

Cambridge University Press

0521633451 - Barbarism and Religion: The Enlightenments of Edward Gibbon, 1737-1764 - Volume One

J. G. A. Pocock

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- Abu Bakr 38
- académiciens* 139, 147, 153, 201, 235, 243, 244,  
249, 255, 263, 265, 299
- Académie des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres* 86, 89,  
113, 134, 139, 143, 151, 153-4, 155, 156,  
161, 162, 165, 168, 199, 217, 226, 245, 246,  
248, 255, 267
- Mémoires* 86, 122, 124, 125, 126, 151, 154,  
155, 210, 219, 234
- Gibbon on 141, 197, 227, 251, 266, 276, 306
- Histoire* 155, 204, 219
- Académie Française* 40, 154
- Académie des sciences* 159
- Achilles 220
- Addison, Joseph 120, 148, 256, 298
- Gibbon's reading of 119
- Essay on the Truth of the Christian Religion*  
79
- The Spectator* 107, 300
- Aeneas 267
- Aesop 193
- aeternitas mundi* 165
- Africa 287
- agrarianism 223-4
- Alaric 272, 288
- alchemy 298
- Aldrich, Henry 149, 150
- Alexandria, Library of 203
- Allamand, François Louis
- Socinianism of 79
- Gibbon and 78-9
- allegory 161, 163-4, 165, 167, 235
- America (English) 4, 268, 300
- War of the American Revolution 102, 104,  
110, 113, 116, 134, 252, 297, 305, 306
- amour-propre* 171
- Amsterdam 56-7
- amusement 108, 148, 247, 256
- ancien régime* 14, 90, 110, 305
- ancient history 4, 36-7, 97, 98, 107, 112, 140,  
145-6, 149, 154, 157, 179, 184-90, 196, 197,  
203-6, 209, 211, 217, 219-24, 226-35, 237,  
238, 253, 258, 263, 266-273, 284, 293, 290
- Gibbon and 4, 72, 74-6, 81, 121-26,  
130-32, 141, 191, 263, 265
- ancient literature 65, 112, 149, 161, 186, 195,  
197, 205, 207, 211, 219-21
- imitation of 146, 149, 155, 189, 191, 206,  
222
- possibility of surpassing 146, 189, 193, 270,  
282
- Gibbon and 65, 72, 81, 121-26, 130-12,  
141, 220, 222, 223, 237
- Ancients 146, 149, 154, 189-90, 219, 222, 238,  
261
- Andrewes, Lancelot 40
- Anne (Queen) 16, 17, 18, 20, 22, 101
- antinomianism 296
- Antioch 289
- Antipodes 4
- antiquarianism *see* erudition
- antiquaries 153 *see also* *érudits*
- antiquity 154, 156, 192, 195 *see also* ancient  
literature, ancient history
- Gibbon's study of 3, 5, 30, 32, 33, 35, 42,  
82, 121, 125, 126, 132, 185, 209, 222, 230,  
231, 277, 307
- Antonine monarchy 3, 287
- Aquinas, Thomas 25
- Arabia
- history of 37, 40, 41, 42, 155, 165, 203, 205,  
206, 207
- language of 43
- Gibbon on 29, 38, 82, 43
- Howel on 37
- Archimedes 184
- Arianism 27, 44, 76, 298
- Aristotle 36, 159, 164, 185, 193, 297
- Greek, Latin and Arab commentaries 162
- Gibbon on 216-17
- Arminianism 25, 41, 42, 51-5, 60, 61, 66
- relationship to Socinianism 62-3, 72

Cambridge University Press

0521633451 - Barbarism and Religion: The Enlightenments of Edward Gibbon, 1737-1764 - Volume One

J. G. A. Pocock

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

325

- as root of Enlightenment 8, 73, 295, 296, 301  
 papalism 52  
 in England 53  
 in Huguenot France 54  
 in Lausanne 65, 69, 91  
 Gibbon on 92  
*see also* Remonstrants and Laud
- Arminius, Jacobus 51
- armed citizenry 96, 97, 99, 103–108, 118 *see also* militia
- Arnauld, Antoine 62, 248
- Arnold, Gottfried  
*Unparteyische Kirchen und Ketzerhistorie* 82
- arts 91, 132, 133, 170, 174, 178, 179, 182, 183, 184  
 history of 111, 128, 129, 132, 177, 181, 182, 184, 219–20, 277, 278, 279, 281  
 Baroque 280  
 and forms of government 128, 130, 132–3, 141, 201, 229–30, 278–80  
 neo-classical 280, 278  
 pre-Raphaelite 280  
 visual 279 *see also* painting and sculpture
- Asmodeus 271
- atheism 144, 167, 168, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 294
- atonement, doctrine of 8, 60
- Aufklärung* *see* Germany, Enlightenment in
- Augustulus, Romulus 32
- Augustus 222, 237, 270–71  
 Gibbon on 212, 223–4, 234, 238, 286, 287  
 Voltaire on 128
- authority 26, 52, 53, 54, 59, 150, 214, 216, 296–97  
 religious 15, 20–5, 34, 35, 44–8, 53, 54, 59–66, 72, 73, 77–9, 93, 143–45, 193, 295–97, 306  
 political 18–21, 25, 27, 35, 39, 52, 53, 62, 70, 93, 115, 143, 144, 295–97  
 Gibbon and 46–8, 72, 73, 77–79, 295–97, 306  
 of history 59  
 and textual criticism 63, 64, 142, 145, 156
- Bacon, Francis 25, 103, 105, 180, 189, 193
- Balzac, Guez de 192
- Bangor, Bishop of *see* Hoadly
- Bangorian Controversy 27
- Banier, Antoine  
*Mythologie expliquée par l'histoire* 236
- Bank of England 102
- barbarians 3, 4, 35, 40, 91, 154, 179, 230, 231, 235, 272–73, 301, 304, 307  
 Angles 38, 40, 288
- Arabic 288
- Avars 288
- Burgundians 288
- Danes 38, 288
- Franks 2, 38, 39, 288
- Gaelic 301
- Germanic 3, 38, 39, 103, 267, 288
- Goths 3, 38, 267, 281, 288, 304
- Heruli 38
- Huns 288
- Jutes 38
- Lombards 2, 38, 39
- Mongols 3, 288
- Moslem 288
- Normans 40
- Oriental 288
- Persian 288
- Saxons 2, 38, 40
- Slavic 2
- Swedes 288
- Turkic 2, 3, 288  
 and religious conversion 35–6, 281  
 Gibbon on 3, 230, 231, 272, 281, 288
- barbarism 2, 4, 5, 107, 112, 113, 120, 184–8, 190, 203, 204, 281, 288, 289, 290, 303, 304  
 as term of opprobrium 189, 190, 192, 200, 204, 241
- Barbeyrac, Jean 69, 75, 87, 264  
 Giarrizzo on 84  
 Gibbon on 83
- Bargaeus, Pietro Angelio 267, 288
- Baridon, Michel x
- Baronius, Cesare, Cardinal 35
- Baroque scholarship  
 Gibbon on 269, 284
- Barret-Kriegel, Blandine  
*Les historiens et la monarchie* 142, 143, 144, 145, 147
- Barthélemy, Jean-Jacques 246, 248, 272
- Basagne, Jacques 57–9, 61, 66, 86  
*Histoire des Juifs* 66  
*Histoire de la religion des églises réformées* 65  
*Histoire de l'église chrétienne* 65  
 Gibbon on 66
- Battle of the Books 108, 148, 149, 150 *see also* *querelle des anciens et modernes*
- Baxter, Richard 52
- Bayle, Pierre 57–9, 61–3, 66, 67, 77, 84, 86, 145, 161, 167, 296  
*Avis important aux réfugiés* 59, 78  
*Critique générale de l'histoire du calvinisme de M. Maimbourg* 65  
*Dictionnaire historique et critique* 59, 61–62, 64, 161  
*Nouvelles de la république des lettres* 64

Cambridge University Press

0521633451 - Barbarism and Religion: The Enlightenments of Edward Gibbon, 1737-1764 - Volume One

J. G. A. Pocock

Index

[More information](#)

326

- Bayle, Pierre (*cont.*)  
 Gibbon on 64, 65, 74, 77, 78
- Beaufort, Louis de 156, 226, 227, 267  
*Dissertation sur l'incertitude des cinq premiers siècles de l'histoire Romaine* 227
- Beausobre, Isaac de 86, 131  
*Histoire de Maniché et du Manichéisme* 66, 122, 125, 264  
 Gibbon on 66, 234
- beaux arts* 121, 175, 178, 179, 199, 279
- Bedford, Duke of 241
- belles-lettres* 87, 88, 121, 125, 154, 156, 161, 179, 185, 193, 196, 199, 205, 207, 211, 218, 219, 224, 228, 232, 238, 239, 249, 252, 266, 267, 301 *see also* Académie des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres)
- Bentham, Jeremy 6, 294
- Bentley, Richard 149, 150, 156
- Bergier, Nicolas  
*Histoire des grands chemins de l'empire Romain* 266, 270
- Berlin, Isaiah 7
- Berne 69, 70, 90, 91
- Bibliothèque du Roi* 86, 155, 205
- Bibliothèque Raisonnée* 264
- Biondo, Flavio 31
- Birch, Thomas 125, 126
- Black Sea 287, 288
- Bloch, Marc 142
- Blount, Charles 68
- Bocage, Madame du 248, 253, 254
- Boccaccio, Giovanni 204
- Bochat, Loys de 82, 123  
*Mémoires sur l'ancienne histoire de la Suisse* 82
- Boileau-Despréaux, Nicolas  
*Art poétique* 193  
 Gibbon on 218, 222
- Bolingbroke, Henry St John, Viscount 22, 23, 68, 110, 112, 150, 153  
*Letters on the Study of History* 112, 150
- Bontemps, Madame 243, 246, 254, 292
- Bossuet, Jacques Benigne 47, 59, 145, 193  
*Exposition de la doctrine de l'église catholique* 65  
*Histoire des variations des églises protestantes* 65  
*Histoire universelle* 65, 145  
*Variations des églises protestantes* 145
- botany  
 Gibbon on 233-4
- Boufflers, Marie Françoise Cathérine de Beauveau, Marquise de 246
- Bougainville, Jean-Pierre de 245-246, 248
- Boulainvilliers, Henri, Comte de 42
- Bourignon, Antoinette 70

Index

- Boyle, Robert 150
- Bracciolini, Poggio 271
- Brady, Robert 40
- Brumoy, Pierre 218
- Buchanan, George 105
- Buckingham, George Villiers, Viscount 26
- Buddhism 166
- Buffon, Georges 196, 248, 249
- Buriton, Hampshire 94
- Burke, Edmund 7, 106, 109, 116, 141, 148, 150, 152, 227, 231, 247-8, 250, 251, 253, 256, 258, 299, 301, 304, 305  
*Philosophical Enquiry into the Nature of our Ideas of the Sublime and Beautiful* 131  
*Reflections on the Revolution in France* 248, 252, 256, 297
- Byzantine empire 35, 40, 183, 203  
 Gibbon and 29, 30, 32, 33, 35, 170, 185, 190, 287, 289
- Cabinet des chartes* 143
- Caesar, Julius  
 Gibbon on 85, 231, 281, 283
- Calvin, Jean  
 Gibbon on 91
- Calvinism 8, 25, 62-3, 65, 66, 83, 87, 302  
 clerical power 51, 60  
 and enlightenment 139, 295, 296, 301  
 as root of critical scholarship 130  
 and state 52  
 in England 53, 66  
 in Geneva 54-5  
 in Lausanne 69  
 Swiss 9, 50, 51, 69, 70  
 Gibbon on 74, 77
- Camisard prophets 59, 70
- Campania 39
- Campo Santo (Pisa)  
 Gibbon at 280
- Caperonnier, Jean 243, 248
- Caracalla 230
- Carte, Thomas 100
- Carthage 241
- Casaubon, Isaac 141
- Caylus, Anne Claude Philippe, Comte de 134, 243, 244, 245, 246, 248
- Council of Chalcedon 289
- Charlemagne 4, 32, 39
- Charles I (of England) 20, 102
- Charles II (of England) 20
- Charles V (Holy Roman Emperor) 4, 101, 110, 124, 183
- Charles VI (Holy Roman Emperor) 110
- Charles VIII (of France) 122, 124
- ch'i* 166

Cambridge University Press

0521633451 - Barbarism and Religion: The Enlightenments of Edward Gibbon, 1737-1764 - Volume One

J. G. A. Pocock

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

327

- Chillingworth, William 44, 48, 54, 77  
*The Religion of Protestants a Safe Way to Salvation* 48, 77  
 Gibbon and 77-8
- China 161-68, 206, 207  
 history of 155  
 language of 162-5, 205
- Chosroes 37
- Chouet family 55
- Christadelphians 70
- Christianity, history of 251  
 Gibbon on 208-13, 234, 237
- Christina of Sweden 218
- Christology 21-2, 27, 44-6, 53-4, 60, 61, 62, 63, 70, 77, 79, 212, 236, 295-97
- chronology 43, 157, 174, 219, 224
- Chu Hsi 174
- Church, Anglican 19-26, 53, 56, 67, 68, 90, 150, 296 *see also* dissenters, latitudinarianism)  
 High Church 18, 22, 24, 25, 26, 33, 35, 41-3, 48, 53, 150, 298, 305  
 Low Church 25, 27, 46  
 ecclesiology 27, 44-6 *see also* authority, religious  
 and State 16, 17, 19-22, 23-5, 26, 34, 56, 100, 296, 297, 298, 299, 305  
 and papalism 20, 23-4, 25, 26, 34, 35, 56, 296  
 and Enlightenment 8, 296  
 and the Revolution of 1688 15, 17, 27, 100  
 and Trinitarian controversy 27
- Church of the Desert 59
- Church, Gallican 55, 56, 87, 88, 101, 144, 296, 306  
 and ecclesiology 58-9, 62  
 and enlightenment 138
- Church, Greek Orthodox 41
- Church, Lutheran 8, 65
- Church, Presbyterian 21, 26, 27, 41, 56, 297, 302  
 Gibbon on 73
- Church, primitive  
 Conyers Middleton on 27
- Church, Roman Catholic 2-3, 4, 38-40, 53, 56, 58, 96, 122, 139, 142-45, 282, 289, 290, 307  
 history of 3, 5, 33, 34, 35, 39, 40, 53, 66, 111, 112, 124, 267, 288, 289, 304, 307  
 and Enlightenment 282  
 and historiography 4, 65  
 on miracles 45, 47  
 and *républiques des lettres* 63  
 Gibbon on 2-3, 282-3, 288-9  
*see also* Church, Gallican
- Church, Walloon 61
- Cicero 107, 192, 197, 266  
*De Natura Deorum* 122  
 Gibbon on 236, 281, 283
- civil society 4, 8, 32, 53, 87, 106, 108, 110-13, 261, 295, 296, 300-04, 306-8  
 history of 111, 303, 304, 306, 307, 308
- Civil War, English 20, 98, 100
- Clarendon, Edward Hyde, Earl of 112
- classical literature *see* ancient literature
- Clement XIII (Rezzonico) 282
- Clement XIV (Ganganelli) 282
- Clubmen 98
- Cluverius (Philip Cluver) 266, 267, 268-69, 270, 272, 284, 287  
*Italia antiqua* 266, 267, 268-69
- Colbert, Jean-Baptiste 86
- Coleridge, Samuel Taylor 257
- Collins, Anthony 68
- commerce 2, 7, 88, 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 113, 114, 119, 127, 129, 132, 148, 189, 214, 221, 287, 300, 303
- Commodus 230
- Compton, Henry 34
- Condorcet, Marie Jean, Marquis de  
*Esquisse d'un tableau historique des progrès de l'esprit humain* 170  
 Venturi on 299
- Confucianism 155, 165-68, 174
- confusion of tongues 173
- Congregation of Saint Maur 143
- Congreve, William 107
- Consensus Helveticus* 55, 70
- Constantine 3, 4, 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40, 296
- Constantinople 37, 38, 39, 185, 190, 203, 273, 285, 286, 289, 307
- constitution, ancient 173-4
- Corneille, Pierre 192-93, 198
- Correvon, Seigneux de 79
- corruption 88, 98, 100, 102, 103, 114, 127, 128, 133, 200, 211, 265, 286
- country party 102, 106, 107, 115, 116, 117, 118, 305
- court party 106, 107, 117
- Covenants 302
- Cowling, Maurice 142
- Craddock, Patricia x, 81, 82
- Craig, John 161
- credit, public 17, 18, 101-02, 110
- critique see* textual criticism
- Croce, Benedetto 84
- Cromwell, Oliver 98 *see also* New Model Army

Cambridge University Press

0521633451 - Barbarism and Religion: The Enlightenments of Edward Gibbon, 1737-1764 - Volume One

J. G. A. Pocock

Index

[More information](#)

328

Index

- Crousaz, Jean Pierre de 69–70, 75, 78  
 Gibbon on 74, 76  
 crusades 40  
 Cudworth, Ralph 161  
*True Intellectual System of the Universe* 264  
 Cumberland, Henry Frederick, Duke of 220  
 Curchod, Suzanne 94, 247, 254, 263, 292 *see also* Necker
- D'Alembert, Jean le Rond 138, 150, 155, 162, 170, 202, 203, 204, 207, 215, 218, 226, 233, 243, 245, 248, 249, 253, 255, 257, 264  
*Discours préliminaire à l'Encyclopédie* 9, 88–9, 137, 148, 152, 153, 158, 168, 169, 170–207, 214, 219, 225, 243, 269  
*Essai sur la société des gens de lettres* 247, 248, 249, 256, 257  
 Gibbon's debate with 111, 121, 131, 134, 139, 140, 141, 146, 147–48, 151, 152, 155, 156, 168, 169, 177, 179, 181, 183, 185, 186, 188, 190, 194, 197, 202, 203, 206, 207, 208, 210, 217, 225, 226, 227, 237, 239, 240, 246, 249, 252, 254, 256, 261, 262 *see also* *Essai*  
 Dante Alighieri 204  
 Danube 287, 288  
 D'Anville, Jean Baptiste  
*Mesures itinéraires* 266, 270  
 Darien scheme 103  
 Davel, Major 91  
 De Foncemagne, Etienne 243, 246  
 De Thou, Jacques–Auguste 198  
 decemvirs 233  
 Declaration of Indulgence 20  
 Defoe, Daniel 105, 106, 150  
 deism 22, 23, 26, 32, 34, 41, 46, 48, 58, 66, 68, 70, 155, 161, 164, 236, 250, 298  
 Demosthenes 193, 197  
 Descartes, René 156, 159, 193, 194, 218  
 Gibbon on 219  
 despotism 88, 89, 90, 102  
 Despréaux *see* Boileau–Despréaux  
 Deyverdun, Georges 82  
*Dictionary of National Biography* 46  
 Diderot, Denis 79, 248, 249, 249, 250, 255  
*discalzi see* Zoccolanti  
 dissenters 18, 21, 110, 148, 305  
 Dodge, Guy H.  
*The Political Theory of the Huguenots of the Dispersion* 57  
 Dodwell, Henry 157  
 drama 82, 83  
 Dryden, John 96  
 Du Bos, Jean–Baptiste 264  
 Duclos, Charles 243, 248  
 Duillier, Fatio de 71
- Dutch Collegiants 71
- Echard, Laurence 30–31, 33, 82, 130, 273 *see also* Roman History)  
 Ebubacher *see also* Abu Bakr 38  
 ecumenism 41, 52, 53, 73  
 Eddas 281  
 Edict of Nantes, Revocation of 57, 58, 63  
 Gibbon on 130  
 Edinburgh 114  
 Egypt 235  
 hieroglyphics 162  
 Elizabeth I 125, 218  
*Enciclopedia Italiana* 1, 2  
*Encyclopédie* 70, 86, 118, 134, 137, 139, 148, 150, 153, 168, 174, 175, 181, 182, 197, 202, 203, 206, 207, 227, 271  
 Gibbon's reaction to 139, 151, 152, 206, 210, 217, 255, 261, 306  
*Encyclopédistes* 46–47, 179, 189, 199, 245, 248, 249, 250, 251, 261, 299  
 England 53, 64, 70, 88, 94–08, 112, 114–18, 133, 134, 148–51, 161, 189, 200, 201, 227, 244, 245, 256, 257, 294–99, 305, 307, 308  
 Enlightenment in 6–10, 25, 41, 51, 68, 71, 150, 240, 245, 257, 293–8, 301, 305, 306, 307  
 historiography in 293, 307  
 history of 13–27, 30, 40, 51, 58, 59, 66–8, 110–12, 124–25, 127, 302–03  
*see also* Gibbon  
 English Civil Wars 296, 298  
 Enlightened narrative 123, 303, 304, 306  
 Enlightenment(s) 5, 53, 56, 69, 82, 85, 87, 93, 98, 108, 110, 111, 112, 114, 132, 133, 137, 138, 140, 141, 167, 186, 190–4, 220, 234, 237, 238, 241, 243, 256, 257, 287, 293, 295, 299, 301, 303, 306, 308  
 definition of 7, 9, 13, 58, 85–6, 106, 138, 218, 250, 295, 300  
 Arminian 52–3, 71, 86, 92, 301  
 Gibbon's place within 6–9, 67, 69, 89, 108, 113, 138–39, 153, 199, 207, 240, 252–53, 261, 262, 269, 294, 295, 298, 301, 306, 307  
 Protestant 8, 50, 55, 56–7, 66, 83, 86, 92, 138, 139, 153  
 and theology 8, 73, 111  
 Burke on 109, 251  
 enthusiasm 24, 25, 54, 59, 67, 69, 71, 82, 91–2, 128, 145, 150, 296  
 Gibbon on 91, 131, 235, 252, 281  
 Epicureans 68, 167, 219  
 Gibbon on 230, 231  
 Episcopius, Simon 61–62  
 Erasmianism

Cambridge University Press

0521633451 - Barbarism and Religion: The Enlightenments of Edward Gibbon, 1737-1764 - Volume One

J. G. A. Pocock

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

329

- as root of Enlightenment 8, 25, 52  
relationship to Arminianism 52
- Erasmus, Desiderius 25, 64, 192  
Gibbon on 131, 219  
*Ciceronianus* 131
- Erastianism 22, 53, 297
- erudition 40–42, 57, 63, 65, 72, 86, 88, 89, 129, 140, 141, 143–55, 168, 169, 182, 183, 185, 186, 190 193–95, 197, 202, 203, 204–05, 206, 218, 219, 226, 238, 239, 245, 252, 255, 262, 264, 265, 267 296, 306  
Gibbon's 75, 80, 81, 83, 89, 93, 108, 121, 123, 132, 154, 238, 257, 263, 264, 271, 276, 285–89 291, 293, 303, 304, 306, 308  
Gibbon's defence of 140, 141, 151, 179, 188, 195, 197, 199, 201, 202, 207, 217, 227, 240, 246, 261, 263, 269, 291, 306, 307  
*défaite de* 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 153, 246, 251  
treatment of in *Encyclopédie* 202  
and historiography 258
- érudits* 86, 118, 143, 145, 147, 151, 153, 154, 155, 162, 172, 182, 183, 187–8, 190 195, 201, 202, 203, 205, 206, 221, 224, 225, 234, 235, 243, 246, 249, 251, 255 263, 265 *see also* antiquaries  
as historians 143, 263  
as Gallicans 154
- esprit humain*  
history of 8, 68, 132, 155, 168, 169, 170, 174, 182, 185–7, 207, 214, 215, 217, 221, 222, 274  
*Essai sur l'étude de la littérature* 85, 88, 89, 93, 94, 117, 118, 121, 123, 125, 126, 131 134, 137, 139, 140, 151, 152, 153, 168, 169, 170, 183, 202, 207, 208–39, 242 243, 249, 251, 257, 263, 267  
reception of 214, 244, 246–7
- états policés* 107
- exceptionalism 8, 294, 295
- Euhemerus 235, 236, 281
- Eurasia 3, 4, 165 *see also* China
- Europe 4, 7, 14–15, 86, 87, 88, 93, 98, 100, 103, 109–13, 137, 139, 241, 251, 280, 287, 288, 300, 306 308 *see also* states system  
boundaries of 113, 137, 302
- Eusebius 35
- faction 127, 150, 221, 228, 248, 299
- faculties 140, 172, 177–83, 186, 187, 197–8, 202–4, 209, 237, 238, 252, 254, 280  
competition among 256  
d'Alembert on 256  
Gibbon on 256, 264, 269, 280
- Fairfax, Thomas, Lord 98
- fanaticism 67, 107, 108, 127, 161, 250, 252, 279, 280  
middle ages as age of 112
- Faraj, Abul  
*Historia compendiosa dynastiarum* 41
- fashion 209  
Gibbon on 133, 215, 227
- Fénelon, François 145
- Ferguson, Adam 6, 95, 161, 299, 300  
*Essay on the History of Civil Society* 113
- feudalism 88, 89, 103, 107, 112
- Ficino, Marsilio 278, 280
- fideism 60, 61, 72, 78  
Gibbon and 61, 78
- Figgis, John Neville 57
- Filangieri, Gaetano  
Venturi on 6, 299
- Filelfo, Francesco 204
- Financial Revolution 102
- Fisher, John *see* Knott
- Flanders, British military involvement in 101
- Flesher, Miles 34
- Fletcher, Andrew 103, 104, 105, 110, 114, 128  
*Discourse of Government in its Relation to Militias* 103
- Florence 123, 204, 234  
Gibbon's interest in 124, 127, 128, 132, 263, 277, 278, 280, 281, 303 *see also* Gibbon, Edward III
- Foley, Paul 103
- Fontenelle, Bernard le Bovier, Sieur de 219  
*Histoire des Oracles* 126  
Gibbon and 126, 233, 235, 236, 248
- Formula Consensus* 69, 70, 91
- Fontenoy, battle of 115, 220
- fortune 216, 217, 232
- Fox, Charles James 301
- Fra Angelico 279
- France 13, 64, 70, 78, 87, 89, 101, 118, 133, 134, 137–9, 141–8, 153–4, 161, 189, 197–9, 213–214, 227, 241–9, 252, 254, 255  
Enlightenment in 9, 51, 86, 87, 89, 92, 93, 118, 134, 139, 151, 153, 240, 249–52, 257, 261, 296 299  
historiography in 141, 154, 258  
history of 18, 54–9, 110, 111, 112, 114, 296 *see also* Gibbon
- François I 183
- freedom 105, 106, 144
- freemen, Gothic 99, 103
- freethinkers 144, 148
- French language 121, 139, 192, 257  
Gibbon's use of 6, 13, 50, 73–4, 75, 81, 82, 86, 118, 121, 124, 133, 139, 213, 242–43, 243, 247 293

Cambridge University Press

0521633451 - Barbarism and Religion: The Enlightenments of Edward Gibbon, 1737-1764 - Volume One

J. G. A. Pocock

Index

[More information](#)

330

French language (*cont.*)  
 d'Alembert on 196  
 Gibbon on 242  
 French language (*cont.*)  
 Howel on 40  
 French Revolution 1789 28, 104, 110, 134,  
 153, 243, 250, 251, 252, 306  
 Barret-Kriegel on 147  
 Freret, Nicolas 154, 155, 157-68, 206, 219,  
 226, 267  
*Réflexions sur les principes généraux de l'art d'écrire*  
 161-2  
 Gibbon and 216-17, 234, 235, 236, 272

Gassendi, Pierre 219  
 gender 117, 119-20, 218, 253-4  
 Geneva 55, 61, 69, 70  
*génie* 175, 176, 192  
 Genius of the Age 83, 84, 87, 192  
 Genoa 278  
*gens de lettres* 170, 172, 174, 181, 182, 190, 197,  
 201, 227, 243, 245-246, 247, 248 251, 252,  
 253, 255, 256, 292  
 (see also *philosophes*)  
 gentlemen 148, 168, 189, 197, 248, 256, 257,  
 262, 298  
 Gibbon's status among 75, 95, 108, 122,  
 148, 190, 213, 240, 244-5, 247-8, 256, 263  
 266, 292, 298  
 Congreve on 108-9  
 Geoffrin, Marie-Thérèse Rodet 134, 243,  
 248, 253, 254  
 geography 206, 266  
 Gibbon's interest in 266, 267, 270-1,  
 276-7, 278, 280, 283 see also Gibbon,  
*Recueil géographique*  
 geometry see mathematics  
 George I 20  
 George II 14, 20  
 George III 17, 20, 100, 116, 118, 305  
 Gerbert 184  
 Germany 70, 293  
 British military involvement in 101  
 Enlightenment in 5, 293, 306  
 history of 112, 124  
 jurisprudence 301  
 Ghibellinism 39  
 Giannone, Pietro 290  
*Istoria civile del Regno di Napoli* 80, 124  
 Gibbon on 80, 272  
 Giarrizzo, Giuseppe x, 84, 85  
*Edward Gibbon e la cultura europea del settecento*  
 84  
 Gibbon family 119, 127, 256, 262  
 Gibbon, Dorothea 244, 247, 265

Index

Gibbon, Edward (I) 14, 18, 19  
 and South Sea Company 15  
 Gibbon, Edward (II) 14, 15, 17, 48, 74, 75, 82,  
 89, 95, 213, 228, 254, 262, 265, 282, 292  
 Gibbon, Edward (III)  
 childhood at Putney 13, 14, 22-3  
 at Stourhead 29-42, 65, 80, 82, 123, 209,  
 307  
 early education 28-9, 121  
 at Oxford 27, 28, 43-8  
 conversion to Catholicism 15, 23, 24, 35,  
 44, 46-8, 53, 54, 65, 77, 127, 306  
 return to Protestantism 70, 72, 75, 77  
 and Lausanne 13, 49, 50, 57, 64, 65, 66,  
 67, 69, 71, 72, 74, 75, 77, 79, 80-1, 85, 88,  
 89, 91, 137 139, 141, 151, 153, 188, 208,  
 210, 213, 216, 228, 232, 242, 246, 254, 257,  
 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 271, 276, 284,  
 288, 292, 306, 307, 308  
 tour of Switzerland 89  
 returns to England 9, 94, 118-19, 139, 208,  
 292, 295, 299, 303, 305, 306-7, 308  
 militia service 89, 95-7, 110, 114, 116, 117,  
 118, 119, 121-2, 123, 126, 128, 131, 132,  
 133, 134, 137, 139, 238, 240, 261, 262, 263,  
 295, 299, 306  
 in Paris 89, 133, 134, 137, 152, 239, 240-58,  
 261, 262, 263, 292, 306, 307, 308  
 tour of Italy 132, 223, 257, 263, 265, 270,  
 271, 272, 274, 275-91, 292, 306-8  
 in Parliament 6, 116, 292  
 health 130  
 and legal profession 94-5  
 personal income 14, 94, 262, 292  
 search for subject 121-30, 132, 140, 209,  
 238, 240, 263, 264, 290  
 vocation as historian 123, 245, 262,  
 263-264, 306  
*The Age of Sesostris* 43  
 Commonplace Book 81, 209, 210  
*Essai sur l'étude de la littérature* see separate  
 entry  
 essay on Livy 153  
*History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman*  
*Empire* see separate entry  
*Lettre sur le gouvernement de Berne* 85, 88,  
 89-92, 264, 268  
*Memoirs of My Life* see separate entry  
*Miscellaneous Works* 208  
*Nomina gentesque antiquae Italiae* see 'Recueil  
*géographique*'  
*Recueil géographique* 276, 277, 280, 281, 283,  
 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 290  
*Reflexions sur l'étude des Belles-Lettres* 209  
 Gibbon, Hester 23, 48, 72

- Gildas 143  
 Giotto 280  
 gnosticism 180  
 Godwin, William 294, 297, 299  
*gotit* 204, 219, 233–4, 238  
 grammar 76, 130, 171, 225 *see also* philology  
   Gibbon on 215, 224–5  
 Grand Alliance 16, 18, 111  
 Great Britain  
   history of 101, 307, 308 *see also* England;  
   Ireland; Scotland  
   Gibbon on 115, 123, 126, 127, 287  
   analysed to Carthage 109  
 Greece, ancient 99, 112, 203, 217, 221, 222,  
 229 *see also* ancient history and literature  
   Gibbon on 96, 125, 221, 229, 235  
 Greek (language) 28, 43, 74, 75, 105, 125, 141,  
 185, 187–8, 205, 206  
   Gibbon's study of 43, 74, 76, 81, 125  
   Biblical 76  
 Greek Orthodoxy *see* Church, Greek  
   Orthodox  
 Gregory II, Pope 38–9, 40  
 Grell, Chantal  
   *L'histoire entre érudition et philosophie* 142, 147,  
   151  
 Grotius, Hugo 25, 52, 58, 87, 109, 126  
   and Enlightenment 8, 25  
   *De veritate religionis Christianae* 41  
   Giarrizzo on 84  
   Gibbon on 83  
 Guicciardini, Francesco 112, 124, 198, 234  
 Guichardt, Charles 117, 126  
   *Mémoires militaires* 117  
 Guignes, Joseph de 155, 248  
 Guise, William 281  
 Guizot, François 51  
 Habsburg monarchy 124  
   wars 290  
   *see also* War of Austrian Succession  
 Hamilton, Count 242  
 Hampshire Grenadiers 95, 117 *also see*  
   Gibbon; militias  
 Hannibal 233, 241, 267  
 Hanover, House of 17, 18–19, 27, 114, 115,  
 116, 305, 307  
 Hardouin, Pierre 161  
 Harley, Robert, Earl of Oxford 22, 103, 110  
 Harrington, James 103, 105, 114  
   *Oceana* 99  
 Hawke, Sir Edward 115  
 Hearne, Thomas 149  
 Hebrew language 205  
 Heineccius, J. G. 264  
 Hellenistic kingdoms 215  
 Helvetius, Claude Adrien 246, 248, 249  
 Henry VIII 91  
 Heraclius 37  
 d'Herbelot, Barthélemy 234  
   *Bibliothèque orientale* 29, 30, 40, 82  
 Herder, Johann Gottfried 257  
 heresies, Platonic origins of 36  
 Hervey, Mary Lepell, Lady 94, 134, 243  
 Hessians *see* mercenaries  
 Heylyn, Peter 41  
*Historia Augusta* 131  
 Highlanders 114–15  
 historicism 84, 85, 103, 146, 171, 257  
 historiography 112, 140, 172, 175, 308  
   philosophical narrative 124, 140, 169, 174,  
   238, 262–3, 264, 267, 271, 274, 280, 290,  
   304  
   ecclesiastical 4, 5, 25, 31, 33, 34, 35, 40, 41,  
   43, 50, 65, 82, 89, 140, 145, 149, 150, 150,  
   154, 181, 284, 289, 307, 308  
   and ecclesiology 66  
   enlightenment 4, 5, 31, 33, 68, 82, 111, 124,  
   128, 132, 139, 140, 257, 287, 290, 306, 307  
   *see also philosophes*  
   civil 32, 170, 177, 181  
   neo-classical 112, 174, 258, 263  
   of material culture 265, 266, 271, 274, 284  
   globalisation of 113  
   history of 142, 171, 186–7  
   Gibbon and 4–5, 9, 31, 89, 97, 111, 151, 304,  
   306, 293, 304, 305, 307  
 history 177, 198, 202, 207, 217, 225, 230, 253  
   proper subjects for 172–3, 174–5  
   meaning of as discipline 140, 172, 179, 180,  
   234  
   philosophy of 111, 122, 156, 238, 257, 280  
   and public life 143, 147, 201  
   of empire 214, 215, 216, 274, 307  
   and memory *see* memory  
   Gibbon on 120, 143, 209, 215, 216, 231,  
   232, 255, 268  
   *see also* Church, Roman Catholic;  
   pyrrhonism  
*History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman*  
*Empire* 5, 30, 47, 69, 71, 116, 132, 185,  
 188, 190, 212, 241, 253, 257, 265, 267, 273,  
 283, 285–7, 289, 291, 292, 293, 300, 301,  
 307  
   seeds of 2–4, 8, 9, 30, 32, 35, 40, 88, 130,  
   170, 237, 265, 275, 281, 283–6, 288  
   and theological history 8, 22, 24, 73, 122,  
   212, 236  
   influenced by Gibbon's personal history  
   14, 15, 19, 48, 122, 293, 307, 308



Cambridge University Press

0521633451 - Barbarism and Religion: The Enlightenments of Edward Gibbon, 1737-1764 - Volume One

J. G. A. Pocock

Index

[More information](#)

332

*Index**History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman**Empire (cont.)*

influenced by contemporary politics 102,  
108–9, 113, 134, 305  
style of 213  
structure of 101, 133, 289, 304

*History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire (cont.)*

periodisation of 31, 33, 286, 287  
and the *ancien régime* 14  
as Enlightened historiography 139, 276,  
303, 304  
and *Encyclopédie* 152  
and sources 66, 264  
translations 51, 300  
categorization of 290  
reception of 67, 297, 298, 304, 305  
and Voltaire 83  
and Montesquieu 85, 88, 232  
reference to Bogomils 71  
reference to Albigensians 71  
reference to Manicheans 71  
reference to Priestley 71  
Womersley on 85

Hoadly, Benjamin, Bishop of Bangor 27

Hoare, Richard 29

Hobbes, Thomas 26, 27, 99, 104, 145, 193,  
274

Hohenstaufen dynasty 124

Holbach, Baron de 79, 246, 248, 249, 253, 265  
*De l'esprit* 246

Holy Spirit 7

and civil order 32  
presence in matter 24–5, 26  
*see also* trinity

Homer 81, 126, 149, 222, 223

*Iliad* 125, 126

Honorius 272

Hooker, Richard 25

hoplite revolution 99, 104

Horace 193, 266

Howe, Jack 103

Howel, Mary 34

Howel[*J*], William 33–4, 37, 53, 130, 273, 307  
*History of the World* 29, 30, 33–40, 41, 82,  
307

Gibbon on 307

Huguenots 18, 54, 65, 86

diaspora 9, 57, 58–61, 63, 69, 130, 132, 139,  
151, 242, 296, 306 *see also* Remonstrants  
in France 55, 56, 57, 58–9  
and historiography 258

humanism 42, 63, 64, 107, 123, 126, 141, 172,  
184, 188, 191, 192, 206, 215, 218, 224, 226,  
253, 265, 270, 271, 277, 301, 304

and historiography 31, 64, 112, 174, 262

Hume, David 4, 68, 78, 79, 95, 97, 114, 119,  
120, 123, 128, 129, 130, 143, 213, 235, 246,  
248, 249, 251, 253, 254, 255, 261, 263, 290,  
293, 299, 300, 302, 303, 305

*History of England* 112, 124–5, 254*Natural History of Religion* 235, 236*Political Essays* 221*Treatise of Human Nature* 214, 254

Gibbon on 125, 127, 234

Hurd, Richard

Gibbon on 126

Icilius, Quintus *see* Guichardt

imagination 164, 172, 175, 176, 178–9, 180,  
181, 203, 204, 282

Gibbon on 141, 143, 149, 197, 209, 219, 220,  
221, 222, 226, 232, 238, 252, 258, 263, 264,  
269, 279, 281, 283

imperialism 307

Incarnation, doctrine of 7, 22, 60, 76

innate ideas 79

Ireland 58, 101, 301, 305

irony 73, 79, 80, 216, 253, 286

Gibbon on 230, 231, 238–9, 252, 258, 304

Iroquois 230

Islam 38, 41, 42

history of 33, 40, 41, 42, 185

Istituto Italiano per gli Studi Storici 84

Jacobitism 15, 17, 18, 21, 22, 35, 43, 96, 100,  
114, 116, 149

James VI and I 51, 125

James VII and II 15, 16, 17, 20, 40, 58, 100

Jansenists 144

Jesuits 4, 54, 63, 144, 154, 165, 166

Johnson, Samuel 123, 201

journals (Gibbon's)

*Journal A* 81, 117, 121–7, 129–31, 134, 209,  
240, 242–3, 249, 263

*Journal B* 29, 30, 81, 248, 263–8, 270–3

*Journal C* 81, 244–6, 275–81, 283

*Journalistes* 64–5

Judaism 41, 265

history of 42, 66

judgment 108, 160, 202, 203, 224–5

Gibbon on 141, 143, 172, 179, 209, 238,  
252, 264, 269

Jugurtha 286

Jurieu, Pierre 57–9, 61, 62, 67, 296

*Histoire critique des dogmes et des cultes* 65

jurisprudence 179, 215, 268

history of 38, 83, 84, 87, 88, 132, 172–4,  
179, 182, 233

Justinian 37, 38

- Juvenal 265
- Khalifat 38
- Knott, Edward 77
- Knowles, David 142
- Kuhn, Thomas 158
- La Bastie, Baron Joseph 122
- La Bléterie, Abbé de 122, 243, 246  
life of Julian the Apostate 80, 81, 234  
Gibbon on 80, 234, 248, 263
- La Condamine, Charles Marie 243, 248
- La Fontaine, Jean de 193
- Labrousse, Elisabeth 61
- language 170, 171, 172, 176, 179, 186–7, 190–1,  
202, 224–5, 230, 279  
history of 38, 162, 172, 173, 174, 182, 183
- Lascaris 278
- Lascaux 280
- Latin (language) 28, 29, 41, 43, 63, 74, 75, 81,  
141, 150, 185, 187–8, 192, 196, 205, 223
- latitudinarianism 17, 21, 24, 25, 26, 53, 66,  
298
- Laud, Archbishop William 20, 40, 41, 42
- Laudianism 25, 35, 41, 43, 53
- Lausanne 6, 50, 69, 70, 71, 73, 86, 89, 91,  
267–8  
Academy at, Gibbon on 74, 83  
Giarrizzo on 84  
*see also* Gibbon)
- law *see* jurisprudence
- Law, William 23, 48, 71
- law of nations  
Gibbon on 267
- Le Bossu, René 218
- Le Clerc, Jean 55–6, 57, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66,  
69, 70, 75, 86, 131, 132, 234, 264, 296  
*Ars Critica* 218  
*bibliothèques* 64–5, 126, 219  
*Bibliothèque Choisie* 130  
*Bibliothèque Universelle* 130  
*Historia ecclesiastica duorum primorum  
saeculorum* 65  
Gibbon and 64, 65, 66, 74, 130
- Le Sueur, Jean  
*Histoire de l'église et de l'empire* 82
- Leade, Jane 70
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm 219
- Leo the Isaurian 38–9, 203
- Leti, Pomponio 126
- Levine, Joseph x, 190
- Leyden 266
- li* 166–7
- liberty 2, 14–16, 39, 55, 60, 66, 79, 88, 90–2,  
97, 99, 103–6, 118, 127, 128, 132, 133, 227,  
241  
and the arts 128, 132–3, 278, 280  
religious *see* toleration  
republican 303  
Fletcher on 103
- Limborch, Philippus van 56, 57, 74, 75, 126
- Lipsius, Justus 141
- Literary Club 292
- Livy 153, 232–4, 267, 271, 287
- Locke, John 27, 56, 66, 67, 68, 69, 75, 76, 78,  
87, 107, 126, 148, 158, 193, 216, 219, 297,  
298, 301  
*Essay on Human Understanding* 56, 66, 67  
*Letter on Toleration* 66  
*Reasonableness of Christianity* 68  
*Treatises of Government* 56, 66, 67, 83  
Gibbon and 74, 75, 79, 81, 83, 253  
state of nature 104  
Giarrizzo on 84
- Lombard kingdom 39
- Longinus 133  
*De Sublimitate* 130–1, 133
- Louis XIV 4, 16, 55, 57, 62, 86, 87, 88, 110,  
111, 112, 124, 129, 141, 144, 197, 218, 219,  
296  
Voltaire on 128  
*see also* Versailles
- Lucan 197
- Lucca 278
- Lucretius 68, 250
- Mabillon, Jean 142, 143, 145, 154, 156, 246  
*De re diplomatica* 142, 144
- Macaulay, Catharine 100, 119, 120
- Macaulay, Thomas Babington 110
- Machiavelli, Niccolo 31, 32, 97, 104, 105, 122,  
123, 156, 234, 287, 303  
*Discorsi sopra Tito Livio* 122  
*Istorie Fiorentine* 122, 228  
Gibbon's reading of 122
- Machiavellian moment 128
- McIlwain, Charles H. 57
- magic 125, 149
- Maimbourg, Louis 59, 65
- Malherbe, François de 192, 197
- Mallet, David and Lucy 23, 44, 48, 68, 69,  
118, 119, 127, 134, 153, 243, 246
- Mallet, Pierre-Henri 281  
*Histoire de Danemarck* 281, 288
- manners 107, 109, 110, 119, 133  
history of 111, 128, 129, 130, 132, 172  
Gibbon on 96, 216, 220, 222, 230, 248,  
253, 270, 277, 286
- Mantegna, Andrea  
Gibbon on 279

Cambridge University Press

0521633451 - Barbarism and Religion: The Enlightenments of Edward Gibbon, 1737-1764 - Volume One

J. G. A. Pocock

Index

[More information](#)

334

Marian exiles 90  
 Marlborough, John Churchill, (first) Duke of  
   14, 18, 101  
 Marot, Clément 197  
 Marsham, Sir John 43, 157  
 Mary II 16, 17  
 materialism 26, 68–9, 250, 298  
 mathematics 75, 82, 158, 204, 253  
   Gibbon on 83, 215–17, 219, 225–6, 228,  
   229, 237, 239  
 Maty, Mathieu 243  
   Gibbon on 242  
 Mazel, Daniel 67  
 Medici family 127–28, 183, 204, 278, 280  
   Cosimo il Granduca 127  
   Cosimo il vecchio 127  
   Lorenzo il magnifico 127, 128, 278  
 Meinecke, Friedrich 84  
*Memoirs of My Life*  
   described 28, 30, 72, 152, 153, 241  
   cited 28–9, 31–3, 35, 38, 40, 42–4, 46, 65,  
   72, 73, 75–77, 79, 80–5, 87–9, 94, 95, 97,  
   100, 103, 117, 118, 123–4, 127, 132, 133,  
   139–41, 143, 152, 153, 208–10, 213, 216,  
   239, 240, 241, 242, 244, 246, 247, 248,  
   250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 256, 263–4, 275,  
   281, 283, 284, 288, 289, 292, 307  
 memory 171, 172, 175, 178, 181, 182, 183,  
   186–7, 195  
   and history 157, 178  
   Gibbon on 141  
 mercantile system 106, 109  
 mercenaries 98, 103, 104, 106, 248  
   Gibbon on 96, 98, 115, 267  
 Merovingian kings 39  
 Mestrezat family 55  
*méthode* 64, 157, 158, 161, 167, 216, 217, 219,  
   230, 238, 269  
 Michelangelo Buonarotti  
   Gibbon on 278, 279  
 middle ages 82, 112, 125, 132, 149, 154, 184,  
   185, 189, 190, 215, 251, 289  
 Middleton, Conyers 27, 45, 53, 227, 234  
*A Free Inquiry into the Miraculous Powers...*  
   45–6, 47, 48, 264  
 Milan 286  
 militias 97, 98, 103, 104, 107, 114–15, 116, 117,  
   128, 129, 133  
   Fletcher on 103  
   Gibbon on 96–8, 115–17, 218, 223  
 Millar, John 6, 299, 301, 302  
 millennialism 70–1, 305  
 Milton, John  
   *Paradise Lost* 198  
   Gibbon on 221

Index

miracles 157, 264  
   persistence of 35–6, 44–7,  
   Gibbon on 46  
*miroir des princes* 171–2, 179, 181  
*la mode* *see* fashion  
 Moderate party, Scottish 114, 300, 301, 302  
 modernism 146  
 modernity 107  
 Moderns 64, 146, 149, 154, 155, 156, 189–90,  
   219, 221, 222, 223, 238, 261, 269, 270  
*mœurs* 87, 88, 113, 193, 215, 222–4, 271, 272,  
   274, 280, 285  
 Mohammed 29, 38, 41  
 Molesworth, Robert, Viscount 32  
 Molière, Jean-Baptiste 193  
 Mongols 41  
 Momigliano, Arnaldo 140, 143, 262, 304, 306  
 monied interest *see* credit, public  
 Monothelite controversy 38  
 Montesquieu, Charles Secondat, baron de  
   31, 85, 87, 89, 90, 114, 174, 199, 201, 248,  
   256, 262  
*Considérations sur les causes de la grandeur des  
 romains et de leur décadence* 85, 88, 114, 223  
*Esprit des lois* 84, 88, 168, 172, 199, 201, 232  
 influence on Gibbon 90, 91, 97, 139, 210,  
   223, 234, 264, 271, 272, 287  
   Giarrizzo on 84, 85  
   Gibbon on 83, 85, 210, 232, 233, 237  
   Womersley on 85  
 Montfaucon, Bernard 246  
 Montrose, James, Marquis of 125  
 moral philosophy 300  
 Mosheim, Johann Lorenz  
   translation of Cudworth 264  
 Muratori, Lodovico 277  
 music 176 *see also* arts  
 mysticism 69  
 Naples  
   Gibbon's visit to 292  
   history of 124  
 Nardini, Fumiano  
   *Roma antica* 265, 266, 284, 286  
 narrative  
   Gibbon's commitment to 307  
   Momigliano on 306  
 nation–states 110–11  
 national debt 17, 102, 106, 134  
 natural history 174, 176, 177, 181  
 natural law 41, 61, 69, 83, 84, 87, 124, 173,  
   174, 186, 301  
   Gibbon on 83, 267  
 Necker, Jacques 247, 254  
 Necker, Suzanne *see* Curchod, Suzanne

Cambridge University Press

0521633451 - Barbarism and Religion: The Enlightenments of Edward Gibbon, 1737-1764 - Volume One

J. G. A. Pocock

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

335

- neo-classicism 112, 154, 174, 179, 278, 280, 282
- Netherlands 8, 9, 13, 18, 51, 52, 54, 56, 57, 60–3, 66, 69, 70, 71, 86, 101, 108, 109, 110, 161, 128, 301  
Enlightenment in 8, 9, 64, 86  
historiography in 258
- New Model Army 99, 102, 105
- Newman, John, Cardinal 5
- Newton, Sir Isaac 27, 43, 71, 161, 193, 194, 219, 298
- Nicaea 289
- Nicene theology 36, 61, 296, 298  
Gibbon and 73
- Nicephorus 38
- Nicomedia 286
- Nimrod 173
- Nine Years War *see* War of the League of Augsburg
- Nivernois, Duc de 243
- noblesse de la robe* 168, 182, 199, 256
- Nomina gentesque antiquae Italiae* 271
- Nonconformists 21, 26, 66–7
- non-jurors 21, 22, 23, 43, 71, 73
- Norman conquest 40
- North, Lord 116, 305
- Numa Pompilius 265
- occultism 298
- Ockley, Simon 29, 38, 42, 82
- Odaenathus 130, 131
- Odin 281
- l'opinion publique* 145, 147, 214, 215
- Orient *see also* China  
history of 40, 42, 43, 154–5, 288, 307  
language of 205  
people of 265
- Orientalism 88, 89
- Origen 36
- Ottoman Empire 41
- Oxford 43, 45, 48, 149  
*see also* Gibbon)
- paganism 36, 122, 125, 211, 236 *see also* pantheism
- Paine, Thomas 294, 297
- painting 175  
Pre-Raphaelite 280  
Gibbon on 279–280
- Palazzo Ricardi 277, 278
- pantheism 68, 144, 236, 237
- Papebroeck, Daniel 142, 144, 145
- Parker, Samuel 298
- Pascal, Blaise 80  
Gibbon on 80
- Pasquier, Etienne 154
- passions 171, 175, 215, 221, 232, 253
- patriarchs, Old Testament 41
- Patrick, Symon, Dean of Peterborough 34
- 'patriot' intellectuals 102, 103, 116, 119
- Pavillard, Daniel 49, 70, 72, 74, 75, 76, 77, 89
- Peace of Westphalia (1648) 100
- peinture* 155
- Pentecost 24
- Pentapolis 39
- Pericles  
Voltaire on 128
- Perrault, Charles  
Gibbon on 222
- Persians 29, 37, 38
- personne publique* 143, 147
- Petau, Denis 157
- Petrarch 204
- Pezron 157
- Phaedrus 193
- Philip II 101
- philology 42, 64, 132, 141, 146, 149, 154, 163, 172, 186–9, 191, 205, 224
- philosophes* 6, 7, 64, 72, 86, 112, 126, 137, 138, 145, 146, 147, 148, 152, 153, 155, 156, 158, 159, 168, 170, 174, 175, 182, 184, 189, 195, 201, 202, 204, 207, 214–15, 219, 224, 229, 230, 231, 246, 247, 257, 262, 263, 298–9, 300  
and religion 7  
Gibbon and 7, 8, 23, 85, 121, 134, 139, 151, 227, 232, 234, 239, 246, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 254, 255, 257, 274, 294, 299, 306  
and history 38, 40, 111, 112, 125, 127, 140, 147, 169, 170, 174, 177, 199, 232, 234, 235, 238, 253, 269, 302, 307,  
*petit troupeau des* 306  
Venturi on 6, 294, 295, 297  
Womersley on 85
- Philosophical Radicals 6, 294  
Gibbon and 306
- philosophy 146, 147, 152, 153, 155, 159, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 182, 185–6, 187–8, 193, 194, 195, 196, 201, 216, 217, 221, 228, 232, 238, 245, 252, 255, 268, 269, 270, 306,  
and textual criticism 121, 160, 161, 219, 257  
Cartesian 55  
Ancient 236, 236  
Hellenic 36, 193  
history of 5, 71, 75, 162  
Platonic 5  
English 241  
Scottish 161, 299, 300, 301, 304  
peripatetic 159, 167

Cambridge University Press

0521633451 - Barbarism and Religion: The Enlightenments of Edward Gibbon, 1737-1764 - Volume One

J. G. A. Pocock

Index

[More information](#)

336

philosophy (*cont.*)  
 neo-Platonic 5  
 scholastic 5, 159, 165, 167, 170  
 and polite society 108  
 and language 162-4  
 Chinese 164-8  
 enlightenment 301  
 Gibbons 308  
 Phoenicians 235  
 physics *see* science  
 physiocrats 300  
 Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni 278, 280  
 pietism 23, 70, 71, 82  
 Pisa 278, 280  
 Pitt, William 114, 301  
   Gibbon on 115, 116  
 Plato 36, 188  
 Platonism 25, 67, 71, 185, 217, 307  
 Pliny 269, 270  
 Plutarch 128, 132  
 Poccoke, Edward 41, 42  
   *Abulpharagius* 29 *see also* Faraj  
   translation of *De veritate religionis Christianae*  
     41  
   translation of fable of Hayy ibn Yaqzan 41  
 poetry 175, 186, 189, 191, 192, 193, 197, 198,  
 201, 207, 215, 220-1, 280  
   translation of *Historia compendiosa*  
     *dynastiarum* 41  
   Gibbon on 219-20, 224-5, 235, 279, 280  
 Poland, history of 54, 63, 105, 134  
 polite letters 119, 148, 149, 189, 196, 197, 244,  
 280, 298  
 polite society *see* civil society  
 politeness 94, 107, 108, 119, 123, 127, 128, 133,  
 150, 179, 197, 218, 219, 241-3, 244, 248,  
 252, 256, 261, 278, 280, 303  
 Politian, Agnolo Poliziano 278  
 Polybius 267, 269, 287  
 polytheism 122, 125, 193, 194, 211, 234, 237  
   Gibbon on 235  
 Pope, Alexander 76, 149  
   Gibbon on 74  
 Pordage, Christopher 70  
 Port-Royal 192  
   *école de* 62  
 Porten, Catherine 48  
 Pouilly, Levesque de 156, 157, 226-7, 267  
 predestination, doctrine of 51  
 Presbyterian Church *see* Church, Presbyterian  
 Price, Richard 294, 297  
 Priestley, Joseph 67, 71, 252, 305  
 print culture 63, 64, 137, 138, 149, 183, 184,  
 187, 201, 204, 208, 214, 300  
 Procopius 37

*Index*

prodigies *see* miracles  
 property 104, 253  
 prophecy 70, 71  
 Protestant succession 17, 20, 21, 118 *see also*  
   Hanover, House of  
 provincialism 242  
 Ptolemy 269  
 public space 147  
 Pufendorf, Samuel 69, 83, 84, 87, 109, 301  
 Punic Wars 272-273  
 puritanism 296  
 pyrrhonism 61, 65, 78, 80, 142, 156, 157, 159,  
 161, 226, 267  
  
*querelle des anciens et modernes* 64, 81, 108, 132,  
 145-8, 152-9, 189-207, 219, 220, 221,  
 261  
 Quiberon Bay 116  
  
 Racine, Jean 193, 198  
 Rakovian Catechism 54, 62  
 Raleigh, Sir Walter 122-3, 125, 127  
   *History of the World* 125  
 Ramsay, Chevalier 242  
 Rancé, Armand Jean le Bouthillier de 142,  
 143, 144  
 Raphael 280  
   portrait of Julius II 279  
 Rapin 218  
 Rational Dissent 68, 71, 150, 252, 297, 299,  
 306  
 Ravenna 39, 273  
 Raynal, Guillaume-Thomas, Abbé 113, 243,  
 248, 255, 263, 290  
 reason 31, 54, 60, 61, 68, 70, 71, 75, 178, 179,  
 181, 188, 193, 195, 197  
   Gibbon on 83, 279  
 'Reflexions sur l'Etude des Belles-Lettres' 209  
 Reformation, Henrician 19, 100,  
 religion, ancient 235  
 religion, natural 41, 68, 70, 112, 122, 164  
 religion of nature 68, 164, 180, 181  
 Remonstrants, Amsterdam 9, 51-2, 54, 56,  
 60, 62, 63, 64, 72, 151, 153, 219, 306  
 Renaissance 97, 183-6, 189-2, 204, 261, 262,  
 280  
   Gibbon on 284  
 republic  
   Europe as a 109, 111  
 republicanism 120, 128  
   Gibbon and 127, 132, 264, 278  
*républiques des lettres* 9, 13, 63, 64, 65, 75, 86,  
 113, 120, 121, 184, 189, 195, 201,  
 218, 225, 228, 249, 255, 264, 296  
   idea of 144, 151, 214

- in Paris 137, 139  
 Protestant 89, 126, 130, 134, 139, 151, 153, 306  
*res publica* 105  
 Restoration of 1660 24, 99, 100, 298  
 Revolution French, (1688) 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 27, 58, 66–7, 102, 118  
 revolutions 103, 104, 119  
   French Revolution *see* separate entry  
   American Revolution *see* America, War of the American Revolution  
 Reynolds, Sir Joshua 123, 280  
 rhetoric 130, 131, 171  
   ancient 217  
   Gibbon on 225  
 Richard I 125  
 Richelieu, Armand-Jean du Plessis, Cardinal de 40, 58, 86  
 Rights of Man 294  
 Rites Controversy 165  
 Robertson, William 4, 113, 119, 120, 123, 129, 130, 261, 290, 299, 300, 302, 303  
   *History of Charles V* 112, 124  
   *History of Scotland* 124  
   *View of the Progress of Society in Europe* 124  
   Gibbon on 127  
 Roman Catholic Church *see* Church, Roman Catholic  
 Roman Empire, history of 31, 32, 33, 36–9, 99, 103, 112, 156, 157, 165, 183, 203, 223, 266, 307  
   downfall of 2, 3, 5, 31–2, 34, 36–39, 88, 91, 97, 128, 223, 233, 272–4, 303, 211  
   legions 223  
   and sacred history 34  
 Gibbon on 2–3, 90, 96–97, 122, 133, 211, 215, 230, 231, 223, 235, 237, 241, 263, 264, 289, 265, 266–7, 270–4, 277, 283, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 303, 307 *see also* *History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire*  
   Machiavelli on 122  
*Roman History* (Echard) 33  
   continuation of 29, 31, 32–3, 34  
   continuator of 82  
   references to 30  
 Rome (city) 39, 156–7, 271, 272  
   Gibbon on 223, 265, 273, 274, 277, 281, 282, 283, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 303–4, 307  
 Romulus 267, 270, 271, 281, 283  
 Ronsard, Pierre de 192  
 Rotterdam 57, 61  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 128, 197, 248, 249, 255, 300  
   *Discours de l'origine des arts et sciences* 201  
 Royal Society 25, 150, 159  
 Rucellai, Bernardo  
   *De urbe Roma* 277  
 Ruskin, John 280  
 Russia 4, 101, 112, 288  
   Saint-Simon 241  
 Rutilius Namatianus, Claudius 266, 273, 274, 285  
   *Iter, sive de reditu in patriam* 272  
 Saint-Maur, Congregation of 143  
 Sainte-Palaye, La Curne de 243, 248  
 Sale, George 234  
   Koran 264  
 Sallier, Abbé 156–7, 226, 267  
 Sallust 85, 286  
*salons* 86, 94, 247–9, 251, 253, 254, 300  
 Samuel Johnson's Club 94  
 Saracens 38  
 Sarpi, Paolo 112  
 Saumur 54, 55, 60, 61, 69  
 savages *see* barbarians  
 Savonarola 127–8  
 Saxe, Maurice de 220  
 Scaliger, Julius Caesar 157  
 Scandinavia  
   natural jurisprudence 301  
   Gibbon on 281, 288  
 scepticism 52–3, 54, 58, 59–60, 61, 63, 66, 68–9, 77, 80, 83, 89, 142, 145, 157, 160, 161, 167–168, 248, 249, 250  
   Gibbon and 28, 50, 67, 68–9, 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 79, 89, 92, 151, 227, 236, 250, 251, 253, 256, 298, 306  
   *see also* Pyrrhonism  
 Schism Act of 21  
 scholasticism 159, 185, 189, 191, 193  
   Gibbon on 215, 216, 217  
*science de l'homme* 146  
 sciences 108, 167, 170, 174, 175, 176, 182, 187–8, 196, 200, 204–5, 206, 219, 229  
   Gibbon on 209, 214, 215–7, 231, 269  
   history of 177, 183, 184, 201  
   Arabic contributions to 205  
 Scotland 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 16, 18, 21, 69, 101, 103–5, 112, 113, 114, 116, 150, 161, 300–302, 307  
   Enlightenment in 4, 6, 9, 69, 114, 139, 150, 240, 261, 299–302  
   historiography 139, 302  
   and public credit 110  
 sculpture 175 *see also* arts  
 Sedan 54, 61, 69,  
 Selden, John 40–1  
   Gibbon on 41

Cambridge University Press

0521633451 - Barbarism and Religion: The Enlightenments of Edward Gibbon, 1737-1764 - Volume One

J. G. A. Pocock

Index

[More information](#)

338

Seneca 197  
 separation of powers 90, 91, 106  
 Sephardim 18  
 Septennial Act of 1716 19  
*settecento riformatore* 6, 86, 294, 295, 306  
 Seven Years War 113, 254, 305  
   Gibbon on 115  
 Severus 230  
 Shaftesbury, Anthony, Earl of 102, 107, 148, 298  
 Sheffield, John Holroyd, Lord 14, 124, 208, 271  
 Siena 278  
 Simon, Richard 56  
   *Histoire critique du Vieux Testament* 145  
 Sirmium 286  
 Smith, Adam 6, 83, 113, 114, 261, 299, 300, 301  
   *Wealth of Nations* 113  
 Smollett, Tobias 100  
 Social War 267  
 Socinianism 26–7, 44, 46, 53–4, 56, 60, 62, 64, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 76, 77, 78, 91, 145, 295, 297, 304  
   Faustus Socinus *see* Sozzini  
   Gibbon on 77, 92 *see also* Arminianism  
   *sociétés de conversation* 137, 184, 197, 200, 201, 245, 246, 249, 254–7, 292  
 Society of Antiquaries 150  
 South Sea Company 90 *see also* Edward Gibbon I  
   Gibbon on 19  
 Sozzini, Lelio and Fausto 54, 62,  
 Spain 58, 101, 110  
 Spelman, Sir Henry 40  
 Spenser, Edmund  
   *Faerie Queene* 198  
 Spinoza, Baruch 68, 167, 168, 236, 250, 298  
   *Tractatus theologico-politicus* 144  
 Sprat, Thomas, Bishop of Rochester 34  
 Staël, Germaine de 51  
 stages of society 4, 88, 302, 304  
 standing army 17, 96, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106–7, 128, 129, 133, 223–4  
   *see also* militias, mercenaries  
 state of nature 104, 171, 186  
 states system 4, 7, 112, 123, 124, 125, 132, 139, 251, 303, 306  
   Gibbon's interest in 264  
 Stephen, Leslie 46  
 Stoicism 36, 211  
   Gibbon on 236, 237  
 Stourhead 122 *see also* Gibbon, Edward (III), at Stourhead)  
   Hoare *see* separate entry  
 Strabo 266  
   Gibbon on 269, 270

Index

Stuarts 99, 116, 296  
   Gibbon on 96  
 Stubbe, Henry 42  
 Suard, Jean-Baptiste 248  
 substance 69, 166, 167, 175, 178, 179, 180  
 Sulla 223  
 Swift, Jonathan 110, 112, 150, 256  
   Gibbon's on 119  
 Swiss Confederation 13, 51, 54–7, 64–6, 69–73, 79, 82, 88, 90–2, 97, 98, 123, 127–32, 151, 161  
   history of 82, 123, 127, 128–9, 132  
   enlightenment in 240  
   Gibbon on 90, 96–7, 263, 290, 293, 303  
   wars of 290  
 Synod of Dordrecht (1614) 51, 54  
*système* 158, 159, 161, 164, 167, 168, 216, 217, 232, 235, 238  
 al-Tabari 42  
 Tacitus 81, 112, 128, 133, 174, 198, 257, 287  
   Gibbon on 232–4, 253, 267, 269  
 Tartars 29  
 taste 75–6, 108, 131, 132, 204, 219, 222, 233, 238, 277  
 Terence 219  
 Tertullian 36  
 Test and Corporation Acts 15  
 textual criticism 8, 63, 64, 65, 66, 75, 76, 80, 81, 121, 132, 141, 142, 145, 149, 152, 156–61, 181, 188, 189, 194, 202–3, 204–5, 219, 224–6, 232, 237, 238, 264, 267, 268, 269, 298  
   of scripture 71, 76, 144, 145, 161, 211  
 Theodore of Gaza 278  
 theology *see also* Christology; Holy Spirit; Church  
   history of 5, 73, 75  
   Nicene 7, 73  
 Thirty Tyrants 133  
 Thirty-nine Articles 54, 67, 77, 297, 305  
   Gibbon on 43–4, 55  
   Athanasian clauses 44, 55  
 Thomson, James  
   *The Seasons* 246  
 Tiberius 233  
*T'ien* 166  
*T'ien Chu* 166  
 Tillemont, Sebastien Le Nain de  
   *Histoire des empereurs* 131  
 Tillotson, John, Archbishop of Canterbury 297  
 toleration 51, 55–9, 60–1, 66, 67, 69, 78, 305  
   Gibbon on 91, 296  
   (also *see* Toleration Act and Edict of Nantes)

Cambridge University Press

0521633451 - Barbarism and Religion: The Enlightenments of Edward Gibbon, 1737-1764 - Volume One

J. G. A. Pocock

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

339

- Toleration Act of 1689 21, 27, 67, Toland, John 32, 42, 68  
*Christianity not Mysterious* 68  
topography 266  
Gibbon's interest in 266–7, 268, 276–7, 285, 287–8  
Tory party 18, 22, 44, 73, 96, 101, 102, 110, 116, 119, 150  
Totila 288  
Trajan's Column  
Gibbon on 282  
Treaty of Utrecht 18, 109–10, 111, 112, 113, 133, 134, 139, 305  
Trevor-Roper, H. R. 8  
Trinity  
doctrine of 8, 22, 24, 26, 27, 44, 56, 60, 61, 67, 76, 77, 297, 305  
immanence of God 25, 60  
Tronchin family 55  
Tudors 96  
Tully *see* Cicero  
Turks 3, 29, 32  
Turretini family 55  
François Turretini 55–6, 61, 69, 70  
Jean-Alphonse Turretini 70
- Uffizi 279  
Ultramontanism 145  
Unionism 300, 302  
Unitarianism 26, 67, 297  
Polish Unitarians 54, 60  
universal language 162–4  
universal monarchy 101, 109, 110, 111, 114, 116, 139, 173, 303  
*Universal History* 29, 30  
Ussher, James 40, 126, 157
- Valenciennes, Pierre-Henri 283  
Valla, Lorenzo 64, 204  
Valois monarchy 124  
Vattel, Emmerich de 109  
Venice 19, 90, 292  
Venturi, Franco 6, 53, 68, 150, 293–5, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 305  
on Gibbon 6, 51, 254, 262, 293, 294, 306  
*Settecento Riformatore* 6, 293  
*Utopia and Reform in the Enlightenment* 6  
Versailles 241 *see also* Louis XIV)  
Vertot, René Aubert de 267  
Vicat, Philippe Rodolfe 83, 87  
Villa de la Grotte 82  
Virgil 197  
*Aeneid* 222–3, 238, 267  
*Georgics* 223–4, 238, 267  
Gibbon on 222–4, 238, 267, 273  
virtue 2, 97, 100, 105, 106, 113, 114, 119, 120, 123, 127, 128, 129, 133, 167, 211, 221, 234, 303  
decay of, as cause of Roman decline 32, 88, 114  
Gibbon on 304, 304  
redefinition of 106  
militia service and 116, 118  
Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet) 4, 5, 28, 79, 82, 87, 89, 107–8, 111, 120, 138, 143, 146, 150, 155, 166, 168, 198, 199, 249, 255, 263, 290, 296  
*Abrégé de l'histoire universelle* 82  
*Annales de l'empire* 82  
*Essai sur les moeurs* 83, 112, 113, 168, 199  
*Henriade* 198  
*Histoire de Charles XII* 198, 199  
*Siècle de Louis XIV* 43, 86, 112, 128, 129, 198, 199  
Gibbon on 65, 82, 83, 87, 112, 129, 130, 132, 235, 248  
Vossius, Gerardus Johannes 126, 157  
Vuilleumier, Henri 70, 71, 79
- al-Wakidi 42  
Waldegrave, Thomas 43, 48, 54, 76, 77  
Walpole, Horace 14  
Walpole, Sir Robert 14, 114, 126  
Walton, Brian  
*Polyglot Bible* 42  
War of the Austrian Succession 114  
War of the Investitures 40  
War of Jenkin's Ear 114  
War of the League of Augsburg 16, 57, 58, 100, 102, 113  
War of the Spanish Succession 109, 110  
wars of religion 7, 58, 63, 100, 103, 104, 106, 110, 111, 139, 295, 296, 302, 303  
Wars of the Three Kingdoms 100–1, 296, 302  
Warburton, William 43, 234  
*Divine Legation of Moses* 236  
Watson, Richard, Bishop of Llandaff 305  
Whigs 17, 18, 19, 83, 102, 110, 116, 118, 119, 120, 150, 255, 292, 300, 305  
Wilkes, John 294  
William I (the Norman) 38  
William III 14, 16, 20, 57, 58, 96, 100, 101, 102, 110  
Womersley, David ix, xii, 85,  
Wotton, William 149, 150  
*History of Rome* 223
- Yaqzan, Hayy ibn 41
- Zenobia of Palmyra 130, 131, 133  
Zoccolanti 288–289