

## Index

*Note:* Irish personal names for the period up to the twelfth century are indexed under their forenames. Bold numbers refer to illustrations.

- à Court Repington, Charles, 17  
 Abercromby, Gen. Sir Ralph, 272–6, 287  
*Accalam na Senórach* (Colloquy of the Ancients), 104  
 Act of Attainder (1689), 198  
 Act of Settlement (1662), 198, 234  
 Adams, Gerry, Sinn Féin leader, 454  
 Aden, 449  
 Adventurers (1642), 231  
 Áed Allán mac Fergaile, high king, 29–30, 34, 37, 38  
 Áed Findliath, king of Cenél nEógain, 48, 49  
 Áed, king of Connacht, 105  
 Áed mac Néill, 54  
 Áed Muimnech, 105  
 Áed Oirdnide, king of Tara, 30, 32–3, 44  
 Áed Uaridnach, 30  
 Agar, Charles, abp. of Cashel, 274, 278, 288  
 Agard, Capt. Francis, 133, 152–3  
 Agard, Thomas, 132–3  
 Agincourt, battle of, 10  
 Aglionby, Edward, 124, 134–5  
 Aglionby, Thomas, 124  
 Agricola, Roman general, 41  
 Air Corps (Irish Army), 422  
 air raids (Belfast 1941), 442  
 Airgialla, 30, 34, 47  
 Alamans, Germany, 41  
 Alan of Galloway, 110  
 Alanbrooke, Lord, see Brooke, Sir Alan  
 Alcock, Rutherford, surgeon, 13, 336–7  
 Alen, John, abp. of Dublin, 122, 128  
 Alen, John, master of the rolls, 125, 127–9  
 Alexander, Gen. Sir Harold, 444  
 Alexander MacDonnell, Clan, 111  
 Allen, Co. Kildare, 30  
 Almanza, battle of, 296, 298  
 Amherst, Maj.-Gen., 271, 288 n. 78  
 Amlaíb (Olaf), Viking leader, 50  
*Amra Choluim Chille*, 104  
 Amsterdam, 178, 184  
*An Claidheamh Soluis*, 384  
 Ancient Order of Hibernians, 384, 390  
 Ancram, Lord, military commander (1798), 283  
 Andrews, John, prime minister of N. Ireland, 20, 440  
 Anglesey, Lord, lord lieutenant, 366–7, 369, 372–3  
 Anglesey Island, Wales, 43  
 Anglo-Dutch Brigade, Irish in, 305  
 Anglo-Irish Legion, South America (1818–20), 352  
 Anglo-Irish settlement (1921–2), 379  
 Anglo-Irish treaty (1921), 408, 431  
 Anglo-Irish truce (1921), 408, 432  
 Annagassan, Co. Louth, 44  
 Annals, Irish, 32–3, 38, 45, 52–3, 57–60, 66, 68, 86, 97  
     of Connacht, 99, 105, 112, 128  
     of Innisfallen, 57–9, 61, 63–4  
     of Tigernach, 58–68, 70, 72, 100, 102  
     of Ulster, 28, 30, 34, 48, 101  
 Anne, queen of England, 238

## Index

- Annesley, Richard, 268  
 Antietam, battle of, 351  
 anti-recruiting campaign, *see under* armed forces, recruitment  
 Antrim, 10  
 Antrim, earl and marquis of, *see* macDonnell, Randal  
 Anzio, battle of, 442  
 Aodha Buide, Clan, 92  
 Arklow, Co. Wicklow, 5, 6, 279–81, 283, 489 n. 112; castle, 87  
 Armagh, 66, 244, 261–2  
 armed forces, armies and armaments  
   armed forces: medieval period, 85 (table 4.1); Tudor armies, weaknesses, 121; 17th century, 7, 171, 211–12, 219; Strafford's 'New Army', 163, 174, 214; Laggan Army, 319; Army of Connacht, 174; Army of Ulster, 172, 174; Army of Leinster, 172, 174; Army of Munster, 172, 174, 178; Scottish army in Ulster, 171–2, 174; Munro's army, 232; Royalist army, 171; New Model army, 168; parliament's army, 171; James II's army, 188–90, 195; standing army, 121, 131–2, 135, 1261–3, 295  
   armies abroad, Irishmen and, 4, 10–13, 15–17, 76, 220, 261, 294–311; motives for joining, 353, 356–7; assessment, 307–8; recruitment for service abroad, 311–12; acts banning recruitment, 310; Protestant concern at Irish in, 308–10; Irish soldiers in England, 166, 305–6; Irish officers abroad, 311; French service, 11–12, 237–8, 312, 324; Austrian service, 12, 303–4; Army of Flanders, 11, 173; Union army, 351–2; Axis forces, 438–9; Habsburg army, 164; Spanish army, 295, 312; Swedish army, 304; Portuguese army, 304–5; Parma, 304; German services, 304, 394; East India Company Army, 12, 248, 306, 335–6, 357; Indian Army, 339; women of, in France and Low Countries, 313  
   army size: 16th century, 144, 151–2; 1640s, 211–12, 170–2 (tables 8.1–8.2); 1660s, 212, 228, 234–5; 1680s, 213–14; 1690–1, 188–9, 193–6, 244; 18th century, 216–18; 1790s, 248, 249 (table 12.1); 19th century, 256; Irish army, 408–9, 415, 418, 422–7; British army in Ireland, 20th century, 451  
   foreign armies, 160, 163, 172–3  
   organisation: medieval period, provisions problems, 68; royal government and defence, 76–7; Tudor period: muster-master office, 150, surveyor general of victuals, 149; 17th century: medical services, 174, 178, 180, 192–3, logistics, 180, 197, regimentation of army, 212; Williamite war, 188–210 *passim*; James II's army, 189–90; 18th century: absenteeism, 220–2, Irish staff, 223–5, military offices, 224–6, rotation of regiments, 228–9, proprietary command, 223; 19th century: augmentation, 326, communications, 365; *see also* military formations  
   payment: medieval period, wages of soldiers, 97, scutage, 77, 80, 117, cost of army, 85; Tudor period, soldiers' pay, 149–50, army finances, 127; 17th century, cost of army, 175–6, army financing, 177, land to soldiers, 232, merchant contributions, 175, British contributions, 176–7, customs and excise for army, 177, Confederate fund-raising, 177, Dutch, Spanish and French financial contribution, 1640s, 175, Jacobite inflation, 200; 19th century, officers' costs, 344, purchase of commission, 342–3, army pay, 340, terms of service, 340–1, Indian army officers' costs, 344; 20th century, Irish army pay and career structure, 427–8  
   recruitment, 11–12; medieval Ireland, military service, 64–5, 80, 82, 123, 152, 317; Tudor Ireland, 117, 119–20, 142–4, Irish Protestants and, 7–8, Irish Catholics and, 11–13; 17th century, 163, 173–4, 213–14, 217–18, 305–6; 18th century, 189–90,

*Index*

- armed forces (*cont.*)  
 229–30, 240, 243–4, 247–9, 314, 335;  
 1790s, 251–2, 255–7; 19th century to  
 1913, 341, 360, 380–1, 500 n. 39,  
 Irish recruits, health, 340, 381,  
 religion, 381; 1914–18, 19, 21, 386,  
 388–90, 388–9, 500 nn. 30, 32,  
 Department of Recruiting for Ireland,  
 388; post-1920, 398, 399, 432, 456,  
 457; demobilisation, 1918–20: 410,  
 501; anti-recruiting campaign, 341,  
 380; Northern Irish recruits in Irish  
 army, 448; Irish citizens in British  
 army, 433, 447–9
- Scottish armies, 85, 96, 110, 164,  
 172–3; Scottish Fencibles, 250,  
 257–9, 285
- see also* military aid to the civil power;  
 military formations; Militia;  
 Yeomanry
- army, British  
 Irish in (pre-1700), 7, 88–9; 18th  
 century, 257; 19th century, 7, 335–57  
*passim*, 337 (table 15.1), 380, 460 n.  
 26; 20th century, 420, 433, 431–2,  
 437–8, 438–9, 500 nn. 32, 39; post-  
 1945, 447–9, 456–7
- and Ireland, 7–8, 222, 238–9, 259, 342,  
 431, 436
- Irish Catholics and, 11–13; 17th  
 century, 163, 213–14, 217–18, 305–6;  
 18th century, 189–90, 229–30,  
 243–4, 247–9, 314; 19th century,  
 341, 360; and arms, 253; and mass,  
 344–6; Catholic chaplains, 346
- Irish Protestants and, 7–8, 217–19, 240
- army, indiscipline and disaffection:  
 allegations of, 15–16, 381–2; Tudor,  
 127–8; 1640s, 174, 182, 294; late  
 17th century, 197, 212, 214; 18th  
 century, 222–3; 1790s, 248, 263–4,  
 270–1, 272–3, 286, 292, 333; 19th  
 century, 348–9, 354, 360; desertion,  
 12, 102, 127, 175, 286, 300, 353–4;  
*see also* mutiny
- army, Irish (Óglaigh na hÉireann): post-  
 1922, 407–13, 416–18, 417;  
 numbers, 408–9, 415, 418, 422, 427;  
 financing of, 414–15, 417, 422, 427;
- women soldiers in, 427; pay and  
 career structure, 427–8; and Northern  
 troubles, 425–6, 428–9; and  
 neutrality, 407, 445; and World War  
 II (the ‘Emergency’), 416, 418–22,  
 419, 426; relations with British  
 military, 445–6; and links with  
 British intelligence, 421, 423; post-  
 1945, 422–3; naval and air units,  
 411, 413; role in 1990s, 425, 427, 429
- armour, in early medieval Ireland,  
 462 n. 8
- arms crisis (1970), 426
- Armstrong, Capt. John, 278
- Army of Derby, Viking force, 46
- Army of Flanders, Irish in, 11
- Army of Reserve (1803), 335
- Arnold, Sir Nicholas, 150
- Arnold-Foster, Florence, 371, 376
- Arras, 11
- Arthur, King, 102, 104
- Asgill, Gen. Sir Charles, 285
- Askeaton castle, Co. Limerick, 94, 142
- Asquith, H. H., prime minister, 384, 393,  
 396
- Association of Protestant Officers (1680s),  
 214
- Aston, Sir Arthur, 173
- Áth Senaig, 38
- Athlone, 62; constable of, 153
- Athol, Thomas, earl of, 110
- Athy, Co. Kildare, 90
- Atkinson, C. T., historian, 211
- Auchinleck, Gen. Sir Claude, 444
- Auckland, William Eden, Lord, 274, 286–7
- Aughrim, Co. Galway, 7, 22, 192, 206–7,  
 208, 209
- Austrian army, Irish in, 12, 303–4
- Auxiliary Division (RIC), 399, 404–5, 405,  
 435
- axe, use of, 72
- Aylward, Alfred, soldier in Italy and South  
 Africa, 353
- ‘B’ specials, *see* Ulster Special  
 Constabulary
- Baden-Powell, Lord, 383
- Bagenal, Sir Henry, 143, 147
- Bagenal, Sir Nicholas, 141, 147

*Index*

- Bagenal, family, 147  
 Bagshawe, Col. Samuel, 219–20  
 Baird, Gen. Sir David, 376  
 Baker, Maj. Henry, Williamite commander, 199  
 Balaklava, battle of, 349  
 Ballinamuck, Co. Longford, 287, 310  
 Ballymore, Co. Westmeath, fall of (1691), 206  
 Ballyshannon, Co. Donegal, 110; castle, 112  
 Balmerino, Lord, leading covenanter, 186  
 Baltic region, 188  
 Baltinglass, Co. Wicklow, 40, 285  
 Balyteny castle, 87  
 banditry, 324  
 Bannockburn, battle of, 96  
 Bantry Bay, French fleet in, 264, 268–70, 327  
 Barcelona, battle of, 16  
 Barnesmore Gap, Co. Donegal, 29  
 Barossa, battle of, 349  
 barracks and garrisons, 8, 61–2, 112, 140–2, 219–21, 229, 358, 365, 428; 18th century, 244; Victoria Barracks, Belfast, 374, 445  
 Barry, Garret, Confederate commander, 295, 307  
 Barry, Tom, guerrilla leader, 399–400, 402, 405  
 Bartlett, Thomas, historian, 211  
 Basnet, Edward, 133  
 ‘Bastard Geraldines’, bandits, 138  
 Basutoland (Lesotho), 449  
 Bachelors’ Walk shooting (1914), 382  
 Bates, Richard Dawson, politician, 505 n. 18  
 battles, engagements and skirmishes  
 Ireland: Allen (722 AD), 30; Antrim (1798), 10; Arklow (1798), 5, 6, 279–81, 280, 489 n. 112; Áth Senaig (738 AD), 38; Athlone (1132), 62; Athy (1359), 90; Aughrim (1691), 7, 22, 192, 206–7, 208, 209; Ballinamuck (1798), 287, 310; Ballynahinch (1798), 10, 282; Ballyneety (1691), 203; Ballyshannon (1247), 110; Baltinglass (1798), 285; Beleek (1922), 436; Benburb (1646), 6, 167, 174, 180; Boyne (1690), 7, 193, 201, 202, 218; Brega (684 AD), 43; Carnew (1798), 283; Carrickfergus (1689), 200, (1798), 281; Castlebar (1798), 22, 285–7, 290; Clady (789 AD), 29; Clontarf (1014), 4, 6, 22, 45–6, 53–4, 56, 72; Clontibret (1595), 137; Corann (703 AD), 33, 36, 39; Derry/Londonderry (1689), 188, 193, 194, 198–9, 319, 320, 321; Down (1260), 105; Drogheda (1642), 170, 178, (1649), 168; Dromore (1689), 198, 319; Dublin (919 AD), 45, (1171), 66; Dundalk (1689), 189; Dungan’s Hill (1647), 167; Dysert O’Dea (1318), 106; Easter Rising (1916), 394–6; Enniscorthy (1798), 279; Enniskillen (1689), 199–200; Fasset More (1567), 138; Fochart (735 AD), 34, 36, (1318), 96; Glenarm (1798), 281; Glenmalure (1580), 143; Glen Máma (999 AD), 54; Glenshesk (1565), 138; Kells (718 AD), 30, 38; Kilbeggan (1798), 285; Kilconnel Hill (1798), 285; Kilcullen Bridge (1798), 279; Kinsale (1601), 22, 137, 146, 160, 295; Knockdoe (1504), 118; Knocknanuss (1647), 167; Larne (1798), 281; Maynooth (1535), 126; Móin Mór (1151), 58, 67, 467 n. 21; Moiry Pass (1345), 92; Naas (1798), 279; New Ross (1798), 16, 279–81; Newtownbarry (1798), 279; Newtownbutler (1689), 200, 322; Oulart Hill (1798), 279; Prosperous (1798), 279; Saintfield (1798), 282; Smerwick (1579), 138, 160; Sulchóit (967 AD), 53; Tara (980 AD), 45; Thurles (1174), 66–7; Tlachtga (1171), 67; Vinegar Hill (1798), 281–3, map 256, 284, 285; Wexford Town (1798), 279; Yellow Ford (1598), 6, 137, 143  
 abroad: Agincourt (1415), 10; Almanza (1707), 296, 298; Antietam (1862), 351; Anzio (1944), 442; Balaklava (1854), 349; Bannockburn (1314), 96; Barcelona (1912), 16; Barossa (1811), 349; Bergen-op-Zoom (1747), 300;

*Index*

- battles, etc. (*cont.*)
- Blenheim (1704), 298; Boyaca (1819), 353; Breslau (1757), 302–3; Burgos (1808), 348; Busaco (1810), 18, 349; Calais, siege of (1347), 10, 76; Campo Santo (1744), 296; Carabobo (1821), 353; Cassano (1705), 313; Castelfidoro (1860), 352; Chancellorsville (1863), 351; Colenso (1899), 349; Corunna (1809), 352; Cremona (1702), 16, 22, 298; Culloden (1746), 308; ‘D’ Day (6 June 1944), 442; Delhi (1857), 349; Dettingen (1743), 22; Dresden (1758), 302; Falkirk (1745), 308; Fleurus (1690), 205; Fontenoy (1745), 6, 16, 18, 20, 22, 299, 299–300; Fredericksburg (1862), 16, 349, 351; German offensive (1918), 392, 397; Guillemont (1916), 117, 392; Guinchy (1916), 392; Hart’s Hill (1900), 349; Isle de Rhé (1627), 305; Jhansi (1858), 349; Killiekrankie (1689), 305; Landen (1693), 298; Little Bighorn (1876), 353; Loos (1915), 17, 500 n. 43; Lützen (1632), 301; Luzzara (1702), 298; Malplaquet (1709), 16, 22, 298–9, 313; Marsaglia (1702), 298; Marston Moor (1644), 166; Marye’s Heights, *see* Fredericksburg; Minden (1759), 224; Mons (1691), 188, 207, (1914), 22; Montbeliard (1871), 352; Monte Cassino (1943), 462; Naseby (1645), 166; Niemba (1960); Olmütz (1758), 303; Pantano De Vargas (1819), 353; Poltava (1709), 304; Quebec (1775), 306; Ramillies (1706), 16, 22, 298; Salcock Wood (1534), 129; Santa Cruz (1723), 296; Saratoga (1777), 286; Somme (1916), 392; Steenkirk (1692), 298; Stoke (1487), 118; Stromberg (1899), 349; Suvla Bay (1915), 391; Talana Hill (1899), 380; Tarifa (1811), 349; Tobruk (1942), 442; Torgau (1760), 302; Valmy (1792), 300; Velletri (1744), 296; Vienna (1683), 301; Wandewash (1760), 22, 306; Waterloo (1815), 335, 336, 349; White Mountain (1620), 301; Yorktown (1781), 307; Ypres (1917), 392
  - Bayeux tapestry, 59
  - Beatty, Col. Hugh, 304
  - Bechuanaland (Botswana), 449
  - Bede, 43
  - Bedford, duke of, 227
  - Belat Gabráin, 48
  - Beleek, Co. Fermanagh, 436
  - Belfast, 183, 184, 200, 250, 270, 318–19, 333, 383–4, 437, 438, 442, 451–2
  - Belgium, 413
  - Bellew, Mathew, insurgent leader, 310
  - Bellew, Sir Walter, 129
  - Bellingham, Sir Edward, 141
  - Belloc, Hilaire, 392
  - Bellum Civile*, 106
  - Benburb, Co. Tyrone, 6, 167, 174, 180
  - Beresford, John, 267
  - Bergen-op-Zoom, 300
  - Birmingham, Andrew, 84
  - Birmingham, Walter, 84
  - Birmingham, William, 150
  - Berry, Lieut-Col., 200
  - Berwick, duke of, Jacobite general, 192, 198–9
  - Best, Ranger William, 454
  - Beverley, George, surveyor general, 149
  - Bilbao, 184
  - Bingham, Capt. George, 157
  - Bingham, Gen. Sir George, 366
  - Bingham, Sir Richard, 137, 140, 157
  - Birr castle, Co. Offaly, 205
  - Birr, Co. Tipperary, 59
  - Birrell, Augustine, chief secretary, 393, 395
  - ‘Black and Tans’, 399, 404, 435
  - Blackwater Fort, 138
  - Blackwater river, 30, 37
  - Blake, Col. John, Irish brigade, South Africa, 352–4, 380
  - Blakeney, Gen. Sir Edward, 360–1, 365, 373
  - Blaris Camp, Co. Antrim, 264, 271
  - Blenheim, 298
  - Blood’s Conspiracy (1663), 234
  - ‘Blueshirts’, 416, 446
  - Bodley, Sir Josias, engineer, 160

*Index*

- Boisseleau, marquis de, French commander, 203  
 Bolingbroke, earl of, flight to France, 239  
 Bolivar, Simon, 353–4  
 Bolton, duke of, 224  
 bonaght, of Ulster, 108–9  
 Bonaparte, King Joseph, 297  
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 18, 278–9  
 Bond, Oliver, United Irishman, 278  
*Book of Howth*, 118  
*Book of Rights*, 55, 62, 64, 68, 70  
 Bordeaux, 183  
 Bóruma, Brian, 45–6, 53, 106; military tactics, 53–4, 60  
 Boston massacre (1770), 219  
 Bouchier, George, ordnance official, 148  
 Bourck, Capt. John, 11  
 Bourk family, military service, 304  
 Bourke, John, Confederate commander, 307  
 Bourke, Walter, Spanish officer, 298  
 Boy Scouts, 383  
 Boyaca, battle of, 353  
 Boyd, Thomas, 267  
 Boyle, Roger, earl of Broghill, 233–4  
 Boyne, 30; battle of (1690), 7, 193, 201, 202, celebration of, 329  
 Boys Brigade, 383, 390  
 Boys of Wexford, 1798 insurgents, 6  
 Brabazon, William, 125, 127  
 Braddock, Maj.-Gen. Edward, 226  
 Bragg, Maj.-Gen. Philip, 222–3, 225  
 Bran mac Muiredaig, 33  
 Bredin, A. E. C., historian, xxiv  
 Brega, 43; kingdom, 27, 30, 32, 37; kings of, 51  
 Breifne, kingdom, 59  
 Brennan, Michael, chief of staff, Irish army, 418  
 Brereton, Andrew, 133  
 Brereton, John, 133  
 Brereton, Sir William, 124, 132–3  
 Bresal, abbot of Iona, 32  
 Bresal mac Murchada, 39  
 Breslau, battle of, 302–3  
 Brest, 183  
 Brindle, Father Robert, army chaplain, 345  
 British Commonwealth, Ireland leaves, 447  
 British Legion, overseas (1837), 336  
 Broghill, Lord Orrery, 212, 235, 323  
 Brooke, Field Marshal Sir Alan, 444  
 Brooke, Sir Basil (Lord Brookeborough), prime minister of N. Ireland, 444, 446–7, 450  
 ‘Brotherhood of Arms’, 117–18  
 Brown, James, sovereign of Belfast, 267  
 Brown, Gen. Sir George, 346  
 Browne, Gen. George, 305  
 Browne, Field Marshal Ulysses Maximillian, 301, 302  
 Browne family, 311  
 Bruce, Edward, 96, 111  
 Bruce, Robert, 97  
 Brugha, Cathal, revolutionary, 396  
 Bryan, Col. Dan, intelligence officer, 418, 503n  
 Bulgaria, 417  
 Bull Island, 48  
 Buller, Sir Redvers, commissioner of police, 375  
 Burgh, Richard de, ‘The Red Earl’, 92, 108, 111  
 Burgh, Sir William de, 108  
 Burgos, battle of, 348  
 Burgoyne, Gen. John, 286  
 Burke, Edmund, statesman, 293  
 Burke, Edmund Albanach, lord of Mayo, 99  
 Burke, John, 173  
 Burke, Mac William, 146  
 Burke, T. H., undersecretary, 367  
 Burke, William, 108  
 Burke family, Co. Mayo, 140  
 Burkes, of Clanricarde, 137, 139  
 Burma, 442  
 Burnell, Sir John, 129  
 Busaco, battle of, 18, 349  
 Butler, Edward, 97  
 Butler, Col. Jacob, 301  
 Butler, Col. James, 224  
 Butler, James, 12th earl and 1st duke of Ormond, 164, 166–8, 170, 174, 176, 180, 212–13, 235, 305, 317, 323  
 Butler, James, 2nd duke of Ormond, 239  
 Butler, Lord James, 129  
 Butler, Maj. Pierce, 7  
 Butler, Thomas, 97

## Index

- Butler, Col. Thomas, 224  
 Butler, Thomas, 10th earl of Ormond, 137–8, 146  
 Butler, Col. Walter, 201  
 Butler, Lieut.-Col. William, 340  
 Butler family, 129, 136  
 Byng, Gen. Sir John, army commander, 366–7  
 Byrne, Chris, 438  
 Byrne, Miles, United Irishman and French officer, 18, 20, 279–81, 282, 287  
 Byrne, Col. Miles Emmet, 19
- Caen, arms dealers in (1640s), 178  
 Caherconlish, lordship of, 97  
*Caithréim Cellacháin Chaisil*, 52–4, 57–8, 62, 64, 66, 69  
 Calais, siege of, 10, 76  
 Caldwell, Col. Hume, 303  
 Caldwell, Sir James, 230  
 Cambridge, duke of, commander-in-chief, 347, 360  
 Camcor, river, 39  
 Camden, Earl, lord lieutenant, 257, 259–60, 261, 264, 266–74  
 Campbell, Agnes, 146  
 Campbell, Patrick, 419  
 Campo Santo, battle of, 296  
 Canada, Irish in, 299  
 Cape of Good Hope, 335  
 Capel, Sir Henry, 238  
 Carabobo, battle of, 353  
 Carbury, Co. Kildare (Cenél Coirpri), 36–7, 40  
 Cardwell, Edward, army reforms, 339–40  
 Carew, Col., resident magistrate, 370  
 Carew, Sir George, ordnance official, 139, 148  
 Carhampton, Lord, military commander, 261, 264, 271–2  
 Carlingford, Co. Louth, and Vikings, 44  
 Carlow, fall of (1650), 168  
 Carmarthen, marquis of, Williamite politician, 205  
 Carnac, Col. John, East India Company, 306  
 ‘Carnage of Clare’ (c. 1278), 106  
 Carnew, Co. Wexford, massacre at (1798), 279, 283
- Carrickfergus, 10, 116, 183, 281; constable of, 153; fall of (1649), 168; siege of (1689), 200  
 Carrickfergus castle, 96, 114, 118, 142, 160, 163, 226–7, 227  
 Carson, Sir Edward, 386, 400  
 Carter, Maj., stipendiary magistrate, 370  
 Casement, Sir Roger, 14, 15, 20, 24, 394, 446  
 Cashel, Co. Tipperary, 37  
 Cassano, battle of, 313  
 Castelfidoro, battle of, 352  
 Castle Sween, 110  
 Castlebar, Co. Mayo, 22, 285–7, 290  
 Castlehaven, earl of, Confederate commander, 170, 172, 174  
 Castleisland castle, Co. Kerry, 94  
 Castleknock, Co. Dublin, 66  
 Castlemaine castle, Co. Kerry, 142  
 Castlereagh, Lord, chief secretary, 282, 286, 293  
*Cath Cathardha*, 106  
 Cathal mac Finngúine, king of Munster, 30, 37–8  
 Catholic Boys’ Brigade, 383  
 Catholic Emancipation, *see* Catholic relief  
 Catholic relief, 250–1, 265–6, 292; 1792 Act, 253; 1793 Act, 253, 332; Volunteers and, 328  
 Catholics, land ownership, 231–2; in Restoration Ireland, 235; and France, 236; and Spain, 236; measures against, early 18th century, 239  
 Cattle Raid of Cooley, *see* *Táin Bó Cúailgne*  
 cattle raids, early Ireland, 52–3, 77, 86, 138  
*Cautionary Tales*, 392  
 cavalry, *see* *under* regiments and military formations  
 cavalry, Norman, 69  
 ceasefires (1994), 25  
*ceithearnaigh*, 100; *see also* yeoman  
*Céli Dé*, church movement, 40  
 Cellach, bp. of Armagh, 59  
 Cellach Cúalann, 37  
 Cellachán, king of Cashel, 55, 57, preparations for war, 55–6  
 Celts, Roman writers on, 1

Cambridge University Press

0521629896 - A Military History of Ireland

Edited by Thomas Bartlett and Keith Jeffery

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Cenél Coirpri (Carbury), 36–7, 40  
 Cenél Conaill, dynasty, 28–9, 33, 36–7  
 Cenél Fiachach, kingdom of, 39, 48–9  
 Cenél nÉndai, 29  
 Cenél nEógain, 28–34, 36–40, 44, 48, 49,  
 51, 54, 64  
 Cerball mac Dúnlainge, king of Osraige,  
 48–9  
 ‘cess’ (Tudor tax), 149, 151; 1650s, 176  
 cessation of arms (1643), 166  
 Chancellorsville, battle of, 351  
 Chapman, Sir Benjamin, 276  
 Chapuys, Eustace, ambassador, 122, 125  
 Charlemont, earl of, Volunteer  
 commander, 262, 270, 330  
 Charlemont Fort, 163; fall of (1650), 168  
 Charles I, King of England, 161, 163–4,  
 166, 168, 214, 231, 234, 305  
 Charles II, King of England, 190, 212–13,  
 231–2, 234, 296, 305  
 Charles the Bald, military architect, 63  
 Charles-Edwards, Thomas, historian, 25  
 Charlton, John, 82  
 Charlton, Thomas, bp. of Hereford, 86  
 Chartist disturbances, 348  
 Chelmsford, Lord, lord chancellor, 369  
 Chelsea, Royal Hospital, 213  
 Chesterfield, Lord, 225  
 Chichester-Clarke, Maj. James, 450  
 Childs, John, historian, 211  
 Chile, 355  
 China, 437  
 Chronicle of Ireland, 44  
*Chronicum Scotorum*, 48  
 Church Lads’ Brigade, 383  
 Churchill, Winston S., politician, 20–2,  
 403, 442–3, 446  
 Ciannacht Breg, kings of, 30, 47  
 Ciarraige Luacha, 55  
 Cináed mac Conaing, king of Ciannacht  
 Breg, 47, 50  
 Cineál Dúngaile, 106  
 City Hall, Belfast, 383  
 Civil Authorities (Special Powers) Act  
 (1922), 436, 450  
 civil rights movement, 449–51; and IRA,  
 450  
 Clady, Co. Tyrone, 29  
 Claiborne, Gen. Patrick, 22  
 Cland Cholmáin, 30, 33–4, 36, 39, 47, 49,  
 51; kings of Meath, 31  
 Clane, Co. Kildare, 40  
 Clanricard, earl of, 176  
 Clare, 11  
 Clare, carnage of, 106  
 Clare, Isabella de, daughter of  
 ‘Strongbow’, 69  
 Clare, John Fitzgibbon, earl of, 269, 274  
 Clare, Lord, French commander, 308  
 Clare, Lords de, of Thomond, 92  
 Clare, Richard de, earl of Pembroke  
 (‘Strongbow’), 66–7, 77, 97, 102  
 Clarendon, earl of, 213  
 Clarke, Henry, Napoleonic officer, 300,  
 311  
*Claudia*, gun-runner, 426  
 Clements, Henry, 267–8  
 Clifden, Lord, military commander, 274,  
 276  
 Clogher, Abbot of, 47  
 Clonard, monastery, 31, 40  
 Clondalkin, monastery, 40  
 Clonmacnoise, monastery, 39, 40, 47  
 Clonmel, Co. Cork, fall of (1650), 168  
 Clonmore castle, 87  
 Clontarf, battle of, 4, 6, 22, 45–6, 53–5,  
 56, 72  
 Clontibret, Co. Monaghan, 137  
 Cluny, monastery at, 104  
 Clyn, John, annalist, 86  
 coal trade, 197  
 Cochrane, Admiral Lord, 355  
 Coercion Act (1880s), 378  
*Cogad Gaedel re Gallaib*, 52–4, 57–60, 62,  
 64, 66, 106  
 Cole, Sir William, 173  
 Colenso, battle of, 349  
 Coleraine Fort, 161, 163; fall of (1689),  
 198  
 Colley, Anthony, 134  
 Collins, Michael, guerrilla leader, 396,  
 401, 408–9, 409, 411  
 Comerford, Alexandre de, French soldier,  
 11  
 common law, imposition of, 115  
 composition, role of captains in, 155–8  
 Comrades of The Great War, 399  
 Conailli Muirthemne, Irish sept, 48



*Index*

- Conaire Mór, king of Tara, 26  
 Conchobar Mac Nessa, 1, 27  
 Conde, Prince de, 295  
 Confederation of Kilkenny, 166–8, 305  
 Conference on Security and Co-Operation  
 in Europe, 427  
 Congal mac Fergusa, king of Tara, 36  
 Congo, 424  
 Coningsby, Thomas, lord justice, 205  
 Conmaicne, 59  
 Connacht, invasion of (1798), 252  
 Connill, Capt. Mostyn, 157  
 Connolly, James, revolutionary, 384,  
 393–4  
 Connolly, S. J., historian, 219, 324  
 Connors, Patrick, 340  
 Conolly, Thomas, 245  
 conscription crisis, 1916–18, 396–7  
 Convention (1660), 233–4  
 Conway castle, 125  
 Conway, Col. Edward, 178  
 Conway, Maj.-Gen. Thomas, American  
 commander, 307  
 Conyngham, Capt. David P., historian,  
 351  
 Cooke, Edward, under-secretary Dublin  
 Castle, 257, 261, 267, 276–7, 281–2,  
 292  
 Coote, Charles, 325  
 Coote, Gen. Eyre, 22, 306  
 Coote, Sir Charles, royalist commander,  
 172, 233–4  
 Corann, Co. Mayo, 33, 36, 39  
 Corcoran, Col. Michael, 355  
 Corcu Baiscinn, 55  
 Corcu Duibne, 55  
 Corcu Laigde, 55, 62  
 Corcu Mruad, 55, 62  
 Cork, 11, 66, 183; defences, 161; fall of  
 (1690), 190, 205; riots (1753), 219  
 Cork, earl of, 173, 176  
 Cormac mac Ailella, 37  
 Cormac mac Airt, king of Tara, 102  
 Cormac's Chapel, Cashel, 61, 73  
 Cormac's Glossary, 100  
 Cornwall, 42  
 Cornwallis, Marquis, 272, 285, 287–8  
 Coroticus, slaver, 43  
 Corpus Christi, feast of, 117  
 Corryvreckan, Argyll, 43  
 Corunna, battle of, 352  
 Cosby, Capt. Francis, 133, 153, 156  
 Cosgrave, W. T., politician, 420  
 Costello, Col., intelligence officer, 415,  
 503 n. 7  
 Cotter, Col., commander in Brazil, 354  
 counter-insurgency: Tudor period, 133;  
 1790s, 248, 259–61, 264–6, 269–71,  
 276–7, 282; 19th century, army  
 tactics with agrarian disturbances,  
 366–7, 371–2; 20th century, 395–6,  
 403, 448, 502 nn. 79, 81; *see also*  
 military aid to the civil power  
 Courcy, John de, 67  
 Court of Claims (1660s), 234  
 Courtown, Co. Wexford, 88  
 Covenanters, 164, 186  
 Cowal, Scotland, 42  
 coyne and livery, 158  
 Craig, Sir James (Lord Craigavon), 432–5,  
 440, 450  
 crannóg, 31, 47  
 Craufurd, Col. Robert, 16, 258, 281, 286,  
 288  
 creaghts (nomadic warriors), 178  
 Cremona, battle of, 16, 22, 298  
 Croats, 214  
 Crofton, Col. Henry, Dragoon commander,  
 296  
 Crom castle, 200  
 Cromp, Geoffrey, 85  
 'Cromwell's curse', 171  
 Cromwell, Henry, 232  
 Cromwell, Oliver, 167, 231  
 Cromwell, Richard, 232  
 Cromwell, Thomas, 124, 125, 127, 133  
 Cromwellian conquest, 295–6  
 Crosby, Sir Piers, Irish commander, 305  
 Crowley, Peter, Fenian, 377  
 Crozier, Brig.-Gen. F. P., Auxiliary  
 commander, 404  
 Cú Chulainn, 1–2, 3, 27, 104  
 Cúlánach (Niall O'Neill), 101  
 Culloden, battle of, 308  
 Culmore fort, 161  
 Cumann na mBan, 385, 393–4, 396, 402  
 Cumberland, duke of, captain-general,  
 222–5

## Index

- Cunningham, John, Williamite commander, 193  
 Cunninghame, Gen. Robert, 228, 258–9  
 Curragh, 404; military camp, 192, rebel surrender at (1798), 279  
 Curtis, Edmund, historian, 108  
 Cusack, a tanner, 231–2, 236  
 Custer, Gen. George Armstrong, 353  
 Cyprus, 446, 449
- 'D' Day (1944), 442  
 Dacre, Richard, 124, 134–5  
 Dacre, Thomas, 124, 134–5  
 Dacre, William, Lord, 124, 135  
 Dál Cais, kingdom of, 46, 58  
 Dál nAraide, 59  
 Dál Riata, kingdom of, 42, 43  
 Dalkey, Co. Dublin, tower house, 89  
 Dalrymple, Col. William, 261–2, 268–9  
 Dalton, Emmet, guerrilla leader, 400  
 Dalton, Gen. James, 310  
 Dalton, Gen. Richard, 310  
 Daly, Private James, shot for mutiny, 16, 461  
 Darcy, Patrick, 181  
 Darcy, William, 117  
 d'Avaux, comte, French diplomat, 198, 237, 313  
 Davells, Capt. Henry, 152–3, 156  
 Davies, R. R., historian, 75  
 Davies, Sir John, 315  
 Davis, John, Carrickfergus merchant, 184  
 Davis, Thomas, Irish nationalist, 13  
 Dawtrey, Nicholas, 142  
 de Lacy Evans, Lieut.-Gen. Sir George, 341, 343  
 De La Mares, 91  
 Defence Forces Act (1924), 410  
 Defence of the Realm Acts, 393, 395, 402  
 Defenders, 247, 259–60, 262, 264, 267–8, 332–3  
 Dettingen, battle of, 22  
 Delbnae Bethra, 39  
 Delhi, battle of, 349  
 Dennis, Maurice Griffin, army officer, 343  
 Derby, Lord, secretary for war, 433  
 Derry/Londonderry, fort, 141, 161; siege of, 188, 193, 194, 198–9, 319–20, 321; 20th century, 440, 443, 451, 452, 453  
 Desmond, earls of, 86, 91–2, 146; Maurice, 1st earl, 91, 94  
 Desmond rebellion (1583), 295  
 de Valera, Eamon, Irish nationalist, 396, 416, 419, 420, 432, 440–1, 444, 446  
 D'Evereux, John, Irish adventurer, 353  
 de Vesci, Lord, 376  
 Devonshire, duke of, lord lieutenant, 240  
 Devoy, John, Fenian, 346  
 D'Exeter, Stephen, 99  
 Diarmait mac Máel na mBó, king of Leinster, 32, 59, 71  
*diberg*, warrior cult, 100–2, 104–6  
 Dill, Sir John, 444  
 Dillon, Col. Arthur, 300, 313, 398  
 Dillon, John, MP, 22–3  
 Dillon, Gen. Theobald, murdered (1791), 300  
 Dillon, Lord, Confederate commander, 172  
 Dillon brothers, soldiers in America, 307  
 Dingle fort, Co. Kerry, 142  
 Disbanding Act (1699), 216  
 Discharged Soldiers and Sailors Federation, 399  
*Discourse of Military Discipline* (1634), 295  
 Dnieper river, 46  
 Domesday Book, 32  
 Dominica, 255  
 Dominican Order, 106  
 Domnall mac Murchada, 34, 36, 39  
 Dongan, Col. Thomas, 305–6  
 Donnchad, of Cland Cholmáin, 31  
 Donnchad, king of Tara, 32  
 Donnchad mac Briain, 61  
 Donnchad mac Domnaill, 32, 34–6, 38, 46, 51  
 Dopping, Anthony, bp. of Meath, 6  
 Dorman-Smith, 'Chink' (O'Gowan), 444  
 Dormer, Francis, 184  
 Dorset, duke of, lord lieutenant, 222  
 Douai, garrison town, 11  
 Douglas, James, Williamite commander, 203, 205–6  
 Dowcra, Sir Henry, 141

*Index*

- Dowdall, George, abp. of Armagh, 140  
 Down(patrick), battle of, 105  
 Doyle, Maj.-Gen. Sir Charles, 358  
 Doyle, Sergeant Martin, VC, 401  
 Doyle, Mathew, United Irishman, 489 n. 112  
 Doyle, Fr. Willie, 15  
 Drake, Capt. Peter, 313  
 Draycott, Henry, 133  
 Dresden, battle of, 302  
 Drogheda, siege of (1642), 170, 178; fall of (1649), 168  
 Dromahair, Co. Leitrim, 268  
 Dromore, Co. Down, 198, 319  
 druids, 101  
 Dub dá Bairren mac Domnaill, king of Uí Echadh, 57  
 Dublin, 44–5, 58–9, 66, 197; constable of, 153; fortifications, 161, 183; garrison, 222–3; Volunteers in, 328–30, 329, 330; lock-out (1913), 382, 384; Easter Rising (1916), 394–6  
 Dublin Castle, 10, 15, 116, 123, 126, 135, 223–4, 233, 250–1, 273–6, 288, 293; and Defenderism, 259–64; and United Irishmen, 264–5  
 Dublin Metropolitan Police, 382  
 Duby, George, historian, 102  
 Duff, Gen. Sir James, 279  
 Duke, H. E., administrator, 396  
 Duke, Capt. Henry, 156  
 Dún Cuair, 32, 40  
 Duncannon fort, 142, 174, 180; fall of (1645), 168; 1790s, 258  
 Dúnchú, head of church of Tulach Léis, 34  
 Dundalk, Co. Louth, 189  
 Dundas, Gen. David, 275, 279  
 Dundas, Henry, British minister, 253, 257, 272, 292  
 Dungan's Hill, Co. Meath, 167  
 Dungarvon, 183; constable of, 153  
 Dunkerque/Dunkirk, garrison gown, 11, 183  
 Dunlavin, executions at (1798), 279, 461, 487 n. 57  
 Dunmore, Co. Galway, 62  
 Dunshaughlin, Co. Meath, 47  
 Dürer, Albrecht, artist, 10, 297  
 Durrow, monastery, 31, 39–40  
 d'Usson, François, French commander, 206  
 Dutch East Indies, 335  
 Dwyer, Michael, guerrilla leader, 288  
 Dyfed, Wales, 41  
 Dysert O'Dea, Co. Clare, 106  
 Easter Rising (1916), 22–3, 24, 394–5  
 Ebrington, Lord, lord lieutenant, 377  
 Edward I, king of England, 76, 94, 294  
 Edward II, king of England, 88, 96  
 Edward III, king of England, 76, 84, 86, 92, 94  
 Edwin, Saxon king, 43  
 Eglinton, earl of, Scottish commander, 172  
 Egypt, 278, 287, 335, 442  
 Eliot, Thomas, master gunner, 149  
 Elizabeth Fort, Cork, 160  
 Emmet, Robert, United Irishman, 288, 293  
 Ennell, Lough, Co. Westmeath, 47  
 Enniscorthy, Co. Wexford, 279  
 Enniskillen, fort, 138, 154, 163; siege of (1689), 199–200  
 Eóganacht, Chaisil, 37  
 Eóganacht, Glendamnach, 37  
 Eóganachta dynasties, 46  
 Erne, Lough, 46  
 Essex, earl of, 142, 153  
 Etchingham, Osborne, 133–4  
 European Union, 427  
 Everard, Josias, Dutch engineer, 160  
 expeditions and invasions: Abyssinian expedition (1867–8), 339; British Expeditionary Force (1940), 442; Bruce invasion (1315–18), 76–9, 94–7, 111; expedition of Lord Surrey (1520), 125; Gordon relief expedition (1884–5), 345; Henry II's expeditions, 68–9; Isle de Rhé (1627), 305; Mesopotamian Expeditionary Force, 399; Richard II's expedition to Ireland, 87–8; Scottish expedition of Edward III (1334–6), 84; Tudor expeditions to Ireland, 120; Walcheren expedition (1809), 300  
*Expugnatio Hibernica*, 70  
 External Affairs, Department of, 413

*Index*

- Fáelán mac Murchada, king of Leinster, 37, 38  
 Falkirk, battle of, 308  
 Falkland Islands Crisis (1770), 222  
 Falls, Cyril, historian, 136  
 Famine, 96, 105, 340; in 1640s, 184–5  
 Fanad, Co. Donegal, 29–30  
 Farrell, William, United Irishman, 263  
 Farset More, Co. Donegal, 138  
 Faughart, *see* Fochart  
 Fawcett, Maj.-Gen., 258  
 feasting, 104  
 Fenian story-cycle, *see* Fianaigheacht  
 Fenianism, 6, 360–1, 366, 369, 377, 364  
 Fenians, in British army, 15, 346–7  
 Fennell, Justin, historian, 211  
 Ferdinand II, emperor of Austria, 301  
 Fergal mac Máele Dúin, high-king, 30, 37–8  
 Ferguson, Kenneth, historian, 311–13  
 Fermoy, Co. Cork, 37, 402  
 Ferns, constable of, 153  
 Ferns fort, 141, 142  
 feud, 34  
 Fianaigheacht (Fenian story-cycle), 1, 102, 104  
 fianna, 10, 25, 102  
 Fianna Éireann, 383, 393–4, 396, 402  
 Fianna Fail, political party, 411  
*Field Day Anthology*, 1  
 Finglas, Co. Dublin, monastery, 40  
 Finglas, Patrick, Chief baron of exchequer, 118  
 Finn river, 28  
 Finner Camp, Co. Donegal, 387  
 Fer Airde Ciannachtae, Irish sept, 30, 48  
 Fir Umaill, 62  
 First Ormond Peace (1646), 166, 187  
 Fisher, H. A. L., government minister, 432  
 Fitton, Sir Edward, 137  
 fitz Audelin, William, 467 n. 39  
 fitz Bernard, Robert, 467 n. 39  
 Fitzgerald, Lord Edward, insurgent leader, 277, 278, 307, 310  
 Fitzgerald, James Fitzmaurice, 136–8, 146  
 FitzGerald, John fitz James, 1st earl of Kildare, 76  
 FitzGerald, Maurice fitz Thomas, 4th earl of Kildare, 76  
 FitzGerald, Maurice fitz Thomas, 1st earl of Desmond, 97  
 Fitzwilliam, Earl, lord lieutenant, 257, 261, 266, 276; and Yeomanry, 265  
 Fitzwilliam, Sir William, lord deputy, 140, 155, 157  
 Flanders, 76, 173, 188, 255  
 Flann mac Conaing, king of Ciannacht Breg, 49–50  
 Fleurus, battle of, 188, 205  
 Fochart (Faughart), Co. Louth, 34, 36, 96  
 Fontenoy, battle of, 6, 16, 18, 20, 22, 299, 299–300  
 Foreign Enlistment Act (1819), 352  
 Fórsa Cosanta Áitiúil, *see* Local Defence Force  
 Forster, William, chief secretary, 375  
 Fort George, Scottish prison, 288  
 Fort Leavenworth, USA, Irish officers at, 415  
 forts, in early seventeenth century, 161  
 Foster, John, speaker of Irish parliament, 332  
 Foster, R. F., historian, 225  
 Four Courts fire (1922), 211  
 Four Masters, the, 58, 68  
 Foyle river, 29  
 France, 236; and the Tudor monarchs, 121; and James II, 188; population, late 17th century, 479 n. 19; war with England (1627), 161  
 and Ireland: 17th century, 164, 183–8; in 1790s, 249, 262–3  
 Francia, and the Vikings, 46  
 Franciscan Order, 106  
 Frederick the Great, king of Prussia, 301  
 Fredericksburg, battle of, 16, 349, 351  
 ‘Free Trade’ (1778), Volunteers and, 328  
 Freemasons, 390  
 French, Field Marshal Viscount, 397  
 French army, and Ireland, 10–11  
 French Brigade, evacuated (1691), 203  
 French Revolution, 250  
 Freney, James, highwayman, 242  
 Friend, Maj.-Gen. Lovick, 392  
 Froissart, Jean, chronicler, 106  
 Frongoch Camp, Wales, 396  
 Frossach, Niall, 31–2, 34, 39

*Index*

- Gaelic League, 384–5  
 Gageby, Douglas, 419  
 Gaillim (Galway), castle at, 62  
 Gallóglach, MacDonnell, 112  
 galloglass, 108, 110–11, 111, 112, 114,  
 118, 120, 130–2, 471 n. 55; *see also*  
 kern(e), mercenaries, irregular forces  
 Galmoy, Viscount, Jacobite commander,  
 199  
 Galway, 116; defences, 161; fall of (1652),  
 168, (1691), 207  
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 353  
 Gascony, French conquest, 116  
 Gaveston, Piers, 88  
 Gaydon, Chevalier, 298, 313  
 Geneville, Geoffrey de, lord of Trim, 80,  
 91  
 George I, king of England, 239  
 George III, king of England, 18, 310  
 George VI, king of England, 444  
 Gerald of Wales (Giraldus Cambrensis), 52,  
 61, 67, 71, 75  
 Germany, 188, 299, 301, 304, 437  
 Gervase of Canterbury, chronicler, 74  
 Gibraltar, 211  
 Gilbert, Humphrey, 140, 146  
 Gilbert, abbot of Basingwerk, 102  
 Gilbert, bp. of Limerick, 68  
 Gildas, 27  
 Gillingham, John, historian, 70  
 Ginkel, Godard Van Reede Van, Williamite  
 commander, 205–7  
 Giraldus Cambrensis, *see* Gerald of Wales  
 Girl Guides, 383  
 Girona, siege of (1809), 352  
 Gladstone, W. E., prime minister, 348  
 ‘Glamorgan Treaty’, 166  
 Glamorgan, earl of, 166  
 Glanmire, Co. Cork, 60  
 Glasnevin, monastery, 40  
 Gleeson Commission, 427  
 Glen Máma, Co. Dublin, 54  
 Glenarm, Co. Antrim, 281  
 Glencairn, earl of, Scottish commander,  
 172  
 Glenmalure, Co. Wicklow, 143  
 Glenshesk, Co. Antrim, 138  
 Glorious Revolution, 197  
 Glúndub, Niall, king of Tara, 45  
 Gonne, Maude, 341  
 Gore, Sir Ralph, 173  
 Gosford, Lord, Armagh governor, 261  
 Gosset, William, undersecretary, 365  
 Gothfrith ua Ímair, 32  
 Gough, Brig.-Gen. Hubert, 384  
 Gough, Maj.-Gen. Sir Hugh (later Field  
 Marshal Viscount), 341, 368  
 government, Elizabethan, and reform, 139  
 Gower, Francis Leveson, chief secretary,  
 366  
 Grace, Piers, 138, 475 n. 12  
 Grace, Col. Richard, 295–6  
 ‘Graces’, the (1630s), 161  
 Graeme, Maj.-Gen. David, 223  
 Grand Alliance, 188–9, 209  
 Grant, Conall, 30  
 Grattan, William, in the Peninsular War,  
 348  
 Greave, Lieut.-Col., 370  
 Gregg, abp. of Armagh, 444  
 Grenada, 255  
 Grenoch, Co. Meath, 59  
 Grey, Lord Leonard, 128, 133–4, 138, 152  
 Grey, Lord, prime minister, 372  
 Grianan of Aileach, 37  
 Guer, Owen, 105  
 guerrillas, 188, 288–9  
 Gunner, Golin, 17  
 Gustavus Adolphus, king of Sweden, 301,  
 304  
 Gwynn, Stephen, 20  
 Habeas Corpus Act, suspension of (1866),  
 346  
 Habsburgs, Irish in service of, 189, 209,  
 300–2  
 Haig, Field Marshal Sir Douglas, 20  
 Halliday, Dr Alexander, 270  
 Hamburg, 184  
 Hamerton, Capt. Laurence, 124, 130, 134  
 Hamilton, Anthony, army officer, 305  
 Hamilton, Anthony, Jacobite general,  
 199–200  
 Hamilton, Col. Roger, 305  
 Hamilton, Gustavus, Protestant  
 commander, 198, 199, 319–20  
 Hamilton, Hugh and Malcolm, nephews of  
 Hugh, 304

## Index

- Hamilton, Hugh, master-general Swedish artillery, 304  
 Hamilton, Richard, 189, 198–9  
 Hamilton family, military service, 192, 304–5  
 Hand, Gen. Edward, American commander, 306  
 Hanham, H. J., historian, 339  
 Harbord, William, purveyor and paymaster, 196  
 Hardinge, Sir Henry, chief secretary, 345  
 Harley, Thomas, engineer, 174  
 Harold, king of England, 32  
 Harold family, 87  
*Harper's Weekly*, 35  
 Harrington, Capt. Henry, 153  
 Harry Avery's Castle, 109  
 harrying, 32–3, 37, 53, 107  
 Hartington, marquis of, 224  
 Hartpole, Capt. Robert, 153  
 Hart's Hill, battle of, 349  
 Harty, Gen. Oliver, 300, 311  
 Hayes-McCoy, G. A., historian, xxiv, 4–6, 25, 136, 459 n. 12  
 Head, Sir Charles, 342  
 Healy, Denis, politician, 456  
 Hearts of Oak, 324, 331  
 Hearts of Steel, 324, 331  
 Hebrides, 27, 42, 44  
 Henry II, king of England, 68–9, 74; fleet of, 468 n. 41  
 Henry V, king of England, 76, 88, 91  
*Henry V* (Shakespeare), 16  
 Henry VIII, king of England, 120, 132, 294, 316  
 Henry, Gráinne, historian, 11  
 Herbert, Admiral Edward, 198  
 Herbert, Francis, 129, 132  
 Herbert, Sir Williams, 142, 157  
 Heron, Capt. Nicholas, 153  
 Hervey, Edward, adjutant-general, 228  
 Hewett, Gen. George, adjutant-general, 286  
 Hibernian Rifles, paramilitary group, 384, 394  
 Hickie, Maj.-Gen. William, 390  
 Hippodrome Cinema, Belfast, 441  
*Histoire de Guillaume le Maréchal*, 69–70  
 Hobart, Lord, 251, 255, 258  
 Hobson, Bulmer, 383  
 Hoche, Gen. Lazare, 262  
 Hogan, Gen. James, American commander, 306  
 Holland, Thomas, duke of Surrey, 85  
 Holy Roman Empire, 188  
 home rule crisis, 10, 383–6  
 Hopwood, Richard, 148  
 horses, in early medieval Ireland, 467 n. 31  
 Hort, Sir John, military commander, 287  
 hostage taking, 48  
 hosting, 32, 117, 119–20, 317  
 Houghers (1711–12), 219, 238–9, 241–2, 324, 326  
 Houlding, John, historian, 211  
 Howe, Lord, naval commander, 249–50  
 Howe, Sir William, 275  
 Howelin, John, 108  
 Howell, Oliver, 91  
 Howley, Col. Henry, 222–3  
 Howth, Lord, 118  
 Howth, gun-running at (1914), 386  
 Hughes, John, United Irishman, 281  
 Huguenots, 8, 185  
 Humbert, Gen. Jean Joseph, French commander, 285–7, 310  
 hunger strikes (1918), 396  
 Ímar ('Irar the Boneless'), 44, 49  
 Imjin River, battle of, 446  
 Inchiquin, Lord, royalist commander, 172, 182  
 Indemnity Act (1796), 264  
 India, 442, 446; Indian Army, 17  
 infantry, *see under* regiments and military formations  
 Insurrection Act (1796), 264, 269, 276  
 Insurrection Act (1807), 339  
 insurrections and rebellions: Argyll rebellion (1683), 235; Dutch Revolt, 160; Easter Rising (1916), 22–3, 24, 394–5; Jacobite rebellion (1708), 238, (1715), 238–9, 323, (1745), 216, 225, 241, 261, 308; Kildare rebellion (1534), 120–1, 128–30, 131–2; Monouth rebellion (1685), 213, 235; rebellion of 1641, 163–4, 318–19; rebellion of 1798, 259, 279–84, 285, 287–8, 291–3

## Index

- insurrection, threat of, in early 18th century, 237–41, 247
- internment, 402–3
- invasion, threat of, in Tudor period, 137, 145; in early 18th century, 237–41, 324
- Iraq, 437
- Irar the Boneless, *see* Ímar
- Ireland, as war-zone, 6
- Irish Army Medical Board, 1790s, 13
- Irish Brigades, 12, 15, 18, 21–2, 201, 446; in French service, 18; Jacobite ethos, 307–8; with Prince Charles Stuart (1745), 308; in British service, 300–1; in service of Louis XVIII, 20; in support of the Pope, 20, 23, 352; in American Civil War, 16, 349–51, 354; in South Africa, 20, 349, 352–4, 380, 446; in First World War, 19, 386, 397; Casement's, 14, 394; Hitler's proposed, 15–16; in Second World War, 438–9, 443; after 1945, 446; *see also* armed forces, armies and armaments
- Irish Citizen Army, 389, 394, 396
- Irish Colleges, 311
- Irish Divisions: (10th), 390–1, 395; (16th), 15, 20, 390, 392
- Irish Legion, 300, 308; Bonaparte's, 352
- Irish National Liberation Army, 452
- Irish Parliamentary Party, 388
- Irish Republican Army (1919–21), 401; guerrilla war, 402–4, weaponry, 402; (1939–45), 420; 1950s, 424, 449; Official, 452, 454; Provisional, 15, 426, 453; gun-running, 426; strength, 452; strategy, 452–4
- Irish Republican Brotherhood, 393, 407, 410
- Irish Rugby Football Union, 390
- Irish Sea, 27, 40, 365
- Irish soldier, characteristics, 2–6, 13–17, 104, 174, 313, 344, 379, 354–5; as a colonial soldier, 17–18; Irish Protestant soldier compared to Irish Catholic, 18; mortality rate (1790s), 31; height of, 19th century, 13, 313; and religion, 15; alleged poor discipline, 15; alleged propensity for disaffection, 15–16; reputation abroad, 312–13
- Irish state, 19th century, 292–3
- Irish Sword*, xxiii
- Irish Transport and General Workers Union, 389
- Irish Volunteers (1913), 25, 333, 384–8, 390, 393–4, 400, 406, 407; numbers (1918), 396–7, 401, 404; and Irish Parliamentary Party, 385–6; strength of, 385–6; comparison with Ulster Volunteer Force, 386
- Irish-Roman connections, 41
- irregular forces, 178, 188, 196, 315–34; *see also* kern(e), mercenaries, gallowglass
- Irvine, Gen. William, American commander, 306
- Isle de Rhé, battle of, 305
- Isle of Man, 40, 43
- Italy, 285, 442, 444
- Iveagh, Lord, Austrian commander, 209
- 'J.W.', *see* McNally, Leonard
- Jackson, Reverend William, 262
- Jacobites, army, medical services, 192–3, 197; court, 313; threat, 237, 240, 324; Irish Catholics and, 237–8; tradition, 298; Jacobite rebellions, *see* insurrections and rebellions
- Jacobitism, 11
- James I, king of England, 115
- James II, king of England, 188–9, 190, 195, 198, 213, 214, 237, 301, 306, 320–2, 329; at Kinsale, 198, 199–200, 209; and Ireland, 236–8
- James, F. G., historian, 219
- Jamieson, P. D., historian, 16–17
- Jardine, Henry, engineer, 174
- Jennings, Lieut.-Col., 226–7
- Jephson, Richard, 262
- Jhansi, battle of, 349
- John, king of England, 110
- Johnson, Gen. Henry, 281
- Johnston, Maj. S. H. F., historian, 211
- Johnstone, Tom, historian, 15
- Jones, Col. Michael, 167, 170
- Jones, Col. Theophilus, 234
- Joseph II, emperor of Austria, 302, 310

## Index

- Katanga, Congo, 424  
 Kavanagh, MacMorrough, 146  
 'Keating Kerne', 475 n. 12  
 Keating, Geoffrey, 71  
 Kells, Co. Meath, 30, 38  
 Kelly, Capt. James, 426  
 Kelly, Gen. Sir Richard, 341  
 Kelway, John, 123  
 Kenya, 446, 449  
 Keogh, Capt. Myles, 353  
 Keogh, Mathew, insurgent leader, 310  
 kern(e), 84, 94, 102–3, 100, 105–7, 112, 115, 118–20, 119, 130, 132, 144–5, 151, 294; paid retainers, 89–90; *dibergaig*, 101; 'Keating Kerne', 475 n. 121 *see also* mercenaries, gallowglass, irregular forces  
 Kerr, Col. Peter, 222  
 Kerry, 11  
 Kettle, Tom, 17  
 Kiev, 46  
 Kilbeggan, Co. Westmeath, 285  
 Kilconnell Hill, Co. Wicklow, 285  
 Kilcullen, Co. Kildare, 279  
 Kildare, 274  
 Kildare, earls of, 112, 121  
 Kildare, 4th earl of, 86  
 Kildare, 5th earl of, 91  
 Kildare, 8th earl of, 112, 118, 119  
 Kildare, marquis of, master general of ordnance, 224  
 Kildare, Thomas ('Silken Thomas') Lord Offaly, 10th earl of, 121, 128–9, 131  
 Kilkenny, 11, 66, 185; fall of (1650), 168; Ginkel's headquarters, 295  
 Killiekrankie, battle of, 305  
 Kilmaine, Gen. Charles, 307  
 Kilmaine, Charles Jennings, Napoleonic officer, 300  
 Kilmainham, Royal Hospital, 213, 215  
 Kilmainham Gaol, 231  
 Kilmallock, Co. Limerick, 205  
 Kincora, Ua Brian fortress at, 61  
 King, Mathew, clerk of check, 133, 150  
 King's County (Offaly), 274  
 Kingsmill, Admiral Robert, 268  
 Kinsale, Co. Cork, 22, 137, 141, 146, 160, 295; fall of (1690), 205  
 Kintyre, Scotland, 42  
 Kipling, Rudyard, 15, 20, 392  
 Kirke, Percy, Williamite commander, 193, 199  
 Kitchener, Field Marshal Lord, 386, 392  
 Knights of the Round Table, 104  
 Knockdoe, Co. Galway, 118  
 Knocknanuss, Co. Cork, 167  
 Know-Nothings, 355  
 Knox, Henry, American commander, 307  
 Knox, Maj. Ranfurly, East India Company, 306  
 Knox, Gen. Thomas, 262, 270  
 Knox, William, bp. of Killaloe, 277  
 Kuwait, 449  
 La Rochelle, 183  
 La Touche family, 8  
 Lacy, Field Marshal Francis Maurice, 303, 310  
 Lacy, Hugh de, earl of Ulster, 73, 110  
 Lacy, Peter, 302  
 Lacy family, military service, 304–5, 311  
 Lake, Gen. Gerard, 270, 274–6, 279, 282, 285–6  
 Lally-Tollendal, Gen. Thomas Arthur, 22, 300, 306, 308  
 Laloe, Monsieur, engineer, 174  
 land settlement, restoration Ireland, 234–5  
 Landen, battle of, 298  
 Lane, Ralf, clerk of check, 150  
 Larne, Co. Antrim, 281; gun-running at, 384, 400  
 Lauzun, comte de, French commander, 192, 201, 203  
 'Law of Colum Cille', 32  
 'Law of Patrick', 31  
 Lawless, Donald, 87  
 Lawless, Paul, 87  
 Lawless, William, commander Irish Legion, 300  
 Lawless family, 87, 89  
 Lawrence, Sir Henry, Irish officer, 341  
 Le Bas, Hedley, recruitment advisor, 388  
 Le Powe, Geoffrey, 92  
 League of Captains (1640s), 320  
 League of Nations, 414  
 Lebanon, 424, 425  
 Lee, Capt. Thomas, 158  
 Legacurry, Co. Tyrone, 205



*Index*

- legislative independence (1782),  
 volunteers and, 328  
 Leighlin Bridge, Co. Carlow, constable of,  
 153; fort, 141–2  
 Lenox–Conyngham, Col. Jack, 17  
 Lenox–Conyngham family, 7  
 Leros, Greek island, 442  
 Leth Cuinn (northern half of Ireland), 49,  
 58  
 Leven, earl of, Scottish commander, 172  
 Life of Colmán, 105  
 Liffey river, 39–40  
 Limerick castle, 160  
 Limerick, 53, 66–7, 183; and Vikings, 44;  
 fort, 142; constable of, 153; fall of  
 (1651), 168, 170, 188; siege (1690),  
 203–4, 204, 206–7; Treaty of (1691),  
 210, 239, 298  
 Lind Duachail (Linns, Co. Louth), Viking  
 settlement, 44, 46–7  
 Lindsay, earl of, Scottish commander, 172  
 Linns, Co. Louth, *see* Lind Duachail  
 Lionel of Antwerp, son of Edward III, 77,  
 92  
 Lisburn fort, 163  
 Little Bighorn, battle of, 353  
 Little Brosna, river, 38  
 Littleton, Edward, chief secretary, 365  
 Lloyd, Clifford, resident magistrate, 371,  
 375  
 Lloyd, Thomas, Williamite general,  
 199–200  
 Lloyd George, David, prime minister, 396,  
 403, 432  
 Local Defence Force (Fórsa Cosanta  
 Áitiúil), 116, 419, 422  
 Loingsech mac Óengusa, 33, 36  
 Lombard, John, 80  
 Lombard, Nicholas, 80  
 Londonderry, *see* Derry  
*longphoirt*, 46, 47, 60–1, 465 n. 49  
 Loos, battle of, 17, 500 n. 43  
 lord lieutenant, military role, 18th  
 century, 223–4  
 Lorne, Scotland, 42  
 Lorraine, duke of, 295, 301  
 Lough Cé, abbey at, 105  
 Lough Derg, Co. Donegal, 99  
 Lough Derg, Co. Galway, 63  
 Lough Derg, Co. Tipperary, 71  
 Lough Foyle, 64  
 Lough Sewdy, 63  
 Loughlinstown camp, 278  
 Louis XIV, king of France, 189–90, 198,  
 203, 209, 240, 297–8, 322  
 Low Countries (1790s), 249  
 loyalism, 2, 247, 261–2, 264, 267, 275,  
 342, 454–5  
 Ludlow castle, 126  
 Lundy, Robert, governor of Londonderry,  
 193  
 Luttrell, Henry, Jacobite commander, 207  
 Lützen, battle of, 301  
 Luzzara, battle of, 298  
 Lynch, Col. Arthur, soldier in Boer War,  
 352–4, 380, 397  
 Lynch, Liam, guerrilla leader, 406  
 Lyttelton, Gen. Sir Neville, army  
 commander, 382  
 MacAllester, commander in Scotland,  
 1640s, 173  
 Mac Bride, Maj. John, pro-Boer, 20, 22,  
 380  
 MacCartan of Iveagh, 92  
 Mac Carthaig, Cormac, king of Desmond,  
 55, 57, 60–2, 66  
 Mac Carthaig, Diarmait, king of Desmond,  
 71  
 MacCarthy, Justin, Lord Mountcashel, 192,  
 199, 201, 298, 304–5  
 MacCarthy More, 138–9, 146  
 MacCarthy Reagh, 139  
 MacColla, Alasdair, Scottish commander,  
 305  
 MacConmara, Cumea, 107  
 MacCormack, commander in Scotland,  
 1640s, 173  
 MacDumaill, Finn, 102  
 MacDermot, commander in Scotland,  
 1640s, 173  
 MacDermott, Seán, 393  
 MacDonnell, Alexander, 3rd earl of  
 Antrim, 198  
 MacDonnell, commander in Scotland,  
 1640s, 173  
 MacDonnell, Randal, marquis of Antrim,  
 161–2, 166–7, 168, 170, 172–3, 182

*Index*

- MacDonnell, family of, 110–11, 146, 311  
 MacDonnell, of the Isles, 110  
 MacDougall family, 110  
 MacElligott, Col. Roger, 198, 305  
 MacFirbhisigh genealogies, 110  
 MacGeoghegan, Abbé James, historian, 18  
 Mac Gilla Pátraic, Domnall, king of  
   Osraige, 61, 67–8  
 MacHenry, commander in Scotland,  
   1640s, 173  
 MacKenzie, Gen. Lewis, report on Irish  
   army, 428  
 Mac Lochlainn, Niall, 64  
 MacMahon family, 111–12, 139  
 MacMorris (*Henry V*), 16  
 MacMuircheartach Caomhánach, Art, 90  
 Mac Murchada, Diarmait, 4, 50, 58, 61,  
   66, 68–70, 74  
 Mac Murchada, Muirchertach, 66  
 MacMurray family, 10  
 MacMurrough, Diarmait, 110; *see also*  
   Mac Murchada, Diarmait  
 MacMurrough family, kings of Leinster,  
   80, 86, 87–8, 90–1, 92  
 MacNamara, Donough, 92  
 MacNamara, Maccon, 106  
 MacNeill, Eoin, 384–5, 393  
 MacNeill, Philip, 86  
 MacQuillan, commander in Scotland,  
   1640s, 173  
 MacQuillan family, 10, 108–10  
 MacQuillan, Séiniciú Mór, 110  
 MacQuillin's Route, 108–10  
 MacRory, Dubhghall, King of the  
   Hebrides, 110  
 MacRory, Cardinal Joseph, 440–1, 444  
 MacRory family, 110  
 MacSheehy family, 112  
 Mac Somhairle, king of Argyle, 110  
 MacStiofain, Seán, Sinn Féin leader,  
   452–3  
 MacSweeney family, 10, 110–12  
 Machado and Pereira, merchants, 196–7  
 MacMullen, Sergeant J., 339  
 Macready, Gen. Sir Nevil, 215, 402–3,  
   406, 436  
 Madagascar, 442  
 Máel Guala, king of Munster, 49  
 Máel Morda, king of Leinster, 45–6  
 Máel Sechlainn Mac Lochlainn, king of  
   Cenél nEógain, 67  
 Máel Sechnaill mac Ruanaid, king of  
   Mide, 46–50  
 Máel Sechnaill II mac Domnaill, king of  
   Mide, 45  
 Mag Coba, near Dromore, Co. Down, 58–9  
 Mag Muirthemne, 47  
 Mag nÍtha, 28–9, 36  
 Magazine Fort raid (1939), 418  
 Magdalen College, Oxford, fellows of,  
   214  
 Magennis, Irish chief, 110  
 Magennis, John, insurgent leader (1790s),  
   282  
 magistrates, *see* military aid to the civil  
   power  
 Magrath, Seán, 106  
 Maguire, Cuconnacht Mór, 200  
 Maguire, Hugh, Gaelic chief, 137, 146  
 Maguire, Gen. John Sigismund, 302  
 Maguire family, 112  
 Mahon, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Bryan, 390, 395  
 Malaya, 446  
 Malby, Sir Nicholas, 115, 140, 156  
 Mallalieu, Edward, MP, 437  
 Mandeville, Sir Henry de, 108  
 marches, of Wales, 91, 94  
 Maria Theresa, empress of Austria, 301,  
   310  
*Marita Ann*, gun-runner, 426  
 Markievicz, Countess Constance, 9, 24,  
   383–4  
 Marlborough, earl of (later duke of), 20,  
   190, 196, 205  
 Marshall, William, 69–70  
 Marshalsea prison, 243  
 Martial Law (1916), 395–6  
 Maryborough, constable of, 153  
 Massarene, Lord, 320  
 Masséna, Gen. André, 18  
 Masterson, Thomas, seneschal, 156  
 Matilda of Lancaster, widow of earl of  
   Ulster (1333), 92  
 Maultsaid, Jim, drawings by, 387  
 Maumont, marquis de, 199  
 Mauritius, 335  
 Maxwell, James, Strabane merchant, 184  
 Maxwell, Gen. Sir John, 395

*Index*

- Maxwell, Gen. William, American commander, 306  
 Maynooth castle, 130, 131  
 McGuinness, Martin, Sinn Féin leader, 454  
 McKenna, Col. Daniel, 418, 420–1  
 McMahan, Niall, 105–6  
 McMurdo, Sir Montagu, 376  
 McNally, Leonard ('J.W.', the informer), 267  
 McNeill, Col. Hugo, 415–16  
 McCalmont, Maj.-Gen. Sir Hugh, 342  
 McCracken, Henry Joy, United Irishman, 281  
 McDonough, Gaelic chief, 138  
 McDowell, R. B., historian, 278  
 McPherson, James, historian, 351  
 McWhiney, Grady, historian, 16–17  
 Meagher, Gen. Thomas Francis, 18, 22, 351, 354  
 Meath, 12th earl of, scout commissioner, 383  
 Meath, kings of, 31  
 Meinhard, Count, Williamite commander, 201  
 Mellifont Abbey, 61  
 Mendez, Lopez, 353  
 mercenaries, 10, 13, 65, 67, 99–100, 102, 105, 108, 110–12, 114; impact of, 114–15, 120, 125, 144, 146, 164, 189, 193, 294, 301, 353; *see also* kern(e), gallowglass, irregular forces  
 Merriman, Captain William, 157  
 Mervanian Islands, 43  
 Mervin, Audley, 163  
 Metz, garrison town, 11  
 Mexican army, Irish deserters in, 16, 354  
 Meyer, Kuno, philologist, 104  
 Mide, kingdom of, 58  
 Midland Volunteer Force (1913), 384  
 Might, Thomas, 149  
 military aid to the civil power, 8, 15, 100; Tudor, 132; 18th century, 219–20, 241–5; 1790s, 260–1, army and magistrates, 279, martial law, 278–9; 19th century, 317, 358–78 *passim*, stipendiary/resident magistrates, 369–70, relations between army officers and magistrates, 368; 20th century, 416, 434–7, army in support of police, 426–9, 429, 431; Northern Ireland 'Troubles', 451, 454  
 Military Mission (1926–7), impact of, 415–16  
 'military revolution', early modern Europe, 161, 478 n. 3  
 Military Service Acts (1916), 397  
 military tradition, xxviii, 1–25, 116; military families, 301, 311, 313–14, 339, 341, 389, 447; paramilitary tradition, 25, 267; Protestant military tradition, 10, 318, 322–5; Gaelic military tradition, 11; tradition of foreign service, 349–56; in Northern Ireland, 450  
 Militia, Irish, 8; 1660s, 212–13, 235; post-1680s, 193, 196, 215–16, 238–9, 240, 242, 244, 251, 317–18, 322–3, 327, 360, 382; fears of, 323; arrays in 18th century, 324–5; neglect of, 325–7; post-1793, 248, 250–3, 257–8, 265; training, 258; officers, 258; numbers, 254; indiscipline, 258; Defender penetration, 263–4; composition, 485 n. 4  
 Militia Act (1778), 327  
 Militia Interchange Act (1811), 292–3  
 Miller, John, historian, 214  
 Miller, Maj., provincial inspector, 370  
 Minorca, garrison, 222  
 Mitchelbourne, Col. John, 207  
 Mitchelstown, Co. Cork, incident at (1867), 377  
 Moira, Lady, 8  
 Moira, Lord, 22, 274, 282  
 Molyneux, Adam, MP, 231–2, 236  
 Monasterboice, monastery, 45  
 Monck, Gen. George, 233  
 Monmouth, duke of, 323  
 Monro, Lieut.-Col. George, 173  
 Monro, Maj.-Gen. Robert, 17th-century commander, 164, 173, 319  
 Monroe, 'General' Henry, United Irishman, 282  
 Montgomery, Gen. Richard, Washington's army, 22, 306  
 Montgomery, Sir Thomas, 173  
 Montgomery of Alamein, Field Marshal Viscount, 444

*Index*

- Montrose, earl of, 167, 305  
 Moore, Archibald, Belfast merchant, 184  
 Moore, Col. Maurice, Irish Volunteer commander, 384  
 Moore, Owen, clerk of check, 150  
 Moors, from North Africa, 99  
 Mordaunt, Captain John, 157  
 More, Sir Edward, 156–7  
 Morice, John, bp. of Hereford, 86  
 Morres, Hervey, insurgent leader, 310  
 Mortimer, Christopher, chief engineer, 149  
 Mostyn, Capt. Hugh, 157, 158  
 Mostyn, Capt. William, 156–9  
 Mountalexander, earl of, Williamite commander, 198, 319  
 Mountcashel, *see* MacCarthy, Justin  
 Mountjoy, Charles Lord, Elizabethan commander, 139, 307  
 Mountjoy castle, 163  
 Mourne mountains, and Vikings, 47  
 Mowbray, Thomas, earl of Nottingham, 88  
 Moylan, Francis, 18th-century bp. of Cork, 269  
 Moylan, Col. Stephen, American commander, 307  
 Muimnech, Áed, 105  
 Muirchertach Mac Lochlainn, king of Cenél nEógain, 58–9  
 Muiredach, Cross of, 45  
 Muirthemne, Co. Louth, 34, 36  
 Mulcahy, Paddy, 400  
 Mulcahy, Gen. Richard, 396, 402, 409–10  
 Mull of Kintyre, 43  
 Mullen, Thomas J., historian, 351  
 Mundy, Maj.-Gen. G. C., 358  
 ‘Munter Chinaetha’, 100  
 ‘Munter Thadgain’, 100  
 Murchad mac Brain, king of Leinster, 30, 37–8  
 Murphy, John, deserter, 257  
 Murray, Sir George, army commander, 370, 376  
 Musgrave, John, 124, 133–5  
 Musgrave, Leonard, 124, 130  
 Musgrave, Sir Richard, writer, 267  
 Musgrave, Sir William, 124  
 mutiny, 127, 134; Carrickfergus, 1666, 235; Connaught Rangers, 399; Irish army, 408, 410–11  
 Mutiny Act (1780), 216  
 Mynne, Thomas, clerk of check, 150  
 Naas, Co. Kildare, 40  
 Nantes, 183  
 Napier, Gen. Sir Charles, 341, 348  
 Napier, Sir William, Irish officer, 341  
 Nassau, Maurice of, 174  
 Nathan, Sir Mathew, administrator, 393, 395  
 ‘National Army of Defence’, 385  
 National Guard, *see* Volunteers  
 National Veterans Reserve, 382  
 National Volunteers (post 1914), 393, 400  
 navies, *see under* ships and navies  
 Neagh, Lough, 46  
 Needham, Gen. Francis, 283  
 Nelly, Lieut.-Col. James, East India Company, 306  
 Netherlands, Spanish, 188–9  
 Netherlands, and William III, 188  
 New English, 121  
 New Ross, siege of (1643), fall of (1649), 168  
 New York, 351  
 Newcastle McKynegan, Co. Wicklow, 87  
 Newry fort, 163  
 Newton, Captain John, 157  
 Niall Caille, king of Tara, 46  
 Niemba, ambush at (1960), 424  
 Normandy, French conquest, 116  
 Norse-Irish, 48–9  
 North Africa, 444  
 North, Lord, prime minister, 216, 328  
 North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO), 422–4  
 Northern Ireland, government, 20; and World War II, 438–40, 439, 441, 444–5; conscription, threat of, 440; Home Guard, 437–8; American troops in, 440–1, 443, relations with locals, 441; ‘Troubles’, 449–55  
 Norway, and Ireland, 44  
 noses, chewing off of opponents’, 106  
 Nugent family, 138  
 Nugent, Gen. George, 281, 282, 286  
 Nugent, Field Marshal Laval, 303  
 Nugent, Gilbert de, 73

*Index*

- Oakboys, rural insurgents, 242  
 Oates, Titus, 236  
 oaths of loyalty, 270  
 O'Brien, Brian Bán, 85, 91  
 O'Brien, Charles, 6th viscount, 299  
 O'Brien, Donnchadh, 107  
 O'Brien, Mathghamhain, 107  
 O'Brien, Morrough, Lord Inchiquin, 164  
 O'Brien, King Muirheartach, 97, 108  
 O'Brien, Toirdhealbhadh Mór, 106–7  
 O'Brien family, 97, 139  
 Ó Bruadair, Daibhí (David), poet, 244  
 O'Byrne family, military service, 304  
 O'Byrne, Fiach MacHugh, 143  
 O'Byrne, Gerailt, 88  
 O'Byrne, Murchadh, 87–9  
 O'Byrne, Tudor rebel, 129  
 O'Byrne family, 84, 88  
 O'Cahan, commander in Scotland, 1640s, 173  
 O'Cahan, Irish chief, 110  
 O'Callaghan, J. C. (historian), 12, 18  
 O'Carroll dynasty, 105  
 Ocohegan, Donneguth, 100  
 O'Connell, Count Daniel, 300  
 O'Connell, Daniel, the Liberator, 267, 293, 346  
 O'Connor, Gen. Richard, 444  
 O'Connor, Tudor rebel, 129  
 O'Connor Sligo, 146  
 O'Conor, Aodh, 110  
 O'Conor, Feidhlim, prince of Connacht, 110  
 O'Conor, Mathew, historian, 4  
 O'Doherty, Sir Cahir, 161  
 O'Domhnaill, Aodh Dubh, 158  
 O'Domhnaill, Aodh Rua, 158  
 O'Domhnaill, Sir Donnell, 158  
 O'Donnell, Domhnall Mór, 110  
 O'Donnell, Domhnall Óg, 110  
 O'Donnell, Gen. Karl, 302  
 O'Donnell, Hugh Baldearg, 188, 203, 206–7; as earl of Tyrconnell, 296  
 O'Donnell, Hugh, 137  
 O'Donnell, Maoileachlainn, 110  
 O'Donnell, Niall Garbh, 112, 114–15  
 O'Donoju, Gen. Juan, 297  
 O'Dowd, James, insurgent leader, 310  
 O'Duffy, Gen. Eoin, Garda commissioner, 410  
 O'Farrell family, 91  
 O'Farrell, Gen. Gonzalo, 297  
 Offaly, Lord, *see* Thomas, 10th earl of Kildare  
 Officers' Training Corps, 382, 394  
 Official IRA, *see* Irish Republican Army (Officials)  
 ogam, inscriptions, 42  
 Óglaigh na hÉireann, *see* army, Irish; Irish Volunteers  
 O'Gowan, *see* Dorman-Smith, 'Chink'  
 O'Grady, Standish, 2–3  
 O'Hara, Gen. Charles, 307  
 O'Hare, commander in Scotland, 1640s, 173  
 O'Hare, Dessie, 427  
 O'Higgins, Bernardo, president of Chile, 355, 356  
 O'Higgins, Kevin, minister for justice, 409–10  
 Oirghialla, kingdom, 105  
 O'Kelly, Col. Hugh, 304  
 O'Kelly, Gen. William, 302  
 O'Kennedy, Mahon, 92  
 Óláfr (Amlaíb), 44, 48  
 Óláfr Cuarán, 45, 50  
 Old English, in Confederation of Kilkenny, 167  
 Old Head Of Kinsale, 48  
 Old Irish, and Confederation of Kilkenny, 167  
 O'Leary, Daniel Francis, soldier in South America, 354  
 O'Leary, 'Pagan', Fenian, 346  
 Olmütz, 301, 303  
 O'Mahony, Col. Daniel, 296  
 O'Moran, Brig. James, 300  
 O'More, Gaelic rebel, 86, 92; submission of, 89  
 O'More, Malachy MacOwney, 113  
 O'More, Rory Oge, 156  
 O'More, Tudor rebel, 129  
 O'Neill, Aedh, 92  
 O'Neill, Brian, 105, 173  
 O'Neill, Con, 173  
 O'Neill, Cormac, 200  
 O'Neill, Domhnall, 96  
 O'Neill, Enrí, Aimhréidh, *see* Avery, Harry  
 O'Neill, Capt. Felix, 308

## Index

- O'Neill, Henry, 92  
 O'Neill, Col. Henry, 295  
 O'Neill, Hugh Dubh, 173  
 O'Neill, Hugh, 2nd earl of Tyrone, 4, 137, 158–61, 295  
 O'Neill, Niall *Cúlánach*, 101  
 O'Neill, Niall Mór, 99, 109–10, 112  
 O'Neill, Owen Roe, Confederate commander, 167, 171, 173–4, 181, 295–6, 307  
 O'Neill, Sir Phelim, 163, 318–19  
 O'Neill, Shane, 136–8, 143, 145–6  
 O'Neill, T. E. historian, 73  
 O'Neill, Capt. Terence, prime minister of Northern Ireland, 450  
 O'Neill, Turlough Luineach, 137, 146, 147, 156  
 O'Neill family, military service, 111, 311  
 O'Neills, of Clondeboye, 153, 156  
 O'Nolan, Gaelic rebel, 80, 87  
 O'Rahilly, The, 24  
 'O'Railly, Doneguth', 100  
 Orange and Protestant Friendly Society, 390  
 Orange Order, 241, 261–2, 332, 390, 450; British army and, 345, 361  
 O'Reagan, Sir Teague, 207  
 O'Reilly family, 111, 139  
 O'Reilly, Alexander, Spanish general, 296  
 O'Reilly, French commander, 308  
 O'Reilly, Hugh, Gaelic chief, 146  
 O'Reilly, Sir John, 158  
 O'Reilly, Philip, Gaelic chief, 82, 84  
 Ormond, earls of, *see* Butler  
 'Ormond and Liberty Boys', Dublin gangs, 242–4  
 O'Rourke, Brian, Gaelic chief, 157  
 O'Rourke, Count Iosiph, Russian commander, 305  
 O'Rourke, Count John, Russian commander, 305  
 O'Rourke family, 10, 112  
 O'Rourke, of West Brieftne, 146  
 Orrery, earl of, *see* Broghill  
 O'Ryan, Gaelic rebel, 80  
 O'Sheil, Owen, doctor, 174  
 O'Sullivan, John William, 308  
 O'Sullivan Beare, Daniel, 139  
 Ó Taidhg family, 99  
 O'Toole, Henry, 88  
 O'Tooles, Wicklow sept, 88, 119, 138  
 Osraige, kingdom of, 49, 58–60  
 Paget, Sir Arthur, 384  
 Pain, Brig.-Gen. Sir William Hackett, 400  
 Paisley, Reverend Ian, politician, 450  
 Pale, the, 77, 80, 98, 116, 121–2, 126, 128, 138, 141, 151  
 Palestine, 446  
 Papacy, and Ireland, 164, 180–1  
 'Pardon of Maynooth', 130  
 Paris, arms dealers in (1640s), 178  
 parliament, 80; 1692, 244; reform of, Volunteers and, 250–1, 328–30  
 Parsons, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Lawrence, 390  
 party politics, reign of Queen Anne, 238  
 Paulet, Thomas, 128  
 Peace of God, 103  
 Peace of Paris (1763), 228  
 Peace Preservation (Ireland) Act (1881), 383  
 Pearse, Patrick, insurgent leader, 2, 4–5, 24, 393–4  
 Peel, Sir Robert, home secretary, 346, 376  
 Peep of Day Boys, 247, 259, 261–2, 333  
 Pelham, Sir Peter, 138  
 Pelham, Thomas, chief secretary, 267, 271  
 penal laws, 235–6  
 Penrith castle, 124  
 Pereira, Isaac, merchant, 196  
 Perellos, Count Ramon de, 99  
 Perrot, Sir John, 136, 140, 143, 152, 155–9  
 Peru, 355  
 Petit, Thomas, 84  
 Pettit family, 91  
 Petty, Sir William, estimate of casualties, 1640s, 175, 236, 317  
 Philip III, king of Spain, 160  
 Phoenix Park, 222–3  
 Picts, 27  
 Piers, Captain William, 153, 156  
 pikes, use of (1918), 396  
 Pile, Gen. Tom, commander Irish Brigade, 444  
 Pilgrimage of Grace, 134–5  
 Piphó, Capt. Robert, 152, 156

## Index

- Pitt, William, prime minister, 253, 274–5, 290  
 plague, 86, 105, 126–7, 185  
 plantations, 161, 267; armed forces in, 316, 318  
 Plunkett, James, United Irishman, 310  
 Plunkett, Joseph Mary, insurgent leader, 393–4  
 Plunkett family, 138  
 Pointis, baron de, 192, 198–9  
 Poland, 188  
 Pole, William, 128  
 Pompey, Roman governor, 107  
 Pope, Alexander, 296  
 Pope Pius IX, 353  
 Pope Pius XII, 444  
 Popish Plot, 213, 236, 278, 306  
 population, Irish, 42, 171, 336–7, 380  
 Porter, Sir Charles, lord justice, 205, 238  
 Portland, duke of, home secretary, 257, 268–9, 274, 277  
 Portland, Willem Bentinck, 1st earl of, 196, 205  
 Portumma castle, 162  
 Powell, Maj.-Gen., Charles, 390  
 Power, Nicholas, 86  
 Powerscourt castle, 87  
 Poynings, Sir Edward, 119–20  
 Poynings' Law (1494), 326, 328  
 Prendergast, Maurice de, 68  
 Presbyterians, and the armed forces, 323; pro-American colonies, 10  
 Preston, Thomas, Confederate commander, 167, 171, 173, 295, 307  
 Price-Waterhouse report, 428  
 Pride, Col. Thomas, 231  
 privateers, 184  
 Protector fort, Co. Laois, 141  
 Protestant Irish: Ascendancy, 268; as military caste, 7; in British army, 7–8, 217–19, 240; *see also under* military tradition  
 Provisional IRA, *see* Irish Republican Army (Provisionals)  
 Quakers, 328; and the army, 232  
 Queen's County (Laois), 274  
 Quinan, Darby, Irish soldier, 313  
 Rahan, monastery, 40  
 Rahugh, Co. Westmeath, 49; monastery, 40  
 Raleigh, Sir Walter, 140  
 Ralph of Diss, chronicler, 68  
 Raphoe, Co. Donegal, 29  
 rapparees, 188, 205, 242, 324, 326  
 Rathcore, Co. Meath, 32  
 Rathlin Island, 43  
 Rawdon, Sir Arthur, 198  
 Rawdon, Sir George, 317  
 rebellion, 1916, *see* insurrections and rebellions  
 Red Earl, the, *see* De Burgh, Richard  
 Redmond, John, Irish politician, 19, 21, 333, 375, 393, 407  
 regiments and military formations:  
   *(i) cavalry*  
     4th Royal Irish Dragoon Guards, 349, 377  
     5th Royal Inniskilling Dragoon Guards, 271, 346, 347, 349  
     5th Royal Irish Lancers, 337, 342  
     6th Inniskilling Dragoons, 337, 349  
     8th King's (Queen's) Royal Irish Hussars, 337, 349, 456  
     9th Lancers, 342  
     10th Royal Hussars, 346, 400  
     13th Regiment of Dragoons, 222  
     24th Dragoons, 270  
     Albemarle's Cavalry Regiment, 298  
     Fitzjames' Cavalry Regiment, 298, 299  
     Galmoy's Cavalry Regiment, 298  
     Household Cavalry, 337  
     Imperial Light Horse, anti-Boer formation, 354  
     Inniskillen Light Horse, 220  
     Life Guards, 196  
     North Irish Horse, 443  
     Nugent's Cavalry Regiment, 298  
     O'Donnell's Cavalry Regiment, 298  
     Royal Regiment of Horse Guards, 196, 224  
     Sheldon's Cavalry Regiment, 298  
   *(ii) artillery*  
     8 (Belfast) Heavy Anti-Aircraft Regiment Royal Artillery (Supplementary Reserve), 437, 442  
     9 (Londonderry) Heavy Anti-Aircraft

*Index*

- Regiment Royal Artillery  
 (Supplementary Reserve), 442  
*(iii) infantry*  
 28th Foot, 222  
 39th Foot, 211, 225  
 43rd Foot, 358  
 44th Regiment, 225  
 45th Foot, 346  
 48th Regiment, 225  
 49th Foot, 223  
 55th Foot, 345  
 62nd Foot, 226–7  
 69th Regiment (American unit), 355  
 86th Regiment, 349  
 87th Regiment, 339  
 92nd Regiment, 360  
 101st Regiment, 349  
 Adleron's 39th Foot, 211, 225  
 'Antient Brittons', Fencible regiment,  
 283  
 Bedfordshire Regiment (16th Foot), 339  
 Berwick's Regiment, 11  
 Berwick/Fitzjames Regiment, 298  
 Blakeney's 27th Foot, 225  
 Bulkeley's Regiment, 298  
 Cameronian Regiment (26th & 90th  
 Foot), 245–6  
 Clare Militia, 271, 281  
 Connaught Rangers (88th & 94th Foot),  
 15, 17, 20, 23, 338, 339, 347, 348–9,  
 384, 390, 399, 406  
 County of Limerick Militia, 264  
 Dillon's Regiment, 11, 298, 307  
 Donegal Militia, 281  
 Dorrington's Regiment, 298  
 Dublin Militia, 281  
 Dublin Volunteers, 329  
 Duke of Wellington's Regiment (33rd &  
 76th Foot), 339  
 Dunbar's 48th, 225  
 Emerald Guards of Alabama, 354  
 Essex Regiment (44th & 56th Foot), 225,  
 403  
 European Corps, pro-Boer formation,  
 353  
 Galway Militia, 271  
 Galway Volunteers, 286  
 Gordon Highlanders (75th & 92nd Foot),  
 360, 384  
 'Gorgeous Wrecks' (National Veterans'  
 Reserve), 382, 394  
 Guard of Battleaxes (Irish), 213  
 Halkett's 44th Regiment, 225  
 Hampshire Regiment (37th & 67th  
 Foot), 339  
 Hibernia Regiment, 307, 352, 355  
 Hibernian Rifles (paramilitary group),  
 384  
 Highland Light Infantry (71st & 74th  
 Foot), 339  
 Inniskilling Men (paramilitary force),  
 319–20, 329  
 Irish Foot Guards (1662), 212  
 Irish Guards, 20, 337, 390, 432, 437,  
 442–3, 449–50, 456  
 Irlanda Regiment, 352  
 John Murphy's Regiment, 295  
 Kerry Militia, 270, 271  
 Kerry Volunteers, 325  
 Kildare Militia, 271  
 Kilkenny Militia, 286  
 King's Own Scottish Borderers (25th  
 Foot), 382  
 King's Shropshire Light Infantry (53rd &  
 85th Foot), 402  
 Lee's Regiment, 298  
 Leinster Regiment (100th & 109th Foot),  
 390, 406  
 Leitrim Militia, 271  
 Limerick Militia, 264  
 Lincolnshire Regiment (10th Foot), 339  
 London Irish Rifles (18th battalion,  
 County of London Regiment),  
 500 n. 43  
 Longford Militia, 286  
 Louisiana Tigers, 354  
 Louth Militia, 271  
 MacCarthy More's Regiment, 200  
 Meath Militia, 271, 281  
 Midlothian Fencibles, 281, 283–4  
 Military Customs Brigade, 409  
 Monaghan Militia, 271  
 Mountcashel's Brigade, 298, 312  
 Mr Parkin's Fencibles, 259  
 National Veterans' Reserve, see  
 'Gorgeous Wrecks'  
 North Cork Militia, 279  
 Owen Roe O'Neill's Regiment, 295



*Index*

- regiments, etc. (*cont.*)  
 Patrick Fitzgerald's Regiment, 295  
 Prince of Wales Fencible Regiment, 258  
 Princess Anne of Denmark's Foot  
 Regiment, 214  
 Queen's County Militia, 264  
*Regiment Etranger*, Irish in, 352  
 Regiment of Clare/O'Brien, 298  
 Regiment of Lally, 298  
 Roscommon's Regiment, 298  
 Rothe's Regiment, 298  
 Royal Dublin Fusiliers (102nd & 103rd  
 Foot), 22–3, 349, 406; 'pals' battalion,  
 390  
 Royal English Regiment of Monmouth,  
 305  
 Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers (27th & 108th  
 Foot), 225, 339, 349, 392, 432–3, 437,  
 442–4, 449; at Waterloo, 336  
 Royal Irish Fusiliers (87th & 89th Foot),  
 339–40, 344, 345–6, 348–9, 432–3,  
 437–8, 442, 444, 447  
 Royal Irish Rangers, 448–9, 454, 456–7  
 Royal Irish Regiment (18th Foot),  
*formerly* Royal Regiment of Ireland,  
 214, 229, 339, 348, 350, 360, 390,  
 406; new formation (1992), 116, 458  
 Royal Irish Rifles (83rd & 86th Foot),  
 339, 349, 390, 391; *see also* Royal  
 Ulster Rifles  
 Royal Marines, 12  
 Royal Munster Fusiliers (101st & 104th  
 Foot), 22–3, 348, 349, 390, 406  
 Royal Regiment of Ireland, 214, 299;  
 proposed title, 456  
 Royal Scots (1st Foot), 384  
 Royal Ulster Rifles (83rd & 86th Foot),  
*formerly* Royal Irish Rifles, 432–3,  
 437–8, 442, 444, 454  
 St Patrick's Battalion(s), 23, 352, 354  
 Tay Fencibles, 270  
 Tipperary Militia, 271  
 Tyrone Militia, 259  
 Tyrone's Regiment, 295  
 Ulster Defence Regiment, 10, 451–2, 456  
 Ultonia Regiment, 362  
 Walsh's Regiment, 298, 307  
 Waterford Militia (early 18th century),  
 242  
 Westmeath Militia, 264, 271  
 Wexford Militia, 271  
*(iv) other formations*  
 Auxiliary Territorial Service (women),  
 437  
 3rd Cavalry Brigade, 384  
 38th (Irish) Brigade, 443–4  
 Irish Brigade, in American Civil War,  
 354  
 Light Brigade, 349  
 North Irish Brigade, 447, 449  
 Union Brigade (at Waterloo), 349  
 1st Southern Division, 406  
 10th (Irish) Division, 390–1, 395  
 16th (Irish) Division, 15, 20, 390, 392  
 36th (Ulster) Division, 15, 18, 388, 392,  
 404  
 reprisals, 404–5, 404  
 'Republican Army of the County Down',  
 282  
 republicanism, 247, 402, 454  
 resident magistrates, 369–70; *see also*  
*under* military aid to the civil power  
 Restoration of Order in Ireland Act (1920),  
 403  
 Reynolds, Michael, United Irishman, 279  
 Rhé, Isle of, 305  
 Ribbonism, 361, 366, 368  
 Rich, Barnaby, 142  
 Richard II, king of England, 76, 85, 90, 94,  
 120  
 Richards, Solomon, Williamite  
 commander, 193  
 Richardson, Lieut.-Gen. Sir George, 383  
 Rightboys, 324  
 Riley, John, 352  
 Rinuccini, Giovanni Battista, Papal  
 nuncio, 1640s, 164, 166–7, 186  
 riots; Kilmainham commons (1747), 243;  
 Dublin (1748), 245–6; Wilkesite  
 (1763–8), 219; Cork (1753), 219;  
 Gordon (1780), 219; anti-Draft (New  
 York), 351; Munster Fusiliers (1893),  
 348; Falls road (1907), 382; non-  
 sectarian 'Outdoor Relief' (1932), 437;  
 sectarian (1935), 437; 1970s, 450–3;  
*see also under* military aid to the civil  
 power  
 Roantree, William Francis, Fenian, 346

*Index*

- robbers, Ireland (1798), 286; in France, 313
- Robert the Bruce, king of Scotland, 111
- Roberts, Maj.-Gen. Frederick S. (Earl), 341, 343, 348, 383
- Robertson, Nora, 342
- Robinson, William, investigator, 196
- Robinson, Sir William, architect, 215
- Rochambeau, comte de, French commander, 307
- Rockite, disturbances, 370
- Roger of Howden, chronicler, 68
- Rokeyby, Thomas, justiciar, 82, 84, 87, 89
- Rollo, Norse conqueror of Normandy, 4
- Roman Britain, 41
- Roman empire, 27; Irish part in downfall, 40–1
- Rooke, James, soldier in South America, 354
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., president, 419, 440
- Roscommon castle, 84, 87; Abbey, 111, 114
- Rose, Sir Hugh, *see* Strathnairn, Lord
- Rose, Levan de, Dutch engineer, 160
- Rosen, Gen. Conrad von, 192, 198–200
- Ross of Bladensburg, Gen. Sir John, 375
- Rothe, Edward and Lucy, 313
- Rothe, Lieut.-Gen. Michael, 299
- Rotterdam, 184
- Rouen, and Vikings, 46; siege of (1418), 76
- Royal Air Force, 20, 397
- Royal Hibernian Military School, 340
- Royal Irish Constabulary (RIC), 8, 382; religious composition, 382, 396, 399, 406; early 19th century, 246; in First World War, 392–3
- Royal Ulster Constabulary (RUC), 406, 435–6; numbers, 436
- Russell, Edward, Williamite admiral, 203, 205
- Russell, Lord John, politician, 368
- Russell, Brig. Nelson, commander Irish Brigade, 444
- Russell, Thomas, United Irishman, 288, 306
- Russia, Irish in, 18th century, 304
- Ryan, Romie, 438
- Rye river, 39
- Ryswick, treaty of (1697), 298
- Sackford, Thomas, 149
- Sackville, Lord George, chief secretary, 222, 224
- Sackville Street, Dublin, 22
- saddles, 72
- St George, 117
- St John the Evangelist, parish in Dublin, 181
- St Leger, Anthony, lord deputy, 13
- St Lucia, 255
- St Malo, 183
- St Omer, garrison town, 11
- St Peter and St Paul, monastery, 105
- St Augustine's fort, Galway, 160
- Saintlow, Sir John, 123, 126, 128
- St Mary's abbey, 113
- St Patrick, 34, 42–3, 49, 104
- St Ruth, Charles marquis de, French commander, 192, 206–7
- Salines, garrison town, 11
- Salisbury, Lord, 127
- Sandhurst, Lord, army commander, 340
- Saracens, 99
- Sarawak, 449
- Sarsfield, Patrick, Jacobite commander, 190–2, 198–203, 206–7, 305, 444
- Savage, Edmund, 110
- Savage family, 110
- Saxe, Marshal of France, 20
- Scarampi, Pietro, papal envoy, 164
- Schomberg, marshal von, 193, 195, 195; assessment, 196, 200, 215, 319, 329
- Schuster, Agnes, 11
- Scotland, 7; and the Tudor monarchs, 121; disturbances in 1670s and 1680s, 235; disturbances in 19th century, 348; Irish troops in (1640s), 166–7; threat from early 18th century, 239–40; *see also* armed forces, armies and armaments: Scottish armies
- Scott, Col. Caroline Frederick, 223
- Scott, Col. Pat., commander Irish Brigade, 444
- Scottish Brigade, 12; Ulster in 1640s, 173
- Scullabogue, Co. Wexford, 284
- sea power, early Ireland, 27, 40–3
- Second Ormond Peace (1648), 168
- Seignelay, marquis de, French minister of marine, 198

*Index*

- Semple, A. J., historian, 346–7  
 Seymour, Bobby ‘Squeak’, 455  
 Shakespeare, 16  
 Shales, John, commissary-general, 196  
 Shamrock Wing, Royal Air Force, 20  
 Shannon, Richard 2nd earl of, 274, 277–8, 287  
 Shannon river, 38–9, 64  
 Shaw, Gen. Sir Frederick, 397, 402  
 Sheares brothers, John and Henry, United Irishmen, 278  
 Shee family, military service, 311  
 Sheehy-Skeffington, Francis, 24  
 Shelburne, earl of, 276  
 sheriffs, Tudor origins of, 155  
 Shipp, John, army officer, 344  
 ships and navies: early medieval Ireland, 40–3, 54, 57, 62–4, 66, 68; Henry II’s fleet, 468 n. 41; Tudor Ireland, 125, 130; naval battle of Barfleur/La Hogue (1692), 238, 308; naval blockade (1790s), 260; Bantry Bay expedition, 268–70, 271–2; 1798 expeditions, 285–7; Irish officers in Royal Navy, 499 n. 15; interception of *Claudia* and *Marita Ann*, 426; Irish army and naval service, 428–9  
 Shorten, William, 438  
 Sicily, 444  
 Sidney, Henry, lord deputy, 133, 139, 140–1, 141, 143, 143, 145, 145, 147, 150, 152, 155–6, 159  
 Síl Máel Ruain, 64  
 Síl nÁeda Sláine, 30, 32, 34, 38, 40, 47  
 Síl nDlúthaig, 30  
 ‘Silken Thomas’, *see* Kildare, 10th earl of  
 Simms, Katharine, historian, 10  
 Simnel, Lambert, 120  
 Singapore, 437  
 Sinn Féin (early 20th century), hostility to recruitment, 380; poster, 24  
 Sir Galahad, model of, 104  
 Sirmium, city of, 41  
 Sixmilebridge, Co. Clare, incident at, 377  
 Skeffington, Sir William, 122–8, 130  
 Slane castle, destroyed (1176), 67  
 Slieve Bloom, and Vikings, 38–9, 47, 49  
 Sligo, 8, 36; fall of (1645), 170; fall of (1691), 207; fall of, 200  
 slings, 72  
 Smith, Lieut.-Gen. Edward, 488n  
 Smith, Gen. John, 269  
 Smith, W. H., secretary at war, 348  
 Smyth, D. H., historian, 327  
 Sobieski, Clementine, 296  
 Solemn League and Covenant (1640s), 235, 320; (1912), 383  
 Soloheadbeg ambush (1919), 407  
 Somerset, duke of, Protector, 141  
*Song of Dermot and the Earl*, 66–8, 72  
 ‘Sons of Somairle’, 110  
 South Africa, 379  
 South America, 335  
 south Armagh, 426  
 Southwell, Sir Robert, 236  
 Spain, 188, 236; and Ireland in seventeenth century, 164, 185; and Ireland, commerce in 1640s, 184; war with England (1625), 161; and Ireland, 10–13  
 Spanish Civil War, 25  
 spearmen, 29, 124–5  
 Special Military Areas (1917), 395  
 Special Reserve, 382, 386  
 specie, shortage of (1640s), 182  
 Spence, ‘Gusty’, loyalist paramilitary, 454  
 Spender, Lieut.-Col. Wilfrid Bliss, 400  
 Spenser, Edmund, 140  
 Spoleto, Irish at (1860), 352  
 Stalley, Roger, historian, 74  
 Stanihurst, Richard, 100, 112, 129  
 Stanley, Edward George, chief secretary, 366, 373  
 Stanley, Sir William, military commander, 15, 148, 295  
 Statute of Winchester, 80  
 ‘Statutes and “Corrections”’ (15th century), 94  
 Steele, Sir Thomas, army commander, 371, 376  
 Stewart, Gen. Sir James, 271  
 Stewart, James of Killymoon, 267  
 Stewart, Sir William and Sir Robert, 173, 319  
 Stile, Sir John, undertreasurer, 119  
 stipendiary magistrates, 369–70  
 stirrups, 65  
 Stormont, end of (1972), 451

*Index*

- Story, Reverend George, 319–20  
 Stradling, R. A., historian, 11  
 Strafford, *see* Wentworth  
 Strangford Lough, and Vikings, 44  
 Strathclyde, and Vikings, 44  
 Strathnairn, Sir Hugh Rose, Lord, 360,  
 365, 368–9, 376  
 Strode, Maj.-Gen., 226–7  
 Strongbow, *see* Clare, Richard de  
 Stuart, Prince Charles, 240, 308  
 Stuart, John, Belfast merchant, 184  
 Stuarts, 12–13, 231; dynasty, 239, 308;  
   *see also* Jacobites  
 Suck river, 64  
 Sullivan, John, American commander, 307  
 ‘surrender and regrant’, 153, 155, 316  
 Surrey, earl of (1520), 120, 124, 126  
 Sussex, Thomas earl of, 140, 143, 145  
 Sutton, David, 134  
 Sutton, Edward, 124  
 Swaziland, 449  
 Sweden, 422  
 Sweetman, Edward, United Irishman, 310  
 Swift, Jonathan, 238, 296  
 Swilly, Lough, 29  
 Sydney, Lord, home secretary, 250  
 Syria, 442  
  
 Taafe family, military service, 311  
 Taafe, Lord, Confederate commander, 172  
 Taafe, Nicholas, 6th Viscount, 310  
 Taaffe, Francis, 4th earl of Carlingford,  
 301  
 Tailtiu, 32  
 Táin Bo Cúailgne (Cattle raid of Cooley), 1  
 Talbot, John, earl of Shrewsbury and  
   Waterford, 88, 118  
 Tallaght, monastery, 40  
 Tallon, Jimmy, 438  
*Tamerlane*, 329  
 Tandragee fort, 163  
 Tangier, garrison in, 305  
 Tara, kingship of, 30, 31, 38  
 Taylor, Gen. Richard, C.S.A., 4  
 Teignmouth, Devon, 203  
 Terryglas, monastery, 38  
 Territorial Army, 382, 433–4; strength,  
 448  
 Tesse, comte de, French commander, 206  
  
 Test Act, repeal of (1779), 332  
 Tethbae, kingdom of, 47  
 ‘The Enumeration of Finn’s Household’,  
 104  
 The O’Donovan, Brig., 443–4  
 Thurot, François, French commodore, 10,  
 216, 226–7, 241, 324  
 Tibohine, sanctuary of, 105  
 Tichbourne, Sir Henry, royalist  
   commander, 172  
 Tíe nÁeda (Tirhugh, Co. Donegal), 29  
 Tigernach mac Fócartaí, king of Lagore,  
 47  
 Tipperary, disturbances in, 1760s, 10–11  
 Tiptoft, Sir John, earl of Worcester, 120  
 Tirhugh, *see* Tíe nÁeda  
 tithe war, 359, 372–3  
 Tnugdál of Cashel, knight, 102  
 Tobin, Liam, 410  
*Tochmarc Ailbe*, fenian romance, 102–3  
 Tone, Theobald Wolfe, 262–3, 269, 206,  
 208  
 Tone, Col. William, 306  
 tories, 242  
 Torrens, Gen. Henry, 371  
 tower house, 89  
 Tower of London, 126  
 Townshend, George 4th viscount, 222–4,  
 228–9, 221  
 Tradaige, Co. Clare, 60  
 ‘trained bands’, 267, 317; *see also*  
   Volunteers  
 Travers, John, 134, 148  
 Travers, Nicholas, 117  
 Traynor, Oscar, minister for defence, 419  
 ‘Treason Club’ (1680s), 214  
 ‘Treaty Ports’, 406, 413, 418  
 treaty, Anglo-Dutch (1678), 189; Limerick  
   (1691), 209; Ryswick (1697), 298;  
   Anglo-Irish (1921), 411, 431–2  
 Trench, Col. E. P., 257  
 Trevet, church at, 47  
 Trier, city of, 41  
 Trim castle, 74, 91, 118; earthworks, 67  
 Trinity College, Dublin, 382, 394  
 ‘Triumphs of Turlough’, 106, 118  
 Tuam, castle at, 61  
 Tudor, Brig.-Gen. Henry, 405  
 Tullamore, earls of, 224

*Index*

- Tullow, Co. Carlow, motte at, 73; castle, 129  
 Turenne, French general, 305  
 Turgesius, Viking leader, 102  
 Turner, Sir Alfred, commissioner of police, 375  
 Turner, Maj. James, 173  
 Tuyt family, 91  
 Tyrconnell, Richard Talbot, earl of, 189–90, 192, 197–8, 200–1, 206, 213–14, 217, 244, 320  
 Tyrell family, 91  
 Tyrell, Hugh, 67
- Ua Briain, Conchobair, king of Thomond, 62, 64, 66  
 Ua Briain, Domnall, king of Thomond, 66  
 Ua Briain, Muirchertach, king of Munster, 53, 55, 59, 66  
 Ua Briain, Tadg, 60  
 Ua Briain, Toirdelbach, king of Thomond, 58–9, 63–4, 66, 71  
 Ua Conchobair, Diarmait, king of Ciarraige, 63  
 Ua Conchobair, king of Corcu Mruad, 57  
 Ua Conchobair, Mathgamain, king of Ciarraige, 57  
 Ua Conchobair, Ruaidrí, 59, 63–4, 66–7, 70, 73  
 Ua Conchobair, Toirdelbach, king of Connacht, 58–9, 61–6, 68, 72  
 Ua Domnaill, An Findshúilech, 57  
 Ua Domnaill, Cathal, 57  
 Ua Dubhtaig, Muiredach, abp. of Tuam, 62  
 Ua Flainn family, 64  
 Ua Flaithbertaig, Flaithbertach, 62  
 Ua hAinbheith, Diarmait, 64  
 Ua Lochlainn, Amlaib, king of Corcu Mruad, 62  
 Ua Lochlainn, Domnall, 58–9  
 Ua Lochlainn, Lochlainn, 62  
 Ua Máel Sechlainn, Murchad, king of Mide, 62–3, 68  
 Ua Muirchertaig, king of Locha Léin, 57  
 Ua Néill, Áed, 64  
 Ua Ruairc, Annach, 61, 67  
 Ua Ruairc, Domnall, 61, 67  
 Ua Ruairc, Tigernan, king of Breifne, 61, 62, 67
- Ufford, Ralph, campaigns (1345), 86, 92–4  
 Uí Bresail Macha, 58  
 Uí Briúin Seola, 62  
 Uí Chennselaig, 66  
 Uí Chernaig, 30  
 Uí Chonaing, kings of, 30  
 Uí Dubda, 62  
 Uí Dunlainge, 40  
 Uí Echach, kingdom of, 55, 57, 62  
 Uí Felmeda, kings of, 73  
 Uí Fiachrach, 62  
 Uí Imair, Viking dynasty, 44; *see also* Ímar  
 Uí Maille, 62  
 Uí Néill, 26, 38–9, 40, 46–7, 49–51; dynasty, 28–33, 37–8  
 Ulaid(h), 1, 33  
 Ulster, Earl Richard of, 77  
 Ulster, Earl William of, 77  
 Ulster, earls of, 91  
 Ulster Defence Association, 455  
 Ulster Defence Regiment, 10, 451; composition, 451–2; relations with regular army, 452; numbers, 452, 456  
 Ulster Division (36th), 15, 18, 388, 390, 392, 404  
 Ulster Freedom Fighters, 455  
 Ulster Special Constabulary ('B' Specials), 400, 406, 433–4, 435, 436, 438, 450–2; and Territorial Army, 434  
 Ulster Unionist Council, 383  
 Ulster Volunteer Force (1912), 5, 10, 15, 25, 331, 383–6, 388, 390–1, 400; numbers, 499 n. 21  
 Ulster Volunteer Force (1966), 454–5; strategy, 455  
 uniforms, Irish soldiers, 412, 417, 444  
 Union, Anglo-Irish (1801), 288, 292–3, 334  
 United Irishmen, 247, 250, 260–2, 333; strength of, 263; military organisation, 263; links with Defenders, 263–4; and Bantry Bay, 269; military plans, 269–71; Ulster provincial council, 281; military command, 281; military experience of, 310  
 United Nations, and Irish army, 424, 425, 428–9; peacekeeping duties, 25

## Index

- Urdaneta, Gen., Venezuelan commander, 354  
 USSR, 422
- Vallancey, Col. Charles, 229, 258, 269, 272
- Van Haute, Adrian, merchant, 184
- Vanderkipp, Antoine Nicholas, moneylender, 184
- Vangyrish, John, 174
- Vanhomrigh, Bartholomew, investigator, 196
- Vaughan, Stephen, 126
- Vendée, revolt in, 261, 285, 270
- Vendôme, de, Marshal of France, 16
- Venezuela, 353
- Vienna, relief of (1638), 301
- Vietnam War, 25
- Vikings, 4, 27, 39–40, 43–4, 47, 53, 55, 57, 59–60, 66, 72–3; attacks on Ireland, 43–4; Irish co-operation with, 44; weaponry, 51; comparisons between Vikings in England and Ireland, 46
- Viking warfare, *see under* warfare
- Vivian, Sir Richard Hussey, army commander, 359, 361, 365–6, 372–3, 376, 378
- Voltaire, French writer, 2–3
- Volunteer Force (1920s), 415
- volunteer sermon, 332
- Volunteers (1778), 10, 250, 327–9; Catholics in, 327, 332; policing, 327; advocacy, 328; ceremonial, 328–9; Independent Volunteer Units, 326–7; and right to bear arms, 331; Wexford Volunteers, 327; Dublin Volunteers, 329, 330; suppression of, 1793, 332; in 1790s, 248–51, 253, 265–6, 267–8
- Von Tettau, Julius, Danish commander, 206
- 'W' Plan, against invasion in Second World War, 440
- Wales, 42
- Wales, prince of, visit to New York (1860), 355
- Walker, Rev. George, 199
- Wall, brothers in French service, 297
- Wall, Garret, 173
- Wall, Maj.-Gen. Patrick, 308
- Wallenstein, Gen. Albrecht von, 301
- Waller, Sir Hardress, 234–5
- Walsh family, 301
- Walsh (Wallis), Col. Oliver, 301
- Walsh (Wallis), Col. Richard, 300–1
- Walsh, Stephen, secretary for war, 433–4
- Walsingham, Francis, 150
- war, impact of: Confederate wars, 180–5; Williamite wars, 209–10; plague, 86, 105, 126–7; disease, 195; scorched earth, 140; expense of war, 247; refugees, 181; casualties (First World War), 392, 440, 444–5, 501 n. 50; *see also* armed forces, armies and armaments
- Warburton, George, brigade major, 370–1
- Ward, Brig. Thomas, 300
- warfare: Viking, 107; early medieval, 27–40; Gaelic, 8, 10, 16, 77, 88–9 (hostages), 86 (cattle-raids), 103, 105–6, 107–8 (harrying), 117–20 (hosting), 317, 99–115 *passim*; medieval, 7, 52–4, 66 (siege warfare), 67–70, 76–7, 97–8; Tudor, 116–18, 130, 168 (siege warfare); 17th century, 7, 168, 170–1, 180–2, 186; sectarian, 252, 278–9
- Warren, Capt. Humphrey, 158
- wars
- American Civil War, 16, 20, 22, 351–2
- Anglo-Scottish War (14th century), 76
- Bishops' Wars, Scotland (1638–40), 160, 172–3
- Boer Wars, 20, 22, 341, 349–50, 379–80, 386
- Crimean War, 16
- Cromwellian War, 295–6
- English Civil Wars (1642–9), 168
- First World War, 386–97
- French and Revolutionary Wars, 1793–1815, 247, 335
- Great Northern War, 304
- Hundred Years War, 76, 94, 118, 294
- Irish Civil War, 1922–3, 16, 23, 408
- Irish War of Independence, 1919–21, *or* Anglo-Irish War, 23, 402–4, 405–7, 431

*Index*

- wars (*cont.*)  
 Korean War, 446  
 Mahratta Wars, 335, 349  
 Nepalese War, 335, 349  
 Nine Years War, 1594–1603, 115,  
 137–8, 145–6, 160, 181  
 Peninsular War, 16, 18, 22, 335  
 Second World War, 17, 20, 445  
 Seven Years War, 1756–63, 241, 296,  
 298–9, 326  
 Thirty Years War, 1618–48, 160, 164,  
 174, 185, 294–5, 304  
 Vietnam War, 25  
 War of 1812, 22  
 War of American Independence,  
 1775–83, 10, 22, 229, 248, 327–8  
 War with France (1627), 161, 164; late  
 17th century, 188, 237–8, 304, 335  
 War with Spain (1625), 161, 164  
 War with United States (1812–14),  
 335  
 Wars of Religion, 17th century, 185–6,  
 160–87 *passim*  
 Wars of the Roses, 120  
 Wars of the Three Kingdoms (1640s),  
 164–5; (1666–7), 167–8, 187  
 Waterford, 66, 168, 183; and Vikings, 44;  
 fort, 141; fall of (1650), 1678;  
 defences, 161; trade in 1640s, 184;  
 and privateers, 184; fall of (1691),  
 203  
 Wauchope, Maj.-Gen. John, Jacobite  
 commander, 207  
 Wayne, Anthony, American commander,  
 307  
 weaponry, early Irish, 29, 54, 55, 72, 73;  
 sword, 45, 70; Viking, 51  
 Weber, Max, sociologist, 26, 315  
 Wellesley, Arthur, duke of Wellington,  
 257, 292, 305, 341, 344, 346  
 Wellesley, Lord, lord lieutenant, 376  
 Wentworth, Thomas, earl of Strafford,  
 163, 174  
 West Indies, 335; campaigns in (1790s),  
 249, 255  
 Westmeath, earl of, Confederate  
 commander, 172  
 Westmorland, earl of, 251, 253, 255, 257,  
 259–60, 277, 288  
 Wexford, 183; and privateers, 184; fall of  
 (1649), 168  
 Whelan, John, tailor, 404  
 Whistler, Gabriel, sub-sheriff, 361  
 White, Capt. J. R., commander Irish  
 Citizen Army, 384  
 Whiteboys, rural insurgents, 10, 219, 242,  
 324, 326, 329  
 Wickham, Sir Charles, Inspector-General,  
 RUC, 434  
 Wickham, William, under-secretary, 286  
 Wicklow, and Vikings, 44, 47; guerrilla  
 war in (1798), 288  
 Wicklow castle, 87  
 'Wild Geese', 20, 209–10; (1726), 312,  
 492 n. 64  
 Wiley, Bell, historian, 355  
 Wilford, Col., 277  
 William I, king of England, 4, 32,  
 468 n. 41  
 William III, king of England, 8, 188–9,  
 191, 195, 201, 204, 238, 304, 430,  
 340, 342; cult of, 328–9  
 Williams, Thomas, clerk of check, 150  
 Williamson, Col. Benjamin, 262  
 Willis, Capt. Humphrey, 157  
 Willoughby, Sir Francis, royalist  
 commander, 172  
 Wilson, Field Marshal Sir Henry, 341, 344,  
 399, 402, 432, 435  
 Wiltshire, earl of, 128  
 Wimborne, Lord, lord lieutenant, 388  
 wine, Roman, 41  
 Wingfield, Jacques, 148  
 Winter, Sir William, 138  
 Wodehouse, Lord, lord lieutenant, 360  
 Wogan, Charles, 296  
 Wogan, John, 88  
 Wolseley, Gen. Garnett, 348  
 Wolseley, Col. William, 200  
 Wolseley family, 341–2  
 Wolseley, Field Marshal Viscount, 381,  
 399  
 women, and military service, 9, 219, 383,  
 384–5, 427, 437–8, 439, 448, 451;  
 anti-IRA, 454; as camp followers,  
 102, 313; treatment of, by soldiers,  
 104–5, 441  
 Württemberg-Neustadt, duke of, 201

*Index*

- Yeats, W. B., 2  
yeoman (*ceithearnach*), bad reputation of, 115  
Yeomanry, Irish: 1790s, 248–50, 258–9, 264–7, 272, 290–3, 360; cavalry, 333; composition, 485 n. 4; numbers, 267–9; United Irish infiltration, 267; Orange involvement, 267; post-1798, 292–3
- Yonge, James, 86  
York, kingdom of, 44, 46  
York, Richard, duke of, 94, 120  
York, William, duke of, army commander, 345  
Youghal fort, 141  
Young Citizen Volunteers, 382, 383, 391  
Zouaves, Irish, in American Civil War, 351