

INDEX

(Numbers in italics indicate pages where the concepts are introduced, or where theorems are stated)

- abstract space, 2
- analytic set, 67
- approximation, rational, 133, 139–40
- approximation from within, 25, 35, 97, 99, 100, 119, 121, 122
- approximation from without, 24, 34
- approximation of \mathcal{G}_δ -sets by \mathcal{F}_σ -sets, 100
- auxiliary measure, 109, 112

- Baire category, 74–7
- Baire category theorem, 75, 76–7
- base for topological space, 61, 68
- Blaschke's selection theorem, 91–3, 94, 125
- bordered sets, 125
- Borel sets, 22, 33, 167
- Brownian motion, 133

- Cantor–Bendixson theorem, 61–2, 63, 125
- Cantor ternary set, 67, 73
- capacity, 133
- Carathéodory's lemma, 30–2
- Carathéodory outer measure, 1, 128
- Cartesian products sets, 130–1
- category, Baire, 74–7
- category theorem, Baire, 75, 76–7
- closed sets, 22
 - space of, 90–3, 125
- compact sets, 60, 63, 67, 68, 97, 112, 119, 121, 122, 124, 127
- comparison of measures, 78–84
- complete metric space, 62
- concentrated sets, 74, 77
- condensation, point of, 61
- construction of measure, 20, 21
 - by Method I, 9; $\mathcal{C}_{\sigma\delta}$ -regularity, 24; ubiquity of, 11
 - by Method II, 27; $\mathcal{C}_{\sigma\delta}$ -regularity, 34; metric property, 30
- continued fractions, 133, 135–47
 - properties of, 136
- continuity
 - absolute, 134, 148, 166
 - h - and strong h -, 149, 160–8
- continuum hypothesis, 74
- convergence, strong, 100, 110, 121
- countably additive measure, 2, 8, 12
- counting measure, 2, 84
- curves, 132
- cylinder sets, 130–1

- decimal expansion, 132
- dense sets, 61
- density, 129, 130
- derivative, upper h -, 151
- diameter, 27, 50
- difference, set theoretic, 3
- dimension
 - generalized, 78
 - topological, 132
- dimension prints, 177–192
 - examples, 179–189
- distance
 - between sets, 90
 - separating sets, 28, 125
- distance sets, 131

- Egoroff's theorem, 39
- Euclidean space
 - Lebesgue measure in n -dimensional, 40–3
 - net measure in, 102–3
- existence theorems, for Hausdorff measures, 58–77

- finite dimensional space, net measure in, 104, 122
- finite positive measure, sets of, 58, 63, 67, 68, 102, 119, 121, 122, 132
- fractal sets, 189–192
- fractions, continued, 133, 135–47
- functions, 134–5, 147–68
 - h -continuous and strongly h -continuous, 149, 159–68
 - non-decreasing continuous, 147–8
 - partial order of, 78

194

Hausdorff measures, 50–127
 applications of, 128–68
 definitions of, 50–1
 Hilbert space, 134

increasing sets lemma, 90–101
 information theory, 132
 intersection of sets, 131–2
 irregular sets, 129

Jarník's theorems, 135–47

Lebesgue measure, 40–3
 lemma
 Carathéodory's, 30–2
 increasing sets, 90–101, 107; for μ_δ^h
 measure, 97; for net measure, 107
 line segments, 134
 lines, assigning of measures to sets of,
 132
 Lipschitz condition, 149, 159–65

mapping theorem, 53–4
 mappings and Hausdorff measures, 53
 measurability, 3
 criterion for, 4, 19
 of Souslin sets, 48
 measurable sets, 3, 4, 15, 19, 20, 32,
 33, 39, 45–9
 measure
 comparison of, 78–84
 construction of, 20, 21; by Method
 I, 9, 11, 24; by Method II, 27, 30,
 34
 examples of, 2, 3, 14, 68
 partial order of, 22
 in topological space, 22–6, 43
see also auxiliary, Hausdorff,
 Lebesgue, metric, net, non-
 sigma-finite, outer, positive, pre-
 Radon, regular, sigma-finite,
 and zero measures
 measureless sets, 132
 metric, definition of a, 26
 metric measures, 30–3
 in topological space, 43
 metric space
 complete, 62
 measures in, 26–40
 separable, 63
 ultra-, 104–7, 122

INDEX

net, definition of, 101
 net measures, 101–22
 non-sigma-finite measure
 sets of, 78, 83, 123–7
 subsets of, 100, 127
 nowhere-dense sets, 74
 null sets, 4, 8, 59, 79, 81

open sets, 22
 assigning positive measure to, 68

order, partial
 of functions, 78
 of measures, 22
 outer measure, 1, 128

packing, 134
 partial order, *see* order
 perfect sets, 61
 point, isolated, 74
 point of condensation, 61
 polygons, 134
 positive measure
 assigning of, to open sets, 68
 sets of, 63, 97, 100
 subsets of, 97, 99, 124
 pre-measure, 9
 projection properties, 129, 130

Radon measure, 1, 148, 150–1
 Radon–Nikodym theorem, 150,
 166
 rational approximation, 133, 139–40
 real numbers, sets of, in terms of
 expansions into continued frac-
 tions, 135–47
 regular measure, 13, 17, 19
 \mathcal{B} -regular measure, 23
 regular sets, 129

separable metric space, 63
 separation of sets, 4
 positive, 28
 sets
 category of, 74, 77
 countably additive measure on
 σ -field of, 8–9
 decreasing sequence of, 16, 18, 39,
 100, 112, 119
 distance between, 90
 increasing sequence of, 15, 17, 31,
 90, 97, 100, 107

INDEX

195

- sets (*cont.*)
 intersection properties of, 131–2
 separation of, 4; positive, 28
see also analytic, bordered, Borel, Cantor ternary, Cartesian products, closed, compact, concentrated, cylinder, dense, distance, irregular, lines, measurable, measureless, nowhere-dense, null, open, perfect, real numbers, regular, Souslin, uncountable, *and* zero measure, *and under* finite positive, non-sigma-finite, positive, sigma-field, and sigma-finite
 \mathcal{F}_σ -sets, 35, 40, 50, 101
 \mathcal{G}_δ -sets, 34, 35, 40, 50
 sigma-compact, 99
 sigma-field, 5
 of sets, countably additive measure defined on, 8
 sigma-finite measure, sets of, 78
 Souslin operation, 44–9
 Souslin set, 84–90, 97, 99, 102, 119, 121, 124
 measurability of, 48
 space
 abstract, 2
 of closed sets, 90–3, 125
 finite dimensional, 104, 122
 Hilbert, 134
 see also metric space, topological space, ultra-metric space
 subsets
 of finite positive measure, 122
 of non-sigma-finite measure, 100, 127
 of positive measure, 97, 99, 124
 surface area, 53–8, 128
 tangential properties, 129, 130
 topological space
 base for, 61, 68
 measures in, 22–6
 metric measures in, 43
 ultra-metric space, net measure in, 104–7, 122
 uncountable sets, 67
 Vitali argument, 133, 151–5
 Vitali theorem, 57
 zero measure
 sets of, 4, 8, 59, 79, 81
 criterion for sets to have, 59