

## Index

- activation energy, 6, 11, 18  
  in gases, 15–17  
  in liquids, 14–15  
  in solids, 7–14  
annealing, 104  
average composition, application to dissolution of particles, 122  
average concentration, 84–85  
average flux, 67  
average total flux, 193  
biased equilibrium vacancy concentration, 229  
carburizing of steel, 28  
carrier gas, 167  
case hardening 103, 104  
chunky ferrite, 126  
coatings, as diffusion barrier, 34  
complimentary error function, 64  
composite solid, diffusion in, 35–39  
conservation of mass, 62, 73, 127  
convection, 4, 19–20, 151  
converting concentration units, 30, 42  
counter diffusion, 150  
creep rate, 230  
  
Darken experiment, 233  
diffusion in a stagnant column, 167–169  
diffusion couple, 157  
diffusion creep, 230  
diffusion data, 17–19, 242–243  
diffusion due to an activity gradient, 232–233  
diffusion due to surface curvature, 231–232  
  
diffusion in  
   $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ , 39  
   $\beta$ -alumina, 227  
  Ni, 38  
  Ni–Cu alloys, 156  
diffusion of  
  Cu, 59–60  
  C in Fe, 13, 28–29, 119–120  
  Cr, 18  
  Cr in Ni, 56–58, 79–80  
  Cu in Al, 122, 125  
  H in Cu, 33, 34  
  H in Fe, 33, 34, 83–84, 103, 108  
  H in Ni, 29, 70  
  hydrogen, 29  
  N in Fe, 102  
  Ni in  $\text{NiO}$ , 42  
   $\text{O}_2$  in air, 17  
  P in Si, 105–106  
  Sb in Si, 66, 67  
diffusion of gases, 212–214  
dimensionless numbers, 187, 189  
direct bonding of refractories, 166  
distributed source, 60–64, 76  
doping, of semiconductors, 105–107  
drift, 151, 154  
drift velocity, 16, 152, 155  
  
Einstein drift equations, 225–226  
electric field, as driving force for diffusion, 226–227  
equilibrium vacancy concentration, 228  
error function, 63–64, 129

- eutectoid transformation, 133
- evaporation, 167
  - of Mg, 194–195
  - particle condensation during, 171–173
- evaporation involving reactions, 169–171
- FeO ‘fog’, 171–173
- Fick, Adolph, 4, 10
- Fick’s First Law, 5, 10, 26, 225
- Fick’s Second Law, 47–50, 184–185
- flowing interface, transport at, 185–187
- flue-gas scrubber, diffusion in, 203–206
- free energy of atoms, 224
- free energy of vacancy creation, 228
- gas–solid equilibria, 100
- grain boundary diffusion, 36–39
- Grashof number, 190
- heat conduction, relationship to diffusion, 50
- heating and cooling, diffusion during, 71
- Henry’s Law, 101, 232
- Higbie penetration model 192–194, 195
- homogenization, 77–80, 123
- image sources, 73–76
- immiscible solids, 159–166
- interdiffusion coefficient, 13, 147, 155, 156, 161
- interface motion, rate of, 128, 135, 161, 175
- interface reaction control, 107–109
- intermetallic phases,
  - growth of 163
  - rate of growth, 164–165
- internal precipitation, 173–176
- internal reactions in fluids, 193–196
- interstitial atoms, 7
- interstitial diffusion, 8–11
- iron oxide reduction, 209–212
- jump frequency, 225
- Kirkendall effect, 153–157
- Knudsen diffusion, 213
- Langmuir equation, 172
- Laplace transform methods, 77, 80–81, 240–241
- local equilibrium, assumption of, 33, 97–98
- logarithmic mean driving force, 169, 192
- mass transfer coefficient, 187–191, 193
  - of spheres, 188–190, 193
- Matano interface, 158
- Matano–Boltzmann method, 157–159
- mechanical stress, 227–230
- Mg evaporation, 194–195
- mobility, 232
- molar volume, 41
- multi–phase resistance, 206–209
- Nernst–Einstein equation, 226
- nickel oxide, 39–43
- nominal diffusion distance, 68–72
- overall mass balance 202–206, 208–209
- oxide film growth, 39–43
- pearlite,
  - diffusion in 117–120
  - growth of 132–135
  - thickening of cementite plates, 119–120
- permeability, gas, 29–35
- permeability, units, 32
- plane initial source, 54–56, 72–73, 74, 75
- plug-flow reactor, diffusion in, 203
- point defects, 7
- porous solids, diffusion in 212–214
- precipitate growth, cooperative growth, 132–135
  - ferrite from austenite, 126
  - planar, 125–130
  - spherical particles, 130–131
- principle of superposition, 62
- pseudo steady state, 40, 129, 130, 162, 175
- quiescent liquids, diffusion in 166–173
- radioactive tracer, diffusion of, 58–60
- rate constant, 108
- re-inoculation, 194–195
- reactions incorporating Fick’s Laws, 184–185
- Reynolds number, 187
- Schmidt number, 189
- selenium, evaporation of, 169–171
- self-diffusion, 12
- separation of variables method, 7, 80, 236–240
- Sherwood number, 189, 193
- short-circuit diffusion, 36
- Sievert’s Law, 32, 100, 103
- sintering, 231
- slip casting, 43–44
- solubility, 102, 104
- solute partitioning, 132

- solute rejection, 127
- spinel phases, growth of, 165
- stagnant film model, 191–192
- stagnant fluid, 167, 188–189
- steady state, 26, 186
- substitutional solute diffusion, 13–14
- surface coatings, growth of, 166
- TiN precipitates, 115
- topochemical reactions, 209–212
- total flux, 152
- undercooling, effect on solubility, 133–134
- unit cells, application in modelling, 123
- uphill diffusion, 233–234
- vacancies, 7, 228
- vacancy annihilation, rate of 228
- vacancy creation, rate of, 228
- vacancy diffusion, 11–13