



INDEX

- abandonment, of settlement 90–1
 Abbots Ripton, briefs 270, 271 (map)
 abortion 316–17; herbs for 316
 Abraham and Isaac 343
 absenteeism 564
 abuse, verbal 258
 accounts, clerical 230
 parochial 230
 wardens' 230
 acolyte 162
 Act of Unification 264
 Adderbury, building of chancel 398–9
 adultery 315
 Advent 331
 Advowson 42, 50, 202
 Ælfric's letter 183
 Æthelberht, King 14
 Æthelþaeda of Mercia 135
 Æthelstan, law code of 29
 affray, in church courts 291–2; over seats 477
 aged, support of 196
 agonistic principle 340
 aisles 385–7, 386 (diag.)
 ales 273, *see* church-ales, Scot-ales
 Alexander III, Pope 55, 188, 292
 Alkerton chapel 94
 All Hallows, Barking 114
 All Saints, Bristol, library at 286–8
 patrons of 410
 All Saints' Day 331, 333
 altar 309
 candles on 434
 consecration of 442–3
 covering of 437
 desecration of 454
 frontals 430, 437
 material of 442
 number of 442
 placement of 442
 position of 486
 rail 442
 tomb 497
 altarage 54
 Altarnon church 347, 416
 Alvingham priory 63
 Ancaster stone 402
 Andover parish 22, 23 (map)
 Anglican liturgy 481
 Anglo-Saxon churches 113
 Annates 229
 anticlericalism 220, 276
 in London 147
 apparition 293
 appropriation 50–4, 62–6, 202 (map)
 apse 376, 378
Aquae bajulus 188
 Aquinas, Thomas 161, 459
 archdeaconries 42
 archdeacons 162, 181, 249
 courts of 174–6, 186, 294–6, 299, 303
 and wills 307
 archery 261–2
 Arles, Council of 7, 9
 Ascension 331
 Ashburton 146
 accounts of 231
 church-ale at 241
 pews in 292
 Ashwell, graffiti at 350–1
 audit, of wardens' accounts 182–3
 auditory church 480
 augmentations, court of 64
 Augustinian order 33, 56
 Austen, Jane 501
 Avicenna 317
 Aymer de Valence 57

 Bag Enderby 416
 Bakhtin, Mikhail 336
 balance sheet of parish 236–9

- Bale, John 188
 Bampton, parish 22
 banns of marriage 494
 baptism 492–3
 in chapels 92
 payment for 222
 private 492
 Baptismal fonts 47, 72, 492–3
 see also 'Fonts'
 rights 39, 47
 Barchester, 'diocese' of 501
 Bardney (Lincs), church 28
 Barking abbey 63
 barn, rectorial 59, 212
 function of 59
 tithe 58
 Barnwell priory 56, 116
 Barnack stone 380
 Baroque style 395
 Barton-on-Humber 38
 Basilican plan 376–8
 Bassingbourne plays 273
 bastardy 314
 bastel houses 285
 Bath, parishes of 148
 Roman temple at 9
 stone 429
 St John's Hospital at 151
 Baysham (Heref) 95
 beating the bounds 70–1, 76
 Beauchamp chapel, Warwick 393
 Becket, murder of 292
 Bede, the Venerable 8, 17–18, 31, 39, 379
 Bede-roll 197
 Bedford, archdeaconry of 64
 Beeby (Leic), tithe of 74
 beeswax candles 434
 Bellcote 42, 50
 Bellericay, church-rate at 237
 bells 102, 380, 461–2, 490–1
 cost of 244–5
 and demons 491
 and celebration 332, 490
 recasting 490–1
 bench-ends 347–8, 350–1 (ill.), 469
 benches, stone 468, 469 (ill.)
 Benedictine order 56
 benefice 42, 50
 exchange of 164–8
 fractional 42, 50
 in lay possession 49
 value of 203
 beneficial income 200–1, 223–9
beneficium 200–1
 bequests, for masses 272, 272 (graph)
 for poor 270, 270 (graph)
 Berkeley (Som) 97
 Barry, Sir Charles 507
 bestiaries 355, 362
 betrothal 313–13
 Beverston Castle, chapel at 102, 103, 104 (plan)
 Bible, possession of 286
 Bibury, church-way 375
 bishoprics, early 17
 bishop's court 174–6
 prison 174
 in Roman Britain 7
 confirmation by 493, 494
 Bishop's Stortford 189
 Black Death 88–9, 101, 131, 132, 162, 302, 383
 blacksmith, as clockmaker 491
 Blandford Forum, fire at 270
Blemya 354, 355 (ill.)
 Blunham, rectorial accounts 228
 Blyth (Notts) 56
 Blythburgh, pews at 470
 boat-boy 440
 Bodmin, parish church 399–402
 building materials 401
 patrons 410
 pews 469
 Bodmin Moor, boundaries on 72
 sheep on 347, 348 (ill.)
 Bogo de Clare 171
 Bogumils 335
 Boniface VIII, Pope 161
 Book of Homilies 226
 Book of Hours 251, 326
 Book of Sport 261–2
 books, clerical possession 189
 chained 286–7
 liturgical 232
 religious 225–6
 Boston, church in 134
 Bottisham, guilds in 274
 box pews 108, 471, 472 (ill.), 476, 504
 size of 471–2
 boy-bishop 331, 336
 boys, in choirs 191–2
 Bozeat tithe 744
 Brocklesham 98
 Brackley 141
 Bradford-on-Avon 378
 bridge-chapel at 108
 Bradwell-on-Sea 378
 Bradworthy, chapel at 95
 Bransford, Bishop 94
 Brawling 256–7
 Breckland 70
 Bredwardine, sidesmen at 187
 Brent Eleigh, wall-painting at 383
 Brentor, church at 374
 bridal pregnancy 314
 bridge chapels 106, 107 (map)
 bridges, maintenance of 199
 Bridgwater, clerk at 189
 briefs 487 (map)
 and church-building 487
 Brigg (Lincs) 143
 Brinsop 381
 Bristol Castle, extra-parochial 6
 Brixworth, Anglo-Saxon church 379

- Bromfield, 33
 Bronescombe, Bishop 53, 59
 Brooke, Zachary, on freedom of the church 293–4
 Brookland Kent, font at 348
 Buckenham, Old and New 137, 138
 cemetery at 147
 building accounts 398
 contracts 404
 costs 402–3
 stone 406–7
 burglary, 253–4
 burial 495–6
 in cemetery 423
 in church 396
 cost of 191, 245
 income from 235
 instructions for 306
 orientation of 418–9
 practice of 418–20
 right of 36, 39, 47, 94, 428
 burhs 116–17, 135
 Burnham Deepdale, font at 348
 Byzantine church plan 376
- Caedwall of Wessex 24
 Caerwent, church at 8
 Caesarius of Heisterbach 341
 calendar 330–1
Calleva Atrebatum, see Silchester
 Calvinism 264–5, 451
 Cambridge, churches in 117
 parishes in 119
 tithe in 129
 valuation of 129
 Cambridge Centre for the Study of Population and Social Structure 290
 Camden Society 504–5
 camping ground 261
 candles 240, 308, 430, 434–5, 468
 cost of 232
 candlesticks 461
 Canewdon, common way at 375
 Cannington cemetery 418
 Canon Law 4–5, 29, 38, 48, 52, 62, 73–4, 77, 91, 100, 109,
 117, 126, 172, 202, 291, 293, 373
 and the altar 442
 and divorce 315
 and marriage 158
 and parsonage 177
 and pluralism 171
 and poverty 195, 198
 and tithe 146, 208, 210, 214
 canons of 1604 215, 230, 297
 orders of 55
 cantarists 106
 Canterbury 7, 8, 14
 early churches at 13, 114
 see of 17, 117
 and St Augustine 113
 and St Thomas 151
Cantiacorum Durovernum, see Canterbury
- Canynges of Bristol 129
 Capel-le-Ferne 447
 Cardinham, glebe 216
 Carlisle, parishes in 99, 283
 carnival 241, 328, 331, 336
 carpet, for altar 437
 Carreg Cennan castle 100
 Cartmel 39, 187
 cartularies 54
 Cassington, church 31
 castles, chapels in 100–1
 catechism 262–3
 Catesby 98
 Catterick, church 406
 celibacy 156, 158–9
 Celtic Christianity 10–11
 saints 11
 cemetery 94, 149, 230, 417–29
 chapels in 7–8, 13
 consecration of 418
 desecration 319, 387, 428
 ground-level of 423–4
 licence for 94
 monuments in 425
 profits of 419
 urban 147–8
 censer 432, 440, 461
 Chaldon, wall-painting 335
 chalice 227, 432, 446, 460–1
 chalk, as building material 402
 chancel 230, 372, 376, 385, 440–6, 457–62, 489–90
 arch 447
 attitudes to 64–5
 furnishing 452
 laity in 410
 pews in 505
 and Protestant liturgy 482
 repairs to 224, 237, 397
 chantry priests 160, 176–7
 chantries 82, 103, 106, 176–7, 272–3, 391–3, 476
 dissolution of 103, 105–6, 111, 432
 chapelries 33, 81–2, 91–2, 239, 390, 463
 parochial 39
 and tithe 95
 chaplains 55–7, 176–7
 charity, parochial 196, 269–73
 Charivari 256
 Charnel house 191, 423
 charters 50, 133–4
 Chaucer 60, 149, 155–6, 163, 177
 and the archdeacon 295
 and the Summoner 298
 Chelmsford, church court at 299
 Chertsey minster 24
 Chest, parish 288–9
 Chester Cathedral, church court at 300–1
 Chetham, Humphrey, library of 287–8
 Chichester, St Mary's Hospital 151
 Chignall, perambulation 79
 child-wife 314–15
 Chingford, parish expenditure 183

- church 5, 396,
 fortified 284
 furnishing 434
 house 265–7
 monuments 425
 paths 375, 425, 427
 plans 375–80, 393–4
 plate 432
 post-Reformation 394–5
 rate 201, 235, 499, 510
 reform 30, 37–8, 41, 48–57
 removal of 28, 89
 seating 319, 385, 470–1
 size and population 383–5
 sanctuary in 285
 security 284–5
 stock 239–40
- church courts 78, 89, 157, 174–6, 254, 262–4, 268, 291–2,
 296, 302–23
 building 381–94, 397–40, 381, 407, 414–16, 483–6,
 503
 burial 191
 choirs 439
 Commissioners 181, 214
 decoration 339, 362–4
 types of case 299
 conflict with lay courts 292, 300
 and marriage 311–16
 meeting places 299
- churching, of women 64, 189, 222–3
 pew 495
- Chipping Sodbury 141
- choir, revival of 505–6
- ‘choppechurches’ 166
- Christ of the Trades 346
- Christchurch minster 24
- Christianity in Britain 6–12
 architecture of 9
- Chi-Rho monogram 8
- Cirencester church 135, 394
 porch 387
- civil parish 508
- Civil War 89
- Clarendon, Constitution of 50, 367
- classical style in churches 376, 394–5, 487–8
- Classis, Presbyterian 111–12, 451
- Clayworth, rector of 210
- Christmas 331–2
- Churchstow 94
- Churchtown 375
- churchwardens 4–5, 39, 155, 181–6, 194, 201, 221, 230, 236,
 246–7, 318, 396–7
 accounts of 181, 230–6, 452–3
 responsibilities of 308–9, 396–7
 urban 129
- churchyards 307, 375
 burial in 191, 245
 cross 429
- clerestory 376, 385–6
- clergy, education of 159–61
 retirement of 168–9
- mobility of 164–8
 taxation of 229
 and secular law 291
 social origins 159–60
 wealth of 500–1
 clerical dress 158
 marriage 158–9
- clerk, parish 188–9
- clocks 491–2
- Clopton Chapel 393, 421
 John of Long Melford 444
 William 408
- closed villages 263
- Clovesho, Council of 30, 77, 260
- clunch, as building material 343, 466
- Cluny, Abbey of 60
- coadjutors 168–9
- Coates-by-Stow, rood-screen 448
- Cobb, Lyme Regis 270
- coffins, use of 424, 468
- Coggeshall, Little 56
- cohabitation 313–15
- Coke, Lord Justice 235
- Colchester, Roman church 8
 court at 300
- Collinson, Patrick 451
- colour, in church 430–2
 liturgical 436–7
- Common Laws Courts 295
- communion 222, 444–6
 in both kinds 226
 cup 226, 446, 461–2
 rail 462, 482
 table 437, 455–6, 462, 482–4
- community 250, 267
- Compton Census 264–5, 367, 463, 501–2
- compurgation 174–5, 295
- Conductores* 439
- confession 174, 255, 304
- confirmation 493
- Congresbury, priests’ house 177
- consistory courts 292, 302
- constable 5–6, 193–5, 247
- Constantine, Emperor 7
- contraceptives 317
- Conventicle Act 264
- Conventicles 367
- Copford St Mary, wall-painting 343
- corbels, and grotesques 356
- Corbridge, Vicar’s Peel 178, 180
- Cornwall, building stone 399–40
 Christianity in 12
 settlement in 27
 Cornish language 166
- corporal punishment 295–6
- Corpus Christi 328, 331, 465
- Cotswolds, churches in 285
- Cottingham, church at 31
- Coulton, G. G. 196
- Council of Constance 338
- Councils of the Church 9

- Counter-Reformation 327, 395
 county administration 267–8
 rate 267–8
 Court of Arches 292
 Courts Christian, *see* church courts
 Leet 194, 277
 Cowthorpe, building of 408
 craftsmen 363
 Cranmer, Archbishop 457, 489
 Crediton, *see* of 17
 Cromwell, Thomas 89, 288
 crop-yields 253
 cultures, in medieval England 325–30, 459
Cum ex eis 161
 cunning men 327
 curates, employment of 172, 176–7, 226
 Curia, papal 93
 cushions, for pulpit 479–80
 custom, as law 211
 Cuxham, manor of 280
- Dance of Death 253–4, 431, 347
 Darley abbey 60
 Dartford, church at 33
 de Enderby, Albinus 408
 de Freville chapel 393
 de Vere 408–9
 chapel of 393
 deacon 162, 176
 dead hand 105
 see also Mortmain, Statute of
 Dean, Forest of 73
 deanery, function of 294
 death 495–6
 Decorated, Gothic 383
 decoration, church 364
 pagan 340
 Deerhurst, church at 379
 defamation 318–20
 Delabole slate 400
 demonology 336–7
 Dennington, wood carving at 355
 Denton, manors in 280
 deodands 337
 desecration 257
 of cemetery 428
 destruction, church, periods of 453–4
 Devizes 144, 410
 Dewsbury, Becket window 344–6, 345 (ill.)
 glebe 216
 Didsbury township 282
 Digest of Gratian 293
 dioceses 42–3, 44 (map), 45 (map)
 Diocletian 7
 diseases, spells for 322
 dismissal, of minister 230
 dissolution, of friaries 149
 of monasteries 50, 55, 57, 64–6, 109, 172, 212, 246, 451
 divorce, and church courts 314–15
 Dogbury 195
 dog-catcher 191
- dogs, in church 396
 Domesday Book 4, 21, 30–1, 42, 115, 278
 parish churches in 31–3, 418
 and lay wealth 414
 and population 86–8
 urban churches in 114, 127, 137
Domesday Monachorum 18
 domestic life, in church art 349–51, 364
 Dominicans, in Norwich 149
 doom, in wall-paintings 335, 343–4, 418, 440, 441 (ill.),
 449
 Dorchester (Dors.) parishes in 119
 Dowsing, Major 453
 dragons, in folk art 355
 Dry Tree (Cornw) 69
 dualism 321, 335–6
 duelling 318
 Dunsfold, sexton at 191
 Dunstable, tithe at 147
 Dunwich, *see* of 17
 Durham, *see* of 17, 283
 minsters in 25
- Earl's Barton, church at 380
 Early English Gothic 382–3
 East Carlton 31
 Easter 331, 330, 360
 candles 430
 eggs 53
 ritual feeds 336
 sepulchre 431
 Eastwood, sexton at 191
 Ecton, John 206
 ecclesiologists 383, 396, 454, 503
 Edenbridge, bounds of 77–8
 Edgar, King 30
 laws of 29
 Edington, bishop 94
 education, requirements, of clergy, 161
 Edward the Confessor 380
 Edward the Elder 135
 Edward VI, and the Reformation 451, 456
Eigenkirchen 22, 25, 28
 Elbow, in Shakespeare 195
 elephant, in folk art 355
 Eliot, George 65
 elite culture 325–30
 elements, provision of 446
 Elizabeth, Reformation under 451
 Elizabethan Poor Law 197–8, 238, 247, 268,
 563
 Ellington 53
 Ely, glebe land in 218–19 (maps)
 value of benefices in 203–5
 Ely Cathedral, destruction in 453
 House, London 151
 enclosure movement 452
 Enderby brass 412
 Engels, Friedrich, and Nottingham 508
 English Bicknor 73
 Epping, perambulation of 79

- Erasmus, Paraphrases of 226, 286–7
 Erastianism 328, 378
 Escomb, church at 378
 Essex, parish survey in 283
 Eude de Rigaud, bishop 336
ex officio cases 299, 303–4
 Excett, 99
 excommunicate, burial of 429
 excommunication 60, 296–8
 Exeter, bishops of, registers 101
 visitation of 493, 494 (map)
 churches in 114
 Statute of 48
 Synod of 38, 92, 155, 182–3, 334, 467–8
 extra-parochial areas 6
 Eynsham, new town 138
- faculties, to rebuild 397
 Fairford, church at 394
 Falmouth, church at 395
 famines 320, 338
 famine 253
 farming, of tithe 211
 Farnham, minster at 24
 Farnworth, chapel at 96
 Faversham 18
 Fawler 94
 Faxton 27
 fear, climate of 338
 feast days 259
 movement of 259–60, 260 (graph)
 fencing, of churchyards 420
 Fenland, tithe in 213
 Ferriby church, as fortress 285
 ferricrete 407
 festivals, end of 332; patronal 328–9
 feudalism 25
 feuding 255
 fire buckets 372, 466; hazards 270
 first fruits 229
 fisheries, tithe of 209, 213
 in rivers 214
 flint construction 404, 407
 floors, of churches 248–9
 space, sale of 471
 folk-art 339
 folklore 326
 fonts, baptismal 363, 488, 492–3
 covered 334
 preservation of 394
 water for 334
 Fotheringhay, church 406, 465
 college 103
 Fox's *Book of Martyrs* 286
 Framington, parish of 75–6, 98
 Framptom, mosaic at 7–8
 Frankpledge, view of 250, 277
 French Revolution 507
 frescoes 342
 friars, bequests to 306
 dissolution of 149
 houses of 149, 150 (map)
 and preaching 429, 479
 Fryston 58
 fuel, tithe of 213
 funerals 495
 equipment for 468
 furnishings, church 434
- galleries, seating 486
 games 261
Gardiani ecclesiae 39
 see churchwardens
 gargoyles 396
 Gasquet, Cardinal 196
 Genesis myth 335
 gentry class 365
 geography, of parish church 412
 Gilbert, John, Bishop 101
 gilds, parish 186, 273–6, 391–3
 chapels of 105, 151
 houses of 266
 lights for 430
 lists of 274
 Gipping 83, 100, 103
 Glaber, Rodulfus 32, 380
 Glastonbury Tor, 375
 gleanings, tithe of 211
 glebe 2, 40, 159, 200–1, 205, 207, 214–19, 223, 240
 area and value of 207, 216, 217 (graphs)
 management of 215
 rectorial 216
 vicarial 216
 Glossop, tithe of
 Gloverstone 59
 gossip 320, 346, see fame
 Gothic style 382, 393, 487
 revival 395, 506–8
 plan 381–95
 'Gothick' 506
 Gough, Richard of Myddle 474, 476
 graffiti 339–40, 349–53
 Grainthorpe 63
 grammar schools, Edwardian 106, 286–7
 Grandisson, Bishop 213
 granite, building in 388–90, 399–40
 Grasmere 99
 Gratian 161, 293
 grave-digging 190–1
 orientation 418–49
 slabs 425
 Great Chesterfield 13
 Great Civil War 111, 242, 460
 destruction in 453
 Great Dunmow, tower of 405
 Great Fire, of London 395, 486
 Great Maplestead, bounds 79
 Great Plague, 1349 96; 'great rebuilding' 465
 Great Plague, 1665 191
 Great Schism 338
 greater tithe, see tithe
 Green Man 357–9, 358 (ill.)

- Greensand, as building stone 408
 Greensted, stave church at 377
 Greenway, chapel 393
 Gregorian chant, *see* Plain Song
 Gregory I, Pope 17
 Gregory VII 49
 Gregory IX 92
 Greville, William 408
 Grosseteste, Bishop 57
 grotesques 340, 353–6
 Gurevich 326
 Guy Fawkes Day 333
 gypsies 265
- Haddon, John 408–10
 Hagia Sophia 376
 Halesowen church 406
 hall-house 177
 Halliwell, constable at 194
 Halstead church 406
 Hampshire, minsters in 22, 24 (map)
 ‘hanging’ verse 175
 Hardham, wall-paintings at 343
 Hardwicke Marriage Act 313
 Hardy, Thomas 256, 327, 489
 Harmondsworth, barn at 59
 Harrow church 31
 Hartland 22, 39
 accounts 232, 235
 tower of 247, 395–6
 harvest 331; Thanksgiving 333
 hassocks 263, 473
 hatchments 496–8
 Havering, manor of 279
 Hawker, Stephen 333
 Hawksmoor, and Gothic 506
 hay, tithe of 211, 213
 Headington stone 404
 Headminster, *see* Mother Church
 headstones 425–7
 Heavitree, sidesmen at 187
 Hedda stone 425
 Hedon, churches in 144
 Hell, concept of 335
 Henley-in-Arden 141
 Hennock 59
 Henry II, and church courts 292
 Henry VIII, and images 459
 and Reformation 451
 Henry of Yevele 394
 Hereford, mortuaries at 221
 Hereford, school of sculpture 381
 see of 17
 Heriot 220
 Herring, Archbishop 500
 Herse 435
 Hexham, *see* of 17
 hierarchy, church 17–18, 42–3, 109
 hill-tops, as church sites 374
 Hinton St Mary 7–8, 9 (fig)
 Histon, perambulation 79
 hobby-horse 262, 351, 352 (ill.)
 hock-days 240–2
 Hogarth 477, 478 (ill.)
 Holbeck, tithe at 75
 Holy Bread 258
 Homans, C. C. 339
 homosexuality 317
 Honorius, emperor 10
 honour, personal 304, 318–19
 Hook, W. F. 500, 505
 Hook, chapel at 94
 Hopkins, Matthew, 339
 Horncastle 166
 Hornsea, vicar’s accounts 172, 228
 Horwood, William, mason 406
 hospitals 149–51; endowment of 196
 Houghton-le-Spring, paving 248
 priest’s house 177–8
 hour-glass 479
 household, bishops 170; as spiritual unit 367
 Housling cloth 444, 446 (ill.)
 hue and cry 194, 277
 Hugh de Welles, bishop 52
 hundred 18, 193, 294
 court of 145, 277
 Hunne case 220
 Huntingdon, churches in 118 (and map)
 tithe dispute in 74
 Hurstmonceux, tithe case 210
 hymn-singing 489
- Icklingham 8
 Ilchester 13
 illegitimacy 315
 and priesthood 157
 illiteracy 252
 images, cost of 453
 cult of 459
 destruction of 451, 453, 457–9
 popular attitude to 459–60
 impropriation 64–6, 152, 172
 impropiators, neglect of churches by 308
 incense 439–40
 incest 315
 incumbent, accounts of 227–8; obligations of 224
 individualism, expression of 304, 332
 indulgences 269
 Ine, King of Wessex 24, 29
 Inglewood, Forest of 73
 Innocent III 292, 436
 and tithe 210
 instance cases in courts 299
 insurance, by guilds 275
 inventories 432
 Edwardian 432–3, 436
 of plate 225
 inversion, behavioural 335–6
 Investiture Conflict 41
 Iona, missionaries from 17
 Ireland, Christianity in 12
 refugees from 270

- Iron Acton, preaching cross 429
Ivo de Chartres 54
- James I, and *Book of Sports* 261–2
Jewel's Apology 226, 286
John of Beverley 31
John of Pontissara 84
Jones, Inigo 395
Josselin, Ralph 160, 228
Julian, Emperor 9
just price, doctrine of 195
justices of the peace 193–4, 199, 201, 268, 300–1, 323
 at Durham 301–2
justification by faith 251
Justinian, Emperor 376
- Keble, John 504
Kedermister Library 287
Kedington, furnishings at 273, 280
Kelvedon vicarage 177
Kempe, Margery 92
Kent, settlement in 27
Kennett, White 501
Kentisbeare, priest's house 177, 178 (plan)
Ketton, valuation of 207–8
kindred and affinity, table 495
kinship 254, 275
Kirkby-on-Bain, boundary 73
Kirkdale, inscription at 33
Kingston-upon-Hull, churches in 141
 foundation of 137
Kilpeck 361, 378 (plan), 381
Kingsbridge 94
King's Cape 195
King's Lynn, churches in 135, 138, 140 (map), 143–4
 gilds in 274
Kingsthorpe 279–80
Knowlton 15
- Labours of the Months 348–50, 349 (ill.)
ladders, in churches 396, 466
Lambeth, clerk at 189
 sexton at 190
Lancashire, parochial system 85–6, 85 (map), 109–10, 110
 (map), 283–4
 witches 339
Lancaster, perambulation 79
land, ownership 183–4, 261–2, 365, 456–7, 452, 462
Landbeach, boundaries 76
Landewednack, boundaries 73
Lane, John, of Cullumpton 408, 411 (ill.)
Lanfranc, archbishop 31
Langland, William 100, 149
Last Judgment 335
 see also Doom
Lastingham, crypt 379–80
Lateran Council, First 49, 55
 Fourth 55, 214, 293, 319, 390, 444
Laudian bishops 262
Launceston, church 140
Lavendon abbey 74
Lavenham 388, 465
law and order 193–4
laws of Anglo-Saxon kings 29–30
Lay Folk's Mass Book 446
lay patronage 64–6
lay rectors 224, 226
lead, tithe of 213
Leatherhead, vicar of 225
leave of absence 171
lecturers 152, 172, 479
ledger stones 425
Leeds parish church 500, 505–6
LeGoff, Jacques 326
Leicester, *see* of 17
Leicestershire, vestments in 436
Leland, John 288
Lent 328, 331, 336
Leominster 39, 381
 minsters in 22
leper houses 151
leprosy 151
 accusation of 319
 of clergy 169
Le Romeyn, and tithe 209
lesser tithe, *see* tithe, lesser
Letocetum 10
libel, and church courts 291–2
libraries, parish 286–8
licences, to beg 269
 for chapels 101
 for midwives 297
 to rebuild 397
Lichfield, *see* of 17
lime for mortar 400
limestone belt 390, 392 (map)
Lincoln, bishops of 31
 churches in 130, 132, 397
 diocese of, visitation 397
 Roman church at 8
Lindisfarne, *see* of 17–18
Lipce (Poland), church at 431
Litera dimissoria 162
literacy 252, 286, 498
Litlington 63
liturgical dress 435
liturgy 364, 432, 437
 Anglican 395
 and buildings 382
 and church size 385
 visual impact of 431
Lizard 69, 73
 manors in 279
Llandaff, *see* of 73
locative personal names 164–5
London, bishops of 14, 17, 31, 113
 bridge chapel 108, 199
 churches in 114–15, 128–9, 132, 486
 gilds in 274
 priests in 163
 ward system in 145
 tithe in 146–7

- Long Melford 393
 area of church 465
 patrons of 408, 410 (ill.)
 Lord of Misrule 331
 Lords's Prayer 498
 Lostwithiel 141, 142 (map)
 cemetery at 147–8
 seating 474, 475 (ill.)
 Louth, building accounts 390
 parish clerk 188
 spire 402–3
 love and charity 255
 Loyola, Ignatius 251
 Ludlow, church 140
 accounts 231
 Lullingstone villa 7–8
 Luther, Martin 489
 Lychgates 420
 Lyddington, communion table 457, 458 (ill.)
- Macfarlane, Alan 255
 McAdam, and roads 199
 Madron, riot at 213
 magic, and the church 320–3
Magna Carta 277
 Maitland, F. W. 293
 Maldon 96–7
maleficium 321–2, 335, 337
 Manchester parish 282–3
 bequests to 287
 church rate 239
 clerk at 189
 church paving 249
 sexton 190
 Manichaeism 333
 manor 250, 277–8
 manorial court 4, 155, 277
 officials 155
 system 4, 21, 37
 Market Harborough, church at 140–1
 marriage 311–18, 494–6, 494
 and courts 38,
 at church porch 387, 494
 fees for 222
 function of 254, 258
 Martival, Bishop 164
 Mary Tavy, constable at 194–5
 masonry, types of 383
 masons 394; masons' marks 349
 masses, for the dead 306
 materials, building 388
 Mayday 26, 328, 331
 Maypole 262, 363, 311
 Meaux abbey 143
 Mellitus, bishop of London 15
 mendicant orders 149
Mensa, altar 442–3
 Merchet 38
 metalliferous ores, tithe of 213
 Methodism 368, 503
 midsummer fires 330–1
 midwives 297, 314
 military orders 149
 minsters 17–25, 119, 135–6
 system of 48, 201
 and secular authority 18–20
 distribution of 21
 Minster-in-Thanel, bounds of 80, 81 (map)
 miracles 320
 Misericords 352
 misrule, concept of 336, 349–50
 Mithraism 335
 mobility, of population 238–9
 moduses 66, 311
 money-raising, for church 269
 monumental brasses 436
 masons 426
 monasteries, dissolution of 50, 365
 endowment of 49
 as parish churches 56
Monasterium 17–8
 monastic art, resued 362
 moralities 340, 346–7
 Morebath, woman churchwarden 182
 Mortmain, Statute of 46, 62–3, 105, 274
 mortuaries 47, 53, 64, 147, 220–2
 and church courts 310–1
 limitation on 221
 Morville 33
 mother church 2, 81–2, 94–6, 81–2, 119, 148
 attendance at 92–3
 Mottisfont, chapels of 33, 35
 Mountsorrel 144
 Muchelney, priest's house 177
 music, in church 439, 488–9, 505; rough music 256
 musicians, rood loft for 447–8
 Myddle, seating at 474
 Myrc, John 161, 317, 468
 on bells 461
 on burial 448
 myths, classical 10
- nave, of church 372, 385, 464–6
 responsibility for 47
 New College, and Adderbury church 399, 441
 New Romney 144
 New Sarum, *see* Salisbury
 new land, tithe of 214
 Newchurch, Romney Marsh 53
 Newman, J. H. 504
 Newton Valence 57
 Nicaea, Council of 10
 Nodens, temple of 9
 noise, celebratory 333, 490
Nonarum Inquisitiones 84
 Nonconformist chapels 310, 367–8, 501
 style of 482
 number of 264–5
 sects 451
 social function of 501–3
 Nonconformity 367, 462–3, 501
 non-residence 164, 170, 500

- Norfolk, church in 385
 gifts to 412
 settlement in 27
- North Elmham, *see* of 17
- Northampton 116
 churches in 130
- Northamptonshire, minsters in 22
- Northern Rebellion 452
- Northleach, borough of 138
- North Thoresby 98
- Norwich, churches in 114–15, 122 (map)
 friaries in 149
 leets of 145
 Nonconformists in 264
 parishes in 117
 valuation of benefices in 129
- nosebleed 428
- Nottingham, parochial structure 508, 519 (diag.)
- nucleated settlement 26–8, 280–1
- Nuncupative will 307
- Oak Apple Day 333
- oblations 205, 222–3
- Oculus episcopi* 294
- Old Sarum 144
- open-fields, enclosure of 196, 311
- oratories 81–2, 100–3, 251
- ordination 157, 161
 levels of 162–3
 of vicarages, 50–7
- organic towns 133
- organs 188, 453–9, 488–9
 in chancel 238, 506
 portative 438 (ill.), 448
- Orthodox church 376, 380
- overlying 317
- overseers of the poor 5–6, 190, 194–8, 238–9
- Oxford, Council of 122
 priests at 160
 Oxford Movement 504
- Padstow, port 400
- paganism 9–101. 13–6, 326–7, 338, 359
 beliefs 339
- painted glass, *see* stained glass
- palace chapels 151
- Palladian style 395
- Palm Sunday, rituals, 429
- papacy 48
- Paradise 497
- parish accounts 232
 boundaries 3–4, 31, 67–9
 disputes regarding 37, 70
 and estates 67–9
 bequests 237
 chests 234, 288–90, 372, 448
 church, building of 38–9
 clerk 187–8, 488
 cooperation 273; civil 508
 councils 4, 499, 510
 creation of new 486
 decay of 499–503
 definition 276
 gilds 105, 240
 income 229–46
 and local government 109
 meetings 266
 officials 201
 number of 71, 80, 84
 rates 183, 187, 237
 registers 89, 288–90, 462, 467, 496
 reorganisation 130–1
 secular functions 4, 198
 stock 5
 size of 80, 84, 87
 union of 37, 96–100
 urban 5
 wealth of 128
- Parochia* 18, 119
- parochial community 37
 disputes 37
 finances 129, 200, 246–9
 loyalty 97
 organisation and society 498–9
 property 239–40, *see also* stock
 system, reform of 30–9, 500
 parsonage 169, 177–81, 224, 397
- Parvis 387
- patronage 49, 202, 408–12
- patronal churches 22, 26–30, 33, 39
 festivals 328–9
- patrons 408–12
- patten 446
- Paulinus of York 15, 17
- pauper burials 191; pregnant 198
- paving, of church 248–9
- Payne, squire of Barnack 229
- Peakirk, wall-painting 343, 347
- Pecham, Archbishop 175
- Pelta* 351
- penance 255, 296–8
- Penshurst 202
- pensions 202, 226; of clergy 169–70
- Pentewan stone 400–1
- Pepys, Samuel 270
- perambulation, of bounds 76–9, 117
- perpendicular style 383
- Pershore Abbey 56, 148, 220
- personal tithe 62
- pesocks, *see* hassocks
- Peter Damian 49
- Peter the Venerable 60
- Peterhouse, Cambridge 63, 214, 395
- Peter's Pence 29
- pews 363, 396, 468, 471–4, 496
 private 242–4, 304, 470, 468–9, 476
 churching 495
- physical fitness, attitude to 261
- Pickering, wall-painting 343
- Piers Plowman 149, 156, 158, 251, 253
- pilgrimage 334
- pilgrims 151

- Piscina 443, 455
 Pittington 237, 240, 268
 place-names 13, 372, 377
 plague 63, 191, 353, 418–9, 421–2; pits 422; and population 92
 plate, church 432
 plainsong 437, 488
 planted towns 133
 plays, in church 273
 Plough Monday 242, 331
 plumber's work 248
 pluralism 152, 170–2
 poll tax 61
 Pontefract, tithe at 209
 Pontissara, Bishop 38, 92
 poor, the able-bodied, 196
 Poor Law Reform 198
 Unions 198
 man's box 107, 196–7, 467
 rate 194, 197, 238–9
 poor relief 268
 poppy heads 470
 popular culture 325–67
 population 87–90, 152, 383, 482, 507
 mobility of 238–9
 and church size 384
 porch 373, 387–8
 marriage in 387–8
portenta 354
 Porticus 7, 378–9, 385
 Post-Reformation church 394–5
 Poulton-le-Fylde 96, 282
 Poundbury cemetery 418
 poverty, clerical 152
 and wardens 235
 Prayer Book 223, 297, 337, 440, 480, 486–7
 preaching 395, 479, 505
 cross 429
 Prebendal churches 99
 Presbyterian system 111, 264
 Prescott, chapels in 96
 glebe in 216
 Prestwich, dog-whipper 192
 Prideaux, Humphrey 186
 priesthood 61, 156–7, 251–2, 337–8
 of all believers 367
 pastoral work of 173
 priests, supply of 162–3
 house of 177–8, *see also* Parsonage
 Primrose Day 333
 printing 286
 priory, alien
 private chapels 81, 100–3, 110–12; pews 471–2
 privilege, of clergy 157, 174–6
 probate courts 295; lists 305–6
 Probus, church tower 390, 391 (ill.)
 processional paths 78
 procurations 224
 prostitution 158, 299, 315–16
 Provisors, Statute of 171
 Psalms, metrical 439, 488–9
 puberty rites 493
 pulpits 468, 478–9, 505
 in cemetery 429
 two-decker 480
 three-decker 480
 Purgatory, doctrine of 103, 390–3, 452, 497
 Puritanism 152, 241–2, 328–9, 451
 Puritans 332, 462
 and church decoration 340, 352
 and popular culture 365
 Purton, perambulation of 79, 80 (map)
 Pusey, E. B. 504
 Pyrton 92
 Quakers 239, 264
 and tithe 310–11
 Quarter Sessions 201, 239, 300–1, 316
 Queen Anne's Bounty 173, 229, 501
 Quivel, Bishop 59; and church seating 470
 radiating boundaries 69–71
 Ralph of Shrewsbury 101
 Ramsbury, *see* of 53
 rape, in church courts 317–18
 rates, parochial 4, 267–8, 398, 465
 county 267–8
 Reformation 111, 156–9, 172, 175, 177–8, 195, 251–22, 322, 335, 338, 393, 451–61
 and mortuaries 221
 and popular culture 364–8
 social importance of 367
 and Sunday observance 260
 in towns 152
 Reymont, W. 253–4, 431
 Richard of Cracall, mason 406
 Richard de Drax, pluralist 171
 Ripon, minster, *see* of 17
 Ripple, misericords at 348
 rites of passage 373, 492–6
 ritual, as escape 330
 reconciliation, of cemeteries 428
 rectorial barn 159; freehold 420
 rectors 50, 172–3, 223–4
 Reculver 8, 18
 recusants 262, 264, 309, 328, 367
 Red Letter Days 259
 Reepham, parishes at 70, 71 (map)
 relics use of 251, 380
 Repingdon, Bishop 63, 74, 98
 Repton, library at 287; perambulation of 77
 reredos 454
 Restoration, under Mary I 453
 in 1660 323
 Revelations, Book of 360
 roads, as boundaries 68 (map), 69
 maintenance of 199
 Robert de Brunne 161
 Robin Hood 195
 Roche, parish 374–5
 Rochester, *see* of 14, 17, 113
 Rogation days 77, 79; sermons 78

- role reversal 330, 352 (ill.)
 Roman days 77, 79; sermons 78
 role reversal 330, 352 (ill.)
 Roman Britain 1166–7
 Empire 113
 roads 68–9
 towns 135
 Romanesque doors 394; style 380–2
 Romans, Dauphiné 336
 Rome, church of 376
 Romney Marsh, tithe in 144
 rood 365, 442, 447–8, 459
 rood-beam 363
 of Bromholm 459
 loft 234, 236, 437
 screen 343, 365, 442, 447–8, 457–9
 roofs, of churches 396, 406
 Rotherham, bridge-chapel 108
 rotten boroughs 134
 Rouclyff, Brian 408–9; brass of 413
 Rousseau, J. J. 358
 Royal Arms 497–8
 demesne, and minsters 20–1
 Royston, parishes at 143
 Ruan Minor, parish 74
 rural deaneries 42
 deans 294
 diaconal synods 293
 rush-carts 396
 Rycote, furnishings 472 (ill.), 473
 Rye, witch-hunt at 339
 Rykelyng, Thomas, mason 405
 Rymer's Point, boundaries at 70

 Sabbatarianism 260
 Sabine Baring Gould 33
 sacraments 395, *see* separate sacraments
 Saffron Walden, accounts 405
 St Albans 13
 St Albans' abbey 56
 Roman church 8
 St Andrew the Less, Cambridge 56
 St Andrews, Canterbury 238, 248, 299, 307–8
 organ at 438
 St Augustine of Canterbury 12–15, 17, 113, 388
 St Augustine of Hippo 354
 on contraception 317
 St Bernard of Clairvaux 355
 St Botolph's Priory, Colchester 33
 St Christopher, wall-painting 339–40
 St Clement's, Sandwich 404
 St Columba 12
 St Cuthbert 18
 St Cuthbert's, Wells 77
 St Dennis, Cornwall 15
 St Edmund's, Salisbury, doom at 449
 St Edward's, Cambridge 421
 saints, painted 344; in calendar 259
 Salisbury, churches in 138, 139 (map)
 foundation of 138
 Salle 465

 Salt pans, tithe of 75
 Samson, and gates of Gaza 341, 342 (ill.), 343
 sanctuary, right of 285
 Sandon, building contract 405
 Santa Maria Maggiore 376
 Sarum, use of 440
 Satan, concept of 335
 Satanic folklore 321
 Saxton, clerk at 190
 Scarborough, fish tithe at 213
 Scolding 255
 Sconces 435
 Scot-ales 201, 241, 328
 screens, *see* rood
 Scrivenors 231
 seating, allocation of 474–5, 507–8
 plan 475 (ill.)
 and status 470–1, 474–5
 secular courts 324
Sedilia 443, 444 (ill.), 455
 Selden, John 194; on tithe 47
 Select Vestry 267
 Selsey, perambulation of 77
 see of 17
 Sepulchre, Easter ritual 331
 sermons, role of 172, 367, 395, 479
 settlement, history of 90, 100
 dispersed 281–2
 Seven sacraments 492; vices 346; virtues 346
 sex, casual 314
 cases in courts 38, 319–20; behaviour, abnormal 317;
 imagery 356; vilification 318
 Sexton 47, 190–2, 422
 duties of 190
 fees of 191
 Shaftesbury Abbey 97
 Shakespeare 195
 Shapwick 89
 shears and seive 322–3
 Sheela-na-gig 356
 Sheriff 285, 296
 Shrewsbury Abbey 56
 Shropshire, minsters in 22, 25
 shroud 424; brass 424
 Shrove Tuesday 241, 260, 331
 sidesman 187
 Sidonius Apollinaris 12
 Silchester 7, 8 (plan)
 Simnel cakes 336
 Simon of Sudbury, Archbishop 164, 168
 singing in church 439; loft 489
 sittings 748, *see* Pews
 Skeyton, tithe at 73
 Skimmington ride 256
 Skinner, John of Camerton 181
 slander 318–20
 slate, use of 327–8, 400
 Sleaford, tithe of 74
 Somerset, Lord Protector 451
 towers in 388, 389 (ill.)
 Sonning, minster 22

- soothsayer 335
 sorcery 252, 320–3, 327, 333
 South Elmham 34, 36
 minster at 34, 36 (map)
 Littleton 455
 Molton 146
 Newington 77
 Tawton 191, 240–1
 Southampton churches in 28, 120 (map)
 parishes in 119
 wards in 145
 Southey, Robert 499
 Southwark, brothels in 316
 species pollution 359
 spires 391 (map)
 spiritualities 201–2, 222–3
 Spridlington 98
 spring rites 360–2
 Sprynges of Lavenham 408
 stained glass 343
 Stamford 134, 260
 Browne's Hospital in 151
 Standelf 92
 Stannaries 213
 Staunton Harold 395, 487
 Stepney 183, 187, 190
 pews at 243–4
 vestry at 192
 Stephen IX, Pope 49
 Sternhold, Thomas 489
 Stock, parish 182–3, 186, 234–5
 Stone, Lawrence 254–5, 302
 Stone Belt 414
 Stow Bardolf, 220
 Stowe church 377
 Stratford-on-Avon 143
 gilds in 274, 275 (map)
 straw in church 396
 Stretford township 283
 Strood 77
 Stubbes, Philip 362
 Stubbs, William 293, 295
 Stukeley, William 65, 500
 Sunday games 328
 observance 261
 working 263
 sub-deacon 162
 Sudeley 100
 Suffolk, parishes in 85, 86 (graph)
 suicides, burial of 428
 Sulhampstead Abbots 164
 summoner 296, 298–9
 superfluous behaviour 339–40
 decoration 339
 Surrey, minsters in 18, 22, 24–5
 surveyor of highways 6, 198–9, 247
 Sutton, Bishop Oliver 57, 206, 210
 Sutton-by-Seafood 99
 Swaffham, camping ground in 274
 gilds in 274
 Swanton Abbot 73
 Swavesey 77–8, 189–90
 sword, carried by priest 256, 257 (ill.)
 symbolism, medieval 364, 504–5
 Synod of 1604 183, 186
 of Whitby
 Synodals 224
 Synodsmen 181, 186–7, 268
 Tables of Kindred and Affinity 495
 tallow candles 434
 Tathwell, valuation 207
 Tattershall, boundary of 73
 taverns, and church services 309
 Tavistock Abbey 56, 93
 parish stock 240
 Taxatio of Pope Nicholas 50–5, 83–4, 205
 taxation, lay 267
 Taylor, H. M. and J. Taylor 379–80
 Taynton stone 399, 404
 Templars, Knights 337
 temples, plan of 376
 Ten Commandments 449, 498
 Terling, perambulation of 79
 terriers 59, 178–80, 223
 Terrington St John, gilds at 274
 territorial organisation of the church 111
 Tertullian 6–7
 testers 479
 Tetbury church 506
 Testamentary matters 38
 Tewkesbury Abbey 56
 accounts 238
 pew rentals 243
 Thame, John 408
 Thame, accounts 404
 theft, from church 467–8
 Theodore, Archbishop 17, 30
 Thetford, churches in 114
 Thomas, Keith 323, 326
 Thorney, church at 34–5
 Thorpe Mandeville 208
 three-decker pulpit 480–1, 486
 three-hall church plan 386–3
 Tickencote, chancel arch 382
 Tiddenham 168
 Tilney, perambulation of 77
 timber, tithe of 211
 tin, tithe of 211
 Tingewick, maypole at 366
 Tintagel, font at 363
 priest at 163–4
 Tintinhull, pews at 242
 Titchfield 53
 tithe 31, 37–8, 42, 61, 64, 73, 94, 196, 200–1, 200, 205,
 208–14, 220, 284
 in canon law 46
 in church courts 310–1
 collection of 46, 57–62, 80, 174
 commutation of 65–6, 183–6, 211, 310–11, 508–9
 disputes regarding 47
 of fisheries 57

- tithe (*cont.*)
 greater 52–3, 58–9, 209
 justification of 54–5
 lesser 52, 58–9, 208–9
 mixed 209
 opposition to 46
 origin of 29–30
 personal 57, 147, 209
 resistance to 61, 210–11
 urban 119
- tithing 277, *see* Frankpledge
- title, to benefice 161
- Tiverton parish 39
- Tixover, valuation 208
- Tockerington Moor, boundaries in 72
- Toleration Act 265, 323–4, 367, 499
- tombs 496–7
- tonsure 158, 162, 175
- Torksey, tithe in 147
- Totnes, church tower in 373
- Totternhoe stone 343
- Towednack 93
- towers, church 373, 380–2, 388–9
 in Somerset 385
 and bells 490
- towns, Anglo-Saxon origin 127
 definition of 133
 gates 128
 industrial and church-going 499, 500, 507
 Roman 126
- township 276–8, 282
- Tractarians 489, 503–5
- Transepts 386–7; of stone 399, 406
- transhumance, and tithe 75
- Trecarrel, chapel at 100
- Tree of Knowledge 360
- Tree of Life 359–62
- Trent, Council of 313
- trial by battle 176
- Trier, Germany, churches at 8
- Tring, tithe at 74–5
- Trinoda necessitas* 198–9
- Turnpike Trusts 199, 509–10
- Tutbury 53
- Twelfth Night 260
- Tympanum* 381
 in chancel arch 440–2, 449, 450 (ill.)
 replaced by royal arms
- Uniformity, Act of 451
- Union of parishes 509
- Unitarians 482
- Upton, constable of 195
- Urban II, Pope 50
- Urban IV, and Corpus Christi 328
- urban administrative structure 1455
 churches 113–17, 130
 monasteries 149
 parishes 116–17, 120–3
 tithe 128
- Uses 440, 481
 of Sarum 432
- usury, and church courts 235, 291
- Valor Ecclesiasticus* 84, 129, 205
- valuation of benefices 206
 of Norwich 83–4, 129, 203–4, 204 (map)
- venereal disease 316
- Venta Silurum*, *see* Caerwent
- verge and foliot 491
- vermin, killing of 235, 247
- Verulamium*, *see* St Albans
- vessels, sacred 225, 308–9, 432–3
- vestments 225, 246, 432–3, 436–7, 461
 chests for 430–1, 435–7, 467
- vestry 187, 192–3, 510
- Via media*, Elizabethan 451
- vicarage 178, 507
- vicars 55
 economic position of 172–3, 202–3
- vill 4, 26, 194, 276–82
 and chapels 282–3
- village, closed 368, 499; open 499
 community 250, 254
 patterns 280–444, 281 (map)
- Villein's Bible 364
- violence, domestic 255–7
- visitations 181, 299, 397
 archdeacon's 236
 articles 397
- episcopal 172
- Voluspa* 360
- Wadebridge, chapels at 106
- wage, of vicars 52
- Wakefield, bridge chapel 108
- Walberswick, building costs 404
- Wales, Christianity in 11–12
- Walkering 5
- wall-painting 335, 341–3
- Wallingford, churches in 132, 135
- Walsall, church building 405
- wardens, *see* churchwardens
- wards, urban 145
- Wareham, churches at 119, 128, 135
- Warham, Archbishop 307
- Warmington, tithe 74
- Warwick, chapel at 128
- Wassailing 260, 331
- waste, of candles 240, 435
- water, for church 374; water-carrier 188
- Watts, Isaac, 489
- wealth, parochial 414, 415
- weapons, parochial 194
- Wells, *see* of 17
 Cathedral, clock 491
- Wenhaston, doom at 440–2, 449
- Wesley brothers 368, 489
- West Country woollen industry 416–17
- West Dean, priest's house 177, 179 (plan)

- west door 381
 Westbury, college 103
 Western Rebellion 452
 Westminster Abbey 380
 Weston-in-Hoyland, valuation 206–7
 Whalley parish 85, 96
 Whaplode, tithe 75
 Wharham Percy 90
 Whitby, church furnishing 473
 Synod of 15
 White, Gilbert 423
 white magic 321–2
 Whithorn, see of 17
 Whitred of Kent 18
 wife-sale 315
 Wiggshall, boundary in 72
 will and testament 305–7
 William I, and church courts 174, 292
 William III, and religious change 310, 463
 William of Malmesbury 380
 William of Pagula 161
 William of Warrene 32
 Williams, John of Lincoln 457
 wills 306–7
 and charity 196
 and church courts 2955, 305
 religious invocations 453
 Wiltshire, parochial survey 283
 Wimborne, church court at 299
 Winchelsea 137, 147–8, 183
 Winchelsey, Archbishop 18, 53, 170
 Winchester cemeteries in 148
 churches in 114–16, 119, 123–6, 130–2
 valuation of benefices 129
 Windermere 99
 wine, communion 226, 232
 Wingfield, College 103
 Winianton, manor of 27, 279 (map)
 Wissett 35–6
 witchcraft 321, 333; witch-craze 335–9; witches 335
 Wodewose, *see* Green Man
 Woking, minster 25
 Wolferton, doom at 449
 wood, in church-building 380; wood-carving 343
 Woodford, Parson 229
 Woodlock, Bishop 57
 Woodstock, churches in 141, 146
 wool churches 416; tithe of 22
 Worthing 94
 Worcester 10
 churches in 119, 123
 Worcestershire, minsters in 22, 25
 workhouses 198
 World Ash Tree 360
 Wotton Underwood 53
 Wren, Sir Christopher 132, 395, 486
 Writ of Prohibition 175
 Wulfstan of Worcester 31
 Wyberton, building costs 405–6
 Wykeham, William of 94, 130, 132, 170–1, 398
 Wymondham Abbey 56
 church towers 388, 410
 Wytham 164–6
 Yatton, parish house 265
 Yeavinger 31
Yggdrasil 360
 yield-ratios 60–1
 York, churches in 130–1, 131 (map)
 court at 300
 minsters in 25
 parishes in 97
 see of 17, 113