

Index

- abangan* 28, 35, 58, 115–17, 126, 249
 Adam 37–8, 41, 161, 169, 170
adat 74, 251
 afterlife 44, 119, 122, 151, 155, 173–4
 Agung, Sultan 13, 191
 Alas Purwo 71, 161, 206–10
 Aliyan 60
 alms 32, 129
alus/kasar 36, 43, 173
 ambiguity 26–7, 49–50, 51, 98, 143, 173–5
 analogy 41, 171–2
 ancestors 36, 37, 44, 122, 173, 230–1
 Anderson, B. 250 n.9
 Arabic 44, 123
 Asad, Talal 240
- Bali 2, 12, 13, 14, 59–60, 222–3
 Banyuwangi 1–2, 8, 9, 11–20
barong 6, 59–61
 - plot 62–6
 - in Bali 59–60
 - in Java 60–78
 - as drama 67–73
 - political aspect 80–3
 - religious aspect 76–7
 - ritual uses of 76–7
 - troupe 78–84
 - vacuity of 73–5
- Barth, Fredrik 2–4, 26, 222, 250 n.6
 Bateson, Gregory 25
 Bayu 21
 - village rituals of 76
 - relation to Cungkung 105
 - class structure 129–30, 149–50
- bersih desa* 60
besiki 24
 birth control 233
 black stone (Mecca) 162
 Blambangan 7, 9, 11–16, 34, 212, 223
- blessing 33
 Bowen, John 29, 39, 44, 122, 125, 253
buda (pre-Islamic religion) 16, 88, 112
 Bulèlèng 13
 burial 191, 220
 Buyut Cili *see* Cili, cult, shrine
 Buyut Cungkung *see* Cungkung
- Carey, Peter 35, 199, 256 n.2
 caste 223
 cave 207, 209
 Cederroth, S. 249 n.1
 census 17
 Centhini 158, 160, 171, 191
 Cili 52, 73, 76, 80–1
 circumcision 141–3, 174
 Cleaning of Relics ceremony 104–11
cocog 181
 cognition 4–5
 colour 166, 250 n.7
 communism 80, 217
 conversion 13, 212, 217–18, 234–5
 courts 10, 20, 34, 104, 207
 creation 38, 166–7, 170
 cremation 231
 Cribb, R. 80
 cult
 - of Cili 52–9, 74–5, 80–1, 83–4
 - of Cungkung 91–3, 102–3, 111–14
 - imperial 29, 35
- Cungkung 16, 58, 73, 209
 - Buyut 85–8, 99, 190
 - ritual in 93–111
- Damar Wulan 12
danyang 53
 death 44, 173, 230–2
 Denny, F. 122–3
 Dermagandhul 162, 255, 256

270 *Index*

- dhukun* 52, 100
 diarchy 103
 directions 40–1, 162–3
 diversity 1–3, 25–6, 39, 49, 51, 125, 130, 157, 246–7
 divination 174
donga (J. prayer) 44
 dream 174, 210, 232
 Drewes, G. 162
du'a (prayer) 44, 46
 dualism 103
dulur papat, *see* spiritual siblings
 Durga 16, 59
 Durkheim, E. 26
 Dutch colonial rule 12–17, 19
 Dutch East India Company 14
- Eastern Salient 12, 14, 19–20
 education 129, 205
 elements 38, 167, 170
 ethics 175–84, 197–8
 ethnicity 18–19, 219
 exorcism 73
- fasting 33, 57, 75–6, 78, 121–2, 133, 137, 138, 153, 182, 201, 226
fatihah 32, 172
 feasting 143, 146–8
 festive exchange *see* feasting
 five-coloured porridge 40–1, 163, 171
 Forge, A. 226, 227, 233
 funeral 30, 33, 132, 133, 198, 202, 220, 231
 Furnivall, J. 17
- gandrung* 64, 68, 243
 Gatholoco 209, 256, 257
 Gayo 39
 Geertz, Clifford 8, 9, 28–30, 47, 84, 115–17, 126–7, 164, 187, 201, 225, 227
 Geertz, Hildred 179
 Giri, Sunan 13
 God, conceptions of 164–5, 170–1, 173–5, 197–8, 229
 Gonda, J. 213
 Goris, R. 215, 223
 Graham, W. 123
 grave 55, 119, 174, 230
 guardian spirit *see also* Cili 52, 60
- hadīth* 48, 131, 253
 Hadiwijono, H. 256 n.5
haj (Mecca pilgrimage) 144–7, 162
haji 145–50
 Hallaj, al- 35
 Hatley, Ron 10
 Headley, Stephen 16
 healing 52, 77
 Hefner, Robert 10, 14, 20, 28, 30, 34, 39–40, 46, 95, 99, 100, 225, 226, 227, 250 n.6
 hell 137, 151–2
 Hindu-Buddhism *see also* *buda* 14, 16, 88
 Hinduism
 Javanese compared to Balinese 219, 222–4, 226, 230, 233–4
 political origins in Banyuwangi 217–18
 public festivals 211–15
 relation to tradition 219, 224–33
 Hindu–Muslim relations 217–21, 235–8
 Hindus of Banyuwangi 213, 215–16
 Humphrey, C. and J. Laidlaw 26–7
 Husson, L. 18
- incense 36, 55, 76–7
 initiation 195, 202
 Islam *see also* *santri*, *umat*
 and ethics 152–3, 182–3, 254
 history in Java 12–16
 history in Banyuwangi 12–16, 35, 88
 knowledge of 131, 151, 155–6
 typologies of 115–17, 126–7
 political status of 74–5, 91
 realism of 120–1
 relation to tradition 120, 125, 132–3
 reformism 58, 120–1, 125, 132–3, 141, 244–7
 ritualism 120–1, 124–5
 and women 127–9
 Islamization 88, 138–44, 205–6, 217, 240, 244–7
- Japanese occupation 200
 Java, ethnic category 9, 19
 Javanism 29, 90–1
 conception of knowledge 163
 ethics 175–84, 197–8
 experiential emphasis 160–3
 and Islam 44, 104, 114, 158, 182–6, 193, 205–6
 metaphysics 111, 164–5
 and religion 111, 198–200
 santri on 43, 204
 and symbolism 110, 160–1, 171–3
 and women 112
 Javanists in Bayu 158
 Jay, Robert 1, 30, 200
 Joyokusumo 188–92, 199–200
jurukunci (shrine caretaker) 54–5, 59, 77, 82, 85, 93, 95, 99–100, 103
- ka'ba* 162
 Kalijaga, Sunan 191
karma 34, 176, 180, 231–2
 Kartodirdjo, Sartono 199
kasekten (power) 77, 86
 Keeler, W. 250 n.8

- kejawèn*, *see* Javanism
kérata basa 41–2, 250 n.8
kiblat 90, 162
kiyai 116, 154
klian adat 220
 Koentjaraningrat 1, 28, 116
 Koran, as revelation 34, 110, 151, 153
 as body 161, 172, 195
 recitation 122–3, 129, 140, 161, 203
 Krajan 215–16
krama 22, 24
kraton see also courts 17
 Kumar, A. 13, 14
- langgar* (prayer-house) 134–40, 154–5
 language *see* ritual speech
 Leach, E.R. 26
 Lebaran 76, 127, 137, 146
 Lekkerkerker, C. 13, 15
 Lewis, G. 50
lontar 174, 203–4
 Lyon, M. 218, 258
- Macan Putih 13–14, 53, 87
 Madurese 16–17
 magic square 229
 Majapahit 11–12, 211, 222
 male and female *see also* sex 167–8, 190, 202
 Malinowski, B. 25
mandi (efficacious) 45, 178
mantra 99, 101, 219
 masks 69, 71–2, 76
 Mataram 13, 87–8, 191
 meditation 201
 Menak Jinggo 7, 12, 161, 212
 Mengwi 13
 merit 121–2
 microcosm/macrocosm 41, 169–73, 179
 misfortune 176–7
modin 58, 127, 142–3, 155, 220
 monism 35, 164–5
 morality *see* ethics
 mosque 127, 129, 133, 134, 135, 140, 247
 Muhammad 42, 192, 195
 Muhammadiyah 132, 143
 Mulder, N. 255 n.12
 multivocality 26–7, 49–50, 173
 mysticism *see also* Javanism, Sangkan
 Paran 29
- Nahdlatul Ulama 131, 240
 Nakamura, Mitsuo 115, 253
 Napier, David 69, 76
 Needham, Rodney 69, 103, 171
nepsu 40, 169
 New Order *see also* violence 10, 80–1, 125, 216–17, 247–8
- niyat* 45–6
 Night of Power 122
 numerology 38–9
nyèwu (commemorative feast) 157, 231
- Osing culture 18, 19, 219
 Osing language 17, 18, 22, 24
 Osing people 11, 17–19, 216
- Padwick, C. 46
pangiwa 107–8, 252
 pantheism 164–5
 Parisada 214, 218, 226, 227, 257
 Pasuruhan 13, 14
 Peacock, James 115
 Pemberton, J. 10, 19
 perception 164–6, 176–7, 196–7
pesantren 20, 116
 Pigeaud 13, 60, 87, 250 n.7, 250 n.8
 pilgrimage *see* *hajj*, *hajji*
 PKI *see also* communism 217, 252, 258
 plantations 17, 18
 plural economy 17
 PNI 217, 218
 polytheism 57, 133, 162
pondhok see *pesantren*
 Ponorogo 161
 power 45, 77
 prayer 32, 34, 44, 46, 55, 101, 225, 226
 prestige 143, 146–9
 priest 100, 109, 213, 224, 226
primbon 171
priyayi 28–9, 35
 promising 177–8
 purity 94, 113, 178
- Ranggawarsita 191, 256 n.7
rasa 37, 40–1, 164, 177, 196, 198
 reckoning 172
 reincarnation 156, 232–3
 relativism 43, 90, 109–10, 124, 157, 179–82
 relics *see also* Cleaning of Relics ceremony
 104–11
 representation in ritual 36, 46, 94–5,
 99–101
réyog 60
 rice ritual 229
 Ricklefs, M. 9, 116
 ritual 26–7
 ritual speech *see also* *slametan* 39, 44–6,
 177–8
 Roff, W. 29
 Rogojampi 17, 215
rukun 47, 156, 179
- saints 42, 161
salāt 45, 119, 132
sanggar 55–8, 134

272 *Index*

- Sangkan Paran 35, 164
 compared to other sects 192–3, 200–1
 doctrine 193–8
 history 188–9, 198–200
 in village life 201
 relation to tradition 187–8
 transmission of knowledge 191–2, 194–5, 205
 and women 202
sangku *see* zodiac beaker 107–9
santri 28–9, 115, 126–7
 in Bayu 129–30, 134, 153
 in Tamansuruh 131–4
 Javanists on 43, 243
 Sapta Dharma 188, 192–3, 201
 Saraswati 211–12
 scepticism 150–2, 157
 Schimmel, A. 195–6
seblang 64, 78
sedhekah 32–3, 122, 173–4
sembahyang *see also* *salāt* 48
 sex (in mysticism) 167–9, 180, 184, 202, 209
shariah 132, 173
 shrine *see also* cult 52–9
 sin 146, 152
 Siti Jenar, *Sèh* 35, 191, 208
slamet 30, 118, 176
slametan
desa 33, 76, 103
 description of 30–2
 in Javanese religion 6, 26–30, 116
 compared to *sedhekah* 30
 in Hinduism 228–9, 235–8
 Islamic aspects 29, 40, 45, 47–8
 at shrines 54–9, 93–9
 speech/dedication 31–3, 39, 44–6, 56, 98–9, 237–8
 symbolic foods 31, 37, 40–1, 49
 Snouck Hurgronje, C. 136, 145
 socialization 179, 205
 Soebardi 173
 Solo 16, 20, 189
 sorcery 77
 Sperber, D. 27
 spirit possession *see* trance
 spiritual siblings 40, 156, 176–7, 250, 259
 spirits 36, 64–5, 68, 175, 231
 Stange, Paul 164, 193, 199, 257 n.12
 Stewart, C. 3
 Stoppelaar, J. 18
 Streckler, I. 26
 Sufism 29, 43, 254
suluk literature 164, 168, 185
 Sumarah 199, 201
 Surapati 14
 Sutherland, H. 10
 Swellengrebel, J. 222–3
 symbolism 27, 37, 49, 89, 92–3, 160–1, 171–2
 syncretism 3, 47, 49

tahlilan 121
 Tamansuruh 125, 131–4
 Tambiah, S. 46
 Tawang Alun 13–14, 19, 87–8
 temple 211, 213–15, 223–4, 228, 259
 Tengger 10, 39–40, 100, 109, 226, 227, 252, 258
 trance 59, 60, 67, 71–2, 245–6
 transvestism 68, 69
 Turner, V. 26, 39
 Tuuk, V. der 16, 88

ujub, *see slametan* speech
umat 36, 126–9

 violence *see also* New Order 75, 80–3, 125, 216–17
 vows 177–8

wakaf 135
 Wali Lanang, Sheik 13
 Wangsakarya 87–8, 106
wayang (shadow theatre) 67, 76, 212, 228
 Weber, Max 149
 wedding 220, 221, 243–4
 were-tiger 59, 65–6, 76, 207, 245
 Wilis, Wong Agung 14
 Wilson, B. 103
 windmill 87, 89–90
 Wisnu 38, 228
 Woodward, Mark 29, 35, 45, 47–8, 250 n.7
 writing 109, 110, 123, 161, 195

 Yogyakarta 20, 29, 35

 zodiac beaker (*sangku*) 107–9, 252
 Zoetmulder 164–5, 168, 171