

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-63324-6 - The State of the Nation: Ernest Gellner and the Theory of Nationalism

Edited by John A. Hall

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- 'Abd al-Hamid Kishk, Shaykh 265
 access, direct 196–7, 199–200, 207
 Afghanistan 75
 Africa 160
 agency 9, 161–2, 170, 173, 174, 186
 agriculture 249
 Alexander II 98
 Algeria 192, 261–2
 Anderson, B. 33, 92, 196, 199, 204, 212,
 219, 267, 272
 Anderson, P. 8, 10, 11, 51, 121–2
 anti-Jewish activities 223, 247–8
 anticipatory borrowings 27–8
 arbitration 64
 architectonic illusion 273, 274–80
 Arendt, H. 36
 Armenia 210
 Armstrong, J. 5, 54, 55, 272
 Aron, R. 120
 Arya Samaj 211
 assimilation 220
 democratic cultural 224–5
 elites' refusal 205–9
 matched-guise test 145–6, 150–2
 pressure 203
 reasons for 153
 role of exit 12, 154–5
 of Russians 146–8, 233–4
 survey 144–5
 versus nationalism 143
 see also language
 Austria 229, 244–6
 authoritarianism 12

 Balibar, E. 102
 Basque country 57–8, 124, 232–3
 Baudrillard, J. 129
 Bauer, O. 102
 Beirut 267
 Beissinger, M. R. 169–90, 12, 16
 Belarus 290
 Belgium 44–5, 57, 58, 64
 Bennis, M. 264

 Bernstein, E. 34
 bilingualism 45, 194–5
 Bismarck, O. E. L. von 95
 books 263–5
 Bosnia 125, 191, 210, 214, 232
 boundaries
 administrative 180
 changes 220
 ethnic 113
 physical, human and cultural 174–9
 political 224
 Bourdieu, P. 287
 bourgeoisie 102
 Brazil 229, 231
 Brecht, B. 130
 Breuille, J. 171, 272
 British empire 61
 Brittany 57
 Brown, P. 260
 Brubaker, R. 3, 17, 226, 272–306
 bureaucracy 11, 66, 136
 Burke, E. 68

 Calhoun, C. 198
 call to difference 206, 211–12, 214
 Cambodia 109–14, 115–18, 125–6
 Canada 44–5, 57, 58, 170, 195–6, 229,
 278
 Cardoso, F. H. 231
 caricature 138
 Carpathian Euroregion 253–4, 255
 Catalonia 57, 58, 124, 232–3, 235–6
 causality 162, 163–4
 Ceauşescu, N. 284
 change 24, 26–7, 32, 220
 Chauvin, N. 119, 124
 chauvinism 7, 119
 China 53
 choice model 149–50
 Christianity 260
 citizenship 70, 196–7
 civil society 15–16, 250–4, 255, 258–9,
 268

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-63324-6 - The State of the Nation: Ernest Gellner and the Theory of Nationalism

Edited by John A. Hall

Index

[More information](#)312 *Index*

- class
 - conflicts 100–1
 - identity 102
 - peasant 107–8, 114–17
 - working 102, 109, 293
- Cobban, A. 74
- communications 47, 100, 160, 181, 225, 263–7
- communitarian values 70
- Comte, A. 28
- conflict
 - class 100–1
 - ethnic 247–8, 252–4, 255
 - of interests 100–1
 - irresolvable 279–80
 - persistent 179–80
 - resolution 183
 - within ethnic groups 35
 - see also* violence
- consociation 64
- constructivist theory 292, 296
- contingency versus necessity 169–90
- control 64
- Corsica 57
- Croatia 210, 223
- cultural equipment 176, 180–1
- culture 27, 299–300
 - conquering 206
 - diverse 64, 245–6
 - high 7, 47, 59, 62, 137, 169–70, 192–4, 220–2
 - homogeneous 176, 192–4, 220, 293–4
 - peasant 107–8
 - state influence 183–4
 - and structure 42–3
 - traditional 194, 205–6
- Cyprus 57
- Czech national philosophy 28
- Czech nationalism 45, 91, 121
- Czechoslovakia 35, 64, 223–4, 243, 278

- Dahl, R. A. 222, 229
- Dark Gods theory 41, 46
- De Valera, E. 127
- deliberation and decision 203–4
- democracy 13
 - and homogeneity 222–4
 - improvement of 219
 - legitimate 203–4
 - multinational 225–7
 - and nationalism 219
 - representative 200–1
 - transitions 219
 - unequal 229–31
- Deutsch, K. 186
- devolution 57

- dignity 206–9, 212, 214
- Dreyfus Affair 120
- Durkheim, E. 46, 11

- economic functionalism 121
- economic growth 47, 76, 245
- economic returns 142, 150, 153
- Edelman, M. 176
- education
 - and culture 27–8, 42–3, 47, 70
 - economies of scale 59
 - mass 160–1, 263–8
 - modernisation, need for 27–8, 192
 - national system 249
 - state 193
- egalitarianism 66
- Egypt 261, 262, 263, 264–6
- Eickelman, D. F. 258–71, 17
- electoral systems 227
- Eliade, M. 198
- elite manipulation 273–4, 289–92
- elites 205–9, 212
 - see also* intelligentsia
- Elster, J. 162
- Engels, F. 30
- England 74, 128
- English Peasant Revolt (1381) 115
- entropy-resistant classifications 136
- equality 197
 - individual 94, 249
 - labour market 254
 - of nations 71
- Estonia 144–55, 184–5, 224, 283
 - Russians in 233–4, 236
- ethnic boundaries 113
- ethnic cleansing 248
- ethnic conflict 35, 247–8, 252–4, 255
- ethnic identity 94–6
- ethnic nationalism 108, 117, 122–3, 286–7
- ethnicity 250–4
- ethnofederalism 182
- European Union 64, 124
- exit and voice 12, 154–5

- Fanon, F. 208
- Farouk, King 266
- fascism 137
- Fearon, J. 282
- federalism 64, 227–32, 235–6
 - communist ruptures 227
 - democratic inequalities 229–31
 - ethno-federalism 182
- Fichte, J. G. 68
- filter explanation 52–3, 76, 162
- Findlay, R. 35–6

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-63324-6 - The State of the Nation: Ernest Gellner and the Theory of Nationalism

Edited by John A. Hall

Index

[More information](#)

Index

313

- Finer, H. 230
 Finland 57
 France 57, 60, 66, 74, 119–20, 123–4, 197, 202
 Muslims 261, 263
 Franz Josef (Francis Joseph) I 36, 246
 free markets 70
 Frieson, K. 117
 functionalism 8, 192
 and causality 163–4
 criticised 51–3, 78, 160–2
 defended 10, 137–9
 economic 121
 liberal 58
 and teleology 9, 76
- Galicia, eastern 244–50, 254
 Gandhi, M. 209, 210, 211
 Gellner, E.
 ‘An Alternative Vision’ 32
 Conditions of Liberty 15, 16, 258, 220–2
 Encounters with Nationalism 72, 151
 life 1–3
 Nationalism 6, 15, 71–6, 138
 Nationalism Observed 41, 137
 Nations and Nationalism 23, 128, 293, 219, 137, 138, 1–6, 16, 41, 46–51, 51–76
 Plough, Sword and Book 23, 35
 ‘Reply to My Critics’ 9–10, 11–12, 41, 72, 76–7, 158, 161
 Thought and Change 4–5, 23–4, 26, 29, 32, 40, 41–5, 50, 51–76, 128, 135, 170, 186
 geographical dispersion 180
 Georgia 124–5, 173, 184, 210
 Germany 61, 62, 74, 122, 170, 221, 229–30, 277
 Giddens, A. 158
 global economy 176, 181
 Gorbachev, M. 182–3, 287
 Gramsci, A. 33, 34
 Great Chain of Being 198
 Greece 73, 76, 98, 223
 Greek Catholic Church 247–8, 251
 Greenfeld, L. 54, 55, 128, 212
- Hall, J. A. 1–18, 41
 Hann, C. 16, 243–57, 4
 Hapsburg empire 61, 74, 98, 244–6, 247
 Hegel, G. W. F. 205
 Heidegger, M. 123
 Herder, J. G. von 68, 71
 hierarchy 196, 198, 207
 Himmler, H. 122
 Hindus 211
- Hirschman, A. O. 12
 historical materialism 65
 Hitler, A. 36, 114, 122
 Hobsbawm, E. 77
 homogeneity 8–9, 193, 201, 293–4
 culture 220
 and democracy 222–4
 and nationalism 63–4, 202
- Hong Kong 53
 honour 207
 Hope, A. 246
 Hroch, M. 6, 91–106, 137, 138
 human action 9, 161–2, 170, 174, 186
 human rights *see* rights
 Hungary 61, 103, 282–3, 290
 Huntington, S. 259
- ideal type 163, 164
 identity
 categorical 198, 199, 207, 214
 class 102
 ethnic 94–6
 from relationship with others 208
 modern citizen 201
 multiple 13, 228, 232–4
 national 6, 34, 96, 284
 political 232
 regional 96
 threatened 211
 ideology 9, 34, 67–8
 Ieng Sary 126
 imagined communities 196
 incentives 139, 144
 India 202, 207, 211, 224, 267
 individualism 197–8
 Indonesia 75
 industrialisation 6, 72–3, 188
 and change 24, 26
 diffusion 135–6
 and modernisation 94, 121
 and nationalism 8, 26, 36, 47, 135–6, 158–60, 163
 and philosophy 24
 uneven 245
 inequality 245–6
 innovation or invention 78
 institutionalisation
 degree of 287–8
 of groups 296
 institutions 13, 280
 intelligentsia 43, 59, 172, 179
 see also elites
 interests, politics of 291–2
 international context 181, 185–6
 international relations 35, 118
 Ireland 57–8, 60, 107–8, 126–7

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-63324-6 - The State of the Nation: Ernest Gellner and the Theory of Nationalism

Edited by John A. Hall

Index

[More information](#)314 *Index*

- Islam 211–13
 ‘brick’ 258–61, 268
 fundamentalism 214, 262
 and nationalisation 16–17, 53, 74–5
 see also Muslim society
- Israel 57
- Italy 57, 62, 74, 221
- Jackson, K. D. 114
- Jaffé, R. 115
- Japan 52, 223
- Jarvie, I. C. 41
- Jinnah 212
- job mobility 150–1
 see also social mobility
- Jordan 261, 263
- Kant, I. 42, 207
- Kaszinski, T. 123
- Kazakhstan 144–55
- Kedourie, E. 40, 42, 46, 67–8, 137, 175, 186, 193, 202
- Kepel, G. 261
- Khieu Ponnary 110
- Khieu Samphan 112
- Khomeini, Ayatollah 213
- Kiernan, B. 109–13, 115–18, 122, 125, 126
- Killing Fields* 115–16
- Klaus, V. 2
- Kohn, H. 74, 94, 123, 126, 128
- Kokoschka, O. 293–4
- Kostava, M. 173
- Kurds 75
- Kuwait 262
- Kymlicka, W. 235, 14
- labour, division of 161, 169
- Laitin, D. D. 8–10, 124, 125, 135–57, 234, 282
- Lambert, W. 145
- language 15, 100, 222
 as culture 28
 economic returns 142, 150, 153
 multilingualism 45, 194–5
 official 193, 194
 shift 140–3
 standardised 171, 192, 267
 total number of 50, 59
 utility function 141–3
 see also assimilation
- Laski, H. 31
- Latvia 144–55, 178, 224
- leadership 96–7, 209
 see also elites; intelligentsia
- Lenin, V. I. 29, 35
- Lerner, D. 259
- Lester, J. 33
- liberalism 4, 13, 14, 41, 45, 58, 61–3, 66
- Lieven, A. 184
- Lijphart, A. 227, 235
- Linz, J. 13, 220, 232
- List, F. 30–1, 32, 4, 35, 68
- literacy 42, 47, 160–1, 192, 225
- Lithuania 185, 290
- loyalty 69–70
- Lustick, I. 175
- Luther, M. 115
- Luxemburg, R. 34
- Mabruk, L. 265
- McGarry, J. 64
- McLuhan, M. 129
- Malaysia 75
- Malinowski, B. 3, 36
- Manichian view 274, 298–301
- Mann, M. 8, 10, 158, 159, 164
- Mao Tse Dong 112
- market economies 197
- Martov 35
- Marx, K. 30–1, 32, 35, 46, 67, 129
- Marxism 4, 41, 58
 and nationalism 24, 29–30
 philosophy 25–7
 political status of 26
- Masaryk, T. G. 1, 28
- Mayer, A. J. 129
- Mellars, P. 243
- Merton, R. K. 161
- methodology
 comparative 91
 macro/micro level consistency 139
- Michnik, A. 253
- migrants 108, 136
- military 10, 53, 65–6, 159
- Mill, J. S. 68, 69, 222, 129
- Miller, D. 222–3, 226
- Milošević, S. 125, 289
- Minogue, K. 73, 164
- minorities 204, 227, 277
- modern economy 192
- modern state 170, 175
 need for homogeneity 193
 requirements 196–204
- modernisation
 and industrialisation 27, 94, 121
 interrupted 7
 and nationalisation 46, 53
 nature of process 120, 129
 uneven development 135–6
- modernist theory 54–5

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-63324-6 - The State of the Nation: Ernest Gellner and the Theory of Nationalism

Edited by John A. Hall

Index

[More information](#)

Index

315

- modernity 40, 77
 wave-like 205–6
 Modigliani, A. 293–5
 monopoly mediators 141
 Montesquieu, C. de S. 207
 Moore, B. 164
 Morocco 259, 261, 262, 263–4
 Mouzelis, N. 6, 9, 158–65, 8, 10
 Muhammad, Prophet 268
 multicultural politics 294–5
 multilingualism 45, 194–5
 Muslim politics 261–3
 Muslim society
 diversity 260
 secular 260–1
 see also Islam
- Nairn, T. 7, 107–34
 Namerism 91
 Nasser, President 264, 266
 national consciousness 55, 91
 national identity 6, 34, 96, 284
 national revival 91–2
 nationalisation
 and modernism 46, 53
 and peasant rurality 122–3
 nationalism
 after industrialisation 56–7
 behavioural spread 172
 benefits of 45
 and change 27
 civic–ethnic division 298–301
 classical liberal 49
 as contentious politics 174–9
 cycles of 178
 defensive 210, 277–8
 defined 4–5, 6, 46–7
 and democracy 78, 219
 diaspora 49, 61
 diffusion 43, 53, 76
 divisive 43
 early and late 56
 east/west contrasts 281
 erroneous theories 17–18, 46, 273,
 281–5
 ethnic 49, 61, 62, 108, 117, 122–3,
 286–7
 and everyday life 284
 external national homelands 277
 failed 180
 goals and aspirations 138
 history of 32–3
 and homogeneity 202
 and industrialisation 8, 26, 36, 47,
 135–6, 158–60, 163
 liberal 214–15
 a losing strategy 289–90
 and Marxism 24, 29–30
 mature homogenous 61
 meanings of 93–4
 modern phenomenon 204
 nation-based 276
 nationalising 277
 patriotism 201–2
 pre-industrial 54–6, 194
 satisfied 49
 scientific 30–1
 sources of 53, 204–5, 285–92
 stages (time zones) 73–4, 170, 221, 223,
 244, 245
 state focus 195, 300–1
 typology 61–3
 Utopian 30
 weak and strong 11, 50–1
 western liberal 61, 62, 63
 nationalist movements 91–2, 136, 184, 283
 contest of current concepts 177–8
 demands of 97
 leadership 96–7
 mass support for 95, 98, 159, 209–12
 and the modern state 170
 successful 99–101
 violence in 124–6
 nationality principle 274–80
 nations
 categories of 173
 as claim and condition 171
 claims disputed 278–9
 created or evolved 72
 definitions 91, 99, 215–16
 as extended family 113–14
 form of 101–2
 homogenisation 63–4
 as innovation or invention 55
 size 11, 59, 91–2, 94, 180
 stages of development 94
 substantiation of 171–4
 typology 48–50, 74, 78
 naturality theory 41–2
 Nazis 223, 247
 need 137, 161–2
 Nehru, J. 52, 202, 211
 Netherlands 64
 network theory 292, 296
 Nietzsche, F. W. 123
 Niven, D. 114
 North Korea 53
- O'Brien, C. C. 71
 O'Donnell, G. 219
 O'Leary, B. 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 17, 23, 40–88,
 162

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-63324-6 - The State of the Nation: Ernest Gellner and the Theory of Nationalism

Edited by John A. Hall

Index

[More information](#)316 *Index*

- Ottoman empire 61, 74, 98
- Pakistan 75
- Palestine 57, 278
- path dependency 172, 174
- patriotism 201–2
- Pearse, P. 52
- peasant culture 107–8
- peasant uprisings 114–15, 116–17
- Pétain, H. P. O. 120, 124
- Petersen, R. 143
- philosophy 33
 - of history 53–4
 - and industrialization 24
 - Marxism 25–7
- Piedmont 74
- Piscatori, J. 260
- Pius X, Pope 260
- Plamenatz, J. 7, 62
- Plekhanov, G. V. 35
- Pokrovsky, M. N. 29
- Pol Pot (Saloth Sar) 109–12, 114–18, 126
- Poland 35–6, 60, 61, 223, 245, 254
 - agriculture 249
 - partitioned 247
 - Przemyśl 247–8, 250–4, 255
 - transition 249–50
- Polanyi, K. 245
- Poles 296–7
- political legitimacy 40, 42, 55
- political myth 33
- political oppression 11–12
- political programme 102–3
- political systems 227
- political theory 13–14
- politics 3, 10, 171
 - contentious 174–9
 - and everyday life 284
 - interest 291–2
 - multicultural 294–5
 - Muslim 261–3
 - nature of 262
 - of the possible 180, 184, 186–7
 - of recognition 13, 225
 - and substantiation of nations 172–4
- Ponchaud, Father F. 118
- Popper, K. 123
- Portugal 74, 223
- postmodern theory 292, 296
- pre-modern units 42–4
- primordialism 5–6
- Protestantism 163, 213, 296
- Prussia 74
- Puymège, G. de 119
- Qaboos, Sultan 263
- racism 71, 118
- Ramet, S. 125
- Rammohan Roy 211
- rational action theory 292, 296
- rational choice theory 8
- realism of the group 17–18, 274, 292–8
- reductionism
 - cultural and material 65
 - theory 72, 76
- reification 137–9
- religions 40, 47, 60, 211
 - chauvinism 71
 - fundamentalism 214, 262–3
 - see also* Christianity; Islam; Protestantism
- Renan, J. E. 173
- return of the repressed 17–18, 273, 285–8
- reunification 57
- rights 181
 - individual and group 14, 234–6
 - minority 227
- Riker, W. 231
- Riley, C. 114
- Roman Catholic Church 251
- Romania 61, 282, 290
 - Hungarians in 284–5
- Romanov empire 74
- Rousseau, J. J. 52, 68
- rurality, curse of 107–30
- Ruritania 244, 246
- Rushdie, S. 263
- Russia 192, 289
 - tsarist 98, 221, 245
- Russian diaspora 140–55
- Rustow, D. 222
- Rwanda 126
- Sadat, A. el-, President of Egypt 261, 262
- Sadik al-Azm 261
- Saint-Simon, Henri de 35, 28
- Saudi Arabia 263
- Sayyid Qutb 266
- Schanberg, S. 115
- Schelling, T. 140
- Schmitter, P. C. 219
- science 25
- Scotland 127
- secession 13, 58, 63–4
- seething cauldron 17–18, 273, 281–5
- selection mechanisms 60–1
- self-determination 66, 199
 - antimonies of 279
 - doctrine of 69, 75, 79
 - international norms 181
 - local 102–3
 - principle of 5–6, 274–80
- Selim III 98

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-63324-6 - The State of the Nation: Ernest Gellner and the Theory of Nationalism

Edited by John A. Hall

Index

[More information](#)

Index

317

- Senghaas, D. 32
 Serbs 98, 125
 Seton-Watson, H. 55, 171
 Shahrur, M. 262–3
 Shakespeare, W. 6
 Sha'rawi, Shaykh 265
 Siberia 182
 Sihanouk, Prince 117
 simultaneity 199
 Smith, Adam 31
 Smith, Anthony 54, 55, 59, 72, 92, 272
 social conflict theory 50
 social contract theory 198
 social current 33
 social entropy 50, 136
 social mobility 47, 100, 245, 248–9, 254–5
 see also job mobility
 socialism 102, 248–9
 South Africa 64
 South Korea 223
 South Tyrol 61
 sovereignty 200
 Soviet Union 53, 61, 74
 diaspora 140–55
 glasnost 182–3
 Marxist success 34
 nationhood encouraged 286–7
 post communist 58, 185, 221, 275, 283
 Spain 57, 58, 232–3, 235–6
 see also Basque country; Catalonia
 Spanish empire 61
 stability 76
 Stalin, J. 53, 114
 state
 challenged 175–6
 cultural equipment 176, 180–1
 democratic division 224
 development of 158–9
 domination of public discourse 177
 influence on cultural norms 183–4
 mistrust of 182–3, 186
 modern 170, 175, 193, 196–204
 permanent breakdown 181
 power 12
 quiescent phases 179–86
 wealth creation role 176
 state-nation 94
 status
 in-group 143, 151–2
 out-group 143, 152–3
 Stepan, A. 9, 13–14, 219–39
 Stewart, M. 243
 Sudetenland 61
 Swaan, A. de 141
 Switzerland 44–5, 65
 Szporluk, R. 4–5, 7, 23–39
 tabuisation 288
 Taylor, C. 8, 13, 14, 16, 191–218, 225
 theory, predictive power 44, 50, 59–61, 78
 Thompson, E. P. 109
 Tilly, C. 187, 272
 time zones 73–4, 170, 221, 223, 244, 245
 tipping games model 140–3, 149–50, 154–5, 184
 Tocqueville, A. de 12, 95, 196
 Tôibin, C. 107
 Transylvania 291, 297–8
 Troeltsch, E. 260
 Trotsky, L. 26
 Trudeau, P. 195
 Tunisia 261
 Tuol Sleng 114
 Turkey 75

 Ukraine 124–5, 144–55, 224, 245, 247–8, 252, 290, 297
 uncertainty 182
 United States 66, 182, 202, 296
 American Revolution 198
 federal system 229–30
 universalist theories 68
 urbanisation 108, 136
 Uzbekistan 172

 Vickery, M. 116, 118
 Vico, G. B. 28
 Vietnamese War 115–16
 violence 124–6, 183, 209–10
 absence of 282–3
 Eastern Europe 281–2
 vision and division principle 287

 Wales 57, 58, 127
 wealth creation 176
 Weber, E. 224–5
 Weber, M. 287, 33, 121, 163
 Whitehead, L. 219
 Wittgenstein, L. 245, 3
 Wolf, E. 114–15
 Woodburn, J. 243
 Woolard, K. 145
 working-class
 movement 102
 origin of 109
 studies 293
 Wrong Address theory 46

 Yugoslavia 58, 61, 74, 125, 275, 278–9, 287–8, 291

 Zhirinovskiy 192