

## INDEX OF SYNONYMS TO GRASSLANDS AND MONTANE COMMUNITIES

The vegetation types are listed alphabetically, then by date of ascription of the name, with the code number of the equivalent NVC community thereafter. The NVC communities themselves are included in the list with a bold code.

- Achilleo-Festucetum tenuifoliae* Birse & Robertson 1976 CG10,CG11,U4
- Achilleo-Festucetum tenuifoliae*, Subassociation with *Thymus drucei* Birse & Robertson 1976 CG10,CG11
- Acid grassland Tubbs 1986 U3
- Agrostis curtisiae* grassland U3
- Agrostis-Festuca* grassland *auct. angl.* CG10
- Agrostis-Festuca* basic grassland Ferreira 1978 CG10
- Agrostis-Festuca-Nardus* sociation Edgell 1969 U4
- Agrostis-Festuca* sociation Edgell 1969 U4
- Agrostis-Festuca* type 10 grassland King & Nicholson 1964 U4
- Agrostis-Luzula sylvatica* nodum Prentice & Prentice 1975 U16
- Agrostis montana-Rhacomitrium lanuginosum* community Birse & Robertson 1976 U10
- Agrostis stolonifera-Alopecurus geniculatus* grassland **MG13**
- Agrostis stolonifera-Festuca arundinacea* nodum Adam 1976 MG12
- Agrosto-Campanuletum rotundifoliae* van der Meulen & Wiegers 1972 CG2
- Agrosto-Festucetum* Hill & Evans 1978 U4
- Agrosto-Festucetum*, *Deschampsia caespitosa* facies Hill & Evans 1978 U4
- Agrosto-Festucetum*, *Sesleria* facies Eddy *et al.* 1969 CG9
- Agrosto-Festucetum*, *Trifolium repens* facies Hill & Evans 1978 U4
- Aira praecox-Teesdalia nudicaulis* vegetation Jarvis 1974 U1
- Alchemilla alpina-Festuca-Vaccinium* nodum Huntley 1979 CG11
- Alchemilla alpina-Sibbaldia procumbens* dwarf-herb community U14
- Alchemilla glabra-Sedum rosea* nodum Huntley 1979 CG14,U17
- Alchemilla-Sibbaldia* nodum McVean & Ratcliffe 1962 U14
- Alchemilleto-Agrosto-Festucetum* McVean & Ratcliffe 1962 CG11
- Alluvial meadows Ratcliffe 1977 MG4
- Alopecuro-Festucetum pratensis* Page 1980 MG7
- Alopecurus geniculatus* vegetation Lee 1977 MG13
- Alopecurus pratensis-Sanguisorba officinalis* grassland **MG4**
- Alpine pasture Smith 1900 CG11
- Annual community Ratcliffe 1961 CG7
- Ant-hill vegetation King 1977 CG7
- Anthoxantho-Festucetum rubrae* Page 1980 U4
- Anthoxanthum odoratum-Geranium sylvaticum* grassland **MG3**
- Arabis stricta* localities Pring 1961 CG1
- Arabis stricta* nodum Shimwell 1968a CG1
- Arctic-Alpine Grassland Smith 1911b CG11,CG12,U7
- Arrhenatheretum elatioris agrimonietosum eupatoriaie* LeBrun 1949 MG1
- Arrhenatheretum elatioris deschampsietosum caespitosae* LeBrun *et al.* 1949 MG9
- Arrhenatheretum elatioris inops* Neijenhuijs & Westhoff 1968 MG1
- Arrhenatheretum elatioris picridetosum* Neijenhuijs & Westhoff 1968 MG1
- Arrhenatheretum elatioris* Sub-Association Group B Br.-Bl. 1919 MG1
- Arrhenatheretum elatioris sub-atlanticum* R.Tx. (1937) 1955 MG1
- Arrhenatherum elatius/Festuca rubra/Helictotrichon pubescens* grassland Wells *et al.* 1976 MG1
- Arrhenatherum elatius-Filipendula ulmaria* tall-herb grassland **MG2**

- Arrhenatherum elatius* grassland **MG1**  
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- Breckland grasslands Ratcliffe 1977 CG7
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- Calcareous loam pastures Ratcliffe 1977 MG5
- Carboniferous Limestone Grassland Hope-Simpson & Willis 1955 CG1,CG2
- Carboniferous Limestone Grassland Pigott 1956 CG9
- Carboniferous Limestone Grassland Gittins 1965a CG1,CG2
- Carboniferous Limestone Grassland Ratcliffe 1977 CG1,CG9
- Carex bigelowii-Festuca vivipara* Association (Birse & Robertson 1976) Birse 1980 U7,U10
- Carex bigelowii-Festuca vivipara* Association, *Rhacomitrium* degeneration phases Birse 1980 U10
- Carex bigelowii-Polytrichum alpinum* sedge-heath **U8**  
*Carex bigelowii-Racomitrium lanuginosum* moss-heath **U10**  
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- Cariceto-Rhacomitretum*, typical facies McVean & Ratcliffe 1962 U10
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- Centaureo-Arrhenatheretum* O'Sullivan 1965 *sensu* Shimwell 1968a MG1
- Centaureo-Cynosuretum cristati* Br.-Bl. & R.Tx. 1952 MG5
- Centaureo-Cynosuretum gallietosum* O'Sullivan 1965 MG5
- Centaureo-Cynosuretum galietosum*, *Koeleria cristata* variant Page 1980 MG5
- Centaureo-Cynosuretum galietosum*, *Poterium sanguisorba* variant Page 1980 MG5
- Centaureo-Cynosuretum juncetosum* O'Sullivan 1965 MG5
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- Centaureo-Cynosuretum typicum* Br.-Bl. & Tx. 1952 MG5
- Centaureo-Cynosuretum typicum*, *Sieglungia decumbens* variant Br.-Bl. & Tx. 1952 MG5
- Centaureo-Cynosuretum typicum* O'Sullivan 1965 MG5
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- Chalk grassland Tansley & Adamson 1926 CG2,CG3
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- Chalk grassland Thomas *et al.* 1957 CG2
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- Chalk grassland, *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum* facies Ratcliffe 1977 CG2
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- Chalk grassland, *Phyteuma tenerum-Scabiosa columbaria-Succisa pratensis* facies Ratcliffe 1977 CG2
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- Chalk grassland, *Scabiosa columbaria-Succisa pratensis* facies Ratcliffe 1977 CG2
- Chalk grassland, *Serratula tinctoria-Betonica officinalis-Succisa pratensis* facies Ratcliffe 1977 CG2
- Cicerbita alpina* tall-herb ledge Huntley 1979 U16
- Cirsio-Brometum* Shimwell 1968a CG2,CG3,CG4,CG5
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- Cirsio-Brometum typicum* Shimwell 1968a CG5
- Cirsium palustre-Nardus stricta* Community Birse  
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- Cirsium tuberosum* stands Grose 1957 CG2
- Cladineto-Junisetum trifidi* McVean & Ratcliffe  
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*Lolio-Cynosuretum*, Sub-Association of *Lotus uliginosus* (Br.-Bl. & De Leeuw 1936) R.Tx. 1937 MG6  
*Lolio-Cynosuretum*, Sub-Association of *Luzula campestris* (Br.-Bl. & De Leeuw 1936) R.Tx. 1937 MG6  
*Lolio-Plantaginetum* (Link 1921) Beger 1930 *emend.* Sissingh 1969 MG7  
*Lolio-Plantaginion* Sissingh 1969 **MG7**  
*Lolium perenne-Alopecurus pratensis Nodum* Page 1980 MG7  
*Lolium perenne-Cynosurus cristatus* grassland **MG6**  
*Lolium perenne leys* **MG7**  
*Lolium perenne-Matricaria suaveolens Ass.* R.Tx. 1937 MG12  
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*Luzula-Angelica-Rumex Community* Spence 1960 U17  
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*Luzula sylvatica-Geum rivale* tall-herb community U17  
*Luzula sylvatica* grassland McVean 1961 U16  
*Luzula sylvatica* grassland McVean & Ratcliffe 1962 U16  
*Luzula sylvatica* grassland Association Jermy & Crabbe 1978 U16

*Luzula sylvatica nodum* Prentice & Prentice 1975 U16  
*Luzula sylvatica-Silene dioica Association* Birks 1973 U17  
*Luzula sylvatica-Vaccinium myrtillus Association* Birks 1973 U16  
*Luzula sylvatica-Vaccinium myrtillus Association* Prentice & Prentice 1975 U16  
*Luzula sylvatica-Vaccinium myrtillus nodum* Huntley 1979 U16  
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*Mixed Saxifrage facies* McVean & Ratcliffe 1962 U15  
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*Moist Deschampsia-Dactylis grassland* Rahman 1976 MG9  
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*Moss-lichen associates* Smith 1911b U10  
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*Nardetum* Metcalfe 1950 U7  
*Nardetum* Burges 1951 U7  
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*Nardetum strictae* Smith & Rankin 1903 U5  
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*Nardetum sub-alpinum* Ferreira 1978 U5  
*Nardetum sub-alpinum*, species-poor facies McVean & Ratcliffe 1962 U5  
*Nardetum sub-alpinum*, species-poor facies Eddy et al. 1969 U5  
*Nardetum sub-alpinum*, species-poor facies Meek 1976 U5  
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*Nardo-Juncetum squarrosoi* Birks 1973 U5,U6  
*Nardo-Juncetum squarrosoi* Evans *et al.* 1977 U5,U6  
*Nardo-Juncetum squarrosoi* Hill & Evans 1978 U5,U6  
*Nardus-Deschampsia* grassland Adamson 1918 U2,U5  
*Nardus-Festuca-Deschampsia* Type 2 grassland King & Nicholson 1964 U5  
*Nardus-Pleurozium* nodum McVean & Ratcliffe 1962 U7  
*Nardus-Racomitrium* provisional nodum McVean & Ratcliffe 1962 U7  
*Nardus* snow-beds Poore & McVean 1957 U7  
*Nardus stricta-Anthoxanthum odoratum* nodum Huntley 1979 U5  
*Nardus stricta-Carex bigelowii* grass-heath U7  
*Nardus stricta-Carex bigelowii* nodum Huntley 1979 U7  
*Nardus stricta-Carex bigelowii-Deschampsia flexuosa* vegetation Watt & Jones 1948 U7  
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*Plantagino-Dryadetum* maritime Sub-association Shimwell 1968a CG13  
*Plantagino-Dryadetum typicum* Shimwell 1968a CG13  
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*Polygoneto-Racomitretum lanuginosi* McVean & Ratcliffe 1962 U10  
*Polytricheto-Caricetum bigelowii* McVean & Ratcliffe 1962 U8  
*Polytricheto-Caricetum typicum* McVean & Ratcliffe 1962 U8  
*Polytricheto-Dicranetum starkei* McVean & Ratcliffe 1962 U11  
*Polytrichetum sexangularis* (Rübel 1912) Watson 1925 U11  
*Polytrichetum sexangularis* Br.-Bl. 1926 *sensu* Birse 1984 U11  
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*Potentillo-Festucetum arundinaceae* Nordhagen 1940 *sensu* Page 1980 MG12  
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*Ranunculus repens-Juncus effusus* community Birse & Robertson 1976 MG10  
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*Rhacomitrium* heath Smith 1900b U10  
*Rhacomitrium* heath Smith 1911b U10  
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*Seslerio-Caricetum pulicariae* Shimwell 1968a CG9  
*Seslerio-Caricetum pulicariae* Shimwell 1968a emend. Jones 1973 CG9  
*Seslerio-Caricetum pulicariae dryadetosum* Shimwell 1968a CG9  
*Seslerio-Caricetum pulicariae kobresietosum* Shimwell 1968a CG9  
*Seslerio-Caricetum pulicariae*, Sub-association of *Saxifraga hypnoides* & *Cochlearia alpina* Shimwell 1968a CG9  
*Seslerio-Caricetum pulicariae typicum* Shimwell 1968a CG9  
*Seslerio-Caricetum pulicariae typicum* Shimwell 1968a emend. Jones 1973 CG9  
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*Seslerio-Helictotrichetum pratensis*, Sub-association of *Encalypta vulgaris* and *Plantago maritima* Shimwell 1968a CG8  
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Species-poor *Agrosto-Festucetum* Birks 1973 U4  
Species-poor *Agrosto-Festucetum* Meek 1976 U4  
Species-poor *Agrosto-Festucetum* Evans *et al.* 1977 U4  
Species-poor *Agrosto-Festucetum* Ferreira 1978 U4  
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- Species-rich *Juncus-Nardus* nodum Eddy *et al.* 1969 U5
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- Thelypteris oreopteris* community McVean & Ratcliffe 1962 U19
- Third-Grade Ryegrass Pastures Williams & Davis 1946 MG5
- Thymo-Agrosto-Festucetum* Evans *et al.* 1977 CG9,CG10
- Thymo-Agrosto-Festucetum plantaginetosum* Evans *et al.* 1977 CG10
- Thymo-Agrosto-Festucetum typicum* Evans *et al.* 1977 CG10
- Thymo-Festucetum* Williams & Varley 1967 CG1,CG2
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- Thymo-Festucetum* Evans *et al.* 1977 CG10
- Thymo-Festucetum boreale* Evans *et al.* 1977 CG10
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- Transitional *Agropyron pungentis* Nodum Hilliam 1977 MG11
- Trifolio-Agrosto-Festucetum* Evans *et al.* 1977 MG5,MG6,CG10,U4
- Trifolio-Agrosto-Festucetum* Hill & Evans 1978 U4
- Trifolium repens*-*Agrostis tenuis* nodum Hughes & Huntley 1986 U4
- Trisetum flavescentis* Beger 1922 MG3
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- Type A *Nardus stricta*/*Festuca ovina*/*Deschampsia flexuosa* grassland King 1962 U5
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- Type C *Festuca ovina*/*Agrostis* spp. grassland King 1962 U4
- Type D *Festuca ovina*/*Agrostis* spp. grassland King 1962 U4
- Type E *Agrostis tenuis*/*Festuca* spp. grassland King 1962 U4
- Type F *Festuca ovina*/*Agrostis* spp. grassland King 1962 U4
- Type G *Festuca ovina*/*Deschampsia flexuosa* (*Nardus stricta*) grassland King 1962 U4
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- Typical Limestone Grassland 3a South Gower Coast Report 1981 CG1
- Unaltered Oolitic Limestone grassland Hepburn 1942 CG5
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- Zerna erecta* grassland Wells 1975 CG3
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- Alchemilla monticola* MG3
- Alchemilla subcrenata* MG3
- Alchemilla wickurae* MG3, CG10, CG11
- Alchemilla xanthochlora* MG2, MG3, MG5, MG8, CG10, CG11
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