

## Contents

---

|                                             |             |      |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|------|
| <i>List of illustrations</i>                | <i>page</i> | viii |
| <i>Acknowledgments</i>                      |             | x    |
| Introduction                                |             | 1    |
| 1 The revolutionary era, 1770–1815          |             | 20   |
| 2 Population and poverty                    |             | 43   |
| 3 Rural society and the problems of poverty |             | 69   |
| 4 Working in the cities                     |             | 109  |
| 5 Life in the cities                        |             | 152  |
| 6 Charity and welfare                       |             | 196  |
| Conclusion                                  |             | 239  |
| <i>List of further reading</i>              |             | 247  |
| <i>Index</i>                                |             | 262  |