

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> ix
1 Introduction	1
2 Languages	5
2.1 Linguistics as the study of language systems	10
2.2 Languages as sets of utterances	20
2.3 The autonomy of linguistics	25
3 Sound systems	31
3.1 The prehistory of the phoneme	32
3.2 Phonology	40
3.3 'Structuralism'	48
4 Diachrony	52
4.1 Diachronic phonology	55
4.2 System and norm	61
4.3 'Universals'	69
5 The architecture of a language system	74
5.1 Expression and content	75
5.2 Phonology and grammar	81
5.3 Deep structure and surface structure	88
6 Internalised language	96
6.1 Generative grammars	97
6.2 'Knowing a language'	103
6.3 Universal Grammar and diachrony	113
7 Structural semantics	118
7.1 Meanings as invariants	119
7.2 Semantic fields	126
7.3 Semantic interpretations	133
8 Structuralism in 2000	142
<i>References</i>	154
<i>Index</i>	160
	vii