CONTENTS

List of illustrations vi
List of tables xiii
Acknowledgements xv

1 Introduction 1
2 Frameworks 10
3 Origins 39
4 Modern humans, modern behaviour? 71
5 Living through the late Pleistocene 107
6 From the Pleistocene into the Holocene: social and ecological models of cultural change 137
7 Hunting, gathering and intensifying: Holocene foragers in southern Africa 161
8 History from the rocks, ethnography from the desert 192
9 Taking stock: the introduction and impact of pastoralism 227
10 Early farming communities 259
11 The Zimbabwe Tradition 300
12 Later farming communities in southernmost Africa 344
13 The archaeology of colonialism 380
14 Southern African archaeology today 413

Glossary 429
References 432
Index 504