

INDEX

- Alberti, Catelana degli, 217n10
 Alberti, Jacopo Carroccio degli, 222n74
 Alberti, Leon Battista, 4, 6, 7, 13, 18, 22, 28,
 78–79, 95–107, 110, 150, 159, 200n9
Anuli (“Rings”), 27
De iure (“On Law”), 98
De re aedificatoria, 16, 17, 19, 35, 95–100,
 144, 221n53, 227n43, 230n8
Della Famiglia, 88, 91, 95, 101, 227n43,
 231n17
De pictura/Della Pittura, 95–97, 99,
 119–122, 144, 242n41
De sculptura, 99
Grammatichetta (handbook to Tuscan
 grammar), 98
 Alberti family and houses, 56, 71–73, 90, 91,
 95, 106, 218n22, 228n47
 Alberti, Giannozzo, 91, 101
 Alberti, Nicolaio degli, 218n20
 Albizzi family, 61
 Aldobrandini family, 82
 Aldrovandi, Ulisse, 261n112
 Alessi, Giovanni, 197n19
 Alexander VI Borgia, Pope, 151, 154
 Angelico, Fra, 196n9
 anthropomorphism, 31, 108, 126, 207n82
 Apelles, 121
 Apollo, 116
 architecture
 and language, 94
 and nature, 29, 184–190
 and subjectivity, 10, 130–131
 as dress/clothing, 4, 7, 99
 as flesh, 99
 as mask, 22
 Gothic, 1, 2, 75, 80, 90, 148, 223n80
 grammatical, 9, 92, 94
 inscriptions in, 28, 96, 205n65
 meaning in, 20, 223n80
 orders, 116, 137–139, 142
 skeletal, 80, 202n36
 architectural representation (drawings,
 models, prints), 4, 13, 32, 36, 79, 82,
 110–124, 199n8, 212n138
 Aretino, Pietro, 4
 Aristotle, 16, 99, 147; *De partibus
 animalium*, 99; *Physics*, 250n46;
Poetics, 207n89; *Politics*, 150;
Rhetoric, 208n93, 252n67
 Arnolfo di Cambio, 80–81
 Athens, Duke of, see Walter of Brienne
 Augustine of Hippo, St., 48, 216n29
 Bagnaia, Villa Lante, 198n39
 Bakhtin, Mikhail, 149
 Bandinelli, Baccio, 128
 Barbaro, Daniele, 31, 187, 191, 201n22,
 213n139, 266n39, 269n67
 Bardi family, 86
 Bartoli, Maria Teresa, 91
 Battiferri, Giovan Antonio, 163
 Bernard of Clairvaux, St., 105, 126
 Biondo, Flavio, 202n32
 Bisticci, Vespasiano di, 114
 Black Death, 43–47
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 9, 43–49, 51, 57, 95

- Bologna, Palazzo Bocchi, 188; loggias in, 223n76; University of, 92, 98, 206n72
- Bomarzo, Villa Orsini, 40–42
- Borgia, Lucrezia, 155
- Borgia, Rodrigo, *see* Alexander VI Borgia, Pope
- Botticelli, Sandro, 131, 216n33
- Bracciolini, Poggio, 33, 209n100
- Bramante, Donato, 10, 104, 136–151, 167, 182, 211n129
- Branconio, Giovanni Battista, 163
- bricolage, 19, 202n35
- Brienne, Walter of, 84, 124
- Bruschi, Arnaldo, 79
- Brunelleschi, Filippo, 9, 35, 77–80, 86, 91–93, 94, 95, 97, 99–100, 122–127
monument to, 77
- Bruni, Leonardo, 47, 232n29
- Bugiardini, Giuliano, 214n8
- Burchiello, 79, 84, 88, 98
- Burke, Peter, 32
- Busini family, 91, 106
- Cacus, 149, 172, 261n105
- Caffarelli, Bernardino, 261n97
- Capodiferro family, 174
- Capponi family, 69
- Caprini, Aurelio, 146
- Carafa, Oliviero, 137
- Castellesi, Adriano, 158, 251n58
- Castello, Villa di, 265n20
- Castiglione, Baldesar, 110, 165–166, 207n91
- Cavalcanti, Guido, 215n18
- Cavalieri, Tommaso de', 176, 263n7
- Cellini, Benvenuto, 210n118
- Cesarini, Giuliano, 263n8
- Charles V, Emperor,
- Chatelet-Lange, Liliane, 189
- chivalry, 14, 27, 47, 49
- Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 97, 98, 121
- Ciceronianism, 158, 242n42
- Ciampi, revolt of, 56, 6, 84, 125
- Circe (character in Homer's *Odyssey*), 33
- Clement VII de' Medici, Pope, 131–132
- Colacio, Matteo, 121
- Colonna family, 190
- Colossal order, *see* giant order
- Conduct, formalization of, 18, 28, 31, 33, 145, 149
- Corbusier, Le (Eduard Jeanneret), 6, 7, 35
- Cortesi, Paolo, 145, 147, 158–160
- court culture, 18, 33, 35, 76, 82, 110, 165, 238n10
- Cronaca, Il (Simone del Pollaiuolo), 212n131, 251n60
- Da Uzzano, Niccolò, 69–71, 106
- Damisch, Hubert, 122
- Dante Alighieri, 31, 46–47, 51, 58, 79, 81, 207n90, 215n18, 217n4
- Davizzi, Francesco, 54, 217n10
- Decembrio, Pier Candido, 209n101
- De Grazia, Margreta, 33
- Del Bufalo, Angelo, 180, 265n22
- Della Casa, Giovanni, 33, 213n2
- Della Porta, Giacomo, 177–178
- Della Rovere, Domenico, 156
- Della Volpaia, Bernardo, 257n52
- D'Este family, 173
- Dina (character in Bible), 44, 214n8
- Dinocrates, 30, 196n11
- dissection, 31
- Dominici, Giovanni, 62
- Donatello, 98, 99, 128
- Egypt, pyramids, 1, 195n3
- Elias, Norbert, 219n30, 238n10
- emblems and imprese, 20, 24, 26, 34, 95, 103, 108, 144–146, 166, 205n68, 249n37; as moral portrait, 30
- encyclopedism, 206n80
- Epicureanism, 213n145
- Erasmus of Rotterdam, 30
- Etruscan architecture, critique of, 195n3
- Ezzelino da Romano, 36
- Fano, 201n28
- Fanzolo, Villa Emo, 267n45, 270n74
- Farnese family, 173
- Federico da Montefeltro, 108
- Ferrara, 100
- Florence
- Alberti mausoleum at Ponte alle Grazie, 106, 222n74; tower and loggia, 71–73; 90, 106
- Baptistery, 60, 79, 80, 122, 210n121
- Bargello (Palazzo del Capitano), 65
- Black Lion district (*lion nero*), 85
- Bonsignori view, 220n45
- Borgo degli Albizzi (formerly San Pier Maggiore), 153
- building boom, 85, 133
- Casa Davanzati, 68
- Cathedral of S. Maria del Fiore, 77, 80, 121
- Council of, 95

- Feast of St. John, 51
 Loggia della Signoria, 125, 128
 Marzocco, 128–130
 Muro dei Pisani, 61–62
 Ordinances of Justice, 54, 67
 Palazzo Alessandri, 59, 61, 69, 88, 221n60
 Palazzo Antella, 222n62
 Palazzo Antinori, 228n44
 Palazzo Barbadori, 226n33
 Palazzo Bartolini, 134
 Palazzo Busini (now Bardi), 84–91, 105, 226n31, 226n36
 Palazzo Canigiani, 220n47, 221n51
 Palazzo Cocchi, 221n62
 Palazzo Da Uzzano (now Capponi), 69, 84, 88, 106, 220n47, 235n69
 Palazzo Davanzati (formerly Davizzi), 82, 221n60, 221n62
 Palazzo Dei-Guadagni, 212n131
 Palazzo Gerini-Neroni, 228n49, 230n4
 Palazzo Giandonato, 221n50, 222n64
 Palazzo Gianfigliuzzi, 222n67
 Palazzo Gondi, 88, 133
 Palazzo Medici, 15, 35, 69, 78, 82, 85, 88, 91, 94, 104–107, 109, 128, 133, 159, 235n68
 Palazzo Morelli, 227n37
 Palazzo Pandolfini, 36
 Palazzo di Parte Guelfa, 82, 124, 229n56
 Palazzo Pazzi, 89, 200n14, 212n136, 221n58, 225n22, 228n44
 Palazzo Pitti, 88, 89, 246n5
 Palazzo Portinari-Salviati, 88, 221n50
 Palazzo Rucellai, 15, 16, 36, 88, 94, 101–104, 137, 159
 Palazzo della Signoria (now Palazzo Vecchio), 77, 80, 81, 83, 104, 122–127
 Palazzo Strozzi, 36, 88, 133, 211n127
 Palazzo Tornabuoni, 88–90, 228n44
 Peruzzi family compound, 220n45, 227n41, 228n47
 Piazza Santa Croce, 65
 Piazza della Signoria, 60, 62, 122
 Ponte alle Grazie, 86, 106
reggimento, 82, 83, 91
 Rucellai loggia, 102
 San Lorenzo, 105–106, 130–132; campanile project, 130
 San Marco, 105
 Santa Croce, 106
 Santa Maria Novella, 107
 Santo Spirito, 77, 210n120, 229n56; Pazzi Chapel, 223n2
 Spedale degli Innocenti (Foundling Hospital), 81
 Tetto dei Pisani, 124–125
 Torre degli Alberti, 106–107
 Torre della Vacca (dei Foraboschi), 55–56, 126
 Tower officials, 54, 218n14
 Via de' Benci, 71, 86, 106, 222n74
 Via de' Calzaiuoli, 82, 124, 221n50
 Via Maggio, 153, 254n7
 walls of city, 71, 86
 Fontainebleau, 22; grotte des Pins, 189
 Foraboschi family, 55
 Fradenburg, Louise, 149
 Freedman, Luba, 31
 Friedman, David, 9, 64, 65, 67, 88
 Frommel, Christoph L., 167
 front porch, 3
 frontispiece (of printed book), 34
 Gaza, Theodore, 100, 233n46
 Genoa, 6; Strada Nuova, 5, 6, 18, 153
 Ghibellinism, 173
 Ghiberti Lorenzo, 79, 98, 99
 giant/colossal order, 24–25, 150
 giants, 188–189
 Giotto di Bondone, 223n80
 Giovanni da Prato, 79
 Giovio, Paolo, 27, 250n53
 Giulio Romano, 189, 209n106, 211n129, 212n137, 213n138, 263n124, 268n57
 Goethe, J.S. von, 197n20
 Goldthwaite, Richard, 84–85
 grafting, 146
 grammar, 92
 Grendler, Paul, 92
 grotesque body, 149
 grotto casino, 189
 Gubbio, 119
 Guicciardini, Francesco, 244n74
 heraldry, 13, 14, 18, 20, 27–29, 57, 69, 73, 94–95, 103
 Hercules, 30, 128, 149, 171–173, 181; statues of, 173, 180, 264n17, 265n23
 hieroglyphs, 145
Hypnerotomachia Poliphili, 22, 207n84
 individualism, 33
 Inquisition, Roman, 33
 jetties (*sporti*), 65–67, 88, 96, 221n62, 222n65
 Jacobacci, Cristoforo, 153

- John the Baptist, St., 46, 47
 Julius II Della Rovere, Pope, 137, 142, 146, 150, 158, 174
 Julius III Del Monte, Pope, 269n64
- Lapi, Apollonio, 82
 Latini, Brunetto, 58, 220n37
 Laurana, Luciano, 116
 Leo X de' Medici, Pope, 151, 155, 160–165, 246n6
 Leonardo da Vinci, 148, 208n96
 libertinism, 7
 Ligorio, Pirro, 172, 182, 189, 191, 209n109
 Lingohr, Michael, 90
 loggias, 3, 16, 90, 102, 106, 136
 Lorenzetti, Ambrogio, 223n81
 Lupton, Julia, 44
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 126, 204n53, 254n85
 Madonna of the Oak (*della Quercia*), cult of, 173–174
 Maganza, Giovanni Battista, 185, 266n39
 Mancini, Giulio, 259n84
 Manetti, Antonio; biography of Brunelleschi, 62, 80–81, 86, 91, 122–125
 Manetti, Giannozzo, 154, 165, 196n12, 202n36
 Mangone, Giovanni, 212n136
 Mantua, Palazzo del Te, 188
 Manutius, Aldus, 34
 Marcus Aurelius, statue of, 178
 Maremma, 174
 Mariano da Firenze, Fra, 247n19
 marquetry, 26, 110, 112, 114–121
 Marsyas, 192
 Martin V Colonna, Pope, 136
 Marzocco, statue, 129
 Maser, Villa Barbaro and chapel, 187, 267n45
 Massimi family, 172, 262n115
 Massimi, Angelo de', 173
 Massimi, Pietro de', 171, 176
 Medici, Cosimo de', 78, 105–107, 236n75, 237n82
 Medici, Cosimo de', Duke of Tuscany, 127, 265n20
 Medici, Lorenzo de', 35, 50, 101, 122, 133, 210n120, 215n15, 228n44
 Meledo, Villa Trissino (project), 265n31, 266n34
 memory theater, 42
 metamorphosis, 33
 Messina (Sicily), 44
- Michelangelo Buonarroti, 127–132, 176–177, 182, 263n7
 bust of Brutus, 177, 263n8
David, 10, 128–132, 179
 Michelozzo di Bartolomeo, 78, 91, 105, 229n54
 Miglio, Massimo, 131
 Milan, 78, 136; Sala degli Assi, Castello Sforzesco, 148; Sant' Ambrogio, 148
 military technology, 110
 Minerva/Pallas Athena, 116, 216n33, 240n24, 268n52
 Missini, Giordano, 174
 Modena, 121
 modernism, 8, 38
 monsters, 23, 149, 188, 268n52
 Montaigne, Michel de, 253n81
- Naples, 44
 Narcissus, 97
 Nature, conceptions of, 147; statue of, 182
 Neoplatonism, 6, 145
 Niccoli, Niccolò, 78, 224n5
 Nicholas V Parentucelli, Pope, 153–154, 159, 196n12
 Nicodemism, 33
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 195n1
- Odysseus, 148, 253n74
 Ong, Walter, 92
 organic models and metaphors, 19, 31, 92, 99–100
 Orsini family, 134
 Orsini, Vicino, 213n146
 Orvieto, 174
 Ovid (Publius Ovidius Naso), 202n35
- Padua, 121, 223n80
 Paestum, 197n20
 palace street/parade street, 152–3
 Palestrina, Temple and oracle of Fortuna Primigenia, 188, 190
 Palladio, Andrea, 7, 10, 139, 182–192
 Patrimonium s. Petri, province of (Patrimonio), 174
 Paul, St., 48
 Paul II Barbo, Pope, 155
 Paul III Farnese, Pope, 174
 Pazzi, Jacopo de', 89
 peacock, 105, 236n75
 Peirce, Charles S., 2, 16
 Pélérin, Jean (Viator), 123

- Perrault, Claude, 206n76
 perspective, 10, 110–124, 162, 187
 Peruzzi, Baldassare, 171–172
 Peter, St., 155
 Petrarch (Francesco Petrarca), 46, 79, 112, 236n75
 physiognomy, 32, 108
piano nobile, 65
 Pienza, 210n121, 237n2
 Piero della Francesca, 110, 116
 Pinturicchio, 156
 Pitti, Luca, 89, 228n44
 plain style, 32, 34, 36, 48, 133, 222n70, 230n5
 Plato, 16, 50, 97, 99–100, 233n45; Gorgias, 232n29; *Republic*, 100; *Timaeus*, 99
 play, culture of, 209n106
 Pliny the Elder, 121, 242n41
 Pliny the Younger, 40
 Poggio a Caiano, Villa, 268n57
 Polidoro da Caravaggio, 166
 Poliziano, Angelo, 211n124
 portraiture, 10, 30, 32, 35, 166
 preface, 34–35
 Prato, 61
 Preyer, Brenda, 58, 88
 Priam, king of Troy, 118
 Puppi, Lionello, 25
- Raimondi, Marcantonio, 31
 Raphael, (Raffaello Sanzio), 10, 36–37, 160–165, 167, 199n8
 Rhodes, Colossus of, 196n11
 Riario, Raffaele, 153, 154, 158
 Ridolfi, Luigi, 162
 Rimini, Tempio Malatestiano, 18
 Roman Law, 98
 Romano, Giulio, *see* Giulio Romano
 Rome, 116, 134–136
 Arch of Constantine, 18
 Borgo Leonino, 139, 151–165, 167
 banking district, 167
 bovattieri guild, 173, 264n13
 butchers' guild and confraternity, 174
 calcarario, 246n8
 Campidoglio, 25, 131, 173, 176–181; statues on, 264n14
 Campo dei Fiori, 137
 Campo Marzio, 191
 carnival, 155
 Casa Crivelli, 202n30
 Casa del Curato, 258n70
 Casino di Pio IV, Vatican, 189
 Castel Sant'Angelo, 151
 Colosseum, 102, 137, 159, 160
 cowhandlers, images of, 247n9
 Customs Office (*dogana di terra*), 170
 Forum Augustum, 159
 Forum boarium, 172
 Forum of Julius Caesar, 143
 lion as emblem of Commune of Rome, 131, 173, 180; statue of, 180, 264n16
 Marforio, statue known as, 130, 179, 245n91, 264n13
 Monte Giordano, 134
 “palace of Nerva,” 159
 Palazzo Alberini-Cicciaporci, 167, 170
 Palazzo Baldassini, 36, 213n140
 Palazzo Branconio dell'Aquila, 162–165, 212n138
 Palazzo Caffarelli; 170
 Palazzo Capitolino, 179
 Palazzo Caprini (“House of Raphael”), 10, 136–151, 164, 167, 170, 173, 177, 182, 185, 188, 189
 Palazzo Castellési (Giraud-Torlonia), 139, 147, 158–159
 Palazzo dei Conservatori, 25, 176–178, 182
 Palazzo della Cancelleria, 36, 136–137, 154, 158, 159
 Palazzo della Cancelleria Vecchia, 155, 158
 Palazzo Della Valle, 268n51
 Palazzo Domenico Della Rovere (Alidosi, dei Penitenzieri), 140, 147, 156, 159
 Palazzo Farnese, 37, 213n142
 Palazzo Firenze, 269n64
 Palazzo Jacopo da Brescia, 160–162
 Palazzo Massimo alle Colonne, 166, 170, 171–173, 176
 Palazzo Massimo “di Pirra,” 173
 Palazzo Missini-Ossoli, 170, 174–175
 Palazzo dei Penitenzieri, *see* Palazzo Domenico Della Rovere
 Palazzo Senatorio, 176, 178, 181
 Palazzo Soderini, 156–157
 Palazzo Stati-Maccarani, 170, 171
 Palazzo Venezia, 160
 Palazzo Vidoni; *see* Palazzo Caffarelli
 Piazza Scossacavalli, Borgo, 158
 Pincian Hill, 190–191
 Ponte Sant'Angelo, 167
 Porta Maggiore, 253n82
 Rione Regola, 174
 Sack of, 171

- Rome (*continued*)
 Sacred Way, 180
 San Jacopo in Scossacavalli, 156
 Santa Maria in Aracoeli, 179
 Santa Maria della Pace, courtyard,
 137–139
 Santa Maria del Popolo, 146
 Santa Maria della Quercia, 174
 Santo Spirito in Sassia, church and
 hospital, 155
 sculpture gardens, 118
 Septizonium, 101, 202n34
 Spanish Steps, 191
 speaking statues, 130, 179
 Tempietto of San Pietro in Montorio, 147,
 172
 Temple of Fortuna Primigenia, 190–191
 Temple of Hercules Invictus, 149, 172
 Temple of Jupiter on Capitol, 180
 Testaccio, 256n26
 Trajan's market, 164
 Vatican Palace, 151, 154
 Via Alessandrina (Borgo Nuovo), 140,
 151–166
 Via del Corso, 155, 265n22
 Via del Papa, 166, 170
 Via Giulia, 158, 160
 wolf, symbol of, 131, 173
 Rossellino, Bernardo, 210n121
 Rowe, Colin, 7
 Rucellai, Giovanni, 102, 104, 107
 Russell, Daniel, 30
 rustication, 58–65, 71, 86, 147, 149, 171, 188,
 220n47

 Saalman, Howard, 78
 Sansovino, Jacopo, 211n129
 Salt War, 177
 Salutati, Coluccio, 62
 Sangallo, Antonio il giovane, 36–38, 166
 Sangallo, Giuliano da, 128, 201n29, 210n120
 satyrs, 185, 188, 190, 192, 266n38, 267n42
 Savonarola, Fra Girolamo, 36, 49, 124, 230n5
 Scala, Bartolomeo, 101, 211n125
 Serlio, Sebastiano, 13, 19, 20–21, 26–77, 123,
 147, 186–187, 189, 203n45, 268n57; *Libro*
extraordinario, 22–24, 28, 33, 204n48
 Sforza, Battista (Duchess of Urbino), 112, 116
 sgraffito ornament, 13, 65, 68–69, 87, 94,
 159, 166
 Siena, 73–76; Palazzo Sansedoni, 73–75;
 Palazzo Pubblico, 75

 sign types (icon, index, symbol), 2, 3, 96,
 141–142, 247n19
 Sinding-Larsen, Staale, 62, 63
 Sixtus IV Della Rovere, Pope, 131, 153
 Sixtus V Peretti, Pope, 179
 skin 1, 19, 92, 212n137, 262n117
 slavery, 150
 Soderini, Francesco, 156, 162
 Spain, 148
 speculative grammar, 92
spolia, 19, 25, 146
 Stati, Cristoforo, 260n96
 St. Petersburg, 150
 Strada Novissima, 197n17
 Strozzi, Palla, 107
 stucco, 142, 163, 164
 style, levels of (*genera dicendi*), 159
 sumptuary legislation, 48, 51, 57–58, 217n5

 theater culture, 32
 Tivoli, Temple of Hercules, 190; Temple “of
 Sibil,” 269n61; Villa d’Este, 181–182,
 188
 Toker, Franklin, 73
 Toulmin, Stephen, 150
 tower houses, 106
 townhouse in Italy, 2, 47
 Trachtenberg, Marvin, 62, 67, 124
 Trajan, Emperor, 164
 transparency, 6, 8, 20, 32, 35, 197n20,
 211n129
 triumphal arch, 18, 34, 161, 182, 201n28
 triumphalism, 19, 28, 109, 118, 150
 Trojan War, 118
 Tuscan dialect, 79, 98

 Uberti family, 55
 Uccello, Paolo, 110
 Urbino, ducal palace, 9, 90, 108–121, 136,
 138, 166

 Valla, Lorenzo, 229n62
varietas, 101, 112, 234n51
 Vasari, Giorgio, 88, 122–126, 127, 129
 Venice, 84, 153; Grand Canal, 153
 Venturi, Robert, 6
 Verona, Roman theater complex, 188
 Viator, *see* Pelerin, Jean
 Vicenza, Palazzo da Porta Festa, 265n28; Villa
 Rotonda, 182–192
 Vignola, il (Giacomo Barozzi), 198n30,
 203n47, 206n79, 206n81

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-62438-1 - The Italian Renaissance Palace Facade: Structures of Authority, Surfaces of Sense

Charles Burroughs

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

289

- Villa Badoer, Fratta Polesine, 183
Villani, Giovanni, 126
Viterbo, 142, 146, 174; Santa Maria della
 Quercia, 174
Vitruvius Pollio, 9, 20, 28, 30–31, 34, 96,
 137–139, 147, 182
 on domestic architecture, 17, 22, 37, 100
 on the three *scaenae*, 123
Volterra, 118
- Vulcan, 163
- Washington, D.C., 150
Weil-Garris Brandt, Kathleen, 20, 130
witchcraft, 33
Wittkower, Rudolf, 6, 7
women's space, 16, 44–45, 65, 214n9
wunderkammer, 40