



- accommodation *see* housing  
 acupunctural charts, 162–3, 172, **173–4**,  
 265  
 administration *see* government agencies  
 advertising, 268–9, 279; *See also* posters  
 agriculture *see* rural areas  
 AIDS, 73–4  
 alienation, 85, 150  
 ancestor-worship, 34–5  
 apartments, 224–7, 229  
 architecture, **193–5**  
   clans and gifts, **204–7**  
   culture, 169  
   illegal buildings, 152, 155–6  
   social relations, **203–4**  
   tradition, 194, **196–7**, 203–6, 222–3;  
     symbolic hierarchy, **207–8**  
   *See also* compounds; high rise; office  
     buildings; temples; urban  
     design  
 army *see* military  
 art:  
   culture, 169, 269  
   framing, 172, 174  
   Mao Zedong, 174, **262–5**  
   rebellion in, 6, 162  
   *See also* tattoos  
  
 badges *see* Mao badges  
 balance, **31–4**, 35, 39, 171  
*bao* (recompense/venge), **35–7**, 112  
*baomu*, 10, 13, 79, 107, 130, **132–44**,  
 212  
 bar workers, 127  
 Barmé, Geremie, 5–6  
  
 Beef Street (Beijing) police station, 93,  
   **103–7**, 112  
 beggars, 13, 112, **119–24**  
 Beijing:  
   cultural influence, 162, 166  
   floating population, 12, **89–92**, 144–7  
   Forbidden City, 197–202  
   government, 152, 154–7, 166  
   Heavenly Temple, 198, 207  
   homosexuals, 22, 62, **70–74**  
   Mao craze, 245, 249–50, 271  
   map, 153  
   place names, 168  
   Qianmen shopping district, 1–4, 153,  
     212  
   residency fees, 99–103  
   service persons, 130, **132–44**  
   urban design, 193, **197–202**, 208,  
     211–13  
   Zhejiang village, 78–80, **147–59**  
   *See also* Tiananmen Square  
 benevolence, 19, 25–7, 30–31, 40–41  
 bicycle thefts, 110  
 biography, 93, 242–4  
 black societies *see* secret societies  
 body *see* human body  
 bourgeoisie, 23, 28, 48, 79, 132; *See also*  
   professions  
 bribery *see* corruption  
 Buddhism *see* religion  
 building *see* architecture  
 business licences, 114, 146–7, 152–3  
  
 cadres *see* Communist Party  
 cafés *see* catering sector

- calendar girls, 130–32, 283  
 Canton (Guangzhou), 183–4, 246, 265  
 capitalism:  
   culture, 169  
   shopping centres, 1, 3, 230, 282  
   work units, 215, 219  
   *See also* economic reform; private businesses  
 caste, 77–8, **81–6**  
 catering sector, 133–4, 138–9, 153; Mao restaurants, 269, 271, 280  
 ceremony *see* propriety (*li*)  
*chai* ('tear down'), 222–3; *See also* demolition  
 chance (*jiyuan*), 38  
 change, **222–37**  
 char-ladies *see: baomu*  
 Chen Xitong, 284  
 Chengde, 208, 231  
 child-care, 149  
 children, 126–7, 140, 216; *See also* kidnapping; naming; population control laws  
 cities:  
   administrative planning, 96, 98  
   architecture *see* urban design  
   household registration, 82, 98–9  
   levies on immigrants *see* residency fees  
   movement into *see* migration into cities  
   place names, 168  
   *See also* Beijing; city residents; urban design  
 city residents:  
   household registration books, 95  
   relations with immigrants, 79, 87, 100–1, 132–4, 136–8, 142, 147, 150–51, 266  
   rights, 28, 54  
   work units, 49  
 citizenship, 28–9  
 civil disputes, 107, 116  
 clans (lineage groups):  
   architecture, 194, 199, 203, **204–7**  
   traditional society, 28, 34–5, 45, 62  
   work units, 21, 45, **54–8**, 62, 214–15  
   *See also* families  
 class:  
   architecture, 193, 195–6, 199  
   emergence of, 3, 9, 13, 77–8, 85–6, 130  
   language, 165  
   'one family, two systems', 220  
   *See also* bourgeoisie; proletariat; subaltern classes  
 class struggle, 51, 162, 167, 223, 247  
 clean-up *see* social order  
 closed society, 169, 210, 223; *See also* open-door policy  
 clothing, 58, 175–8, 274  
 code of conduct (work units), 54–8  
 collectivism, 48, 57, 215, 239, 273  
 colours, 196–7, 202  
 commerce, 39, 199  
 commercialisation *see* consumption  
 commodification, 14, 278  
   Communism, 164, 232–4, 251, 254, 284  
   dissent, 5–7  
   Mao paraphernalia, 232–7, 241  
   nationhood, 223, 231  
   popular culture, 163–4  
   residency, 99  
   revolutionary culture, 132, 223, 231–4, 269–72, 275, 280–84  
   women's bodies, 130–32, 282–3  
   *See also* consumption  
 communes, 44, 46, 48, 50, 57  
 Communist Party:  
   Central Committee, 152, **154–6**, 157, 166  
   commodification, 164, 232–4, 251, 254, 284  
   compounds, 213  
   history, xiv, 232, 243–4  
   human rights, 19, 77

- language, 161–2, **165–8**, 170, 273, 282–4
- Maoism, 5, 256–9, 262–3
- national minorities, 105
- peasants, 86, 88
- prostitution, 125
- public security, 108–9, 147, 225, 275
- residency fees, 102
- work units, 44, 49, 51–4, 57–8, 194, 212, 217, 219, 224
- Zhejiang village, 152–9
- Communist Youth League, 44, 111
- compounds (*sibeyuan*):
- cities as, 197, 199–202, 210
  - old and new, 223, **228**
  - security, 109–10
  - tradition, 193–4, 205–10, 274
  - work units, 203–4, **211–13**, 222
  - Zhejiang village, 150, 157–9
- See also* courtyards; walls
- ‘comrade’ (*tongzhi*), 45, 52, 167
- conduct code (work units), 54–8
- Confucianism:
- architecture, 194, 196–7
  - social ethics, 19–20, 24–7, 29–31, 34, 36, 40–41, 45
- Congresses, 44
- ‘connections’ (*guanxi*), 20, 34–5, 40, 56, 59, 215
- consumption:
- commercialisation of culture, 265–9
  - European and Chinese modes, 222, 273–4, 278–84
  - fetishised things, 131–2, 224, 232–3, 241, 245, 282–4; *See also* commodification
  - pluralism, 5
  - shopping, 1–4, 193, 223, **229–30**, 273–4
- contractual obligations, 45–6, 51–2, 218
- co-operatives, 48
- corruption, 147, 149–50, 278, 284
- cosmology:
- architecture, 194, 204, 208
  - names, **169–71**
  - traditional, 18–20, **31–9**, 171, 274
- counter-revolutionary elements, xiv, 98, 116, 240, 275–8
- courtyards, 193, 202, 205, 209–12, 224, 228, 274; *See also* compounds
- crime, 79–80, **87–8**, 89–90, 107, 141, 146
- crime prevention (*sifang*), 94–5, 98, **108–10**, 115
- criminals:
- economic reform, 8, 68, 89, 91–2, 274–8, 281
  - gangs, 8, 90–91, 109, 150–52, 156, 163, 172, 180–86
  - high-rise apartments, 224–7
  - juveniles, 107, 110–11, 277
  - policing, 13, 66–9, 89–92, 106–11, 129
  - prostitution, 67, 125–7
  - slang, 163, 175–9, 274–8, 284
  - special population, 116, 121
  - special professions, 113–15
  - tattoos, 163, 172, 180–6, **187–90**
  - Zhejiang village, 150–52, 154, 156–7
- See also* detention centres
- Cultural Revolution (1966–76):
- clocks, 269–70, 272
  - culture, **168–9**; *See also* revolutionary culture
  - language, 161–2, 166–7, 170–71
  - Maoism, 48, 232–3, 239–42, 244–50, 252, 254, 258–61, 265–7
  - migration to cities, 11
  - public security, 108
  - women, 130–32, 282–3
- cultural workers, 48–9, 213, 219
- culture:
- cities, 200, 212–13
  - commodification, 241, **265–9**

- traditional and contemporary, 4, 19,  
 31, 39, 163–4, 169, 265–9  
*See also* revolutionary culture
- daily life, **31–9**, 212; *See also* work units
- Dang Miao, 253–4, 256
- de Certeau, Michel, 6–8, 239
- death, 60–61, 246–7
- demolition, 147, 152, 156–7, 159
- Deng Xiaoping, xiv, 10, 86
- denunciation, 97–8
- department stores, 3, 230
- destruction *see: chai*
- detention centres, 116, **119–29**, 158,  
 187, 277; *See also* reform through  
 education; reform through labour
- deviance, 163, 180
- dialect *see* language
- ‘difficult households’ (*kunnanhu*), 138,  
 140
- discrimination, 142, 147, 150–51
- diseases *see* health and medical services
- dissidents, xii, xiv, 5–8, 13–14, 16–18,  
 87, 162, 263–4
- divination, 33
- divorce *see* marriage
- dog control, 101
- drifters *see: liumang*
- drug use, 8, 150, 154, 156
- duty and obligation, 26–30, 52
- ‘East is Red’ (song), 4–5, 239, 267–9,  
 271, 281
- economic reform:  
 architecture, 195, **222–5**, 229–30  
 Chinese culture, 241, **265–9**  
 consumptive mode, 4  
 crime, 8, 68, 89, 91–2, 274–8, 281  
 fetishes, **273–84**; Mao, 232–3, **235–7**,  
 239–41, 249–52, 258, 262, 284  
 psychological effects, **215–20**  
 residency and population flows, 78,  
 88–90, 93
- social effects, 8–13, 17, 77–80, 87–93,  
 101, 130–32, 140
- work units, 44, 47, 50, 57, **214–21**  
*See also* commodification; ‘one family,  
 two systems’; open-door policy
- ‘economy of measurement’, 20, 43
- ‘economy of the gift’ *see* gift-giving
- education:  
 migrant workers, 136, 140, 142, 144,  
 149  
 peasants, 48  
 tattoos, 186, 188  
 work units, 216  
*See also* reform through education;  
 universities
- egalitarianism, 56, 77, 83–5, 132, 217
- elections, 44
- employers, 137–40
- employment:  
 detainees, 121, 123  
 economic reform, 57, 217–21  
 floating population, 89, 101, 103, 145  
 juveniles, 110–11  
 life-long tenure (‘iron rice bowl’), 44,  
 46, 48, 51–2, 58, 216–17  
 surplus labour, 12, 65, 135  
 women, 80, 130, 133–4, 149; *See also:*  
*baomu*
- engraving services, 113, 114
- enterprise work units, 52, 217–18, 219
- ‘Entrepreneur’ (Monopoly), 237, **278–9**
- environmental conditions *see* hygiene
- equality, 56, 77, 83–5, 132, 217
- ethics *see* morality
- ethnic groups *see* nationalities
- ‘exchange’, 35–7, 56
- extortion, 151–2
- ‘face’, 18, 21, 35, 56, **58–61**
- fake products, 150
- families:  
 architecture, 194, 196, 206, 209–10,  
 212, 224–6, 228, 274

- floating population, 120, 128, 132–8,  
 140–45, 147, 149, 151  
 household registers, 77, 97–8  
 language, 168–9  
 Mao fetish, 256  
 police and public security, 106–7, 109  
 size, 133  
 tattoos, 180  
 traditional society, 28–9, 34, 36, 45, 91  
 work units, 215  
*See also* clans; compounds; ‘one family,  
 two systems’  
 family planning, 144–5  
 family service personnel *see: baomu*  
 famine, 11  
 fashion, 273–4, 279  
 fatalism, 77  
 fate, 31–3, 38  
*fengshui* (geomancy), 33  
 fetishes, 131, **237–84**; *See also* Mao  
 badges  
 feudalism:  
 architecture, 196, 200  
 household registration, 84  
 peasants, 77, 84  
 tattoos, 190  
 work units, 42, 45  
 five elements (*wuxing*), 33–4, 171  
 flats, 224–7, 229  
 ‘floating population’ (*liudong renkou*), 21,  
 61–2, 86–7, 89–93, 98, 144, 149;  
*See also: liumang*; migration into  
 cities; repatriation  
 food:  
 balance and harmony, **33–4**, 171  
 famine, 11  
 Mao, 253, 269, 271, 280  
 processing, 153  
 work units, 43, 48, 58  
*See also* catering sector  
 Forbidden City (Beijing), 197–202  
 foreigners, 79, 86, 129, 131–2, 156, 169,  
 199; *See also* West  
 forgery, 113  
 fortune, 32–3  
 framing, 17, 162–3, **172–9**, 265  
 free market *see* economic reform  
 freedom, 24, 29, 84–5, 88, 125, 274;  
 cities, 200  
 freedom of movement, 10–13, 45, 80,  
 218; *See also* migration into cities  
 funerals *see* death  
 gambling, 116, 151  
 Gang of Four *see* Cultural Revolution  
 gangs *see under* criminals  
 gates, 213, 228  
 gay community, 22, 62, **70–74**, 172  
 gender:  
 Cultural Revolution, 282–3  
 language differences, 167, 171, 175–8  
 repression, 132  
*See also* women  
 geomancy (*fengshui*), 33  
 gift-giving:  
 architecture, 204–7  
 Confucianism, 20, 27, **39–41**  
 Mao badges, 245–6  
 government agencies:  
 architecture, 197, 199–200, 202,  
 211–12  
 employment in, 220–21  
 local, 81–3, 88–9, 92–3, 99–100, 102  
 public security, 225  
 rural areas, 88–9  
 residency fees, 102–3  
 government strategies, 49, 51, 57, **77–80**,  
**93–129**  
 response to subaltern tactics, **130–59**  
*See also* household registration; resident  
 identity cards  
 ‘great culture’, 19, 31, 39  
 ‘great harmony’ *see* harmony  
 Great Leap Forward, xiv, 11, 48, 170, 254  
 Great Wall, 197, 266  
 group consciousness, 56–60

- Guangzhou (Canton), 183–4  
*guanxi* (relational networks), 20, 34–5, 40, 56, 59, 215  
 guards *see* surveillance
- hagiography (Mao), 242–3  
 harmony, 19–20, 23–7, **30–35**, 37–8, 210  
 health and medical services:  
   balance, 34  
   *baomu*, 137, 139–40  
   culture, 169  
   detainees, 122–3, 128–9  
   education, 73–4  
   tattoos, 186  
   work units, 43, 216–17, 219, 221  
   Zhejiang village, 149–50, 153  
   *See also* acupuncture charts; hospitals;  
   sexually transmitted diseases  
 heaven (natural systems), **32–3**, 210  
 heroic figures, 7–8, 17–18, 277–80  
 hierarchy:  
   traditional architecture, 193–4, 196–7, 207–8  
   work units, 47, 51  
 ‘high culture’, 19, 31, 39  
 high rise, 223–7, 229  
 ‘high-tech’ companies, 219  
 higher education *see* universities  
 history of China (timeline), xiv  
 HIV/AIDS, 73–4  
 homeless people, 61, 120–21, 123–4  
 homosexuals, 22, 62, **70–74**, 172  
 Hong Kong, xiv, 39, 98, 182  
 hoodlums and hooligans *see: liumang*  
*The Hope of the Great Wall* (TV series), **266–7**, 268  
 hospitals, 79, 107, 128  
 hot–cold conceptualisation (*yin* and *yang*), 33–4, 171  
 hotel service industry, **113**, 114, 127, 132  
 household registration:  
   *baomu*, 137–8  
   management system, 43, 69, 77–8, 95–7; files, **97–8**; reform, 7, 10–11, 93; *See also* resident identity cards  
   peasant life, **81–5**, 88  
   people without, 65; *See also: liumang*  
   policing, 103, 105–6, 115, 147, 149  
   population registration cards, 76, **98**, 102  
   repatriation, 120–21, 123–4  
   residency fees, 101–3, 145  
   work units, 43  
 household service companies, 134–5  
 households *see* architecture; compounds; families  
 housekeepers *see: baomu*  
 housing:  
   apartments, 224–7, 229  
   maintenance, 107  
   rental, 149, 154  
   work units, 43–4, 52, 216–19, 221  
   *See also* architecture  
*huaiyuan* building, 205  
 Hui nationality, 103, 105  
 human body:  
   charts, 172, 173–9  
   economic reform, 274–5, 279–80  
   slang, 163, 173–9, 274  
   *See also* male body; tattoos; women’s bodies  
 human relations *see* social relations  
 human rights, 8, 10, 13–14, **17–20**, 77, 79; Chinese tradition, **23–31**  
 humanism, 23–5  
 hygiene, 122, 149–50, 154, 210
- identity cards *see* resident identity cards  
 ideology:  
   *baomu*, 137, 140  
   consumerism, 5, 280–84  
   detainees, 120, 122  
   language, 162, **165–71**  
   police, 104

- rural areas, 88  
 tattoos, 190  
 work units, 43–4, 46, 48–9, 217
- imperial households, **196–202**, 207–10, 213, 232
- income *see* wages
- individualism, 29–30, 46–7, 51, 214, 273–4
- individuals:  
 balance and harmony, 32, **33–4**  
 work units, 43
- industrialisation, 45, 91, 216
- information networks, 114–15; *See also* surveillance
- interpersonal relations *see* social relations
- ‘iron rice bowl’ *see under* employment
- Islam, 103, 105
- itinerant workers *see: youmin*
- Jehal Palace (the Mountain Resort), 231
- ji* (ceremonial sacrifice), 36
- jimbu* (striving for attainment), 33
- jiyuan* (chance), 38
- joint state and private enterprises, 48, 219
- junk dealers, 113–14
- justice, 27, 29–30, 277
- juvenile crime, 107, 110–11, 277
- kidnapping, 150, 152
- Korean War, xiv, 49, 170, 244, 275
- Kristeva, Julia, 282
- kunnanbu* (‘difficult households’), 138, 140
- labour centres *see* reform through education; reform through labour
- labour contracts *see* contractual obligations
- land, 77, 84–5, 144–6
- laneways, 212–13
- language, **161–4**  
 etymology, 21, 172  
 reform, 161–2, 165–6
- revolutionary, 161–2, **165–71**, 235, 239, 249, 261, 282
- rural and urban areas, 136, 162, 167–8, 239
- slang and vernacular, 162–3, 165, **172–9**, 274–8, 284
- vocabulary, 166–7  
*See also* naming; tattoos
- law, 24–5, 28, 45; *See also* public security
- lawlessness *see* crime
- lawyers, 220–21
- legal documentation *see* household registration; resident identity cards
- legal rights and interests, 94–5
- letters of introduction, 95, 140
- liberation, 29, 265, 282
- licences (business), 114, 146–7, 152–3
- lineage groups *see* clans
- Li Peng, 47, 154
- li* (propriety), 25–7, 30, 36, **40–41**
- ‘literary front’, 48–9
- liumang:  
 attitudes towards, 78–9  
 crime and policing, 90, 98, 109, 116, 128–9, 146–56  
 definition, 21–2, **62–5**  
 history, 11  
 human rights, 8, 13  
 slang, **172–9**, 274–8  
 tattoos, 181–5, 188, 190  
 traditional society, 61  
*See also* beggars; *youmin* (vagrants)
- living allowance fees, 77, 93, **99–103**
- living standards, 87, 133, 138, 150–52
- local-level government agencies, 81–3, 88–9, 92–3, 99–100, 102
- Long March, 234, 243
- Macao, 98
- Madonna, 283
- maids *see: baomu*
- male body:  
 thieves’ slang, 175–7

- See also* tattoos  
*mangliu*, 8–9, 78, 149–50, 273, 280
- Mao badges:  
 as biography, **242–5**  
 collections and museums, 235–7, 241, 249, **252–61**, 262  
 commodification, 232–3, **235–7**, 240–41, 249–52, 262, 284  
 as gifts, 245–6  
 history, 239–41, 243–50  
 porcelain and aluminium, 240, 247–8, 250
- Mao craze (1990s):  
 art, 174, **262–5**  
 commodification, 4–5, 132, 223, 231–7, 267–71, 280–82  
 fetishisation, **239–41**; *See also* Mao badges
- Mao restaurants and food, 253, 269, 271, 280
- Mao suits, 274
- Mao Zedong:  
 acupuncture chart, 174, 265  
 maps, 232–4  
 paraphernalia *see* Mao craze (1990s)  
 personality cult, 232, 242–50  
 portraits, 5, 240–41, 251–2, 262–5, 267, 280–81
- Mao Zedong Memorial Park *see* Shaoshan
- Maoism:  
 Cultural Revolution, 48, 162, 232–3, 239–42, 244–52, 254, 258–61, 265–7  
 materialism, 229–30, 283  
 peasants, 86  
 policing, 93, 275–6
- market economics *see* economic reform
- markets, 1–4, 133, 147, 152–4, 249–51
- marking *see* tattoos
- marriage:  
 architecture, 206–7, 210  
*baomu*, 137–8, 140–44  
 gifts, 245–6
- homosexuals, 72
- language, 167
- tattoos, 187
- work units, 44, 216
- Marxism:  
 Chinese tradition, 19–20  
 human rights, 23, 79  
 language, 166, 168  
 modernisation, 280  
 proletariat, 10–13  
 work units, 215
- ‘mass consciousness’, 56–60
- ‘mass-line’ policing, 93, **107–11**, 112, 128, 147, 225–7
- measurement, economy of, 20, 43
- medicine *see* health and medical services
- middle class *see* bourgeoisie
- migration into cities:  
 crime and policing, 87–8, **89–92**, 93, 120, 130, 152, 154–6, 159, 225  
 economic reform, **8–13**, 77–8, 86–7, 225  
 freedom of movement, 10–13, 45, 80, 218  
 household registration, 82–5  
 Maoist era, 8, 11, 86  
 residency rights and fees, 54, 77–8, 93, **98–103**, 147, 155, 158  
 subaltern groups, 8–13, 78–80, 130, 135, 138, 140, 144–6, 149–50
- military:  
 language, 162, 166–7, 170–71, 239  
 Mao badges, 200  
 prostitution, 125  
 security forces, 87  
 urban design, 199, 213
- mimesis, 19–21, 203, **211–12**, 222–3, 234, 275
- Ministry of Public Security:  
 household registration, 11–12, 81  
 regulations: on beggars, 120–22; on prostitution, 125, 127–9; on special population, 115–16



- minorities *see* nationalities  
 modernisation, 54, 222, 280  
 Monopoly (board game), 237, **278–9**  
 morality:  
   architecture, 205, 274  
   Confucian, 18–19, 24–7, 30, 34, 40–41, 112  
   education, 110–11  
   work units, 57  
 movement, right of *see* freedom of movement  
 multiculturalism *see* nationalities  
 municipal government *see* local-level government agencies  
 museums (Mao badges), 252–8  
 music, 4–6, 163, 239, 251, 267–9, 271, 275–8, 280–81  
 ‘mutuality’ (‘exchange’), 35–7, 56  
  
 naming:  
   ‘proper name’, 7, 242  
   revolutionary culture, 161–2, **165–71**, 235, 239, 261  
   traditional, 34, 162, **171**, 207  
 nannies *see: baomu*  
 nationalism, 168–9, 223, 231; ‘symbolic spaces’, 193, 229  
 nationalities, 9, 103–5, 231; theme park, 99, 284  
 natural systems (heaven), **32–3**, 210  
 neighbourhood committees *see* ‘mass-line’ policing  
 neighbourhood ties, 206–7  
 ‘networks’ (*guanxi*), 20, 34–5, 40, 56, 59, 215  
 nightclub workers, 127  
 nobility, 197  
 northern domination, 162, 166  
 numerical codes (resident identity cards), 7–8, 93, 96  
 nursing, 130, **131–2**  
  
 obligation, 26–30, 52  
  
 office buildings, 212–13, 228  
 officials *see* government agencies  
 one-child policy, 144–5  
 ‘one family, two systems’, 214–15, 219, **220–1**  
 open-door policy, 50, 89, 91, 140, 265;  
   *See also* closed society; economic reform  
 outsiders, 8, 21–2, 28, **62–5**, 78, 147, 151, 154–5; *See also*: beggars; floating population; homosexuals; *liumang*; prostitution; residency rights; second-class citizens; strangers; *youmin*  
 overseas Chinese, 98  
  
 painting *see* art  
 palaces, **196–202**, 207–10, 213, 232  
 patriarchy:  
   architecture, 194, 196, 209–10  
   naming, 162  
   tradition, 28–9, 35, 46  
   women, 79, 132  
   work units, 21, 55  
 peasants *see* rural areas  
 penal system *see* detention centres; reform through education; reform through labour  
 penalties, 26, 116, 126–7; *See also* tattoos  
 pensions, 216, 218  
 people’s communes, 44, 46, 48, 50, 57  
 People’s Congresses, 44  
 personality cult (Mao), 232, 242–50; *See also* Mao craze  
 ‘petitioning to the law’, 24  
*pinyin* romanisation, 161, 165  
 place:  
   architecture, 193  
   meaning, 22  
   names, 168, 170  
   people without *see: liumang*  
   ‘sacred sites’, 242–3  
   work units, 58–61

- pluralism, 5
- police:
- campaigns, 68, 130, 147–9, 275–7; Zhejiang village (Beijing), 147, 149–52, 154–7, **158–9**
  - corruption, 147, 149–51
  - criminals and, 13, 66–9, 89–92, 106–11, 129
  - criminals' slang for, 179
  - economic reform, 250, 281, 284
  - government strategy, 3, 8
  - high rise, **224–7**
  - homosexuals and, 73
  - household registration, 103, 105–6, 115, 147, 149
  - investigations, 97–8, 127
  - peasant movement, 10, 79–80, 86–8, **89–92**
  - population policing, 93, 98–100
  - prostitution, 67, 125
  - special professions, **114–15**
  - student movement, 263
  - transients, 12–14
  - work units, 44
- See also* 'mass-line' policing; public security units; special population
- police stations, 109, 115, 227; Beef Street (Beijing), 93, **103–7**, 112
- political culture, 49, 54, 87–90, 212, 273, 275–6, 280, 282, 284; Mao badges, 240, 245
- political education *see* ideology
- political language, 161–2, **165–71**
- pop music *see* music
- popular culture, 4, 31, 39, 163–4, **265–9**
- population:
- age, 133
  - flows *see* migration into cities
  - statistics, 97
- population control laws, 144–5
- population registration cards, 76, **98**, 102
- posters, 131–2, 258, 267
- poverty, 144, 149, 248
- pragmatism, 39
- predestined relationships (*yuan*), 32, **38**
- prisoners *see* criminals
- privacy, 210, 225
- private businesses, 48, 50, 219–21
- 'problem households' (*kunmanhu*), 138, 140
- production, 6, 44, 217–18, 280, 282–3
- professions, 206–7, 220–21; *See also* lawyers
- proletariat:
- culture, 169, 229
  - emergence, 10–13, 130
  - human rights, 23
  - Marxism, 10–13, 23
  - women, 282
- propaganda, 49, 110, 157, 159, 225; *See also* posters
- 'proper name', 7, 242
- propriety (*li*), 25–7, 30, 36, **40–41**
- prostitution:
- human rights, 8
  - migrant women, 79, 150
  - policing, 67, 125
  - regulations, 10, 13, 112, 119, **125–9**
  - tattoos, 184
  - urban design, 199
- protocol *see* propriety (*li*)
- psychology:
- socialism, 268
  - tattoos, 186–7, **189–90**
  - work units, **215–20**
- public health care *see* health and medical services
- public order *see* social order
- public ownership, 48, 217–19
- public security:
- compounds, 109–10
  - deterioration, 68
  - floating population, 91–2
  - high rise, **224–7**
  - policing, 92, 103, 250, 275; *See also* special population

- work units, 44, 94–5  
 Zhejiang village, 150–52
- public security units:  
 employees, 118, 220  
 household registration, 97–8  
 prostitutes, 129  
 resident identity cards, 94  
 special professions, 114–15  
 transient criminals, 89–90  
 Weikeng Public Security Committee  
 (Beijing), 93, **107–11**, 112  
 Zhejiang village (Beijing), **152–9**  
*See also* ‘mass-line’ policing; Ministry of  
 Public Security; police; special  
 population
- punishment *see* penalties
- punk rock *see* music
- puritanism, 132
- Qianmen shopping district (Beijing),  
 1–4, 153, 212
- race *see* nationalities
- rag trade, 149–51
- reason (*yuan*), 32, **38**
- recompense, reciprocity (*bao*), **35–7**,  
 112
- rectification *see* social order
- Red Guards and rebels, 240, 245, 247,  
 250, 258, 261
- reform *see* economic reform; social reform
- reform through education, 68–9, 90, 116,  
 126, 187, 226
- reform through labour, 45, 68–9, 116,  
 128–9, 187, 226
- registration cards *see under* household  
 registration
- regulations:  
 beggars, prostitutes and undesirables,  
**118–29**  
 cultural market, 266  
 resident identity cards, 11, **94–7**  
 service sector, 139  
 special population, 115–16  
 rehabilitation *see* detention centres  
 ‘relations’ *see: guanxi*
- religion, 24, 116, 280; *See also*  
 Confucianism; Islam
- architecture, 194, 196–7, 199; *See also*  
 temples
- rental accommodation, 149, 154
- renzhi* (‘rule of man’), 25
- repatriation:  
 vagrant beggars, 120–24  
 wages, 140–41, 143, 146  
 Zhejiang villagers, 149
- repayment, ‘report’ (*bao*), **35–7**, 112
- repression, 17, 23, 278
- residency fees, 77, 93, **99–103**
- residency rights, 54, 77–8, 98–9, 147,  
 155, 158
- resident identity cards:  
 introduction of, 7, 77, 93, 98  
 numerical codes, 7–8, 93, 96  
 regulations governing, 11, **94–7**  
 work units, 43, 45, 214–15
- restaurants *see* catering sector
- retail sector *see* sales people; shopping
- retribution, revenge (*bao*), **35–7**, 112
- revolutionary culture, **168–9**  
 architecture, 193  
 commodification, 132, 223, 231–4,  
 269–72, 275, 280–84  
 history, 48–9, 53, 239–40, 244  
 language *see under* language  
 memorabilia, 4–5, 242–50, 253–61  
*See also* Cultural Revolution
- righteousness, 27, 29, 277
- rights, 24–5, 27–9, 52, 77; *See also*  
 human rights; legal rights and  
 interests; residency rights; *wenbao*  
 (rights to subsistence)
- rites *see* propriety (*li*)
- roads and traffic, 152, 156
- rock music *see* music
- romanisation, 161, 165

- rule of law/ rule by law, 24–5, 28, 45  
 ‘rule of man’ (*renzhi*), 25  
 rural areas:  
   architecture, 194–5, 197, 199–200, 208–9  
   caste and class, 77–80, **81–5**  
   economy, 28, 57, 134–6, 219  
   education, 48  
   language *see under* language  
   Maoism, 243, 251, 260  
   migration from *see* migration into cities  
   political authority, 88–9  
   popular culture, 266  
   revolution, 49, 53  
   tattoos, 188  
   work units, 54
- ‘sacred sites’, 242–3  
 sales people, 132, 138–9, 145–7  
 ‘saving face’ *see* ‘face’  
 scholarly ties, 206–7  
 script simplification, 161, **165–6**  
 second-class citizens, **65–9**, 80, 151; *See also* outsiders  
 second-hand and junk dealers, 113–14  
 secret societies, 67, 151–2, 180–5; *See also* criminals; triad groups  
 security *see* public security  
 sentencing *see* penalties  
 servants *see: baomu*  
 service workers, 127; *See also: baomu*;  
   hotel service industry; sales people  
 ‘severe strike’ (*yanda*), 68  
 sewerage, 210  
 sexuality, 22, 62, 131–2, 143, 189–90, 278, 282–3; *See also* homosexuals; marriage; prostitution  
 sexually transmitted diseases, 73–4, 79, 125, 127–9, 131–2, 150  
 Shanghai, 102–3, 150, 244–5, 247–8, 250  
 Shaoshan, 223, 231–4, 258–60, 265
- shopping, 3–4, 193, 223, **229–30**, 273;  
   *See also* consumption; markets  
*sifang* (crime prevention), 94–5, 98, **108–10**, 115  
*sibeyuan: see* compounds  
 slang *see* language  
 slogans, 239, 256, 280  
 social deviance, 163, 180  
 social intercourse *see* social relations  
 social order:  
   architecture, 210, 226  
   contemporary problems and policing, 68, 91, 106, 109, 116, 125;  
     Zhejiang village, 80, **152–9**  
   Cultural Revolution, 250  
   resident identity cards, 94–5  
   tradition, 34  
 social organisation *see* cosmology; *guanxi* (relational networks); ‘one family, two systems’; work units  
 ‘social persons’, 215, **216–20**, 224  
 social reform, 30, 77–80, 165  
 social relations:  
   architecture, 194, **203–13**, 224  
   resident identity cards, 94–5  
   traditional, 21; expressive actions, **35–8**; gift-giving, **40–41**;  
     harmony, 29, **34–5**  
   work units, 21, **56**, 59  
 social status *see* status  
 social welfare, 88, 124, 216, 218  
 socialism:  
   building forms, 194–5, 203–4  
   Chinese characteristics, 13  
   economic reform, 3–4, 72–9, 130, 223, 265, 282  
   history, xiv, 48  
   legal system, 110  
   Maoism, 243, 251, 268, 280  
   resident identity cards, 95  
   work units, 42, 54, 215, 217, 222  
 songs *see* music  
 Soviet model, 54, 165–6, 169

- spaces, 32, 193–4, **196–202**, 203–4, 210–11
- special population (*zhongdian renkou*), 12, 69, 79, 112, **115–18**, 284
- special professions (*tezhong hangye*), 79, **113–15**, 127, 132
- stalls *see* markets
- standards of living, 87, 133, 138, 150–52
- state control, 56–7, 216, 218
- state ownership, 48, 217–19
- status:
- household registration, 82, 85
  - outsiders, 78
  - resident identity cards, 94, 98
  - work units, 45, 52, 54, 56, 59, 218–20
- stolen goods, 113
- Stories from the Editorial Room* (TV serial), 268–9
- strangers, 9, 21, 112, 130
- streetlife, 273, 282
- students, 13–14, 186, 263; *See also*
- dissidents; universities
- subaltern classes:
- consumerism, 273
  - definition, 3
  - human rights, 13–14
  - regulations, 118
  - tactics, 22, **77–80**, **130–59**, 284
  - voices, 8–9, 14, 284
- subjectivity *see* individualism
- subsistence rights (*wenbao*), 14, 19
- supermarkets, 133
- surplus labour, 12, 65, 135
- surveillance, 8, 10, 117, 224–7, 250; *See also* public security units
- sweatshops, 149–51
- symbolism (architecture), 193, **207–8**
- taboos, 284
- Taiwan, 33–4, 39, 98, 182
- Taoism *see* religion
- tattoos:
- criminals, 163, 172, 180–86, **187–90**
  - history, 163, **181**
  - psychology, 180, **189–90**, 279
- taxes, 145–7, 150
- taxi station workers, 127
- television, 245–6, 266–9
- temples, 196, 198–9, 231
- tenure of employment *see under* employment
- tezhong hangye*: *see* special professions
- theme parks, 99, 223, 231–4, 284
- Tiananmen Square (Beijing), 1, 91, 212, 243; demonstrations (1989), xiv, 16–17, 263–4
- time, 32–3
- tongzhi* ('comrade'), 45, 52, 167
- tourism (theme parks), 99, 223, 231–4, 284
- tradition:
- architecture, 194, **196–7**, 203–6, 222–3
  - culture, 19, 31, 39, 168–9
  - human rights, **23–31**
  - naming, 34, 162, **171**, 207
  - work units, 21, 214–15
- See also* Confucianism; popular culture
- traffic, 152, 156
- transformation, 39
- transients *see*: *liumang*
- triad groups, 8, 180, 182
- unemployment, 8–12
- United States:
- 'American dream', 274
  - art, 262–5
  - employment compared, 46
  - housing compared, 210
  - Korean War, 49, 244
  - naming, 170
  - Revolution compared, 49
- universities, 101–3, 220; *See also* students
- urban design:
- Beijing, 193, **197–202**, 208, 211–13
  - change, 222–30

- cities as compounds, 197, 199–202, 210  
 Europe compared, 194, 196, 199  
 traditional, 194–7, 199–200  
 urban dwellers *see* city residents  
 urban life *see* cities  
 ‘user pays’ (residency fees), 77, 93, **99–103**  
 utilitarianism, 39, 78
- vagrants *see: youmin*  
 vertical migration *see* migration into cities  
 village governments *see* local-level government agencies
- wages, 51–2, 57, 134, 138–43, 150, 216–17; repatriation, 140–41, 143, 146  
 walls, 194–5, 197, 199–200, 203–4, 210–13, 222, 229; *See also* Great Wall  
 Wang Anting, 239, 241, **252–8**  
 Weber, Max, 30  
 Weikeng Public Security Committee (Beijing), 93, **107–11**, 112  
 welfare, 88, 124, 216, 218  
*wenbao* (rights to subsistence), 14, 19  
 West:  
   attitudes towards China, 17–18;  
     human rights, 23–9  
   cities compared, 194, 196, 199  
   influences, 23, 131–2, 183, 265  
   mode of consumption compared, 222, 273–4, 278–84  
   revolutions compared, 49  
   *See also* United States
- women:  
   Cultural Revolution, 130–32, 282–3  
   detention, 122, 124, 128–9  
   employment, 80, 130, 133–4, 149; *See also: baomu*  
   liberation, 282  
   naming, 162  
   *See also* gender; nursing; prostitution;  
     women’s bodies
- women’s bodies:  
   commodification, 130–32, 282–3  
   tattoos, 184, 187, 189–90  
   thieves’ slang, 178
- Women’s Federation, 129, 134, 140  
 work cards, 94–5  
 work contracts *see* contractual obligations  
 work units:  
   architecture, 193–4, 203–4, 212–13, 222, 224, 227–9  
   authority, **56–8**  
   code of conduct, **54–8**  
   daily life, **42–61**  
   detainees, 128  
   ‘face’ and ‘place’, **58–61**  
   history, 3, 12, 48–50, **53–4**  
   homosexuals, 73  
   Mao badges, 240, 249  
   people in, **42–53**, 214–18  
   people outside, 21, 47, 59, 61–2, 78, 214–18, **219–21**; *See also* ‘social persons’  
   prostitution, 127  
   security, 44, 94–5  
   social organisation, 20–2, **53–8**, 215, 218  
   *See also* enterprise work units; ‘one family, two systems’
- working class *see* proletariat  
*wuxing* (five elements), 33–4, 171
- Yan Xinlong, 241, **258–60**  
*yanda* (‘severe strike’), 68  
*yin* and *yang*, 33–4, 171  
*youmin* (vagrants):  
   definition, 21, **63–5**  
   economic reform, 78–9, 87  
   Maoist era, 8  
   Marxism, 10  
   police response, 13, 79, 87, 112, 120–24

*See also: liumang*

young people:

Communist Youth League, 44, 111

crime, 107, 110–11, 277; re-education  
centres, 126

Mao badges, 245

tattoos, 183, 185–7

*See also* students

*yuan* (predestined relationships), 32, **38**

Zhang Hongtu, 162–3, 172, **174**, 241,  
262–5

Zhejiang village (Beijing), 78–80,  
**147–59**

*zhongdian renkou*: *see* special population

Zhou Jihou, 241, **260–61**