

## INDEX

- Abacaxis, 357  
*abambaé*, 24  
 abductions, 174. *See also* captives  
 Abijiras, 204  
 Abipón, 257, 261, 264, 265, 324  
 Abreu, Gonzalo de, 40, 42  
 Abya Yala, 828  
 Achá, José María de, 663–4  
 Achacachi, 799–800  
 Achagua, 363, 721  
 Aché, 901  
 Achuar, 741  
 achuma (*Trichocereus pachanoi*), 123  
 Acobamba, 647–8  
 Acosta, José de, 86, 487  
 Acre war, 775  
 Acuña, Cristóbal de, 421  
 adaptation, 225–6, 298–302, 321–2, 371, 505–6  
 ADMAPU, 849  
 adoption, 464  
 Adventists, 780, 783  
 African Indians, 467–71, 527–9, 581–2, 719  
 Africans, 528  
 Agassiz, Louis, 684–5  
 agency, native, 383, 385, 400  
 Agrarian Cooperatives for Social Production (CAPS), 811  
 Agrarian Reform Decree, 799  
 agrarian reform, 792–5, 804–7, 810–13, 822, 877, 878, 913  
 Agricultural Development Law, 845  
 Agricultural Societies in the Social Interest (SAIS), 811  
 Aguachile, 222  
 Aguaruna and Huambisa Council, 854  
 Aguaruna, 236, 740–1, 749, 922  
 Aguilar, Francisco de, 472  
 Aguilar, Ignacio de, 490–1  
 Aguirre, Lope de, 418–19  
 AIDSEP, 825, 859  
 Aimoré, 450. *See also* Botocudo  
 Aisuare, 353  
 Ajuricaba, 299, 364–5, 419, 428  
 Akawaio, 737, 738  
 Akuriyo, 460  
 Akwé language, 335  
 Albán, Vicente, 493  
 Albuquerque, Jerónimo de, 473  
 Alcabala Rebellion, 484  
*alcabalas*, 95  
*alcalde de doctrina*, 613  
*alcalde de justicia*, 613  
*alcaldías mayores de naturales*, 66–7  
 alcohol, 123, 124–5, 604  
*aldeias*, 308–9  
 Alencar, José de, 883  
 Alessandri, Arturo, 789, 819  
 Aletin, 264  
 Alfaro, Eloy, 772  
 Alfaro, Francisco de, 22, 44, 270  
 Allende, Salvador, 821, 822–3  
 Allenticac, 46  
 Alliance for Progress, 793, 814, 934

- alliances, 295, 446; in Brazil, 371, 372;  
 military, 384; in *montaña* region, 241;  
 multi-ethnic, 79–82
- Almagro, Diego de, 34, 144n.4
- Alonqueo, Martín, 823
- Alsina, Adolfo, 178, 180
- Alsina's Folly, 178, 180
- Alto Perú, 454. *See also* Bolivia
- Alvarado, Juan Velasco, 824, 852, 921–2
- Álvares Cabral, Pedro, 418
- Alvarez Mamani, Antonio, 797
- Amahuaca, 194, 205
- Amarakaeri, 194
- Amat y Junient, Viceroy, 527
- Amazonia, 775–6; contact in, 417–22; de-  
 population in, 230–1; development of,  
 803–4; explorations of, 418–19; impact  
 of Spanish settlement, 230–43; mis-  
 sions in, 424–6; recent issues in, 854–5;  
 Republican period, 243–6; settlement  
 patterns, 345; sociopolitical organiza-  
 tion, 345. *See also* *montaña*
- Ambrosio, 452
- Ambrozio, 361
- Amenadiña*, 723
- American Popular Revolutionary Alliance  
 (APRA), 779, 791, 919–20
- Amuesha Congress, 854
- Amuesha, 194, 198, 205, 221, 230, 241, 922
- Anacajoury, 404
- ancestors, cult of, 81, 116–19. *See also*  
 burial
- Ancízar, Manuel, 575, 582
- Andagua, 118
- Andakis, 191, 233
- Andean Mission, 792
- Andes: and Amazonia, 196–7; *cacique*  
 movement in, 781–3; Christianity in,  
 112–20, 127–8; collective memory in,  
 72–7; colonial culture of, 107–12; de-  
 mography of, 87–94, 766–7; economy of,  
 94–9, 559–60; ethnic fragmenta-  
 tion in, 100–6; forms of legitimacy in,  
 64–72; haciendas in, 783–5; historiog-  
 raphy of, 566–7, 688–9, 766–7; late  
 twentieth century in, 824–59; reform  
 efforts in, 795–816; resistance to ex-  
 propriation in, 767–76; shamanism in,  
 123–4; social control in, 77–85; socio-  
 political organization in, 100–6; sub-  
 version in, 124–6; and Toledan re-  
 forms, 62–4; trade in, 559; uprisings  
 in, 514–19, 542–50, 776–80, 785–6;  
 twentieth-century economies of, 790–  
 5. *See also* Araucania; Bolivia; Chile;  
 Colombia; Ecuador; Peru
- Andoas, 194, 232, 234–5, 452
- Andoke (Andoque), 775–6
- Andrada e Silva, José Bonifácio de, 311
- Anglicans, 899–900
- Anglo-Dutch War of 1665–1667, 414–15
- Ango, Salvador, 82
- Annassabo, 416
- Antequera y Castro, José de, 279, 520
- Antis, 201–2
- Apapokuva, 324
- Apaza, Gregorio, 548
- Apaza, Julián, 547
- Apiaká, 356, 358, 359
- Apolobamba mission, 220, 222
- APRA. *See* American Popular Revolution-  
 ary Alliance
- April 19 Movement, 838
- Apure, 734, 736
- Aracaré rebellion, 8–9
- Arana company, 775–6
- Arana, Julio Cesar, 751, 905, 906
- Araona, 205, 222
- Araucania: and captives, 474–7; conquest  
 and pacification of, 178–93; ; encoun-  
 ter with Europeans, 143–8; export  
 economy, 175–7; in nineteenth cen-  
 tury, 168–72; prehistory of, 140–3
- Araucanian Corporation, 818–21
- Araucanian Federation, 788–9, 818
- Araucanian hen (*G. inauris*), 34
- Arawak, 205, 237, 241, 351–2, 412–16, 450–  
 2, 723, 737, 739; economic specializa-  
 tion by, 394; kinship structures, 401;  
 language, 391, 392, 402–3

- architecture, III  
 Areas under a Regime of Special Administration (ABRAE), 879  
 Arecuna, 725  
 Arenas Florencia Inka, Alonso, 459  
 Arequipa, 87, 530, 531, 625, 633, 634  
 Argentina, 774–5  
 Argentina: intertribal alliance system, 176–7. *See also* Tucumán  
 Arguedas, Alcides, 682, 781  
 Arguedas, José María, 780, 791  
 Ariacaiquin, 264  
 Aringoto, 725  
 Aristocratic Republic, 625  
 Armendáriz, José de, 519–20  
 Arosemena, Carlos Julio, 805  
*arquiris*, 97  
 Arriaga, Antonio de, 535, 536, 537, 540, 543, 549  
 Arriaga, Father José de, 78, 116  
 Arrobe, Francisco de, 469–70  
 art, 493  
 Artigas, José Gervasio, 282  
 artistic motifs, 111–12  
 Aruaca, 725, 727  
 Aruan, 386, 400  
 Arvelo-Jiménez, Nelly, 876  
 Arze, José Antonio, 781, 796n.14  
 Arze, René, 782  
 Asháninka (Campa), 194, 195, 199, 213, 230, 241, 245, 522, 708, 715, 740, 741, 743, 747, 748, 827, 922, 923  
 Assembly of the Guaraní People, 847, 931  
 assimilation, 362, 581  
 Association of Indigenous Peoples (API), 902  
 Asunción del Paraguay, 5, 15–16  
*At Home with the Patagonians*, 181  
 Atacama, 773–4  
 Atawallpa Inka, 479  
 Atienza, Lope de, 107  
 Atures mission, 720  
 Atusparia, Pedro Pablo, 650–2  
 Aucas, 239  
 Augustinians, 220  
 Aushiris, 204, 239  
*Auto de Visita*, 539–40  
 autonomous territories, 846–7  
 Avá-Canoeiro, 471  
 Avá-Guarani, 903  
 Averías, 31  
*Aves sin Nidos*, 655, 919  
*aviamento*, 883  
 Avila, Francisco de, 81–2  
 Ayacucho, 628–9, 855  
 Ayamane, 727  
 Ayaviri, Juan, 68, 71  
*ayllus*, 71, 79–80, 100–1, 453, 454, 456, 508, 671; changing role of, 103–4; de-population of, 86–7; fragmentation of, 122–3  
 Aylwin, Patricio, 850  
*Aymar Marka*, 850  
 Aymara, 453–4, 635, 684, 773–4, 798, 850, 931; language, 94, 114, 660n.70  
 Aymoros family, 68  
 Ayolas, Juan de, 5  
 Ayra Chinchí, Fernando, 68, 70, 71  
 Azángaro, 546, 636, 637–8  
 Azara, Félix de, 167  
 Bahía sin Fondo, 163  
 Bahía, 336–7, 341, 342  
 Baigorrito, 177  
*baldíos*, *los*, 591  
 Ballivián, José, 659  
 Balmaceda, Governor, 520  
 banana boom, 804  
*bandeirantes*, 6–7, 22–3, 25, 26, 293, 326, 341  
 Baniwa, 367, 753, 755  
 Bánzer, Hugo, 824, 842, 931  
 baptism, 19, 103  
 Bararóá, 362  
 Barasana, 465–6  
 Barba, Juan, 477  
 Barbuo, Antonio, 411  
 Barco de Centenera, Martín, 268  
 Barco Vargas, Virgilio, 911  
 Baré, 753

- Bari, 379  
 Barra, Fort of, 364  
 Barrientos, Casiano, 795, 840  
 Barrientos, René, 800  
 barter, 94, 97, 106  
 Barth, Fredrik, 26  
 Basadre, Jorge, 652n.65, 777  
 Bastidas, Micaela, 533, 548  
 Bastidas, Miguel, 548  
 Baure, 194, 231  
 Bautista Bernio, Juan, 473  
 Bautista Fandiño, Juan, 520–1  
 Beck de Ramberga, Guido, 789  
*bebetriás*, 197  
 Belaúnde Terry, Fernando, 810, 852, 921, 934  
 Belém do Pará, 420  
 Belén, 28  
 Belgrano, Manuel, 282  
 Bengoa, José, 185, 787, 849, 850  
 Beni, 847, 931  
 Berbice, 415, 424, 428–9, 434  
 Berrio, Antonio de, 409, 417  
 Betancourt, Rómulo, 877  
 Betancur, Belisario, 911  
 bilingualism, 2, 236, 807  
 Black Caribs, 430, 431–2, 470  
 Black Legend, 575  
 Blanco, Hugo, 811  
 Blanco, José María, 18  
 Bobonaza Quichua, 226  
 Bogotá Hit, 813  
 Bohórquez, Pedro, 46, 473, 509–10, 524  
 Bolaños, Luis de, 17, 19, 273–4  
 Bolívar, Simón, 427, 434, 706, 713, 728–9, 730, 731, 873  
 Bolivia: agrarian reform, 795–801; Aymara resurgence in, 673–5; *cacique* movement in, 781–3; census, 659n.70; and Chiriguano, 711–12; and communal land question, 662–73; Federalist War, 658–9; mining in, 662–3; *montaña* region, 190–1; rebellion in, 769–70; socioeconomic organization, 658–62; status of Indians in, 565–6; tribute in, 659, 660, 662, 667; in twentieth century, 839–49, 924–32; Zárate Willka rebellion, 675–81  
 Bolivian Socialist Phalange, 796  
 bondage. *See yanacoznago*  
 Bora, 751, 752  
 Bora-Mirafía, 191, 213  
 Borges, P., 112  
 Borja Cevallos, Rodrigo, 916, 917  
 Botocudo, 290, 295, 334–5, 340–5, 895  
 Bourbon Reforms, 167–8, 507–8, 553–4  
 Bourricaud, François, 637  
 Bracamoro, 201  
 Braga, Manoel de, 364  
 Brasília, 886  
 Brazil: adaptation and resistance, 298–302; and Botocudo, 340–5; and Guaraní, 315–24; and Guaykuru, 324–8; independence, 434; Indian policy, 294–6, 302–14; interethnic relations, 296–8; and Kaingang, 328–34; messianic movements in, 367–70; nationalism in, 431; northeastern Sertão, 335–40; penetration and conquest in, 292–4; Rio Negro, 363–70; rubber boom in, 742–3; sociocultural patterns, 289–92; Solimões and Japurá, 347–55; Tapajós and Madeira, 355–63; in twentieth century, 882–98. *See also* Amazonia  
 Bueno, Joaquim, 333  
 Buenos Aires, 5, 7, 150, 156, 165, 167, 168  
*bugreiros*, 332, 333  
 burial, 402. *See also* ancestors  
 Bustamante Carlos Inca, Juan, 521, 627n.49  
 Bustamante, José Luis, 808  
 Byam, William, 415  
 Caaibaté, battle of, 280  
 Cabanagem Revolt, 299, 355, 362, 431–2, 434  
 Cabeza de Vaca, Alvar Núñez, 8, 267  
*cabildo*, 63, 587–8, 591–3, 601  
*cabóclo*s, 446  
 Cabot, Sebastian, 5  
 Cabrera, Jerónimo Luis de, 37  
 Cacan language, 28

- cacao, 784  
 Cáceres, Andrés, 642, 643, 645, 646, 647, 653  
*cacicazgos*, 456, 462, 593  
 Cacique Party, 781  
*caciques*, 62, 66–72, 93–4, 269, 553, 591–3, 613; and *corregidores*, 77–81; decline of, 83–5; Guarani, 316; and market access, 97; mission, 276–7; and plantations, 429  
 Cacma Condori, 521  
 Cacuango, Dolores, 803  
 Caduveos, 266  
 Cajamarca, 633, 642  
 Calatayud, Alejo, 530  
 Calcagno, Luis, 603  
 Calchaquí, Juan, 37, 45  
 Calchaquíes, 509–10  
 Calfucurá, 169, 172, 177, 178  
 Calha Norte (Northern Drainage), 892–3, 894, 897  
 Calibaté, battle of, 323  
 Callisecas. *See* Shipibo  
 Calvo de Barrientos, González, 477  
 Camarapin, 420  
 Camico, Venancio, 754–7  
 Campa Antis, 199, 209–10  
 Campas. *See* Asháninka  
 Cañar, 198, 216, 217, 242  
 Cañari, 114, 459, 450; language, 457  
 Canas, 535, 540, 541, 449–50  
 Nanchis, 535, 549  
 candles, 107  
 Candoans, 204, 223, 232, 234–5  
 Canelas Albarrán, Juan, 49  
 Canelos Quichua, 191, 236, 245, 461, 741, 742, 751, 754  
 Canelos, 234–5, 741, 751  
 Cangapol (Bravo), 162, 165, 167  
 Caninche, 751  
 cannibalism, 4, 295, 307, 396–7  
 Capoche, Luis, 86  
 captives: adoption of, 464; white, 471–7  
 Capuchins, 351, 421, 426–7, 431, 726. *See also* missions  
 Caquetá missions, 222  
 Caqui, Diego, 68  
 Caquiaviri, 783  
 Caracara, 69–70  
 Caramurú, 482  
 Cárdenas, Bernardino de, 104, 279  
 Cárdenas, Victor Hugo, 848, 932  
 cargo system, 104–5, 106  
 Cari, 71  
 Cariban language, 391, 392  
 Cariban Umaua, 354  
*caribel caniba*, 396–7  
 Caribs (Kariña, Karinya), 386, 399, 400–1, 427, 450–2, 471, 727. *See also* Black Caribs  
 Carijó, 297  
 Carrillo, Antonio and Agustín, 489  
 Carios, 7–9, 267  
 Carmelites, 303, 304, 348, 351–2, 353, 357, 364, 365  
 Carnival, 76  
 carob, 27, 42, 47  
 Carrió de la Bandera, Alonso, 110–11, 116  
 Carvajal, Gaspar de, 418  
 Casaldáliga, Pedro, 828  
 Casanare, 718–19, 727–8, 734  
 Casasaca, Francisco, 79–80, 81  
 Casement, Roger, 710, 752, 776, 905–4  
 Cashibo, 747, 748, 749  
 Cashinahua, 194, 202, 205, 232, 237  
*castas*, 492–3  
 Castelfuerte, Marqués de, 519–20  
 Castilla, Ramón, 623, 624, 714, 743, 921  
 Castillo, Fernando del, 79  
 Castillo, Francisco, 485  
*castizo*, 477–8  
 Castro Pozo, Hildebrando, 779  
 Catari rebellion, 487, 491–2  
 Catari, Tomás. *See* Túpac Catari  
*Catecismo de geografía de la República del Ecuador*, 607  
 Catriel, 178, 180  
 cattle and cattle ranchers, 34, 150, 151, 260–1, 293–4, 328, 331, 338, 366, 369, 585, 718  
*caudillismo*, 588–90  
 Caudri, Lucas, 416

- Caupolicán Society in Defense of Araucanía, 788–90, 818  
 Cayenne, 428–9, 434  
 Ceará, 336–7  
 census, 88, 90–1, 597, 659n.70, 873  
 Central Brazil Foundation, 886  
 Central Office of Indigenous Affairs (OCAI), 877  
 Central Organization of Ecuadorian Workers (CTE), 802, 804  
 Central Union Confederation of Bolivian Peasant Workers (CSUTCB), 824, 825, 842–3, 844, 845–6  
 Centurión, Manuel, 432  
 ceremonial life, 153–4  
 Cerro de la Sal Mission, 220  
 Cerro de Pasco, 809  
 Chachapoyas, 205  
 Chaco War, 781, 782, 793, 795, 900–2, 925–6  
 Chaco, 899–902; ethnography of, 257–66; Guaraní society in, 266–74; Jesuit missions in, 274–83  
 Chaco/Santiago culture, 31  
 Chaima, 407, 736  
 Chamacoco, 903  
 Chamas, 205  
 Chambí, Martín, 792  
 Chambilla, Diego de, 68  
*chamico* (*Datura stramonium*), 123  
*ch'ampa guerra*, 800  
 Chancay mutiny, 528  
 Chancoso, Blanca, 832  
 Charcas, 69, 92, 520  
 Charrúa, 315  
 Chávez, Nufrio de, 6  
 Chayanta, Potosí, 782  
 Chayavitas, 194, 236, 244  
 Chechehet, 143n.3, 162  
 Chervin, Arthur, 685  
 Chibcha, 199, 564, 582n.9, 584–5  
 Chibcha-Barbacoa, 98  
 Chichuala, Antonio, 476  
 Chichima, Francisco, 469  
 chickens, 4, 34  
 chieftaincies, 386, 396  
 Chihualaf, Antonio, 789  
 Chihualaf brothers, 789  
 Chile: independence, 168–9, 172–3; and Mapuche, 786–90; recent issues, 849–50; socioeconomic organization in, 175–6  
 Chiloé, 138, 144  
 Chimane, 194  
 Chirichirivichi, 407  
 Chiriguano, 194, 213, 266, 267, 446, 509, 711–12, 930–1  
 Chiriguano-Guaraní, 775, 795  
 Cholita Remedios, 848  
 Cholones, 205, 217  
*cholos*, 610–11  
 Chonchol, Jacques, 823  
 Choquevilca, Alonso, 70  
 Chorotis, 258, 283  
 Chorotismanjui, 258  
 Chota Valley, 528  
 Christ of Tacobamba, 127  
 Christianity, 77, 112–20, 127–8, 300–1, 466. *See also* Adventism; Capuchins; Church; missions  
 Christu, Alexandre, 367, 368  
 Chucuito, 70, 90, 91  
 Chulupí, 258  
 Chunchos, 205  
 Chupacho, 198  
 Churata, Gamaliel (Arturo Peralta), 781  
 Church, 595n.21, 602–4, 828–9, 876, 890, 891, 905–6  
 Churin, 126  
 Churumatas, 30  
*cimarrones*, 159, 164–5, 528  
 CIMI, 937  
 Cisneros, Antonio, 540  
 Cisneros, Cardinal Francisco Jiménez de, 483–4, 537–8, 541  
 Citaalin, 264  
 Ciudad Real del Guayrá, 5  
 Civil Code of 1852, 623  
 class, 444, 531–2, 580  
 Clastres, Hélène, 16, 17, 291, 316–17  
 Clastres, Pierre, 25, 318  
 Cliza, 800

- clothing, 109–11, 226, 828  
 CNA, 853  
 Cobo, Bernabé, 107, 109, 112  
 coca, 108–9, 123, 830, 844–5, 922–3  
 cocaine, 830  
 Cocama, 194, 205, 214, 242  
 Cocamilla, 194, 244  
 Cochabamba, 118, 670, 796–8  
 Codazzi, Augustín, 575  
 CODESUR, 878  
 Cofán (Kofanes), 190, 191, 204, 233, 242  
 coffee, 586–7  
*cofradías*, 536, 538, 539  
 COICA, 826, 937  
 Colca, 633  
 Coliqueo, 474  
 Collaguas, 92  
 Collaguazos, 455  
 collective memory, 72–7  
 Collín, Diego, 73  
 Collor de Mello, Fernando, 894–5  
 Colombia, 772–3; and economic liberalism, 572–3; Indian dispossession in, 583–94; Indian integration in, 565, 572–84; “Quintinada” in, 785–6; and racism, 573, 575–6, 579; reforms in, 813–16; socioeconomic conditions, 584–7, 714; sociopolitical organization, 583–4; in twentieth century, 836–9, 905–12  
 Colombian Institute for Agrarian Reform (INCORA), 814, 908  
*colonato*, 797–8  
 colonialism, 107–12, 216–19  
 Colorado Party, 901  
 Colque Guarachi, Juan, 67, 73–4  
 Colta, 801–2  
 Columbe, 801–2  
 Columbian exchange, 33–4, 448  
 Columbus, Christopher, 396–7, 406  
 Comadre Mónica, 848  
 Comas, 647  
 Comechingones, 32  
*Comisario de Naciones*, 175  
*Comisión Corográfica*, 576, 577, 578  
 Comité Pro-Derecho Indígena Tahuantinsuyo, 778  
 Commission for the Creation of a Yanomami Park (CCPY), 893  
 Committee for National Identity, 882  
 communal land, 770, 787–8, 823  
 Communist Party of Peru on the Shining Path of Mariátegui. *See* Shining Path  
 Communist Party, 779–80, 802, 805, 807  
*compadrazgo*, 175  
 Comte, Auguste, 575n.3  
 Coña, Pascual, 181, 182  
 CONAP, 854  
 Concepción del Bermejo, 7  
 Concepción, 144  
*concertaje*, 772, 784, 912–13  
*conciertos*, 600  
 Concolorcorvo, 154  
 Condá, Vitorino, 331–2  
 Condamine, Charles de la, 426  
 condor, 122  
 Condorcanqui, José Gabriel. *See* Túpac Amaru II  
 Condorena, Carlos, 779  
 Confederation of Indigenous Nationalities of Ecuador (CONAIE), 824, 830–1, 834, 835, 859, 916, 917  
 Confederation of Indigenous Nationalities of the Ecuadorian Amazon (CONFENIAE), 831, 834, 915  
 Confederation of Mapuche Societies, 822  
 Confederation of Peoples and Indigenous Communities of Eastern Bolivia (CIDOB), 824, 825, 846  
 Confederation of Peruvian Workers (CTP), 808  
 Confederation of the Kariri, 337  
 confraternities, 84, 104–6, 119–20, 536, 538, 539  
 Congo, Francisco (Chavelilla), 529  
 Congos, 529  
 Congress of Pátzcuaro, 877  
 Conibo, 194, 199, 205, 220, 221, 237, 240, 472, 522, 741, 748  
 Conquechaca, 674  
 Conquest of the Desert, 178, 180–2  
 Conquest of the South, 878, 879, 934  
*conquista del Peru por los peruanos*, la, 921

- Conscience of the Fatherland (CONDEPA), 848  
 Conservative Party, 593, 674, 771  
 Constitution of 1920 (Peru), 778  
 Constitution of 1991 (Colombia), 839  
 Constitution of the Province of Caracas, 712–13, 726, 738  
 Constitutional Convention of 1871, 666  
*contribución personal de indígenas*, 596. *See also* tribute  
 Coñuepán, Venancio, 790, 818–21  
 conversion, 127–8, 456–7  
 Cook, N. D., 92  
 Coordinating Council of Indigenous Nationalities of Ecuador (CONACNIE), 834  
 Coordination of Indians of South America (CISA), 826  
 Coordination of the Indigenous Peoples of the Beni (CPIB), 847, 931  
 Coporaque, 540–1  
 CORACA, 846  
 Córdoba, 37  
 Córdoba, Ranges of, 31–2  
 Coreguaje, 191  
 Corporation of Indigenous Affairs, 820  
 Corpus Christi festival, 76  
*corregidores*, 519–20, 531, 539, 554, 63, 71, 77–81, 277  
*corregimientos*, 89  
 cosmology, 120  
 Cotabambas, Cusco, 520–1  
 cotton, 216  
 Coudreau, Henri, 357, 430  
 Coudreau, Olga, 430  
 Council of the Indies, 304, 480  
 councils, municipal, 105, 106  
 Creoles, 160–1, 169, 172, 562–3  
 CRIBA, 908  
 Crijnssen, Abraham, 415  
 Cristóbal, Diego, 545–6, 550  
 CRIT, 836  
 Cuacua, 727  
 Cuarambarenses, 18  
 Cuban Revolution, 793, 804, 877, 934  
 Cubeo, 461, 742  
 Cucuta, 732  
 Cuisara, Fernando Ayaviri, 67  
 Cumanágotos, 407  
 curare, 226  
 currency, 395  
 Cusco, 75, 530, 531, 543, 554, 777–8  
 Cuyo, 46–50  
 Dalence, José María, 659n.70  
 dance, 72–3, 76  
 Daniel, João, 457  
 Daquilema, Fernando, 771  
 Darwin, Charles, 575n.3  
 Davies, Thomas, 778  
 de la Cruz, Francisco, 113  
 de la Peña y Montenegro, Bishop Alonso, 112  
 Dean, Warren, 25  
 debtors' prison, 606  
 Declaration of Barbados, 891  
 Decree-Law 17716, 811  
 Degregori, Carlos Iván, 855  
 Demerara, 428–9, 434, 725  
 Democratic Action (AD) Party, 877  
 demography, 448; of Andes, 87–94, 766–7; of Bolivia, 659; of coastal society, 725–6; Guaraní, 24–6; in Peru, 621. *See also* depopulation; population  
 Denevan, William, 25  
 Department of Indigenous Affairs (DAI), 902  
 depopulation, 25–6, 371; in Amazonia, 293, 296, 346, 350, 358, 398–9, 433–4; of Andes, 87–94; of *ayllus*, 86–7; in Brazil, 311, 709; in Cuyo, 49; of Guaraní, 322; of Kaingang, 333; of mission region, 225, 729; of *montaña* region, 215, 230–1, 238–40; in Pampas, 150–1; in Peru, 740; and reductions, 46; in Rio Negro, 366–7; of Southern Cone, 139n.1, 144, 177; of Tucumán, 37–8; in Venezuela, 434–5  
 Depression, 790–1  
 descents (*descimientos*), 350–1, 357, 365, 366, 424, 709  
 Desert Campaign, 774  
 developmentalism, 793–4  
 devil, 118–19



- Diaguitas, 27–9, 141, 147  
 Díaz de Guzmán, Rui, 6  
 Díaz de Solís, Juan, 5  
 Díaz Martínez, Noemia, 317  
 diet, 108  
 directorate, 742–3  
 disease, 26, 150–1, 163, 405  
 Diuihets, 161–2  
 divestiture, 592–3  
 divinity, 107–8  
 Dobrizhoffer, Martin, 17n.5  
 D'Orbigny, Alcides, 660, 661  
 Dortal, Jeronimo, 408  
 Doucet, Gaston, 39  
 drugs, 911, 931  
 dualism, 69–70, 100, 235, 238  
 Dudley, Robert, 419  
 Duque de La Palata, Viceroy, 96  
 Durán Ballén, Sixto, 918  
 Dutch Caribs, 724–5  
 Dutch West India Company, 336, 419  
 Dutch, 364, 409, 410, 411, 412–17, 419, 427, 428, 434  
 ecology, 389–92  
 economic liberalism, 560, 562, 572–3  
 Ecuador: census, 597; changing status of Indians in, 565, 594–607; Church-state relations, 595n.21, 602–4; ethnic identity and cultural change in, 607–19; demography of, 771–2; ethnogenesis in, 741; haciendas in, 783–5; Indian resurgence in, 830–5; missions in, 750; Otavalo Indians in, 612–18; and Peru, 859; population of, 87–8; resistance in, 609–12; socioeconomic organization in, 611–12; sociopolitical organization, 575–7, 601–2; tribute in, 596–7; in twentieth century, 912–18; uprisings in, 801–7  
 Ecuadorian Confederation of Catholic Workers (CEDOC), 806  
 Ecuadorian Federation of Indians (FEI), 801, 802–3, 804–5, 833  
 Ecuadorian Institute for Agrarian Reform and Colonization (IERAC), 805, 834, 913–14, 918, 916  
 ECUARUNARI, 824, 830–3  
 education, 74–5, 628–9, 783, 796, 807, 908  
 El Niño, 520  
 El Placer, 735  
 emancipation, 888–91, 892  
 Encabellados, 239  
 enclosure movement, 560  
*encomiendas*: in Cuyo, 48–9; inheritance of, 485; and Jesuits, 23; of Paraguay, 269–70, 272–4; reform attempts, 44; of Santiago del Estero, 39–44; and slave trade, 214–16  
 Eneo mission, 740  
*enganchados*, 15  
 English, 412–17, 419, 434  
*entradas*, 208–9, 306  
 environment: of Amazonia, 389–92; of *montaña*, 188–91; zones, 139–40  
 Eparamona, 222  
 epidemics, 91, 92–3, 225, 238–9, 264, 398–9, 517, 740; in Amazonia, 348, 350, 357, 426, 433–4, 435; in Brazil, 405, 423, 709; in Orinoco, 427; in Peru, 520. *See also* disease  
 Epiyuayegi-Mbayá, 324  
 Espineira, Pedro Angel de, 164  
 espingo (*Ocotea* sp.), 123  
 Espirito Santo, 342  
 Essequibo, 412, 415, 424, 428–9, 434, 725, 738  
*Estado de São Paulo*, 892  
 Esteco (Talavera de Madrid), 36, 44  
 ethnic fragmentation, 100–6  
 ethnogenesis: Afro-Indians, 467–71; alliance, 446; and demographic change, 448; in Ecuador, 741; incorporation, 446, 463–7; Indians, as category, 452–6; fission, 446, 448; fusion, 459–63, 470; and *mestizaje*, 444, 477–9; mestizos, 479–87; and missions, 456–60; migration, 446; new identities, 487–94; recombination, 448, 460–3; and tribes, 448–52; and white captives, 471–7  
 ethnography, 430–1; of Amazonia, 191–6, 204–8; of Chaco, 257–66; missionary, 422

- Europeans: and Guaraní, 5–7; reaction to, in northeast, 399–401. *See also individual countries*
- evangelization, 112–16, 313–14, 368
- Evans, Brian, 92
- evolutionist theories, 581
- Évreux, Yves d', 17
- exchange networks, 242
- exploration narratives, 576
- export economies, 175–7
- extirpation campaigns, 82
- Falkner, Thomas, 161
- Fals Borda, Orlando, 586
- famine, 393
- Farberman, Judith, 39
- Faron, Louis C., 146
- Fawcett, Percy H., 776
- Febres Cordero, León, 916
- Federalist War, 658–9, 675, 679, 771
- Federation of Chilean Workers, 788
- Federation of Shuar Centers, 831
- Fernandes Nobre, Domingos (Tomacauna), 481
- Fernández Guarachi, Joseph, 70
- Ferreiro, Juan Pablo, 39
- fertility, 92–3, 120
- festivals, 59 76, 104–5, 118–19, 532, 538–9, 540–1, 570–1, 614–15, 642n.
- Figueroa, 411
- First Inter-American Indigenist Congress, 792
- First Unitary National Agrarian Congress (CUNA), 853
- fission, 446, 448
- Fitzcarrald, Carlos F., 747–8
- Fitzcarraldo, William, 710
- Flores Galindo, Alberto, 543, 852
- Flores, Jenaro, 840
- footwear, 111
- forasteros*, 70–1, 88, 454, 505–6, 507
- Fort Sancti Spiritus, 5
- Francia, José Gaspar Rodríguez de, 282
- Franciscans, 226–30, 240, 303, 456–7; in Amazonia, 357; in Brazil, 309, 312; in Chile, 176; and Guaraní, 273–4; in Orinoco, 426–7; in Paraguay, 17–20, 21; in Rio Negro, 369. *See also missions*
- French, 412–17, 420, 428–9, 434
- Frentones, 258
- Freyre, Gilberto, 884
- Fric, Albert, 333
- Friede, Juan, 233, 814
- Fritz, Samuel, 348, 350, 352–4, 425
- Front for the Defense of Native Communities, 854
- fuero*, 62
- Fujimori, Alberto, 857–8
- Funes, Tomás, 710, 752–3, 754–7, 906
- Futa Trawun Pu Mapuche*, 849–50
- Gaes, 213
- Gaitán, Jorge Eliécer, 813
- Gamara, Francisco, 82
- gamonal*, 655
- Garabito de León, Andrés, 25
- Garay, Juan de, 37, 150
- García Meza, Luis, 842, 931
- García Moreno, Gabriel, 595, 600, 601–7, 609, 750, 912
- García, Alán, 856, 857
- García, Antonio, 814
- Garcilaso de la Vega, 479, 480, 554
- Garífuna, 470
- Gaviria, César, 911
- Gaye, 751
- Gayone, 727
- Gê language, 335
- General Confederation of Workers, 780
- General Federation of Yanaconas, 780
- Gennaken language, 143n.3, 149, 151–2n.12, 161
- Genovese, Eugene, 608n.36
- Gensch, Hugo, 333
- Gesta Bárbara, 781
- Gobineau, Joseph Arthur, 575n.3
- Godoy, Felipe de, 77
- gold, 395, 436, 893; village of, 291
- Golden City of Manoa, 291
- Gómez, Juan Vicente, 876
- Gómez, Laureano, 813

- Gómez, Mariano, 678  
 González Casanova, Pablo, 766  
 González de Najera, Alonso, 147, 475  
 González Prada, Manuel, 655–6  
 González Prada, Manuel, 919  
 González Sánchez, José, 786  
 González Santa Cruz, Roque, 18–19  
 Gonzalo, President (Abimael Guzmán), 855, 857  
 Gootenberg, Paul, 621  
 Graham, Maria Calcott, 173  
 grains, 33  
 Grájeda, Hilarión, 797  
 Gran Chaco. *See* Chaco  
 Gran Colombia, 713, 905  
 Green Bow, Princess, 473  
 green parties, 829  
 Grieshaber, Erwin, 659, 669  
 Groenewegen, Amos van, 411  
 Grubb, W. Barbrooke, 899–900  
 Guacaní, 8  
 Guacarari, Andresito, 282  
 Guahibo (Guajibó), 706, 720, 726, 727, 733, 734, 736  
 Guaianá. *See* Kaingang  
 Guaica, 725  
 Guairá, 319  
 Guajá, 300  
 Guajiro, 739  
 Guallpayos, 204, 232  
 Guama, 736  
 Guaman Poma de Ayala, Felipe, 72, 73, 78, 93, 114, 467  
 Guambianos, 786, 820, 824, 836  
 Guambo Tupa Ynga Roca, Francisco, 540, 542  
 Guamo, 719  
 Guaná (Chané), 258, 262, 325  
 guanaco, 154  
 Guanco Yachac, Luis, 79  
 Guano Age, 714, 744  
 Guarachi family, 73, 83  
 Guarani War, 323  
 Guarani, 289, 290, 295, 520; in Brazil, 315–24; demography, 24–6; language, 2, 281–2; missions, 457; prophetism of, 301; settlement patterns, 3–4; social organization, 4, 266–74  
 Guaraní-Chiriguano, 925, 926  
 Guarasug'we, 927–30  
 Guaricaya, 353  
 Guariverá, 16  
 Guasarapo, 324  
 Guayana, 390, 391, 409–11, 433, 436  
 Guayano, 386  
 Guayaquil, 784  
 Guayasamín, Oswaldo, 791  
 Guaycurú (Guaykuru), 7, 258, 260–2, 264, 289, 290, 295, 324–8, 372  
 Guayquerie, 727  
 Guayrá, 25  
 Guayuno, 725  
 Gueguê, 338  
*Guerra dos Bárbaros*, 337  
 Guerra, Cristóbal, 407  
 Guerra, Luis, 407  
*guerras de rescate*, 709  
 Guerrero, Gonzalo, 472  
 guerrillas, 829–30, 878  
 Guevara, Ché, 800–1, 930–1  
 Guiana, 399, 424, 428, 435, 436, 734, 737–8  
 Gumilla, José, 93  
 Gutiérrez Cuevas, Teodomiro (Rumi Maki; Stone Hand), 638, 777  
 Gutiérrez, Felipe, 35  
 Guzmán, Abimael, 855, 857  
 Hacasopoma, Hernando, 82  
 Hachos family, 67  
 hacienda system: in mid-twentieth century, 793  
 haciendas, 215, 508, 553, 769, 770; attack on, 796; in Ecuador, 783–5; emergence of, 513; modernizing of, 808; in Peru, 638–9  
 Haddon, Alfred, 684–5  
 Halakwulup (Alakaluf), 774–5  
 Hallelujah movement, 369–70, 436, 738  
 hallucinogens, 123–4  
 Halperin, Tulio, 773  
 Hamilton, J. P., 574, 730

- Harakmbet, 194, 245  
 Harman, Sir John, 415  
 Hati, Lorenzo, 490  
 Hatis family, 67, 70–1  
 Haussaurek, Friedrich, 605, 606, 608, 613, 614  
 Haya de la Torre, Víctor Raúl, 779–80, 810, 919  
 Hazen, Daniel, 780  
 Heinsius, Johannes, 416, 417  
 Hendrickson, 411  
 Heredia, Nicolás de, 35  
 Hernandezarias, Governor (Hernando Arias de Saavedra), 22  
 Hernández de Alba, Gregorio, 814  
 Hernández, Francisco, 876  
 Hernández, Pedro, 5  
 Hibitos, 205, 217  
 Highway Construction Draft Law of 1920, 779  
 Hispaniola, 484  
 historicity, 237–8  
 historiography, 383–9, 437, 566–7, 688–9  
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 813–14  
 Hojeda, Alonso de, 407, 410  
 horse, 33–4, 68, 150, 151, 159, 163, 260, 324–5  
*huacas*, 64  
 Huachipa, 528–9  
 Huancané, 627, 779  
 Huancayo, 642n.59  
 Huanumán, Rosendo, 822  
 Huaorani, 235, 917  
 Huarochirí rebellion, 487, 510, 525–6  
 Huarochirí, Manuscript of, 81  
 Huarpes, 32, 34, 46–50, 143  
*huasipungaje*, 599, 769, 772, 802, 804, 913  
 Huaylas, 639, 648–54  
 Huichalaf, Juan, 822  
 Huilca, Saturnino, 811–12  
 Huilliche, 143, 144, 148, 168, 172  
 Huine, 540  
 Huiuibéue, 364  
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 710–20  
 hunting, 260  
 Hurtado, Oswaldo, 915  
 Ibáñez, Carlos, 789, 816, 819, 820  
 Ibanoma, 353  
 Icauates (Orejones), 204  
 Icaño-Olama, 31  
 Icaza, Jorge, 791  
 iconography, 113–14  
 identity, 483–93, 513–14  
 Iglesias, Miguel, 642, 645–6  
 Ihering, Hermann von, 884–5  
 Ikó, 337  
 Ilhéus, 341, 342  
 Illescas, Antonio de, 469  
 immigration, 43  
 Inca, Francisco, 526  
 incorporation, 446, 463–7  
 independence, 712–17; and assimilation, 738–9; and interethnic relations, 718–26; and landownership, 734–8; wars of, 726–34  
 Independent Peasant Bloc, 840  
 Indian Directorate, 355, 357, 367, 368  
 Indian Freedom Law, 295  
 Indian Law, 823, 825–6  
 Indian Protection Service (SPI), 296, 313, 314, 333, 344, 886–8  
 Indian War of 1681, 412  
 Indian, as identity, 452–6, 513–14, 558n.1  
*indigenismo*, 637, 656, 657, 776, 777, 779–81, 791–2, 877, 932–3  
 Indigenist Association of Paraguay (AIP), 903  
 Indigenist Institute of Colombia, 814  
 Indigenous Affairs Bureau, 820  
 Indigenous Authorities of Colombia (AICO), 839  
 Indigenous Confederation of the Bolivian Oriente (CIDOB), 931  
 Indigenous Congress, 797–8  
 Indigenous Coordinator of the Amazonian Basin (COICA), 854  
 Indigenous Credit Association, 818  
 Indigenous Movement of Chile, 822  
 Indigenous Statute, 909  
 Inkarrí (Inka Rey), 552–3  
 Inkas, 32–4, 47, 75–6, 141, 459, 479–80  
*inquilinaje*, 769

- Institute of Indigenous Development, 823  
*Intendencias*, 554  
 Interethnic Association for the Development of the Peruvian Jungle (AIDSEP), 854, 923  
 interethnic relations, 296–8, 717–26  
 International Petroleum Company, 921  
 Iquitos, 204, 715, 716, 744  
*Iracema*, 883  
 Irish, 419  
 iron, 227  
 irrigation, 32, 49  
 Iruri, 358  
 Island Caribs, 452  
 Isoso, 795  
 Itá, 18  
 Itatines, 18
- Jacobsen, Nils, 636, 638  
 Jacoupen, 17  
 jade, 395  
 Jambaló, 588  
 Janduí, 337  
 Jaramillo Alvarado, Pío, 794  
*Jatun Ayllu*, 916  
 Jesuits, 903; in Amazonia, 351–2, 357, 426; in Araucania, 148; in Brazil, 302–4, 309, 310–11, 338, 365; in Chaco, 274–83; chronicles by, 147n.7; in Ecuador, 602, 603, 750; expelled, 432; and Guarani, 318, 319, 323; and Indian concubinage, 480–1; and labor, 431; militarization of, 360n.15; Paraguayan reductions of, 20–4; and slave trade, 363, 421. *See also* missions  
 Jiménez de Quesada, Gonzalo, 408  
 Jiporok, 343  
 Jirajira, 727  
 Jívaro cultures, 191, 195, 198, 199, 204, 213, 234–5, 239, 460, 741, 749. *See also* Shuar  
 João VI, Dom, 337  
 Juan, Jorge, 116, 524  
 July Revolution, 785, 801  
 Juma, 359
- Junta das Missões, 305  
*juntas*, 304–5  
 Juruna, Mário, 888, 891  
 Jurupary cults, 292, 301  
 Just War, 305, 307, 327, 337, 341, 342, 365
- Kadiwéu, 324, 328  
 Kaeté (Caeté), 336  
 Kaiapó, 891–2  
 Kaingang, 296, 328–34  
 Kaiowá, 324  
 Kalinago, 452  
 Kallawayá (Callahuaya), 122, 199, 200–1, 455  
 Kamakā, 340  
 Kamiko, Venancio, 367–8  
 Kandoshi, 204, 239  
 Kapon, 369  
 Kapsoli, Wilfredo, 780  
 Karinya (Kariña), 412–17, 450, 877  
 Karipuna, 358, 396, 403  
 Kariri, 295, 339, 341; language, 289, 335  
 Katari, Tupaj. *See* Túpac Catari  
 Katarismo, 826, 840–4, 850, 931, 932  
 Kawahiwa, 356  
 Kawashkar (Halakwulup, Alakaluf), 774–5  
 Kayapó, 431  
 Keymis, Lawrence, 419  
 Khamsa, 190, 191, 204  
 kinship, 423, 553; in Andes, 61, 64–5, 92, 103–4; in Araucania, 146; and baptism, 103; fictive, 175; and incorporation of strangers, 463–4, 472; and missions, 226; in *montaña* region, 194, 231; of Pampas, 165  
 Klein, Herbert, 669  
 Korou, 428–9  
 Kратиú, 337  
 Krenak, Ailton, 345, 895–6  
 Kubitschek, Juscelino, 886  
 Kubler, George, 621  
*kurakas*, 40, 45, 553  
*kuraqkuna*, 105
- La Casa Arana, 751, 752  
 La Convención, 809–10

- La Gasca, Pedro de, 35  
 La Industrial Paraguaya, 901  
 La Paz, 90, 509, 530, 545, 669, 673, 674, 771  
 La Ravardière, 17, 420  
 La Violencia, 813–14, 907–8  
 Labor Code, 802  
 labor, 395; in Amazonia, 312; Araucanian, 175; *beneficio yerbatero*, 14–15; in Brazil, 301, 344; communal, 272–3; compulsory, 38, 42–3, 278; conscription, 597, 599–600, 604–6, 729; control of, 294; *corvée*, 624, 660, 662; and landlord paternalism, 600–1; mandates, 14–15; measurement of, 88; and missionaries, 432; scarcity of, 625; and slave raids, 349; supplied by *aldeias*, 309–10. *See also mita*; personal service; slavery; *yanaconazgo*  
*ladinos*, 455, 602  
 Laime, Pedro, 509  
 Laimes, Tomás, 646  
 Lamista, 194, 205, 226, 234–5, 236, 244  
 Land and Identity Party, 850  
 land grants, 330, 774  
 Land Law of 1850, 332  
 Land Reform Act of 1828, 623  
 land reform, 663–4, 671  
 Land without Evil, 16–17, 291–2, 300, 316–17  
 landlords, 600–1  
 land tenure, 560, 562, 567–8; in Andes, 96–7; in Brazil, 340; in Colombia, 585–6, 592–3; communal, 712–13; in Peru, 622–3, 636. *See also resguardos*  
 Lara, Jesús, 791  
*latifundismo*, 586, 598, 607, 665, 683, 769. *See also haciendas*; land tenure; *minifundismo*  
 Lautaro, 145, 146  
 Law and Statute of Communities, 802  
 law making, 304–6  
 Law of Agricultural Development and Support, 833  
 Law of Communities, 857  
 Law of Cooperatives, 802  
 Law of Disentailment of Lands, 667, 783  
 Law of July 30, 1824, 717  
 Law of Terror, 627  
 lawsuits and lawyers, 74, 75–6, 593–4, 611–12  
*lef*, 146  
 legitimacy, forms of, 64–72  
 Leguía, Augusto, 656, 776, 778–9, 920  
 legumes, 33  
 Leko, 222  
 Lengua-Cochaboth, 264  
 Lenguas, 259  
 Lero, Juan, 678, 771  
 Lesser Antilles, 406–8, 424, 470–1  
*leva*, 272–3  
*Levantamiento* of 1990. *See* Uprising  
 Leviant, 464  
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 266  
 Levuches, 162  
*Ley de Exvinculación*. *See* Law of Disentailment  
*Ley de Radicación Indígena*, 176  
 Liberal Party, 591, 595, 673–5, 682, 771, 773, 781, 813  
 Liberal Revolution, 595, 608, 675, 679  
 Liga de Defensa Indígena, 778  
 lightning, 122  
 Lima Dragoons, 527  
 Lima, 75, 87, 462–3, 510, 525–6, 778, 808, 851–2, 856  
*lingua geral*, 310, 457, 458  
 Lipschutz, Alejandro, 816  
 Lisson, Emilio, 779  
 llamas, 30  
 Llanos de Mojos, 710–11  
 Llanquetruz, 169, 177  
*Llanto sagrado de América*, 515  
 Lleras Restrepo, Carlos, 815, 816  
 Lobato de Sosa, Diego, 480  
 Lobatón, Guillermo, 811  
 Local Association of Jívaro Centers, 831  
 Lokono, 396, 400, 403, 408, 409, 411, 450  
*lonkos*, 146  
 López Michelson, Alfonso, 910–11  
 López, Carlos Antonio, 282, 283  
 López, Martín, 411

- Lorandi, Ana María, 31  
 Lorenzana, Marciel de, 274  
 Loreto revolt, 716  
 Los Altos, 18  
 Loyola, Martín García Onez de, 148  
 Loyola, Martín Ignacio de, 17  
 Luis Emilio Recabarren Federation, 822  
 Lules, 258, 264  
 Lupaqa chiefdom, 90
- Macabeos, 217, 471  
 Macaguaje, 191  
 Macas, Luis, 835  
 Macha, 674  
 Machaca, 70  
 Machiguenga, 922  
 Machikuy, 264  
 Machu Picchu, 777–8  
 Maciel, Bento, 421  
 Macro-Gê, 289  
 Macusi, 725, 737  
 Madeira-Mamoré railway, 357  
 Magellanes, Hernando de, 144n.4  
 magic, 82  
 Mahaiwadi, 722  
 Mai Huna, 191  
 Mainas Mission, 220, 223, 225, 243  
 Maipure language, 363  
 Maipures mission, 720, 721  
 maize beer, 109  
 maize, 108–9  
 Makiritare, 466  
 Maku, 233  
 Makushi, 723  
 Maldonado, Alonso, 73  
 Malheiros, 328  
*mallku*, 122  
 Mallon, Florencia, 640n.59, 645, 648  
 Mamani de Tapicari, Garcia, 73  
 Mamani, Carlos, 783  
 Manao, 291, 295, 299, 347, 363  
 Mandahuaca, 753  
 Mangache, Andrés, 469  
 Manoa, 386, 396, 411  
 Manogasta, 39–40  
 Manquilef, Manuel, 788
- Manrique, Nelson, 640n.59  
 Mantaro guerrilla movement, 648n.62  
 Mantaro Valley, 639  
 Mantenho Cabixi, Daniell, 888–91  
 Manzaneros. *See* Huilliche  
 Mapoyo, 730–1  
 Mapuche Cultural Centers, 849  
 Mapuche Society for Mutual Protection, 788–9  
 Mapuche Unitary Coordination, 849–50  
 Mapuche, 141, 146–8, 153–4, 167, 168, 181, 182, 476, 773, 774, 816–24, 849; language, 161; women of, 174. *See also* Araucania  
 Mapundungun language, 141, 165  
 Maquijata, 39, 40–1  
 Maraguá, 355  
 Marajó, 306  
 Maranhão e Pará, 304  
 Maranhão, 418  
 Marará, 43  
 Maraver de Silva, Pedro, 408  
 March for Territory and Dignity, 931  
 Margarita Island, 407–8  
 Marginal Highway, 922  
 Marianism, 120  
 Mariátegui, José Carlos, 656, 778, 779–80, 807, 919  
 Mariqueo, Vicente, 822  
 Marka T'ula, Santos, 782  
 market, 94, 97–9, 512–13  
 Marlière, Guido Tomás, 342, 343  
 Maroa, 745  
 Marof, Tristán (Gustavo Navarro), 781, 796n.14  
 maroons, 468  
 Márquez de la Plata, Fernando, 545  
 marriage, 102–3, 402; mixed, 343  
 Martín, Francisco, 473  
 Martínez de Irala, Domingo, 5, 8, 15, 25, 269  
 Martínez, Justo Pastor, 540  
 Martínez-Alier, Juan, 638  
 Martins of Santa Catarina, 333  
 Martius, Carl Friedrich, 430  
 Martius, Karl von, 883–4

- Marzal, Manuel, 112  
 Mascoian Lengua-Enimagás, 258–9  
 Mashco (Amarakaeri), 205, 748  
 Maskoy (Machicui), 258  
*Masters and Slaves, The*, 884  
 Mataco-Mataguayo, 259  
 Mateos, Pedro, 68  
 Matienzo, Juan de, 39, 63  
 Mato Grosso, 265  
 Matos Mar, José, 808, 858  
 matrilocality, 268  
 Matse Indians, 921  
 Matsiguenga, 194, 205, 459–60, 461  
 Matto de Turner, Clorinda, 655–6, 919  
 Maurits of Nassau, Count, 336  
 Mawé, 302, 355, 356, 358  
 Maxakali, 340, 343  
 Mayapena, 365  
 Mayer, Dora, 778  
 Maynas, 204, 223, 232  
 Mayoruna, 205  
 Mbaracayú, 14, 15  
 Mbayá, 257, 258, 262, 265–6, 283, 324, 326, 327  
 Mbororé, 320  
 Médici, Emilio Garrastazu, 887  
 Meijas, Pascual, 730–1  
 Melgarejo, Mariano, 663, 664–6  
 Meliá, Bartomeu, 291, 317, 318  
 Melivilu, Francisco, 789  
 “Memorandum of Charcas,” 67, 74, 75–6  
 Mendes de Moraes, Melchior, 365  
 Méndez, Luz María, 156  
 Mendonça Furtado, Jeronimo de, 360n.15, 426, 432  
 Mendoza, 47–8  
 Mendoza, Juan de, 82  
 Mendoza, Pedro de, 5, 149  
 Mennonites, 900–1, 903  
 Mepenes, 258  
 Mercado y Villacorta, Alonso, 46  
 Mercedarians, 303, 304, 351, 456–7  
 merchants, 611  
 Mérida, 791  
 Mesa da Consciência, 304  
 messianic movements, 127, 221, 291, 523–5, 552, 554, 738; in Amazonia, 347, 367–72; in Brazil, 299–301, 367–70, 481  
*mestizaje*, 2, 50, 51, 80, 93, 444, 477–9, 594; in Bolivia, 682; in Colombia, 582–3; in Peru, 521, 640n.59  
 mestizos, 7–8, 268, 479–82, 482–7  
 Métraux, Alfred, 16  
 Mexican Revolution, 792  
 Meza, Diego José de, 540  
 Mezzich, Julio César, 855  
 Michimalongo, 477  
 migration, 86–7, 88, 89–91, 446; in Andes, 96; and epidemics, 405–6; Guaraní, 316–17; and indigenous people, 102–3; prophetically led, 17; rural-urban, 826; and social organization, 106; of Tupinambá, 348–9  
 military organization, 275–6, 279–80  
 military socialism, 796  
 Military-Peasant Pact, 800, 842, 843  
 militias, 449, 527  
 Millcayac Huarpes, 46  
 millenarianism, 780  
 Minas, 529  
 Minchom, Martin, 518  
*minifundismo*, 585–6. *See also* land tenure  
 mining, 36, 662–3, 770, 892–3, 895  
 Ministerial Office for Frontier and Indigenous Affairs (OMAFI), 878  
 Ministry of Environment and Renewable Natural Resources, 879  
 Ministry of Land and Colonization, 820  
 Ministry of Peasant Affairs, 798  
 Minuano, 315  
 Mirabal, Antonio de, 41  
 Miranha (Bora-Uitoto), 354, 355  
 miscegenation. *See mestizaje*  
 Miskito Indians, 470  
 Mission Law, 876  
 Missionary Indian Council (CIMI), 891  
 missions and missionaries, 933–4; in Amazonia, 351, 424–6; in Araucanía, 148; in Brazil, 303–4, 319–20, 338–9; Capuchin, 718, 721, 724, 725, 728, 729–



- 30; Chaco, 264–5; and ethnogenesis, 456–60; Franciscan, 220–3, 229–30, 240, 718, 719, 740; Jesuit, 223, 225–9, 274–83; Mojo, 457, 710–11; in Pampas, 160–2; in Paraguay, 273–4; in Southern Cone, 159–62. *See also* reductions
- mistis*, 602, 640, 770. *See also* mestizos
- mita*, 38–40, 100, 244, 516, 520; abuse of, 44; in Andes, 89; captaincies, 66; in Cuyo, 48–9; in Ecuador, 604–6; Guaraní, 269–71
- mitimaes*, 201
- mitmaq*, 30, 446; diffusion of, 33
- mobilization, popular, 794
- Mochohos, 522
- Moco, 202
- Mocoa, 222
- Mocoví, 257, 258, 261, 265, 324
- Mohoza, 679, 681
- Mojo, 194, 202, 205, 226, 231; language, 226, 228; missions, 457, 710–11
- Monast, Santiago, 112
- monetization, 95–6
- money, 1–6, 94
- Monsalve, 93
- Montalvo, Juan, 801
- montaña*: and Andes, 196–7; encounter and colonization, 208–19; environment of, 188–91; ethnographic patterns of, 191–6; in Inka period, 200–4; pre-Inka, 197–200; missions in, 219–30; in sixteenth century, 204–8. *See also* Amazonia
- Morales Bermúdez, Francisco, 812
- Morales, Evo, 844
- Moreno, Francisco P., 181
- Moreno, Segundo, 518
- mortality, 92–3
- Moscoso, Juan Manuel, 536, 539–40, 544
- Mosetene, 194
- Motilón (Barí), 205, 234–5, 726, 735–6
- Moyano, María Elena, 856
- Mucuri Company, 343
- Muhuraida* (poem), 360
- mules, 109
- multilingualism, 234
- mummies, 81, 82, 116, 118, 122, 456
- Mundurukú (Mundurucu), 355, 356, 358, 359, 362, 386, 400, 431–3
- Muños, Juan, 482
- Mura, 347, 354–5, 356, 359–63, 432–3, 452
- Muratos, 204, 232, 239
- Murdock, Peter, 146
- Murification, 362
- Murúa, Martín de, 121
- Museum of the State of São Paulo, 884–5
- Musters, George Chaworth, 181
- myth, 292, 465–7, 552, 721–4
- naciones originarias*, 932
- Nahua, 194
- Namuncurá, 177, 180, 181, 182
- Ñandeva, 324
- Napo Encabellados, 204
- Napo Quichua, 234–5
- Napo Runa, 191, 194, 235
- Napo, 226, 245
- Nasa Pal, 838
- nativity, 92–3
- National Agrarian Confederation (CNA), 811, 813
- National Agrarian Institute (IAN), 878
- National Agrarian Society, 811
- National Association of Indians, 821
- National Confederation of Peasant Unions of Bolivia (CNTCB), 840
- National Federation of Peasant Organizations (FENOC), 806, 833
- National Front, 816, 907
- National Indian Congress, 838
- National Indian Institute (INDI), 902
- National Indian March, 833–4
- National Indigenous Council, 910
- National Indigenous Foundation (FUNAI), 887–91, 893, 894
- National Indigenous Organization of Colombia (ONIC), 838
- National Indigenous Secretariat, 836
- National Liberation Army (ELN), 811

- National Movement for Social Mobilization (SINAMOS), 922, 923  
 National Office of Indigenous Affairs, 915, 918  
 National Organization of Peasant Land Tenure (ANUC), 815, 816, 825, 836, 908  
 National Revolutionary Movement (MNR), 791, 797, 798, 799, 926  
 national security, 878–9, 882, 897  
 National System of Social Aid and Mobilization (SINAMOS), 812  
 nationalism, 430–7, 554, 562–3, 595  
 nativism, 457–60, 544  
 Navarrete, Rodrigo de, 411–12  
 Navarro, Gustavo, 781  
 Necker, Louis, 18  
 Neculmán, Manuel, 788  
 Ñeengirú, Nicolás, 280  
 Negreiros, Vidal de, 303  
 neo-colonialism, 430–7  
 Nepeña, 529  
 New Basic Agrarian Law, 845–6  
 New Tribes Mission, 879–82, 903, 933  
 Nezá, 18–19  
 Nhengatu language, 458  
 Nimuendajú, Curt, 324  
 Nina Qhispi, Eduardo Leandro, 782–3, 795  
 Niño, Pedro, 407  
 nitrate industry, 774, 789  
 Nivaklé, 900, 903  
 No-Matsiguenga, 194  
 nongovernmental organizations, 828  
 Nonoai, 331  
 Northern Perimeter, 893  
 Ñuaras, 18  
 Nuestra Señora de la Concepción, 160  
 Nuestra Señora de las Nieves de Jurimaguas, 352, 354  
 Nueva Granada, 485–6, 532, 739  
 Nugkuag, Evaristo, 854  
 Nunes, Leonardo, 481  
 Nunes, Paulo da Silva, 426  
 Núñez Burtón, Manuel, 807  
 Núñez de Pineda y Bascuñán, Francisco, 153  
 Núñez del Prado, Juan, 35  
 Núñez del Prado, Marina, 791  
 Ó Guarani, 883  
 Oberá (Overa), 268–9, 273  
 Oberg, Kalervo, 266  
 obrajes, 515–16, 598, 599  
 OCAI, 878  
 Ocaina, 751, 752  
 Ocloyas, 29, 30  
 Ocopa College, 242  
 Odosha, 723  
 oil, 806–7, 878, 913  
 Ollantay, 76  
 Omagua, 199, 204, 205, 214, 216, 228, 295, 347–50, 352–4, 425–6, 448  
 Omaguacas, 29  
 Omate volcano (Huayna Putina), 125  
*Oncenio*, 776, 779  
 Ongaña, Augusto, 637  
 O'Phelan, Scarlett, 519  
 Oquebamba, 540  
 Ordás, Diego de, 408  
 Orellana, Francisco de, 417–18  
 Organic Law for Security and Defense, 878  
 Organization of Colombian Indigenous Nationalities (ONIC), 824, 825, 909  
 Organization of the Indigenous Peoples of the Colombian Amazon (OPIAC), 908  
*originarios*, 89, 270–1, 454, 507  
 Orinoco, 408–9, 424, 426–8, 719–20, 728–32  
 ornamentation, personal, 110, 402  
 Ortiz de Rosas, Juan Manuel, 160  
 Ortiz de Zuñiga, Iñigo, 198  
 Oruro, José Domingo, 521, 530, 531  
 Otavalo, 605, 610, 612–18  
 Otomaco, 719, 736  
 outsiders, 91–2, 102–3, 454. *See also forasteros*

- Overa, 16  
 Overseas Council, 304, 305
- Paapiu, 894  
 Pacajes, 92, 782  
 Pacaraos, 105–6  
 Pacari, Nina, 835  
*Pacha Aru*, 850  
 Pacification of the Frontier, 182  
*padroado*, 302–3  
*padrones de tributarios*, 507, 508  
 Páez, 242, 564–5, 579, 587–93, 786, 824, 829, 836, 838  
 Páez, José Antonio, 730–1, 733  
 Paí Indians of Paraguay (AIP), 903  
 Paiaiku, 337  
 Painemal, Melillán, 822  
 painting, body, 402  
 Palenque, compadre, 848  
*palenques*, 528, 529  
 Palikur, 410  
 Palma, Ricardo, 655–6  
 Palmares, 468  
 Paltas, 198, 201, 204  
 Pama, 358  
 Pampas, 149–54; permanent settlement in, 172–5  
 Panatagua, 217, 240  
 Panati, 337  
 Pando, José Manuel, 675–7, 771  
 Panguilef, Manuel Aburto, 788, 818, 819  
 Pano, 194, 195, 199, 232, 237, 240, 241, 245, 446; language, 194  
 Pantagua, 205, 210, 220  
 Paracayo, 725  
 Paragoto, 413  
 Paraguay, 898–903; *encomiendas* in, 9–14; forced labor in, 14–15; interethnic relationships in, 7–9; “reductions” in, 17–24; resistance movements in, 15–17.  
*See also* Chaco; Guaraní
- Paramaribo, 415, 416  
 Paraná Plateau, 257, 266  
 Paraupaba, Antônio, 337  
*parcialidades de la Corona*, 90
- Pardo, Manuel, 626, 628–9  
 Paredes, Rigoberto, 668–9  
 Paria, Hacienda, 810  
 Pariagoto, 725, 727  
*Paricora*, 410  
 Parintintin, 359  
 Paris Convention of 1817, 434  
*parlamentos*, 156–9  
 Pasto, 564–5, 579  
 Pastrana, Misael, 816  
 Patagonia, 139, 163  
 Pataxó, 340  
 paternalism, 23  
 Patiño, Francisco, 127  
*patrias chicas*, 568  
 patrols, peasant. *See rondas*  
 Patronato Militar del Indígena, 902  
 Pátzcuaro Congress, 814  
 Paucarcolla, 127  
 Paulistas, 319–21, 326, 329, 341  
 pauperization, 787  
 Payaguá (Évuevoí), 262–4, 295, 315, 324, 325, 326–7  
 Payaya, 341  
 Payoreva, 353–4  
 Paz Estenssoro, Víctor, 798, 800, 844  
 Paz y Zambrano, Francisco, 489–90  
 Paz, Jaime, 844  
 Pearl Coast, 424  
 pearl fisheries, 408  
 Peasant Confederation of Cusco, 810  
 Peasant Confederation of La Convención and Lares, 810  
 Peçanha, Nilo, 314, 885  
 Pedro I, Dom, 311, 339–40  
 Pedro II, Dom, 307, 340, 343  
 Pehuenche, 46, 49–50, 143, 144, 157, 161, 162  
 Peja, 337  
 Pemon, 369, 370  
 Peñas, 771  
 Pendes, 459  
 People’s Revolutionary Organization (ORP), 836  
 Peralta, Arturo, 781

- Pereira Caldas, João, 361  
 Pereira, Joaquim José, 362  
 Perené Colony, 743–4  
 Pérez Jiménez, Marcos, 877  
 Pérez, Carlos Andrés, 878  
 personal service, 1–2, 13–4, 38, 48–50, 321, 322, 624, 797. *See also* labor; *mita*; *yanaconazgo*  
 Peru: Atusparia rebellion, 649–54; demography of, 620–1; and Ecuador, 859; extraction in, 631–37; Guano Age, 714; insurgency in, 637–401, 527–7, 769–70, 776–80; lowlands, 708; and mestizos, 484–6; militarization of, 525–7; *montaña* region, 190; oppression of Indians in, 565–6, 622–31; socio-economic organization, 621–2, 636–7; sociopolitical organization, 623–6; trade in, 559, 622–3, 631–7; tribute in, 623–4; in twentieth century, 807–13, 851–8, 918–24; and War of the Pacific, 619–20, 629, 634, 636, 641–9  
*Peruanicemos el Peru*, 919  
 Peruvian Amazon Rubber Company, 710, 751  
 Peruvian Corporation, 715, 743  
 Peruvian Peasant Confederation (CCP), 813, 852, 853  
 Philip II, 62  
 Piar, Manuel, 728  
 Picunche, 143, 144, 147, 148  
 Piel, Jean, 625  
 Piérola, Nicolás de, 626, 629–30, 921  
 Pijao, 233  
 Pilagá, 257, 324  
 pilgrimages, 456  
 Pimenteira, 338  
 Piñeda y Bascuñán, Francisco Núñez de, 146, 153, 472, 475  
 Pinochet, Augusto, 793, 823, 824, 849  
 PIR, 798  
 Piro, 194, 205, 213, 231, 241, 461, 522, 747  
 Pisco, Pedro, 82  
 Pitayó, 588, 590  
 Pizarro, Doña Francisca, 479, 480  
 Pizarro, Gonzalo, 418, 479  
*Plan de Todos*, 932  
 plantations, 428–30. *See also* haciendas  
 Platt, Tristan, 671  
 Plaza, Galo, 804  
 plurinational state, 846  
 Pockrane, Guido, 343  
 Pojixá, Vackman, 343  
 political participation, 569  
 Polo de Ondegardo, Juan, 65, 121  
 Pomachagua, Leandro, 79  
 Pombal, Marquês de, 304, 308, 323, 432  
 Pombaline period, 306, 309–10, 346, 432  
 Pomeroon, 415  
 Ponce, Francisco, 778  
*pongueaje*, 769  
 Popular Action Party, 921  
 Popular Socialist Party, 821  
 population: of Amazonia, 243, 350–1; in Ecuador, 596; Guaraní, 266, 317–18; of northeast, 398; and resistance, 517; of Southern Cone, 138–9; of Venezuela, 875. *See also* demography; depopulation  
 Porto Seguro, 341, 342  
 Portuguese, 418–19, 420–1; alliances with, 450; competition with Spaniards, 708–9; slave trading by, 709  
 Positivism, 313–14  
 Potí, Pedro, 337  
 Potiguar, 336–7, 420, 450  
 Potirava, 19  
 Poton, Chief, 343  
 Potosí, 36, 66, 73–4, 95, 108, 670–1  
 Powers, Karen, 461  
 Prado, Manuel, 808  
 Prado, Mariano Ignacio, 626–7  
 Preliminary Draft Law on the Corporation of Mapuche Development, 823  
 priests, 77–84, 98; shortcomings of, 114–15  
 Proaño, Leónidas, 828, 832  
*probanzas*, 75, 76  
 Pro-Indigenous Association, 778  
 Promaucaes, 141, 147  
 prophecy, 15–17, 552

- prophetic movements. *See* messianic movements
- prophets (*karai*), 316
- Proyecto Marandú (Project Information), 901–2
- Pucarani, 798
- Pueblo Indio*, 923
- pueblos originarios*, 931
- Puelche, 46, 49–50, 143n.3, 144, 149, 477
- Puente, Vicente de la, 537–8, 540–2
- Puento family, 67
- Puerto Deseado, 138
- Puerto, Francisco del, 5
- Pukina 114; language, 457
- Pulares, 45
- Pulido, Roberto, 906
- pulperías*, 173
- Pumacahua, Mateo, 543–4
- puna*, 29–30
- Puno, 544–7, 634, 635, 636, 770, 808
- Punta del Este, 793
- Puntanos Huarpes, 46
- Puruhá, 114
- Push to the West, 886
- Putumayo, 222
- Quebrada de Humahuaca, 28, 29
- Quechua language, 33, 51, 114, 457–8, 660n.70, 812, 904
- Quechua rebellion, 798
- Querandie, 143n.3, 149–50
- Quichua, 228, 741; language, 610, 801
- Quijos Quichua, 452
- Quijos, 191, 199, 204, 216, 234–5, 242
- Quillacinga federation, 198
- Quilmes, 45, 46
- Quilpo, 39, 41–2
- Quimili, 31
- quinine boom, 590–1
- Quinquén, 850
- Quintanilla, Lino, 813
- Quintín Lamé, Manuel, 592n.19, 785–6, 814, 906
- quinua*, 108
- Quispe Ninavilca, Sebastián, 82
- Quispe Sisa (Inés Yupanqui), 479
- Quispe, Paulino (Wilasaco), 800
- Quispeaquino, Eugenio (Sinanyuca), 537–8, 540–2
- Quito, 68, 462–3, 595, 609–10; *audencia*, 514–19, 595–6; disturbances in, 503, 530, 531–2; kingdom of, 67; and mestizos, 484, 486, 489–90; population of, 90
- race and racism, 176, 178, 296, 444, 491–4, 580, 655, 681–8; in Colombia, 573, 575–6, 579; in Ecuador, 608
- railroads, 344–5, 357, 770
- Raleigh, Walter, 403–4, 419
- Ramalho, João, 477
- Ramírez del Aguila, 102, 125, 488
- ranches, 293–4, 636. *See also* cattle and cattle ranchers; *haciendas*
- Ranqueles, 169, 172, 180, 474
- ransom, 420–1
- Rapa Nui, 850
- Rappaport, Joanne, 589, 592n.19
- Reason of the Fatherland (RADEPA), 796n.14, 797
- rebelión de los comuneros*, 520
- rebellions. *See* uprisings
- Reche, 450, 476, 486
- reciprocity, 4, 8, 24, 94, 97, 124, 539
- Recoleta* missions, 718
- redistribution, 24
- Redoble por Rancas*, 810
- Reducción de Nuestra Señora del Pilar, 160
- reductions, 89, 453, 505, 510–11, 774; in Amazonia, 424; in Chile, 182; established by Toledo, 63–4; and ethnic integration, 100–2; Franciscan, 17–20, 21; Jesuit, 20–4, 222, 223, 225, 227–9; Mura, 361–2; of Paraguay, 273–83
- Regimento das Missões*, 333
- Regional Indian Workers Federation, 780
- Regional Indigenous Council of Cauca (CRIC), 815–16, 824, 836, 838, 908
- registers, 88

- Rego Castelo Branco, João de, 338  
*Regulation of the Missions*, 312  
 Regulations for Governing the Missions, 732  
 Reichel-Dolmatoff, Alicia, 814  
 Reichel-Dolmatoff, Gerardo, 233, 814  
 Remo, 205  
*repartimiento*, 38  
*reparto* system, 215  
*repartos de mercancías*, 89  
 Republic of Indians, 503–5  
*reservas indígenas*, 182, 908  
*resguardos*, 580, 582n.9, 583, 587, 591–3, 713, 732, 734–6, 773, 785, 876, 905, 907  
 resistance, 126; in Araucania, 145; in Argentina and Paraguay, 50–1, 176–7; in Bolivia, 666–8, 672–3; by Botocudo, 340–1; in Calchaquí, 44–6; in Ecuador, 609–12; Guaraní, 15–17, 271–2; by Guaykuru, 326; by Kaingang, 330; in Orinoco, 428; in Peru, 854–7; in Rio Negro, 364–5; by slaves, 322; against Spaniards, 216, 218; among Tapuya, 337–8. *See also* messianic movements; warfare  
 Revolution of 1952 (Bolivia), 926–7, 930  
 Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC), 838  
 Revolutionary Left Movement (MIR), 810–11  
 Revolutionary Party of the Left, 781  
 Revolutionary Vanguard party, 852  
 Reynaga, Ramiro (Wankar), 766–7  
 Ribeiro de Sampaio, Francisco Xavier, 360  
 Ribeiro, D., 266, 313  
 Riester, Jürgen, 927  
 Rijchary centers, 807  
 Río de la Plata, 5  
 Rio Negro, 363–70  
 Rio Protocol, 803  
 Riobamba, 610  
 Rivadeneyra, Juan de, 17  
 Rivas, Ignacio, 178  
 Rivera, Silvia, 840  
 roads, 893  
 Roamainas, 204, 232  
 Rodrigues Ferreira, Alexandre, 360  
 Rodríguez Fernández, Francisco, 515–16, 517  
 Rodríguez Lara, Guillermo, 806, 913, 914  
 Rojas Pinilla, Gustavo, 814  
 Rojas, Diego de, 34, 35  
 Rojas, José, 797, 800  
 Roldós, Jaime, 833–4, 915  
 Romero, Francisco, 514–15  
*rondas*, 853, 854–7  
 Rondeau, Mariano, 169  
 Rondon Mission, 313–14  
 Rondon, Candido Mariano da Silva, 313, 314, 884, 886, 933  
 Rosales, Diego, 146–7  
 Rosario Prieto, María, 47  
 Rosas, Juan Manuel de, 474  
 Rowe, John, 537  
 Rowse, Anthony, 414  
*Royal Commentaries of the Incas*, 554. *See also* Garcilaso Inca de la Vega  
 Roza Pinto, Juan, 486–7  
 rubber boom, 231, 245, 312, 357, 368–9, 435–6, 461, 710–11, 714–16, 744, 746–57, 775–6, 882–3, 904–5, 919, 925  
 Ruíz de Montoya, Antonio, 275, 317  
 Ruiz, Samuel, 828  
 Rumi Maki (Stone Hand), 638, 777  
 Saavedra, Bautista, 781  
 Sacaca, 668, 674  
 sacrifice, 72–3, 153–4  
 Saint-Hilaire, Auguste de, 323  
 saints, 119  
 Sala, Gabriel, 744–5  
 Salas, Juan de, 411  
 Salas, Toribio, 800  
 Salesians, 369, 914  
 Saliba, 718, 723, 725  
 Salta, 37  
 Salvatierra, Viceroy, 485  
 Samper, José María, 575, 579, 582  
 San Buenaventura, Alonso de, 273–4  
 San Carlos de Rio Negro, 745, 746

- San Carlos del Zulia, 735  
 San Esteban de Miraflores, 259  
 San Ignacio de Tobas, 264  
 San Ignacio Guazö mission, 23, 274  
 San Javier de los Gayes reduction, 232  
 San Javier, 264  
 San Jeronimo, 264  
 San Joaquín de Omaguas, 352  
 San José de Indias, 786  
 San Juan de la Frontera, 48  
 San Juan de Vera de las Siete Corrientes, 7  
 San Luis de la Punta, 48  
 San Martín, Francisco de, 274  
 San Miguel del Tucumán, 36  
 San Pedro de Buenavista, 799  
 San Salvador, 37  
 Sanagasta, 28  
 Sanavirones, 32  
 Sánchez Capillas, Bartolomé, 482  
 Sánchez-Albornoz, Nicolás, 88, 91, 94  
 Sandoval, Alejo, 731  
 Sandoval, Paulino, 731  
 Santa Catarina, 884–5  
 Santa Cruz de la Sierra, 6  
 Santa Cruz, 210  
 Santa Fe de la Vera Cruz, 7  
 Santa Fé, 596  
 Santamaría, 28  
 Santander, Francisco de Paula, 728  
 Santiago del Estero, 30–1, 35–6, 37, 43  
*santidade* cults, 458–9, 481  
 Santo Tomé, 409  
 Santos Atahuallpa, Juan, 221, 459–60, 503, 521–5, 708  
 São Luiz de Maranhão, 17  
 São Paulo, 319–22  
 Sardi, Chase, 901  
 Sardinha, Dom Pedro Fernandes, 336  
 Sarmiento, Domingo, 181  
 Sarney, José, 894  
 Schmidel, Ulrich, 5, 149  
 Schomburgk, Robert and Richard, 430  
 Schotje, 416  
 Scorza, Manuel, 810  
 Scott, John, 413  
 Seco, Carlos, 70  
 Second Mapuche Congress, 823  
 Section of Indian Affairs, 779  
 Sedeño, Antonio de, 408  
 sedentarization, 343  
 Segura, Juan de, 79  
 Seguro, Sebastián de, 545  
 Selk'nam (Ona), 774–5  
 Semigaye, 751  
*Sendero Luminoso*. See Shining Path  
 Sepé, 279–80  
 Sergipe do Conde, Engenho, 468  
 Sertão, 335–40  
 Service for the Protection of Indians and National Workers. See Indian Service *sesmarias*, 330  
 Setebo, 194, 205, 221  
 settlement patterns: in Brazil, 289–90; Tucumán, 27–8, 32  
*Seven Essays on Peruvian Reality*, 919  
 Seven Pueblos, 322–3  
 shamans and shamanism, 4, 16, 81–3, 292, 403; in Andes, 120–4; Guaraní, 317; and missionaries, 369; and resistance, 466–7  
 Shapra, 239  
 Sharanahua, 205  
 sharecropping, 783–4  
 sheep, 34, 154  
 Shimigae, 236  
 Shining Path, 854–7, 923  
 Shipibo, 194, 205, 220, 231, 237, 472, 741, 748, 854  
 shrunken heads, 749  
 Shuar Federation, 806, 824, 830–5, 914, 937  
 Shuar, 198, 216, 459, 460, 803, 827, 854, 859  
 Shumpillán uprising, 809  
 Sibundoy Inga, 190, 191, 199  
 Sibundoy Kamsa, 241  
 Sicuani, 633  
 Silva, Alonso de, 486  
 silver, 662–3  
 Silvia, 590  
 Sinani family, 83

- Sinanyuca, 537–8, 540–2  
*Sindicatos campesinos*, 799  
 Siona-Secoya, 190, 191  
 Sipiteri, 194  
 Siriminchés, 522  
 Sirionó, 194, 213, 448, 847  
*sisas*, 95  
 slaves and slavery, 297, 743; African, 581–2; in Amazonia, 346, 349, 354–5, 359; in Brazil, 301–2, 306–8, 311, 318–20, 329, 737–9, 883; and ethnogenesis, 461; among indigenous groups, 401–2; and Jesuits, 363; in *montaña* region, 211, 213–15; and Portuguese, 420–1, 709; prohibition of, 424–5; raids, 232, 275, 293, 295, 296, 297, 468; resistance to, 528, 529  
 social control, 77–85  
 Socialist Party, 784, 802  
*Sociedad Rural Argentina*, 181  
 sociocultural patterns, 289–92  
 socioeconomic conditions, 172–4; in Amazonia, 297–8; of Andes, 63, 64–8, 71, 83–5, 99, 791; in Argentina, 50; and Church, 538–9; and *encomiendas*, 42; Guaraní, 272–3; of *montaña* region, 215–16; of northeast, 386, 393–5, 429; in Santiago del Estero, 43; and uprisings, 503–14. *See also* kinship  
 sociopolitical organization: in Andes, 89–91, 100–6, 455–6; in Araucanía, 146, 157, 159; in Brazil, 308–11; of Chaco, 290; Guaraní, 267; of Guaykuru, 325; and Jesuits, 228; of Kaingang, 329; of missions, 276–7; of *montaña* region, 195–6, 198–9, 231–2; of northeast, 395–405; of Pampas, 161; regional, 403–4; of upper Amazon, 205, 208  
 Soconcho, 39–40  
 Solimões, 347–55  
 Solís, Leonardo León, 167, 184  
 Solórzano y Pereira, Juan de, 126  
 Songo, 509  
 songs, 72  
 Sonqo (Zongo), 126  
 Southern Cone: Bourbon Reforms in, 167–8; conquest of, 178–93; contact with Europeans, 143–8; export economies of, 175–7; missionaries in, 159–62; in nineteenth century in, 168–75; peace talks, 156–9; and “permanent war,” 154–6; population, 138–9; prehistory, 140–3, 149–52; in seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, 153–4; trade in, 162–5, 167. *See also* Argentina; Araucanians; Chile; pampas; Patagonia  
 Spalding, Karen, 526  
 Spaniards: and Huarpes, 47, 48–50; in *montaña* region, 208–19, 230–43; and Portuguese, 708–9; in Southern Cone, 143–8  
 Spanish Arawaks, 430  
 Spanish Caribs, 724–5  
 Special Commission of Indigenous Peoples, 850  
 Spencer, Herbert, 575n.3  
 Spix, Johann Baptist von, 430  
 Spruce, Richard, 745  
 Squier, E. George, 644  
 St. Vincent, 470  
 Staden, Hans, 471–2  
 Statute of Peasant Communities, 812  
 Stavig, Ward, 549, 533  
 Stein, William, 651  
 Stern, Steve, 322  
 Steward, Julian H., 246, 266  
 stimulants, 123–4  
 strikes, 797  
 Strobel, Matías, 160  
 Stroessner, Alfredo, 901–2, 937  
 subsistence, 4, 32, 42; in Andes, 108–9; in Araucanía, 147, 175; in Cuyo, 47; in Tucumán, 33–4  
 subversion, in Andes, 124–6  
 Sucumbios mission, 222  
 suffrage, 798  
 sugar planting, 429  
 Summer Institute of Linguistics (SIL), 814, 836, 879–82, 908, 933, 915n.17, 917n.18  
 Sumu Indians, 470  
 Sunchituyoq, 31



- Suppoyo, 413  
 Supreme Council of the Indies of Natagaima, 786  
 Surinam, 401, 411–17, 424, 428–9, 434, 435  
 Susnik, Branislava, 266  
 Suyá, 471n.7
- Tabaré, 8  
 Taino, 484  
 Takana language, 194  
 Taki Unquy, 458  
 Taluhets, 161–2  
 Tamayo, Franz, 781  
 Tapajós, 355–63  
 Tapajoso, 386, 402, 421  
 Tapuya (Tapuia), 297, 335, 337–8, 355, 420, 461, 468  
 Taramã, 364  
*tarwi*, 108  
*tasa*, 506–7  
 Taunay, Alfredo, 332  
 Tawantinsuyu Society, 778, 779, 780  
 taxation, 624, 627, 629; in Andes, 86–7, 95, 98; in Bolivia, 667; in Peru, 649, 653  
 Tehuelche, 151–2, 157, 161–4, 181  
 Teixeira, Pedro, 347  
 Tejada, Tristán de, 44  
*Tempest in the Andes*, 780  
 tenancy, 783–4  
 Teopolicán, 145  
*terraje*, 769  
 Terranova, Martín, 529  
 Texeira, Pedro, 419, 420–1  
 textile mills, 516–17, 518, 598, 599  
 textiles, 31, 73; production of, 40; trade in, 216, 615, 617; as tribute, 41, 110.  
*See also* clothing  
 theology, 107–8  
 Thousand Day War, 773  
 Thurner, Mark, 640n.59, 650, 652, 653  
 Tiarayú, José (Sepé), 279–80  
 Tierra del Fuego, 774–5  
 Tikuna, 226  
 Timbira language, 335  
 Timbó mission, 264–5  
 Tobas, 257, 258, 260, 261, 262, 324  
 Tobatines, 18, 267  
 Tocureos, 204  
 Todos Santos de la Nueva Rioja, 37  
 Toledo, Francisco de, 65–8, 124, 452; reforms, 62–4; and taxation, 86  
 Tolombones, 45  
 Tonay, 416  
 Topiawari, 403–4  
 Torres, Diego de, 485–6  
 Touonens, Aurelio Antonio de (Rey Orllie), 177  
 Toyoeri, 194  
 trade: in Amazonia, 290–1, 297; in Bolivia, 670; in children, 343; with Europeans, 392–3; in *montaña* region, 241, 244; in northeast, 410–11; in Pampas, 150–1, 156; in quinine, 590–1; and rebellion, 549; regional, 395; in Southern Cone, 162–5, 167; trans-Amazon, 199; in wool, 631–7. *See also* slaves and slavery  
*Tragedy of Atahualpa*, 76  
*trajines*, 549  
 transculturation, 232–4, 238, 239  
 transportation, 36, 574, 605. *See also* railways; roads  
 Treasury Council, 304  
 treaties, 156–60, 168, 174  
 Treaty of Ancón, 646  
 Treaty of Commerce and Navigation, 744  
 Treaty of Madrid, 279, 310, 322–3, 426  
 Treaty of San Ildefonso, 323, 354  
 Treaty of Utrecht, 427  
 Triana, Miguel, 773  
 tribes, 43, 234–5, 241, 448–52  
 tribute, 41, 487–8, 506–7, 511–12, 517, 530, 560, 726; ; in Andes, 63, 65–6, 86–7, 89–91; in Bolivia, 659, 660, 662, 667; in Ecuador, 596–7; and migration, 89–91; opposition to, 95; in Peru, 623–4  
 Trinidad, 406, 424  
 Trusteeship for the Indigenous Race, 920  
 Trusteeship of the Indian Race, 779  
 Tsáchila (Tsáitchila), 827

- Tucumán: in colonial period, 36–44; at contact, 26–32; indigenous resistance in, 44–6; Inkas in, 32–4; interethnic relations, 38–44 in; Spanish conquest of, 34–6
- Tukano, 191, 199, 233, 239, 242
- Tupa Hallicalla, Bartolomé, 70, 80, 81
- Túpac Amaru I, 63
- Túpac Amaru II, 127–8, 533, 542–4; rebellion, 100, 487, 491–2, 532–42
- Túpac Amaru Revolutionary Movement (MRTA), 856–7
- Túpac Amaru, 923
- Túpac Amaru, Andrés, 548
- Túpac Amaru, Mariano, 548
- Túpac Catari, 503, 547–50, 840
- Túpaj Katari Indian Movement (MITKA), 843
- Túpaj Katari Peasant Confederation, 842
- Túpaj Katari Revolutionary Liberation Movement (MRTKL), 843
- tupambaé*, 24
- Tupi, 231, 335; religion of, 16
- Tupian language, 391, 457
- Tupinambá, 348–9, 355, 358, 420, 471
- Tupinambarana, 460–1
- Tupiniquim, 450
- Turbay Ayala, César, 836, 910–11
- turtle eggs, 719–20
- Ucayali, 199, 220–2
- Uceda, Luis de La Puente, 810–11
- Uchcu Pedro, 651n.65
- Ucureña, 799, 800
- Ulcué, Alvaro (Nasa Pal), 838
- Ulé, Marcelino, 786
- Ulloa, Antonio de, 116, 524
- Umasuyo Qulla, 548, 549
- UNDICH, 836
- Union of Indigenous Nations (UNI), 895
- unions, 796–7, 799, 801, 808, 843
- United Fruit Company, 804–5
- UNUMA, 908
- Upaymarca, 117
- Upiay, Ynes, 119
- Uprising of 1990 (Ecuador), 834
- uprisings: among African-Andeans, 527–9; in Amazonia, 459–60; in Andes, 514–19, 542–50, 568–9; in Bolivia, 798; consequences of, 550–5; in Ecuador, 784–5, 916–18; extended, 519–21; of Juan Santos Atahualpa, 521–5; in Peru, 379, 525–7, 622, 708; and socio-economic conditions, 503–14; of Túpac Amaru II, 532–42; urban, 530–2
- Uriarte, M., 228–9
- Urizar y Arespacochaga, Estebán, 259
- Uros Uchusumas, 509
- Uru, 453
- Urubamba Piro, 199, 222
- Uruquilla, 114
- Urviola, Ezequiel, 778, 780, 807
- usufruct, 659, 769
- utopia, 20
- Valcárcel, Carlos Daniel, 112
- Valcárcel, Luis E., 777–8, 780
- Valdez, Alberto, 731
- Valdivia, 138
- Valdivia, Pedro de, 144, 146
- Vallejo, Monseñor C., 815
- Valvi, Father Lorenzo, 78
- Van Peere family, 410
- varayuq*, 105, 622
- Vargas, Getólio, 886
- Vásquez, Martín, 782
- Vaiuiu, 477
- Veiga, Theodósio da, 351–2
- Veizaga, José, 800
- Velando, Máximo, 811
- Velasco Alvarado, Juan, 811–12, 873
- Velasco Ibarra, José María, 803, 805, 911n.13
- Velasco, Diego de, 490
- Velasco, José María, 803
- Vélez de Córdoba, Juan, 521, 531
- Venezuela, 434, 436, 726–8, 734–5, 874–82
- Venezuelan Peasant Federation, 882
- Vergara y Velasco, F. J., 586

- vertical control, 203  
 Vespucci, Amerigo, 410  
 Vieira, Antônio, 303, 306, 478  
 Vilca Apaza, Pedro, 546–7  
 Vilelas, 258, 264  
 Villa Rica del Espiritu Santo, 5  
 Villagra, Francisco de, 48  
 Villaruel, Gualberto, 797–8  
*Visita de la provincia de Chucuito*, 90  
 Vitoria, Francisco de, 305  
 Vivar, Gerónimo de, 145  
 Von den Steinen, Karl, 430  
 Voodoo, 528–9  
 Voroganos, 169, 172
- Wachipaeri, 194  
 Wachtel, Nathan, 92, 112  
 Waimiri, 460  
 Waiwai, 725, 737  
*waka*, 126–7  
 Wakuénai, 745, 753, 754–7  
 Walker, William, 177  
 Walther, Juan Carlos, 184  
 Wanadi, 722–4  
 Wanchu Lima, 779  
 Wankar (Ramiro Reynaga), 766–7  
 Waorani, 195, 204, 232  
 Wapishana, 725, 737  
 War of Independence, 282, 427  
 War of the Barbarians, 337  
 War of the Cabanos, 337, 340  
 War of the Pacific, 568, 619–20, 629, 634, 636  
 War of the Thousand Days, 590  
 War of the Triple Alliance, 264, 899  
*Warao*, 394, 408–9, 725, 727, 733–4, 737, 739  
*warayukuna*. *See* *varayug*  
 warfare: in Amazonia, 358–9; in Brazil, 305, 339–40; in Cuyo, 50; Guaraní, 4; guerrilla, 589–91, 643–8, 829–30, 878; Guaycuruan, 261–2; for independence, 706, 710; Inka, 202–3; intertribal, 242; Mura, 360; in northeast, 395; “permanent” 154–6; in Peru, 620; against Spain, 45–6; raids, 157, 159, 160, 164–5, 167, 173, 174–5, 177; treatment of prisoners, 38–9; tribal, 449–50. *See also* Just War  
 Warisat’a, 783, 797  
 Warner, Indian, 482, 487  
 Warner, Sir Thomas, 487  
*Watunna*, 721–4  
 Waurá, 471n.7  
 waystations (*tambos*), 33, 96, 154  
 whipping, ritual, 292  
 whiteness and “whitening,” 576, 581, 582, 594, 606–7  
 Whitten, Norman E., Jr., 912n.13  
 Wickham, Henry, 905  
 Wiener, Charles, 633, 635  
 Wilckens, H. J., 360  
 Willka Condori, Feliciano, 676, 678  
 Willoughby Land, 414  
 Willoughby, Francis, 414  
*wiphala* flag, 828, 841  
 witchcraft, 528  
 Witoto, 191, 213  
 women: as captives, 475–6; in Colombia, 909–10; exchange by, 87; as gift brides, 479–80; Guaraní, 268, 278; women: Guaycuruan, 261; labor power of, 7–8; in Pampas, 173, 174; and labor, 175  
 wool, 631–7, 770, 808  
 Workers’ Revolutionary Party, 781  
 World Council of Churches, 891  
 Wright, Robin, 233  
 Writ of Inquest against the Mura, 359  
 writing, 75
- Xamacoco, 325  
 Xavante, 431, 891  
 Xeberos, 194, 223, 236, 242, 452  
 Xokleng, 296, 332–4  
 Xukuru, 337
- Yaguarón, 18  
 Yajimbo, Rosalino, 786  
 Yámana, 774–5

976

*Index*

- Yaminahua, 194, 205  
*yanaconaje*, 38–9, 48, 49, 89, 93, 769. *See*  
*also* tribute  
 Yáñez Pinzón, Vicente, 410, 418  
 Yáñez, José, 803  
 Yanomami, 367, 450, 879, 893–4  
 Yao, 408  
 Yaruro, 736  
 Yauri, 542  
 Yavari, Barne, 881  
 Yavitero, 753  
 Ychamenraiquin, 264  
 Yekuana, 720–4  
*yerba mate*, 14, 22, 24  
 “Yo hablo a Caracas,” 880–2  
 Yoriman (Culiman, Yurimagua, Soli-  
 mões), 348, 350, 352, 353  
 Yupanqui, Inés, 479  
 Yuracaré, 847  
 Zámbiza, Pedro de, 67  
*zambos*, 469, 719  
 Záparo Arabela, 195  
 Záparo, 204, 223, 232, 234–6, 239, 460,  
 751  
 Zaparoan, 741  
 Zaparoization, 232  
 Zárate Willka, Pablo, 675, 682, 771  
 Zorobabe, 450  
 Zulen, Pedro, 778