

Index

- accretion, 165–170
 - axisymmetric, 166–170
 - magnetized, 167–170
- ADM (3+1) formalism, 8–16
 - constraint equations of, 14–15
 - dynamical equations of, 11–14
 - lapse function α , 9–12
 - shift vector β^i , 9–12
 - three metric γ_{ij} , 7–10
- advection, 44–48, 81, 84–86
 - density advection, 44–46, 81–82
 - energy advection, 46, 81–82
 - in curvilinear coordinates, 84–86
 - momentum advection, 46–47
- artificial viscosity, 30–31, 37–41, 93–96
- Bardeen and Wagoner metric, 170
- Bianchi identities, 7
- binary neutron stars, 190–191, 208–214
- boundary conditions, 199–201
- BSSN method, 207–209
- bulk viscosity coefficient, 27
- chemical potentials, 147–149
 - alpha particle, 147
 - electron, 134, 147
 - nucleus, 147
 - neutron, 146–149
 - pion, 148
 - proton, 146–149
- Christoffel symbol, 5, 6
- conformal factor, 18, 100, 113, 182, 186
- conformally flat condition, 181, 185–186
- conjugate gradient methods, 198
- continuity equation, 25, 29, 33–34, 44–46, 69, 78–81
- convection, 151–158
 - mixing length theory, 151
 - neutron fingers, 154–158
 - quasi-Ledoux, 152–155
 - salt fingers, 155
- coordinate choices, 16–21, 32–34
- coordinate observer, 11
- cosmology, 99–115
 - planar, 99–111
 - gravity waves in, 99–100, 102, 111
 - inflation, 107–111
 - spherical, 111–115
- covariant derivative, 6–7
- diffusion coefficient for neutrinos, 127–128, 131, 137
- Einstein field equations, 3
- Einstein tensor, 3
- electron capture, 133–135
- electron–neutrino scattering, 135–138
- energy density, 25
- energy equation, 26

- energy momentum tensor, 5–6, 23–24, 26
- electromagnetic, 167
 heating, 27–28
 in supernovae, 121–122
 in cosmology, 100, 107–108
 viscous term in, 27–28
- entropy, 152–154
- equation of motion, 25–28
- extrinsic curvature, 13–14
- equation of state, 25, 40, 141–150
 chemical potentials, 147–149
 nuclear, 145–150
 nuclear statistical equilibrium, 142
 polytropic, 25, 41
 QCD, 114
 subnuclear, 144–147
 supernuclear, 147–150
- Eulerian–Lagrange equations, 29
- Eulerian observer, 9–10
- Eulerian schemes, 29, 75
- fluid observer, 12
- flux-limited diffusion, 126–128
- four-velocity, 24, 39, 47, 76, 87, 122
- γ -ray bursts, 207
- gauge conditions, 15–21, 184
 on lapse function α , 19–20
 closed slices, 19
 maximal slicing condition, 19
 synchronous gauge, 18
 on shift vector β^i , 20–21
 comoving gauge, 20
 Euler–Lagrangian gauge, 20
 isothermal gauge, 21
 isotropic gauge, 21
 Lagrangian gauge, 20
 minimal distortion gauge, 21
 radial gauge, 21
 Schwarzschild gauge, 21
 on three-metric γ_{ij} , 16–19, 180
 axisymmetry, 18, 21
 no symmetry, 18
 planar, 17–18
 spherical symmetry, 17
- gravity waves, 99–100, 102, 111, 175, 194–198
- Hamiltonian constraint, 14, 102, 114, 178, 185–187
- internal energy, 25
- Lagrangian schemes, 14, 29, 43, 120
- lapse function α , 9–10, 101, 188
- leap-frog method, 32–33
- magnetohydrodynamics, 167–170
- metric tensor $g_{\mu\nu}$, 5, 11, 76
 axisymmetric, 18, 170, 177
 Bardeen and Wagoner, 170
 conformally flat, 16, 182
 Kerr, 165–166
 May and White, 17, 120–123
 in planar cosmology, 100
 in spherical symmetry, 120–123
- momentum constraint, 14, 102, 178, 188
- momentum density, 25, 77, 113
- momentum equation, 26, 27, 29, 46, 77, 79
- Navier–Stokes equations, 27–28, 64
- neutrinos, 126–141
 annihilation, 129, 138–139
 neutrino beam calculation, 129
 angular distribution, 129–131
 neutrino scattering 132–141
 electron–neutrino, 135–138
 neutrino–nucleus, 140–141
 opacity, 132–141
- Noh problem, 58–60
- notation convention, 2, 3
- nuclear statistical equilibrium, 142–143
- nucleosynthesis
 big bang, 105–107
 nuclear reactions, 105, 142–143
 r -process, 161–162

- operator splitting, 35–36, 80, 131
 advection, 44, 84–86
 artificial viscosity, 37–41
 density advection, 44–46, 85
 energy advection, 46, 85
 metric acceleration, 86
 momentum advection, 46–47, 81, 85
 PdV , 42–43, 86–87
 pressure acceleration, 44, 82–83
 proper volume, 80–81
 time step, 36–37, 96–98, 124–125
 velocity calculation, 40, 87–90
 four-velocity, 12, 24, 39
 three-velocity, 12, 39
- remap, 30, 125–126
 Riemann curvature tensor, 3, 5
 Riemann shock capturing methods, 29–31
 Riemann shock tube, 55–57
 relativistic shock tube, 57
 rotating stars, 170–176
 r -process, 161–162
- shear viscosity coefficient, 27
- shift vector β^i , 9–12, 179, 188
 sound speed, 36, 96
 spacetime centering, 32–33, 83–84
 special relativity, 23–24
 Lorentz factor, 12, 24
 metric $\eta_{\mu\nu}$, 24
 supernovae, 117–162
 collapse mechanism, 117–120
 core bounce, 117
 neutrinos in, 119–120, 126–158
 r -process, 161–162
 $20 M_{\odot}$ model, 158–162
- test problems, 48–61, 105
 thermonuclear burning, 142–143
 three-metric γ_{ij} , 11
 time step, 36–37, 96–98, 124–125
- viscosity, 27–28
- wall shock, 49–53
 accelerating, 50–52
 relativistic, 49–52
 spherical, 59
 stopping 52–53