis, 205
- almsgiving, 107, 111, 114, 133, 156, 160, 205
- Anderson, Michael, 10
- Angot des Rotours, Noël François Mathieu, 175–176, 187
- Annales School, 4
- apprenticeships, 36–37, 47, 48
- assistance bureaux (agences de secours), 192, 206, 207
- associations:
- demand for, 68
  - voluntary, 22, 68, 70, 216, 218, 220; and poor relief, 183, 187–188, 190–191, 192, 195, 213
- see also* confraternities
- baptism, 70, 71
- beatas*. *See* women religious
- begging, 104, 113, 118, 119, 121, 127, 172, 180, 185, 186, 192, 205, 206, 207
- and fear of social disorder, 173, 190
- beguinages, 81, 82, 85, 86
- beguines, 22, 69, 80–87, 161, 162
- ambiguous status of, 82, 84
  - and Catholic Reformation, 86
  - and church councils, 84
  - conflicts with guilds, 84
  - dress, 81
  - houses of (*see* beguinages)
  - living conditions, 81, 82, 85, 86
  - and mendicant orders, 83–84
  - numbers of, 84–85
  - property rights of, 81, 86
  - social background, 85–86
  - vows, 81
  - work of, 82–83
- see also* women religious
- Bernard d' Airy, Pierre, 193
- Black Death. *See* Plague
- Bloch, Marc, 3, 101
- Bo, Jean Baptiste Jerome, 196–197
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 12, 73, 99
- bourgeois ethos, 142–143
- Braudel, Fernand, 2
- Bucer, Martin, 122
- cahiers de doléances, 179–181, 184, 185
- Calvinism, 106, 123, 127, 130, 145, 146
- and consistories, 127, 132, 145, 146–150, 151, 166
  - and poor relief, 124–127, 131–135
  - and refugees, 130–131
  - and women converts, 154
- Cambridge Group for the History of Population and Social Structure, 8
- caritas*. *See* charity, concept of
- Catharism, 88
- Catholic Reformation, 21, 144, 156, 161, 220
- see also* beguines and; charity and; Counter-Reformation; poor relief and
- celibacy, 197
- rates of, 44, 46
- charity, 104
- and altruism, 103, 109
  - and Catholic Reformation, 156, 158, 175, 212 (*see also* women religious)
  - Christian models of, 108, 114, 174, 176, 178, 181, 217
  - concept of, 22, 106–109, 121, 122, 129
  - confraternal (*see* confraternities and)
  - and co-parenthood, 72, 106
  - and the family, 106, 107
  - and *misericordia*, 107, 111
  - monastic, 108
  - parish-level, 108
  - and Protestant Reformation. *See* poor relief and Protestant Reformation
  - and reciprocity, 109
  - see also* poor relief

## Subject index

245

- Chiffolleau, Jacques, 93, 94, 99  
 cholera, 44  
 Christianity:  
   impact on lineages, 5, 77, 218 (*see also*  
     lineage)  
   and models of community, 5, 68–69, 75–80,  
     101, 112, 214  
   view of family and household, 70,  
     102  
   *see also* charity, Christian models of;  
     individual, notions of the  
 Church. *See* Christianity  
 church courts, 145–146, 150, 153  
   and domestic life, 152  
 church discipline, 69, 149, 150  
   resistance to, 149–150  
   *see also* church courts  
 citizenship:  
   and entitlements, 23, 58, 118, 127–129, 138,  
     139, 143, 172, 185, 186, 196, 202, 208,  
     211, 213, 218 (*see also* poor, entitlements  
     to assistance)  
   urban, 26, 37–38, 57, 122  
 city, defined, 26, 29  
 city councils  
   and divorce, 151  
   and marriage, 151  
   and social control, 74, 75 (*see also* social  
     control)  
 city–countryside relations, 79  
 civic models of assistance. *See* poor relief,  
   civil model of  
 civic religion, 115, 175, 213, 220  
 civil society, 18–21, 136, 212, 214, 220  
 clergy:  
   regular, 69, 75, 76, 77  
   secular, 68, 72, 79  
   *see also* mendicant orders; women  
     religious  
 cloister, rule of strict, 82, 136, 161, 162, 163,  
   164, 165, 166, 169  
 collectivities, 12–14, 105  
 Collot d’Herbois, Jean Marie, 205  
 Committee on Mendicity. *See* French  
   Revolution, National Constituent  
   Assembly  
 Committee on Public Assistance. *See* French  
   Revolution, National Convention; French  
   Revolution Legislative Assembly  
 communities:  
   boundaries of, 16, 21, 104  
   building of, 2, 16–18, 22, 23, 103, 135, 136,  
     153, 155, 158, 160, 172, 193, 199, 210,  
     212, 213, 221 (*see also* migration and  
     community building)  
   Christian models of (*see* Christianity and  
     models of community)  
   civic, 15, 16, 57, 69, 73, 98, 102, 109, 121,  
     122, 123, 145, 150, 162, 171, 218, 219  
   confessional, 22, 102, 106, 119, 122, 123,  
     144–150, 166  
   exclusion from, 161, 186  
   and families, 70  
   imagined, 15, 131, 171, 185, 208  
   as networks, 15, 22, 92, 98, 110  
   rural, 2  
   tensions between civic and confessional  
     ideals of, 123–131  
   towns as, 14  
   and violence, 68, 73–75  
   Weberian notion of, 5  
   work (*see* crafts guilds)  
   *see also* beguines; monastic communities;  
     networks  
 confessionalization, process of, 106, 119, 169  
 confraternities, 69, 87–89, 100, 101, 220  
   as artificial families, 1, 22, 98–99  
   and banqueting, 89, 96  
   and charity, 87, 105, 111, 114–119, 157,  
     158–159, 175, 212 (*see also* Dames de la  
     charité; Filles de la charité)  
   crafts, 87  
   death and burial practices, 93, 94, 95, 99,  
     100  
   defined, 89  
   devotional, 93, 95–96, 97, 98  
   dues and fees, 92, 95  
   gender composition, 95, 96, 97, 98  
   Jewish, 97  
   local (parish), 92, 96, 98, 160  
   membership characteristics, 92–93, 98  
   membership participation rates, 93  
   numbers of, 91–92  
   penitential, 88, 90, 93, 96, 97, 98  
   Protestant critique of, 120–123  
   and regulation of conduct, 96–97  
   rules of, 94  
   rural, 87, 89–90, 95, 101  
   and social networks, 15, 98, 100–101  
   and urbanization, 88, 89–91, 101  
   continuities, historical, 3–4, 217, 220, 221  
   *see also* urbanization  
 co-parenthood, 9, 72–73  
   *see also* charity and  
 Council of Trent, 161  
 Counter-Reformation. *See* Catholic  
   Reformation  
 crafts guilds, 56, 136, 139, 140  
   and city councils, 56, 66, 127, 138–139,  
     151

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64235-4 - Individuals, Families, and Communities in Europe, 1200–1800:  
The Urban Foundations of Western Society

Katherine A. Lynch

Index

[More information](#)

## 246 Subject index

- crafts guilds (*cont.*)  
and competition for work, 54, 56–57, 84,  
137–138, 216
- critical life situations, 13, 25, 97, 99, 105, 117,  
128, 189, 218
- Dames de la charité, 158, 159–160
- de Swaan, Abram, 17, 103–104, 122, 212, 218
- de Vries, Jan, 31
- divorce. *See* city councils and; French  
Revolution and; Protestant Reformation  
and
- domestic life. *See* church courts and; women  
and
- domestic service. *See* women's work in
- Dominicans. *See* mendicant orders
- dowries, 115, 116, 160
- Dupont de Nemours, Pierre Samuel, 187
- Duprat, Catherine, 172
- economy, urban. *See* urban economy
- Elizabeth of Hungary, 77, 107  
*see also* saints, female
- Enlightenment, 174
- entitlements to assistance. *See* citizenship and  
entitlements; poor, entitlements to  
assistance
- epidemics, 43–44  
*see also* cholera; Plague
- essentialism, 6–7
- European marriage pattern. *See* Hajnal, John  
and
- family:  
consortial, 74  
extended, 11, 13, 25, 62, 65  
Holy, 77  
joint, 9, 64  
nuclear, 35, 114 (*see also* households,  
nuclear)  
patrician, 61, 64–66, 99  
plebeian, 25, 61, 64, 99  
and wage-earning, 48  
stem, 9, 35, 36  
strategies, 3–4, 10, 64, 163, 166  
of migration, 36  
as voluntary association, 70
- family formation systems, 9, 12  
Alpine, 35
- family reconstitution. *See* migration and  
*feme sole*, 53
- feuds, 75
- Filles de la charité, 159–160
- Fouché, Joseph, 205
- Franciscans. *See* mendicant orders
- fraternities. *See* confraternities
- fraternity, ideal of, 172, 175, 182, 199, 202,  
203, 208, 216
- freemasonry, 175, 177, 220
- French Revolution, 16, 21, 23  
and divorce, 209  
Legislative Assembly, 191, 193  
Committee on Public Assistance,  
191–193  
National Constituent Assembly, 172, 181,  
183, 188  
Committee on Mendicity, 183, 184,  
185–188, 193, 209  
National Convention, 173, 193, 194–195,  
196, 199, 202, 203, 206, 207, 209, 210  
Committee on Public Assistance, 194,  
196, 197  
and welfare law  
of 26–7 November 1792, 194, 195, 205  
of 4–5 May 1793, 194, 195, 205  
of 28 June 1793, 197–201, 206, 210  
of 15–18 October 1793, 206  
of 11 May 1794, 208–209  
*see also* cahiers de doléances; citizenship;  
general will; hospitals; municipal  
governments; nation; poor; poor relief;  
popular societies; sections
- general will, 19
- godparenthood, 1, 71, 72–73, 106
- Goldberg, Jeremy, 54–55
- Goody, Jack, 6–7, 101
- Granovetter, Mark, 15  
*see also* weak ties
- Hajnal, John, 8  
and European marriage pattern, 8, 9, 44–46
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 18, 19
- home towns, 26
- hospitals, 111–112, 115, 116, 118, 158, 174,  
176, 180, 183, 202, 213, 215  
general, 156, 157, 159–160, 161, 171, 174,  
175, 176, 187  
criticisms of, 175  
records of, 38
- households:  
complex, 13, 58–59  
and mortality, 59  
nuclear, 13, 21, 50, 59, 61, 128, 216  
(*see also* family, nuclear)  
size of, 11, 58–61  
in southern Europe, 9, 62  
widow-headed, 59
- Humbert of Romans, 79
- Hundred Years' War, 94

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64235-4 - Individuals, Families, and Communities in Europe, 1200–1800:

The Urban Foundations of Western Society

Katherine A. Lynch

Index

[More information](#)

## Subject index

247

- individual:  
 identities, 136, 155 (*see also* monastic communities and)  
 notions of the, 20–21
- individuals:  
 and communities, 15, 150, 214  
 and the household, 13
- inheritance practices, 51–52, 68, 169  
 and single women, 52
- Jacobin Party, 19, 172, 199, 207, 208  
*see also* Montagnards
- Javogues, Claude, 206, 207–208
- Jeanbon Saint-André, André, 195
- Jesuit order, 161, 168
- kinship:  
 and assistance, 61, 66, 68, 99, 187–188  
 and family conflict, 63–64  
 impact of migration on, 94  
 invented, 1, 68, 70–73, 101  
 networks of, 9, 11, 12, 62, 217  
 and urban migration, 62, 66  
 official, 12, 99  
 practical, 12, 73, 99  
 spiritual, 22, 70, 71, 73, 99, 100, 108  
 (*see also* godparenthood)  
 ties of, 11, 68, 72, 74
- kirk sessions, Presbyterian. *See* Calvinism and consistories
- labor markets, urban, 35
- laicization, 110
- La Rochefoucauld-Liancourt, François, duc de, 183, 184–185, 186, 187, 188, 191
- Laslett, Peter, 8, 9, 10, 12, 61
- law:  
 Germanic, 73–74  
 Roman, 51  
*see also* French Revolution; poor laws
- Le Bras, Gabriel, 91, 98
- Legislative Assembly. *See* French Revolution
- Le Play, Frédéric, 35
- lineage, 73, 74  
 ties of, 64, 65, 73  
 Weberian analysis of, 5  
*see also* Christianity, impact on
- Locke, John, 18
- Luther, Martin, 100, 120, 121, 122
- Lutheranism, 123, 127, 146, 149  
*see also* Protestant Reformation and divorce
- Macfarlane, Alan, 10, 11
- Maignet, Etienne Christophe, 194, 197–200, 210
- marriage:  
 age at, 45, 57  
 and guild system, 46  
 and women's work (*see* women's work and married women)
- markets, 46–48  
 as sacrament, 70  
*see also* city councils and; Protestant Reformation and
- Marx, Karl, 18
- maternalism, 22, 77, 128, 155, 157–158, 188, 189, 214, 217
- Mauss, Marcel, 108–109
- men's work. *See* crafts guilds
- mendicant orders, 77–79, 82, 114, 212  
 Dominicans, 79, 80, 83, 85, 165  
 and family relations, 79  
 Franciscans, 56, 82, 83, 93
- migration:  
 Alpine, 35  
 chains of, 44  
 and community building, 2, 215  
 estimating, 31, 38  
 and family reconstitution, 33–34  
 and mobility, 34  
 and mortality (*see* mortality and)  
 networks of, 36  
 rural-to-urban, 27, 31, 33, 35, 61, 99, 215  
 (*see also* kinship, impact of migration on; urban populations, migration in)
- seasonal, 35, 36, 37  
 short-distance, 34–35  
 subsistence, 36  
 temporary, 31  
 women's, 25, 141, 142, 216  
*see also* citizenship, urban
- misericordia*. *See* charity and monasteries, as places of retirement, 112
- monastic communities, 163  
 and the family, 75–76, 77, 80, 166, 167–169  
 and individuals' identities, 77, 164–166, 167, 168–169, 170  
 as models, 75–80, 218  
 as places of refuge, 164  
 rituals of entering, 75  
*see also* beguines; monasteries; women religious
- monasticism, ideology of, 77
- Montagnards, 193, 210  
*see also* Jacobin Party
- mortality:  
 age-specific, 43  
 crises of, 95  
 infant and child, 42, 59, 117, 190, 196

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64235-4 - Individuals, Families, and Communities in Europe, 1200–1800:  
The Urban Foundations of Western Society

Katherine A. Lynch

Index

[More information](#)

## 248 Subject index

- mortality: (*cont.*)  
 and migration, 66  
 normal, 43  
 urban, 39–44, 217
- motherhood, spiritual, 77
- municipal governments, 109, 113, 124, 144  
 and institutions for the poor, 111, 114, 180  
 and public assistance in the French  
 Revolution, 180–181, 184, 185, 186, 192,  
 194, 195, 201–202, 205, 206, 207–208  
*see also* assistance bureaus; beguines;  
 charity; poor relief; poor taxes; women  
 religious
- mutual assistance, demand for, 2
- nation:  
 as community, 15, 19, 181, 182, 184, 193,  
 204, 210  
 as extended family, 198–199, 210
- National Constituent Assembly. *See* French  
 Revolution
- National Convention. *See* French Revolution
- neolocal residence, 11, 13, 50
- networks:  
 of acquaintanceship, 189  
 of assistance, 114, 160, 187–188  
 of association, 15, 68, 88, 98, 101, 105, 177,  
 183, 212, 214  
 of solidarity, 2, 18, 94, 155  
*see also* communities as networks; kinship;  
 weak ties
- nuclear hardship hypothesis, 12–13, 61
- nuns. *See* women religious
- oath-taking, 16, 213
- outdoor relief. *See* poor relief, home  
 assistance
- paternal authority, 163, 167, 168–169, 197,  
 209  
*see also* Protestant Reformation and  
 patricians, 5, 13, 17, 21, 25, 26, 47, 49, 61, 75,  
 79, 80, 85, 102, 111, 163  
 and confraternities, 1, 98, 100
- patronage, 72, 115
- philanthropy, 174, 176, 179, 183, 187, 199
- Plague, 42, 43, 56, 79, 95, 114, 115, 118,  
 133  
 and adult mortality, 43, 44, 45  
*see also* epidemics
- poor:  
 deserving (or respectable), 18, 22, 23, 105,  
 106, 108, 116, 135, 156, 160, 172, 176,  
 178, 179, 184, 191, 192, 193, 196, 200,  
 205, 209, 212, 216, 217  
 dishonorable (or false, undeserving), 18,  
 108, 157, 200, 217  
 domiciled (or house), 105, 106, 114, 117,  
 121, 122, 125, 134, 149, 150, 173, 181,  
 202, 204, 212  
 entitlements to assistance, 18, 103–105,  
 107, 115, 122, 184, 190, 191, 204, 205  
 for soldiers' families, 194, 195, 207, 209  
 shamefaced, 105, 117, 118, 171, 202  
 voluntary, 114
- poor laws, 122  
 English, 38, 134, 184
- poor relief, 22, 103, 104, 156, 175  
 and Catholic Reformation, 132, 157, 174  
 and children, 116–117, 128–129, 180,  
 189–190  
 and civic governments, 85, 117–118, 126,  
 213  
 civic model of, 23, 106, 115, 116, 118, 129,  
 172, 176, 181, 184, 185, 189, 202, 209,  
 210, 213, 221
- confessional communities and, 106, 156,  
 160  
 and the French Revolution, 172–173, 185,  
 186, 192, 197, 204, 210  
 assistance for soldiers, 196  
 families of, 194, 195, 196, 200, 205
- home assistance, 23, 115, 117, 160, 173,  
 175–176, 178, 185, 186–188, 189–190,  
 193, 196, 197, 199–200, 201, 202, 203,  
 204, 206, 208, 218
- lay involvement in, 105–106, 109, 110–114,  
 122, 133
- local and parish-level, 113, 114, 115, 159,  
 160–161, 174  
 and Protestant Reformation, 106
- public opinion and, 179–181, 182, 206  
 for widows, 116  
*see also* associations, voluntary; charity;  
 confraternities and charity; French  
 Revolution; hospitals; municipal  
 governments
- poor taxes, 132–134, 173, 185, 195, 204, 205,  
 207–208
- popular societies (during the French  
 Revolution), 194, 196, 206, 207
- population density, 44
- private life, 18, 20, 214
- property, control of. *See* beguines, property  
 rights of; city councils and marriage
- prostitution. *See* women's work in  
 Protestant Reformation, 16, 21, 22, 120, 144,  
 145, 154  
 and divorce, 145, 151, 152, 153  
 and marriage, 150–151

## Subject index

249

- and paternal authority, 153  
 and patriarchal authority, 136, 152, 153  
 and women's roles, 153–154  
*see also* charity and poor relief
- public life  
 in civil society, 19, 21  
*see also* women and purgatory, 93
- Reher, David, 12
- representatives-on-mission (of the French National Convention), 173, 194, 204–209, 210
- Roper, Lyndal, 152, 154
- Rosaldo, Michelle, 20
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 18, 19
- Roux-Fazillac, Pierre, 206–207
- Sabeau, David Warren, 10
- saints, female, 79
- sections, Parisian, 194, 201, 202, 203  
 welfare committees of, 201, 202–203
- secularization, 110  
*see also* laicization
- servanthood  
 and the life cycle, 11, 50  
 and urban migrants, 37  
*see also* women's work
- sex ratios, urban, 39
- Sharlin, Allan, 42, 44
- sin, original, 71
- slaves, house, 49
- social capital, 219–221
- social control, 22, 157  
*see also* social regulation
- social networks. *See* kinship; networks; weak ties
- social regulation, 16, 119–120, 143, 219  
*see also* social control
- Société de charité maternelle, 176, 178–179, 183, 188–191
- Société des dames hospitalières, 157
- Société philanthropique, 176, 177–179, 183, 187, 191
- Society of Jesus. *See* Jesuit order
- sumptuary law, 74, 99
- tertiaries. *See* women religious, third orders
- third orders. *See* women religious
- Thouret, Michel Augustin, 184, 187
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 173
- Tönnies, Ferdinand, 14
- town, defined, 26, 27–29
- urban deficit debate. *See* Sharlin, Allan
- urban economy, 137–140  
 development of, 139, 140
- urban governments. *See* city councils; municipal governments
- urban graveyard effect. *See* urban penalty
- urbanization, 26  
 continuities in, 27, 29, 31
- urban neighborhoods, 61, 62, 66
- urban penalty, 42–43, 44
- urban populations, migrants in, 32, 33, 38
- urban rituals, 16
- Verdon, Michel, 11
- Vincent de Paul, Saint, 158, 159, 176, 178
- weak ties (of association), 1, 11, 98, 100, 105
- Weber, Max, 4–6, 9, 15, 25  
 on ancestor worship, 6  
 on community, 5  
 on lineages, 5  
 on occidental cities, 5
- Weissman, Ronald, 94
- western family, 9
- western society, uniqueness of, 7
- wills, 130, 158, 164–165  
*see also* inheritance practices
- women:  
 autonomy of, 19, 51, 141, 144, 162, 163, 214  
 and charity, 157, 160 (*see also* confraternities and charity; Dames de la charité; Filles de la charité; maternalism)  
 and civil society, 20–21  
 and domestic life, 19, 136, 142, 153–154  
 family roles of, 20 (*see also* women's work, settings of)  
 and poor relief, 156, 160, 203 (*see also* maternalism; poor relief; local and parish-level)  
 and poverty, 85  
 and public life, 19, 20, 214  
 relations with neighbors, 63, 66, 96  
 status of, 20  
 and voluntary associations, 214  
 work of (*see* women's work)  
*see also* confraternities, gender composition of
- women, married. *See* women; women's work
- women religious, 76–77, 80, 81, 136, 161, 162, 165  
*beatas*, 161–162  
 third orders, 79, 82, 161  
*see also* beguines



Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-64235-4 - Individuals, Families, and Communities in Europe, 1200–1800:

The Urban Foundations of Western Society

Katherine A. Lynch

Index

[More information](#)

## 250 Subject index

- women, single, 9  
*see also* inheritance practices; women;  
 women's work
- women's work, 16, 22, 47, 137, 214  
 continuities in, 25, 53, 216  
 in domestic service, 46, 49–51, 56  
 in food trades, 46, 54  
 and married women, 47, 48, 53, 55, 137,  
 138, 154–155  
 in prostitution, 47, 56, 141
- settings of, 47, 142–144, 154–155  
 and single women, 48  
 in southern Europe, 48–51, 55  
 in textiles, 46, 54, 137, 138, 139, 141,  
 144  
 variations over time in, 53–58, 139–140  
*see also* beguines, work of; crafts guilds and  
 competition for work
- Zwingli, Huldrych, 122