

Cambridge University Press

0521629705 - Reviving the Fourth Estate: Democracy, Accountability and the Media

Julianne Schultz

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- ABC**
 advocacy and, 22
 changing culture in, 196, 198–9
 current affairs programs of, 188–9,
 192, 199, 208–10, 215, 219–20,
 222–4
 executive government and, 6, 86–7
 funding of, 5–6, 9, 60, 87, 209
 independence of, 60, 93–4
 investigative journalism and, 59–60, 61,
 62, 192, 208–10, 212, 215, 219–20,
 222–4
Mansfield Review of, 9
 perceived bias of, 6, 86, 87
 public opinion on, 9
see also Lange v ABC
- Abeles, Sir Peter, 207–8
- Aboriginal issues, 179–80
- accountability, 2, 9, 10, 36, 40, 41, 42, 47,
 49, 51, 54, 55, 58, 59, 69, 73, 90, 91,
 92, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 108, 111–14,
 120, 128, 133, 135, 160–5, 166, 226,
 229, 235, 236, 238
- activism, 133
- adversarial journalism, 43, 44, 64, 65,
 115, 161, 162
- advertising
 election campaigns and, 78
 executive governments and, 33, 81–2
 history of, 38–9
 investigative reporting and, 121, 201
 pressure and, 5, 39, 146, 147, 157, 167
 state governments and, 81–2
 taxes on, 27, 28
see also commercialisation
- advocacy, 9, 22, 54, 122, 138, 157
- advocacy vs establishment, 39–41
- Age*, 10, 44, 81, 170, 180–1, 182–3, 184,
 186, 189, 194, 195, 197, 202, 212
- Age* Insight Team, 44, 182, 183
- Age* Tapes, 214–17
- agenda setting, 154–5
- Allen, Bill, 208
- Allison, Marianne, 127, 129
- Alston, Richard, 90, 91
- Altschull, Herbert, 55, 65, 164
- America *see* United States
- American War of Independence, 25
- Anderson, Chris, 199, 219
- Andrews, Alexander, 34
- Appin coalmine disaster, 62
- Argus*, 181
- Arthur, Governor, 27, 31
- ASIO, 211
- Askin, Sir Robert, 205–6
- audience appeal, 147–8
- audience maximisation, 146, 147–8
- audience pressures, 146–7
- audience responses, 17, 37, 38, 55, 62
- AUSTEO Papers, 210–12
- Australia
 accountability and, 113, 114, 160–5, 166
 advocacy vs establishment in, 39–41
 by-lines and, 35
 censorship in, 32, 80
 changing political context in, 20–2
 climate change in, 174–80
 colonial period in, 26, 27, 29, 31–2, 33,
 74, 80–1
 commercial priorities and, 102–5,
 119–20
 ethical codes and, 113, 128–9
 executive government of, 69, 73, 75,
 76, 81–7, 88, 91, 93–4

- freedom of expression/press in, 26, 27, 31–2, 33, 43, 72, 78–9, 80, 93, 233–4
- freedom of information in, 202
- government control and, 27, 29, 31, 33, 80
- independence in, 26, 27, 76
- information management in, 57–8
- journalist politicians of, 71–2
- journalistic training in, 36, 128
- journalists standing in, 8–9, 36, 118, 161–2, 165
- judiciary of, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 76–7, 78–81, 89, 91, 93
- libel laws and, 29
- media policy in, 75, 82–6, 89, 91, 93, 94, 124
- Melbourne influence and, 180–5
- new journalism in, 37
- objectivity and, 131, 132–3
- parliament of, 69, 70, 73, 76, 79, 87–92, 93
- political purpose/independence and, 100–2, 137, 138–45
- power negotiations and, 70–2
- professionalism and, 123–6, 127, 167
- public opinion polls in, 106
- reporting to investigating transition in, 166–94
- sensationalism in, 77–8
- style changes in, 9, 19–20
- see also* ABC; corruption; defamation; diversity; investigative journalism; Media and Democracy survey; media ownership; media ownership concentration; public sector media; television; trade unions; watchdog journalism and under state e.g. New South Wales
- Australian* (1824–48), 31
- Australian* (1964–), 106, 166, 174, 176–8, 180, 183, 184, 186, 188, 194
- Australian Associated Press, 155
- Australian Broadcasting Commission/Corporation *see* ABC
- Australian Broadcasting Tribunal, 103, 104
- Australian Capital Territory defamation law, 75
- Australian Consolidated Press, 103, 114, 189, 191, 202
- Australian Constitution, 69, 70, 72, 79, 80, 82, 93
- Australian Democrats, 158, 159, 213
- Australian Federal Police, 207, 208, 213
- Australian Federation Conferences, 72
- Australian Financial Review*, 166, 183–4, 194
- Australian Institute of Journalists, 36
- Australian Journalists' Association, 36, 113, 170, 172
- Australian Labor Party, 6, 84, 85, 86, 89, 100, 158, 185–7, 188, 196
- Australian National Opinion Polls, 106
- Australian Press Council, 114, 160
- authority, 97, 118, 123, 129, 130, 131, 135
- autonomy, 5, 6, 11, 12, 51, 57, 76, 96, 101, 118, 122, 123, 124, 126–7, 128, 129, 130, 131, 134, 135, 139–40, 146, 148, 156, 165
- see also* independence
- Bacon, Wendy, 88, 215, 216–17, 225
- Baistow, Tom, 51
- Banks, David, 61
- Bankstown Observer*, 87
- Barnes, Alan, 184
- Belgium, 72
- Bellino, Gerry, 222
- Bent, Andrew, 31
- Bentham, Jeremy, 86
- bias *see* ABC; political bias
- 'Big League', 62, 192, 208–10, 212
- Bjelke-Petersen, Sir Joh, 82, 103, 104, 220
- Black, Conrad, 83, 85, 90, 91
- Bolkus, Nick, 216–17
- Bond, Alan, 103, 104
- bonds, 27, 28
- The Book of Leaks*, 185
- Bottom, Bob, 172, 197–8, 204–5, 207, 209, 213–14, 215, 226–7
- bottom of the harbour schemes, 204, 207
- Bowman, David, 185
- Box Ridge Aboriginal reserve, 179–80
- Boyce, George, 28, 48
- Boyd-Barrett, Oliver, 126, 128
- brachygraphy, 35
- Bray, Sir Theodore, 43, 113
- Brennan, Justice Sir Gerard, 79–80, 81
- Briese, Clannie, 216
- Brisbane Sun*, 82
- Britain
- executive government of, 86
 - freedom of the press in, 72
 - impartial style in, 41
 - independence in, 34, 40, 47
 - investigative journalism in, 181
 - mainstream press of, 29
 - new journalism in, 37
 - opinion poll results of, 152
 - political autonomy in, 140
 - political extremism in, 143 n.1
 - professionalisation in, 36, 127
 - radical press of, 27–8

INDEX

295

- taxes of, 27–8, 33, 34, 37, 109
 watchdog journalism in, 44, 51, 63–4
see also England
- British Royal Commission into the Press (1949), 41, 42, 98, 112–13, 170
 broadcast media regulation, 75, 83, 87, 112
 broadcasting, 110, 160
see also radio; television
- Brown, David, 226
 Browne, Frank, 87
Bulletin, 39, 174, 195, 197, 202–3, 204, 207, 227
 Bunyan, John, 64
 Burke, Edmund, 49, 97
 business journalists, 122
Business Sunday, 62
 by-lines, 35, 169
 Byrne, Jennifer, 193
- Cahill, Joe, 172
 Cain, John, 91, 92
 Calwell, Arthur, 167
 Canada, 72, 84
 Canberra press gallery, 184, 186
Canberra Times, 202
 Canwest, 84
Carlton-Walsh Report, 189
 Carlyle, Thomas, 49
 Carlyon, Les, 48
 Carroll, Vic, 183–4, 199
 Cater, Douglass, 42
 censorship, 2, 24, 26, 27, 29, 32, 34, 56, 58, 66 n.1, 80, 104, 169
see also self-censorship
- Central Intelligence Agency (US), 188
 Cessna Milner case, 205
 Chamberlain, Azaria and Lindy, 77
 Chamberlin, Greg, 221, 222
 Chandler, Sol, 181–2
 Channel 2 *see* ABC
 Channel 7, 84, 231
 Channel 9, 61, 62, 84, 103, 104, 191, 192
 Channel 10, 84
 Charlton, Michael, 178, 179
 Chelmsford Private Hospital, 62
 chequebook journalism, 77, 78
 Chomsky, Noam, 12
 Chubb, Phillip, 183
 circulation figures, 33, 131, 151, 170, 181, 188, 189, 191, 200
 class *see* social class
 closures, mergers and takeovers, 40, 101, 110, 111
 codes of ethics/practice, 113, 123, 124, 128–9, 135, 160
 Cold War, 41
 Cole-Adams, Peter, 193
- colleagues guidance, 154–5
 commercial advantages, 3, 4–5, 39, 61
 commercial disadvantages, 5, 39, 54, 57, 66 n.1, 77
 commercial interests, 1, 16, 17, 18, 40, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 61, 62, 63, 64, 67, 75, 77, 96, 101, 103, 104, 105, 116, 121–2, 124, 130, 134, 139, 160, 234
 commercial priorities, 99, 102–5, 119–20, 121–2, 145–50, 165, 233, 235, 236
 commercial success, 3–4, 5, 38, 60, 62, 96, 98, 105, 115, 130, 150
 commercialisation, 19, 37, 38–9, 40, 45, 52, 53, 55, 64, 67, 95, 96, 100, 103, 117, 118, 119, 122, 123, 145, 146, 156, 157, 231, 235
 Commonwealth government *see* federal government
 communication
 between elites, 100, 118
 with public, 156
 competitors, 154, 155
 confidential information/sources, 59, 76, 77, 82, 90, 91, 124, 128, 162–3, 202, 211, 212, 218
 Connor, Rex, 186–7
 consensus, 20
 conservatism, 34, 40, 100, 137, 166–7
 Constitution *see* Australian Constitution; United States Constitution
 Conte, Vic, 222
Contemporary Review, 38, 52
 contempt charges, 71
 contempt laws, 163, 237
 contempt of court, 21, 76–7, 78, 90, 216, 237
 contempt of parliament, 19, 21, 76, 87, 88, 201, 216, 217
 Cooney, Barney, 90, 91
 corporate empires, 5, 7, 11
see also media organisations; media ownership concentration
 corruption, 4, 20, 21, 31, 57–8, 62, 63, 64, 78, 92, 171, 172, 173, 195, 196–8, 200, 202–4, 205–6, 207, 208–9, 212–24, 227
 Costigan, Frank, 203, 204
 Costigan Royal Commission, 203–4, 215, 218–19, 227
Courier-Mail, 82, 195, 190, 220–1, 223
 Court, Richard, 101
 court reports, 74, 77
 Cowley, Ken, 16, 102, 145
 crime, 62, 76–7, 171, 172, 197, 203, 204, 205–6, 230
see also corruption; organised crime
 Criminal Justice Commission (Qld), 19, 227

- criminal justice system, 20
 Crisp, Lyndall, 193
 cronyism, 202, 204
 cross-media ownership rules, 70, 83, 84, 85, 89, 110
 cross-promotion, 104, 105
 Crown Casino, Melbourne, 231
 cultural agendas, 1
 cultural role, 47
 Curran, James, 28, 99, 123
A Current Affair, 62, 104, 189
 current affairs programs, 178–80, 188–9, 191, 192, 230
see also under name e.g. Four Corners
- Daily Mirror*, 88
Daily Telegraph (London), 28
Daily Telegraph (Sydney), 169, 172
 Darling, Governor, 31, 80
 Deamer, Adrian, 178
 Deane, Justice, 80
 defamation, 45, 71, 72, 74–5, 79, 80, 103, 163, 176, 206, 210, 237
 Delane, John Thadeus, 24–5, 26, 34, 43, 51
 democracy, 3, 4, 10, 15, 16, 17, 25, 32, 42, 44, 47, 48, 52, 53, 60, 66 n.1, 69, 73, 76, 79–80, 92, 93, 94, 99, 104, 106, 107, 111, 114, 115, 143, 145, 232, 234
 demonstrations, 152
 Dempster, Quentin, 193
 Denmark, 72
 Dennis, Everette, 53
 Depression, 40–1
 Derby, Lord, 24, 32
 deregulation, 110
 Derrida, Jacques, 106
 developing countries, 2, 50, 65, 66
 Diana, Princess of Wales, 6
 Dickens, Charles, 35
 Dickie, Philip John, 220, 221–2
 disclosure, 9, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 43, 44, 46, 51, 57, 58, 60–1, 63, 64, 97, 115, 121, 195, 210, 219, 224–5, 227, 230, 234
see also public interest; social responsibility
 disclosure vs information management, 56–8
 distribution, 33, 36
 diversity, 99, 109–11, 125, 127, 156–60, 170, 235, 236, 238
 Dixon, Sir Owen, 72
Documents on Australian Defence and Foreign Policy 1968–75, 212
 drug trade, 197
 economic climate, 196
 economic growth, 149
 economic power, 55, 62, 98, 115
 Edgar, Patricia, 184, 185
 editorial autonomy, 76, 122, 127, 130, 134, 146, 184, 200
see also autonomy
 editorial functions, 34, 122
 editorial ideals vs commercial realities, 121–2
 editorial independence, 6, 8, 10, 22, 36
see also independence
 editorial interference, 22, 53–4, 140–1, 147–8, 188
see also self-censorship
 editorial judgements, 158–9
 editorial power, 155
see also power
 editorials, 152, 153, 167, 168
 education/training of journalists, 36, 65, 97, 119, 123, 128, 131, 161, 162
 educational role, 30, 34, 37
 election results, 152
 elections, 100, 137
Electoral Act (Cwlth), 35
 England
 diversity in, 109
 freedom of expression in, 2, 24–5, 26–7
 press and parliament in, 24–5
see also Britain; stamp taxes
 Enlightenment, 5, 23, 47, 160
 entertainment, 2, 4, 7, 17, 30, 37, 43, 73, 99, 103, 115, 231–2
 environmental protection, 149
 ethics, 9, 36, 125, 127, 128–9, 135, 160, 161, 162, 228
 Europe
 confidential sources and, 163
 freedom of the press and, 24
 journalists' values in, 149
 political extremism and, 143, 143 n.1
 professionalism in, 127, 130
see also Britain; England
 Evans, Harold, 44, 182
Examiner (Hobart), 81
 executive government, 48, 69, 70, 73, 75, 76, 81–7, 88, 91, 93–4, 97, 110, 233, 237
see also parliament
The Eye, 219
Face The Nation, 189
 fair trials, 74, 76, 78
 Fairfax, 22, 82, 83–4, 85, 86, 88, 89, 91, 103, 122, 124, 130, 167, 168–9, 176, 180, 181, 183, 187, 189, 190, 196.

INDEX

297

- 198, 199–200, 206, 212, 216, 217, 218–19, 237
- Fairfax, James, 199, 206
- Fairfax, Sir Warwick, 167, 199–200
- Farquhar, Murray, 197, 209, 210
- Farrell, Tom, 175
- Federal File*, 189
- federal government
- media policy of, 75, 82–6, 91, 93, 124
 - news media inquiries of, 88, 89–90, 91
 - watchdog institutions of, 19
- see also* cross-media ownership rules; foreign ownership rules; royal commissions and inquiries
- Federated Ships Painters & Dockers' Union, 202–4
- finance journalists, 122
- Financial Review*, 174
- Fitzgerald, Tom, 174–5, 176
- Fitzgerald, Tony, 57–8, 64, 92, 220, 222
- Fitzgerald Inquiry, 222, 224
- Fitzpatrick, Raymond, 87
- Flint, David, 69–70, 90–1
- Forbes, Justice Francis, 80–1
- foreign ownership rules, 83, 88
- Fortune* magazine, 113
- Four Corners*, 61, 62, 166, 173, 174, 178–80, 188, 192, 194, 195, 197, 199, 208–10, 215, 219–20, 221, 222, 223–4, 231
- Four Theories of the Press*, 113
- Fourth Estate defined, 3, 15–22, 24, 37, 38, 44–5, 95, 115
- Foxtel, 84
- France, 27, 35, 37, 47
- franchise, 38, 45, 73
- Fraser, Malcolm, 20, 82
- freedom of expression, 2–3, 25, 26–7, 43, 48, 56, 57, 69, 72, 74, 78–9, 97, 120, 233–4
- freedom of information, 59, 60, 125, 187, 202
- freedom of speech, 25, 28, 56, 70, 72, 78, 80, 93, 125, 143, 163
- freedom of the press, 2–3, 23, 24, 25, 26–7, 29, 30, 31–2, 34, 40, 45, 47, 63, 67, 69, 70, 72–3, 78, 79, 96, 97, 100, 112, 120, 124, 125, 130, 212, 233
- Freeman George, 197
- Frontline*, 8
- Galea, Perc, 205
- Gallup, Dr George, 106
- gambling, 206
- Game, Peter, 186, 187
- Gardner, Greg, 200
- Garnham, Nicholas, 96, 145
- gatekeepers, 106
- Germany, 140, 152, 164
- globalisation, 1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 16, 17, 49, 50, 51, 65, 66, 104, 156, 157
- government *see* executive government; federal government; parliament and under state *e.g.* Queensland
- government by journalism, 100–1
- government control/intervention, 24–5, 27–30, 33, 41, 54, 81, 110
- see also* political pressure
- government funded media
- see also* ABC; public sector media
- Great Britain *see* Britain; England
- Great Depression, 40–1
- Greene, Robert, 10, 58, 59
- Greiner, Nick, 202
- Gulf War, 86
- Gunn, Bill, 220, 221
- Gurney, James, 35
- Habermas, Jürgen, 15, 95
- Hamilton, Walter, 178
- Hamilton, William Peter, 41
- Haupt, Robert, 188, 193, 195–6, 219
- Hawke, Robert, 20, 83, 86, 211
- Hayden, Bill, 19, 22, 51
- Henderson, Rupert, 167
- Herald* (Melbourne), 79, 81, 106, 181, 186, 190, 191
- Herald and Weekly Times* group, 83, 84, 181, 189, 191
- Herald-Sun*, 91, 190
- Herbert, Jack Reginald, 222–3
- Hickie, David, 205–6
- High Court, 69, 72, 73, 75, 78–80, 93, 212
- Hills, Ben, 182–3
- Hinch, Derryn, 76–7, 193
- Hitler Diaries, 102–3, 231–2
- Hobart Town Gazette*, 31
- Hocking, William, 49
- Holmes, Jonathan, 199, 210
- Horin, Adele, 187
- Horne, Donald, 169, 174
- Howard, John, 5, 6, 84, 85, 87, 89
- Hoy, Michael, 88
- Hoyt, Shaun, 221, 223, 224
- human interest journalism, 37, 38, 39, 40, 52
- see also* public interest
- Humphreys, Kevin, 209, 210
- Hutchins Commission, 41, 49–50, 98, 112, 113, 170

- ICAC, 19, 91, 227
 ideals, 16–17, 18–19, 30–3, 38, 46, 48,
 49, 51, 56, 63, 115, 117–35, 136–65,
 234, 235, 238
 impartiality, 41, 138
The Imperative of Freedom, 97
 inaccurate reporting, 162, 170
Incentive, 184
 independence, 4–5, 6, 8, 9–10, 11, 19,
 22, 23, 24–5, 30, 32, 36, 38–9, 45,
 47, 48, 64, 65, 68, 76, 80, 89, 93–4,
 95, 96, 103, 105, 124, 136, 138, 144,
 145, 160, 166, 194, 233, 235, 237,
 238
 see also autonomy
 Independent Commission Against
 Corruption (NSW), 19, 91, 227
 industrial disputes, 22, 124–5, 188, 190,
 193, 218
 Industrial Relations Commission, 78
 influence, 1, 7, 26, 34, 97, 116, 130,
 142–3
 information
 access to, 7–8, 23, 58, 162, 163, 232
 importance of, 23
 police sources of, 207–8
 see also confidential information/
 sources; freedom of information;
 leaked information; political
 information
 information management, 56–8, 92, 106,
 132, 234
 information provision, 17, 55, 148, 151,
 234
 Inglis, Ken, 175, 176
 innocence, 73, 93
 inquiries and royal commissions, 19, 20,
 45, 57–8, 75–6, 82–3, 88, 89–90,
 91–2, 98, 111, 112–13, 129, 171,
 172, 175, 196, 197, 203–4, 207, 210,
 215–16, 224, 237
 institutional legitimacy, 95–116
 institutional role, 66, 99, 102, 109, 136
 institutionalised corruption, 197, 198
 International Covenant on Civil and
 Political Rights, 72
 International Federation of Journalists,
 66, 66 n.1
 Internet, 7, 110
 intrusion, 7, 17, 74
 investigative journalism, 6, 9, 17, 18, 19,
 20, 21, 22, 44, 50, 51, 53–4, 55, 56,
 58–60, 61–2, 63, 64, 65, 66, 74, 76,
 90, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 133,
 134, 137, 138, 139–40, 141, 142,
 143, 144, 146–7, 148, 149–50, 152,
 153–4, 155, 157, 158, 159, 161–2,
- 163, 164, 166, 171–4, 175, 179, 181
 182, 185, 186, 187, 194, 195, 196–7
 201, 207–27, 228, 230, 231, 233,
 235, 236–7
 see also Media and Democracy survey;
 official corruption
 Investigative Reporters and Editors, 66
The Investigators, 196
 Iraqi Loans Affair, 186–7, 188
 Irwin, Will, 39
 Isaacs, Justice Isaac, 126, 131
 Italy, 140, 141, 143 n.1, 164
 Jackson, Rex, 212–14
 James, Barbara, 123
 Jefferson, Thomas, 32
 John Fairfax & Sons Ltd *see* Fairfax
 Johns, Brian, 174, 177
 Jones, Clem, 41
The Journalist's Craft, 170
 journalists' standing *see* occupational
 status
 judiciary, 48, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 76–7,
 78–81, 89, 91, 93, 97, 111–12, 233,
 237
 junk journalism/media, 18, 48
 see also muckraking
 juries, 73, 74
 Keane, John, 27
 Keating, Paul, 70, 83, 84, 85, 89, 91, 101
 Kelly, Paul, 146, 178
 Kennedy, Trevor, 227
 Kennett, Jeff, 86
 Kerr, John, 186
 Khemlani, Tirath, 186–7
 Kimball, Penn, 126
 Kirby, Justice Michael, 71
 Lamb, Sir Larry, 61
Lange v ABC, 75, 79
 Larkin, John, 182
 law, 74–5, 78
 see also cross-media ownership rules;
 defamation; foreign ownership
 rules; judiciary; legal actions; libel
 Lawson, Sylvia, 18
 lawyers, 21, 74, 202, 231
 leaked information, 58, 59, 184–5, 201,
 210–12, 219, 225
 Lee, Michael, 89
 legal actions, 21, 53, 71, 162, 202, 219,
 231
 legal investigation, 202
 legal pressure, 63
 letters to the editor, 152–3
 Lewer, Wally, 209

INDEX

299

- Lewington, David, 216
 Lewis, Terry, 222
 libel, 2, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 162, 163, 181
 liberal ideals, 17, 18, 47, 50, 96, 175
 Liberal-National Party, 5–6, 84–5, 87, 100, 158
 licences, 25, 27, 30, 32, 34, 45, 80–1
 limitations, 157
 Lippmann, Walter, 55, 107, 130
 Lloyd, Clem, 87
 Loans Affair, 186–7, 188
 Lockwood, Douglas, 180
 Longley, Billy, 203
 Love, David, 167
 Luce, Henry, 41, 50, 112, 132
 Macauley, Lord Thomas, 25, 26, 97
 MacBride, Sean, 59, 103
 McBride, Dr William, 215
 McCarthyism, 41, 227
McClure's magazine, 39
 Macdonald, Ranald, 181, 182, 193
 MacLachlan, James, 69
 McQuail, Denis, 62, 63
 Manning, Peter, 57, 199, 209, 210, 224
 Mansfield Review, 9
Many Voices One World, 58
 Margach, James, 86
 marketing, 108, 190
 Marr, David, 200, 206
 Masters, Chris, 56, 207, 209, 210, 220, 221, 223, 224, 225, 226, 231
 Mathews, Race, 92
 Mayer, Henry, 99, 177
 Meagher, Douglas, 203
Media and Democracy survey
 accepting the ideal and, 117
 accountability and, 160–5
 aspiring to professionalism and, 126–30
 commercial priorities and, 145, 146, 147–50, 233
 defining objectivity and, 131, 132–3
 diversity and, 157, 158–60
 idealised watchdog estate and, 50–1, 53–4
 investigative journalism and, 53–4
 journalists surveyed for, 118–19, 240–1
 political purpose and independence and, 136–45
 professionalism and objectivity and, 122–6
 questionnaire for, 242–76
 understanding public opinion and, 151–6
 watchdog Fourth Estate and 119–21
 media criticism, 98, 101, 112, 125, 140, 151
Media Entertainments and Arts Alliance, 129
 media integrity, 50
see also occupational status
 media intrusion, 6, 7, 17, 74
 media organisations, 51, 53, 57, 63, 65, 101, 102–3, 104–5, 119–20, 122, 129–30, 138–9, 145, 160, 161–2, 189
 media owners(hip), 3–4, 11, 12, 16, 47, 48, 49, 62, 70, 82–5, 89, 91–2, 96, 100, 101, 102, 109–10, 111, 116, 124, 167, 168, 169, 237, 238
see also cross-media ownership rules; foreign ownership rules
 media ownership concentration, 7, 66, 70, 83, 89, 91, 92, 100, 101, 109–10, 111, 112, 114, 156, 157
 media policy, 75, 82–6, 89, 91, 93, 94, 124
 media systems paradigm, 22
Media Watch, 8
Melbourne Herald, 79, 81, 106, 181, 186, 190, 191
 Melbourne influence, 180–5
 Menzies, Robert, 41
 Mercer, Neil, 193, 215
 mergers, closures and takeovers, 40, 101, 110, 111
 Merrill, John, 20, 21, 54, 97, 126, 224
 Milat, Ivan, 78
 Mill, James, 28, 29
 Mill, John Stuart, 28, 30
 Miller, Mick, 204–5
 Moffitt, Justice Athol, 172
 Moffitt Royal Commission, 172, 197
Monday Conference, 189
Monitor, 31
 'The Moonlight State', 215, 219–24, 225, 231
 morality, 163–4
 Morgan, Roy, 106
 Morgan polls, 106, 193
 Moses, Sir Charles, 178
 muckraking, 39, 44, 60, 64, 115, 183, 230
 Munster, George, 175–6, 207
 Murdoch, Sir Keith, 106, 167, 181
 Murdoch, Lindsay, 207, 214
 Murdoch, Rupert, 15, 61, 83–4, 102–3, 106, 174, 176, 177–8, 181, 188, 231–2, 235
 Murphy, Lionel, 76, 77–8, 205, 214, 215, 216, 217, 226
 Murray, Paul, 101

- Nation*, 166, 174–6, 180, 194
Nation Review, 176
 National Crime Authority, 19, 213, 218, 227
 national media influence, 154, 155
 National Securities Commission, 19
National Times, 88, 176, 187, 195, 197, 200–1, 202, 205–7, 211, 212, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 225, 226
Nationwide, 189
 Negus, George, 192
 neutrality, 41, 43, 122, 131, 133, 138, 142, 236
 New Deal, 41, 112
 new journalism, 37–8, 236
New Journalist, 11
 New South Wales
 colonial period in, 33
 defamation law of, 75, 206
 executive government of, 81–2, 86
 freedom of expression in, 31–2
 freedom of information in, 202
 government control in, 81
 investigative journalism in, 62
 journalist politicians of, 71–2
 media management in, 86
 official corruption in, 172, 212–14
 organised crime in, 172, 206, 213, 214
 phone tapping in, 205
 political patronage in, 103
 prisoners early release scheme of, 212–14
 watchdog institutions of, 19
 see also *Age Tapes*; ‘Big League’; official corruption; Sydney journalism
 New World Information and Communications policy, 65
New York Times, 5, 10, 43, 59, 212
 New Zealand, 72
 news, 168–74
 News Corporation Ltd, 16, 61, 82, 83, 84, 91, 102, 103, 104, 114, 176, 178, 189, 190, 237
 news journalists, 50, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139–40, 141, 142, 143, 144, 146, 147–8, 149–50, 152, 153–4, 155, 157, 158, 159, 161–2, 163, 164, 227, 236
 see also Media and Democracy survey
 news organisation growth, 51
 see also globalisation
 news packaging, 37
 news reports, 152, 153, 156
 news selection, 154–5, 157, 158, 159–60, 167, 173
 news services, 154, 155
Newsday, 10
 newspaper owners *see* media owners(hip); media ownership concentration
 newspaper security bond, 27
Newspoll, 106
 newsworthiness *see* news selection
 Newton, Max, 174, 177, 183, 184–5
 Nine Network, 9, 61, 62, 84, 103, 104, 191, 192
 Nixon, Richard, 43
 Norris, Sir John, 91
 Norris inquiry, 89, 91–2
 Northcliffe, Lord, 58
 Northcliffe revolution, 38
 Northern Territory defamation law, 75
 Norton, Ezra, 167, 181
 Norton, John, 39, 181
 Norway, 72
 Oakes, Laurie, 88, 193
 objectivity, 118, 122–6, 127, 130–3, 135, 139, 168, 236
Observer, 174, 176
 occupational status, 3, 23, 34, 35–6, 48, 67, 118, 125–6, 129, 135, 161–2, 165
Off the Record, 59
 official corruption, 4, 20, 21, 31, 57–8, 62, 63, 64, 78, 92, 171, 172, 173, 195, 196–8, 200, 202–4, 205–6, 207, 208–9, 212–24, 227
 oppositionist press, 44
 Optus Vision, 84
 organised crime, 20, 172, 197, 205–6, 208, 213, 214, 226, 227
 Packer, Sir Frank, 167, 172
 Packer, Kerry, 83–4, 101, 114, 204, 218–19, 227
 Paine, Thomas, 27
 parliament, 48, 69, 70, 73, 76, 79, 87–92, 93, 110, 112, 233
 see also executive government
 parliamentary debate, 152, 169
 parliamentary privileges, 87–8
 partisan allegiances, 75, 100, 103–4, 111, 138, 139, 143–4, 167, 188
 see also cronyism; political pressure
 Pascoe, Michael, 193
 Patterson, Thomas, 127, 158, 235
 Penberthy, Jefferson, 200, 218
 Pentagon Papers, 10, 43, 59, 212
 Penton, Brian, 167
 Perkin, Graham, 166, 170, 181, 182, 184
 Peterson, Theodore, 113
 phone tapping, 204–5, 213, 214–17
 police corruption, 63, 64, 171, 196, 206, 220, 221–3

INDEX

301

- police sources, 207–8
 - see also* telephone tapping
- political agendas, 1, 55, 100, 196, 225
- political autonomy, 139–40
- political bias, 143–4
 - see also* partisan allegiances
- political context changes, 20–2
- political deals and favours, 75
 - see also* partisan allegiances
- political dimension, 27–30
- political extremism, 143, 143 n.1, 144
- political freedom, 2–3, 24, 25–7, 32–3, 36–7, 79
- political image management, 86, 92, 93
- political information, 23, 36–7, 42, 45, 57–8, 92
- political lobbying, 33, 82, 89
- political power, 4, 5–6, 12, 24–5, 35, 37, 40, 48, 54–5, 62, 81, 85, 101, 102, 115
 - see also* official corruption
- political pressure, 62, 73, 81, 84, 86–7, 94, 101, 121, 146, 172, 174
 - see also* government control/intervention
- political purpose and independence, 99–102, 136–45, 235
- political reporting, 119, 140–2, 169, 186
- political role, 2, 24, 25, 26, 30, 32–3, 37, 42, 45, 47, 49, 51, 52, 54–5, 64, 69, 72, 95, 99, 100–2, 103, 129, 140–2, 187–8, 195, 234
- politicians *see* executive government; official corruption; parliament; power
- Powell, Nigel, 221–2
- power
 - judiciary and, 70
 - news media and, 1, 3, 6, 7, 8, 11, 23, 24, 26, 48, 51, 54, 65, 67, 70–1, 76, 97, 101, 104, 111, 116, 127, 129, 130, 131, 135, 161, 162, 172, 233, 235
 - politicians and, 4, 5–6, 12, 24–5, 30, 41, 50, 55, 62, 70, 76, 85
 - see also* economic power
 - power challenges, 195–229
 - pre-trial publicity, 71, 74, 76–7, 78
 - press councils, 114, 160
 - press releases, 56
 - Pringle, John D., 168
 - printers, 24, 34, 35
 - Prior, Tom, 171
 - prisoners early release scheme (NSW), 212–14
 - privacy, 17, 53, 162
 - professional-client relationship, 128–9
 - professionalis(m)ation, 19, 35, 36, 44, 46, 64, 64–7, 65, 67, 103, 115–16, 117, 118, 122–30, 131, 133, 134–5, 158, 167, 235
 - profit, 4–5, 16, 23, 24, 39, 78, 95, 96, 97, 98, 100–1, 103, 108, 145, 191, 234, 235, 238
 - prostitution, 221, 223
 - public confidence, 17, 57, 71, 92
 - public esteem *see* occupational status
 - public figures, 4, 71, 76, 78, 173, 195, 197
 - public information management, 56–8, 92, 106, 132, 234
 - public interest, 3, 8, 10, 15, 21, 25, 40, 44, 52, 55, 58, 60, 66, 68, 76, 92, 98, 102, 115, 123, 124–5, 135, 145, 146, 157, 160, 162–3, 194, 196, 211, 215, 216, 225, 226, 228, 229, 233, 235, 236–7, 238
 - public journalism 9, 44
 - public opinion, 8–9, 17, 29, 30, 57, 64, 73, 77, 96, 99, 100, 105–9, 115, 125, 150–6, 174, 235, 238
 - Public Opinion*, 107
 - public opinion polls, 106, 108, 150, 152, 161
 - public relations industry, 57, 106
 - public right of reply, 162, 163, 165
 - public sector media, 5–6, 9, 60, 81, 87, 100, 110, 209
 - see also* ABC
 - public service/purpose, 3, 15, 17, 41, 48, 52–3, 55, 56, 60, 61, 65, 98, 103, 116, 121, 124, 127, 128, 217
 - publicity, pre-trial, 71, 74, 76–7, 78
 - publicity industry, 106
 - Publishing and Broadcasting Ltd, 84
 - Pullan, Robert, 173
 - Queensland
 - defamation law of, 75, 103
 - executive government of, 82, 103, 104
 - information management in, 57–8
 - inquiries of, 57–8, 75–6, 88, 92, 171, 220
 - news media inquiries of, 88, 92
 - official corruption in, 57–8, 64, 92, 103, 104, 215, 220–4
 - parliament of, 92
 - public hospital investigations in, 171
 - watchdog institutions of, 19
 - watchdog journalism in, 64
 - see also* ‘Moonlight State’
 - Queensland Electoral Review Commission, 92
 - Raaum, Odd, 126
 - radical press, 27–8

- radio, 4, 22, 60, 61, 75, 76, 83, 100, 108, 112, 146, 190, 191, 196
 Ray, Brian, 218
 Raymond, Bob, 178, 179
 Reeve, George, 15, 23, 26, 30–1, 32, 35, 44, 93, 100, 105, 109
 Reeves, Tony, 172
 reform movements, 10–11
 Reid, Alan, 203
 reporting style, 36–45, 131, 166–94, 207, 237
 representative democracies, 3, 10, 15, 48, 57, 69, 72, 73, 79–80, 93, 94, 99, 111, 115, 145, 234
 research methods, 202, 207
 responsibility, 50, 66–7, 78, 90, 91, 116, 117, 118, 120, 121, 124, 129–30, 141, 162, 164, 165, 216, 233, 238
see also social responsibility
 Richards, Arthur, 171
 Richards, David, 202, 203
 Rigert, Joe, 66
 right of reply, public, 162, 163, 165
 Robinson, Peter, 184
 role
 of judiciary, 78
 of news media, 2, 3, 5, 6, 15, 17, 19, 26, 29, 30–1, 33, 34, 37, 43, 45, 47, 50, 51–2, 55–6, 59, 65, 66–7, 68, 69, 78, 88, 93, 99, 104, 113, 116, 122, 124, 130, 150, 151, 235, 237
see also educational role; entertainment; institutional role; political role
 Roosevelt, T., 64
 royal commissions and inquiries, 19, 20, 45, 57–8, 75–6, 82–3, 88, 89–90, 91–2, 98, 111, 112–13, 129, 171, 172, 175, 196, 197, 203–4, 207, 210, 215–16, 224, 237
 rugby league, 62, 104, 192, 208–10
7.30 Report, 189
60 Minutes, 61–2, 192, 194, 195, 197, 199
 Saffron, Abe, 208
 Sayle, Murray, 182–3
 Scandinavia, 100
 Schudson, Michael, 99–100, 132, 237
 Scott, C.P., 169
 Second World War, 169
 secrecy rule, 82
Secrets of State, 212
 seditious libel, 25, 29, 31
 self-censorship, 5, 53, 66 n.1, 104, 122, 146
 self-interest, 4, 104, 115, 123, 125, 151, 157
 self-regulation, 113, 114, 134, 160
 self-regulatory organisations, 160
 sensationalism, 38, 40, 77, 161, 162, 163
 Seven Network, 84, 231
7.30 Report, 189
 Sexton, Michael, 217
 Shannon, Pat, 203
 Shawcross, William, 178
 shorthand, 34–5, 37
 Simpson, O.J., 78
 Singer, Jill, 231
60 Minutes, 61–2, 192, 194, 195, 197, 199
 Smark, Peter, 193
 Smith, Anthony, 106
 Smith Hall, Edward, 31
Smith's Weekly, 39–40
 social change, 44, 55, 196
 social class, 34, 124
 social pressures, 174
 social responsibility, 3, 41, 43, 61, 111, 113, 114
 social role, 47
 societal openness, 8
 Souter, Gavin, 168–9, 175, 200, 219
 South Australian defamation law, 75
 SP bookmaking, 206
 Spain, 47
 Sparkes, Colin, 128
 Sparrow, Geoff, 40
 Springborg, Dr Robert, 86
 stamp taxes, 2, 25, 27–8, 30, 33, 34, 81, 109
 status *see* occupational status
 Stead, W.T., 11, 12, 38, 44, 45, 52, 56, 60, 64, 100, 105, 182, 235
 Steffens, Lincoln, 124
 Stephenson, P.R., 40
 Stone, Gerald, 192
 Stone, I.F., 132, 207
 Street, Sir Laurence, 210
 strikes, 22, 188, 190, 193, 218
 structural functionalism, 127, 129
 style of reporting *see* reporting style
 sub judice rule, 176
 Suich, Max, 84, 88, 190, 199–200, 201, 206, 211, 213, 216, 217, 218, 219
 Sullivan, Greg, 20
Sun (Brisbane), 190
Sun (Melbourne), 190
Sun (Sydney), 37
Sun Herald, 172
Sun News-Pictorial, 181
Sunday, 62
Sunday Herald, 172
Sunday Review, 176
Sunday Sun, 172
Sunday Telegraph, 172
Sunday Times, 10, 44, 102, 182–3

Cambridge University Press

0521629705 - Reviving the Fourth Estate: Democracy, Accountability and the Media

Julianne Schultz

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

303

- Super League, 104
 suppression orders, 93
 surveys *see* Media and Democracy survey
 Sweden, 47, 140, 141
 Sydney City Council, 172
 Sydney declaration, 66, 66 n.1
Sydney Gazette, 33, 81
 Sydney journalism, 180, 181, 197
Sydney Morning Herald, 22, 168, 169, 171,
 175, 176, 180, 181, 183, 187, 189,
 190, 192, 195, 212, 215, 218
 Syme, David, 180
 Syme family, 180, 181
 takeovers, mergers and closures, 40, 101,
 110, 111
 talkback radio, 108
 Tasmania
 colonial period in, 27, 31
 defamation law of, 75
 executive government and, 81
 freedom of expression in, 27, 31
 tax avoidance, 20, 28, 204
 taxation, 24, 26, 27–8
 see also stamp taxes
 technological developments, 1, 17, 36,
 106, 110, 111, 112, 189, 190
 Telecom, 84
 telephone tapping, 204–5, 213, 214–17
 television, 2, 22, 43, 60, 61–2, 75, 77, 83,
 84, 89, 146, 166, 170, 178–80,
 188–93, 194, 195, 196, 197, 199,
 222, 223, 230–1
 television audience meters, 4
 television news, 191
 Ten network, 84
 thalidomide, 10
 Theophanous, Andrew, 79, 80
 Third World problems, 149
This Day Tonight, 166, 188–9, 192, 194
 Tidey, John, 182
The Times, 24, 28, 32, 36–7, 109
Times Literary Supplement, 42
Times on Sunday, 201, 219
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 32, 35
 tolerance of disclosure, 21
 Toohey, Brian, 88, 200–1, 211–12,
 213–14, 216–17, 218, 219, 225
 Toohey, Justice J., 80
Trade Practices Act, 83
 trade unions, 66 n.1, 126, 129, 159,
 202–4
 training/education of journalists, 36, 65,
 97, 119, 123, 128, 131, 161, 162
 transitional phases, 21–2, 37–45,
 166–238
 transnational multi-media enterprises, 66
 n.1
- see also* foreign ownership rules;
 globalisation; media organisations
 Trollope, Anthony, 31
Truth, 39, 171, 181–2
 Turnbull, Lyle, 191
 underground journalism, 64, 65
 UNESCO, 58, 59, 65–6, 103
 unions *see* trade unions
 United Kingdom *see* Britain; England
 United States
 advertising in, 39
 autonomy in, 128, 140
 AUSTEO Papers and, 211
 commercial mass press of, 28
 confidential sources and, 163
 freedom of expression/press in, 25–6,
 27, 32, 67, 68, 70, 72, 233
 freedom of information in, 187, 202
 Hutchins Commission of, 41, 49–50,
 98, 112, 113, 170
 impartial style in, 41
 independance in, 40, 41
 investigative journalism in, 65, 201–2
 media criticism in, 39
 New Deal of, 41, 112
 occupational status in, 35
 opinion poll results of, 152
 professionalisation in, 36, 126–7
 relevance of fourth estate to, 97
 underground journalism of, 65
 Vietnam War and, 187
 watchdog journalism in, 43, 63–4
 yellow journalism in, 37
 see also Pentagon Papers; Watergate
 United States Constitution, 25, 26, 33,
 34, 46, 47, 68, 70, 233
 unstamped press, 27–8
 value systems, 96
 values, 133, 140, 144, 149–50, 232, 233
 Victoria
 defamation law of, 75
 executive government of, 86
 freedom of information in, 202
 Norris inquiry of, 89, 91–2
 parliament of, 89, 91–2
 police corruption in, 171
 see also Crown Casino; Melbourne
 influence
Victorian Review, 123
 Vietnam War, 43, 173–4, 178, 187
The Vigilant Press, 65
 Wainer, Dr Bertram, 171
 Walker, Robin, 72
 Walkley Awards, 171, 173, 180, 187
 Waller, Hal, 209

Cambridge University Press

0521629705 - Reviving the Fourth Estate: Democracy, Accountability and the Media

Julianne Schultz

Index

[More information](#)

304

INDEX

- Walsh, Max, 184, 193
war correspondents, 37, 43, 169
Wardell, Robert, 31
Washington, George, 32
Washington Post, 10, 43
watchdog institutions, public, 19, 91
watchdog journalism, 3, 4, 10, 16–17, 18,
19, 38, 41, 43–5, 47–68, 69, 97, 113,
119–21, 183, 195, 227, 230, 234,
235, 236, 237, 238
Waterford, Jack, 22, 226
Watergate, 10, 43, 45, 237
welfare support, 149, 150
Wendt, Jana, 77, 104, 146, 232
Wentworth, W.C., 31
West Australian, 79
Western Australian defamation law, 75
Western countries, 2, 40, 43, 50, 56, 71,
100, 111
see also under country e.g. Britain
whistleblowers, 90, 92, 221, 222
- Whitlam, Gough, 20, 124, 186, 187, 188
202
Whitmont, Debbie, 221
Whitton, Evan, 171, 182, 187, 197, 200
Who Weekly, 78
Wilkinson, Marian, 193, 207–8, 212,
213–14, 218
Willesee, Mike, 232
Williams, Frances, 48
Williams, Walter, 36
Willingham, Graham, 183
Wilson, David, 207
Wilson, Woodrow, 105–6
wire services, 154, 155
Without Fear or Favour, 172
World War 2, 169
Wran, Neville, 81–2, 86, 103, 208, 209,
210, 227
- yellow journalism, 37
Yugoslavia, 47