

Index

- abstract vs. concrete 20
- accidents; *see* laws of nature
- Achinstein, P. 23–5, 163–5
- agency theory 86–98, 106–10, 139–55, 229, 276; objections to 89
- agent probabilities 90
- Ali, M. 5
- amoebae 68
- analytic-synthetic distinction 9
- Anderson, J. 40
- Anscombe, E. 185, 206
- Aristotle 156
- Arló-Costa, H. 117
- Armstrong, N. 20
- Arntzenius, F. 208, 222–3
- Aronson, J. 13
- autonomy 226–8
- average effect 194, 196
- back paths 82–3
- back tracking 113–14, 118–19, 124, 126
- background circumstances 57, 189; *see also* causation, among types
- backward causation; *see* causation, backward
- Banas, A. 77
- Barnes, G. xiv, 51, 163
- barometer 89, 91, 116, 157–8
- Barrett, M. xiv, 29, 67
- Beauchamp, T. 37, 44, 159, 176
- Bell, J. 249
- Bennett, J. 18, 20–3, 26, 28–9, 40, 118–19, 122
- Beraud, A. xiv
- Berofsky, B. 181–2, 263
- big bang 68
- bilking 72, 146, 250
- billiard balls 144, 146
- birth-control pills 157–8, 162, 177–8, 187–8
- bourbon and soda 12
- Braddon-Mitchell, D. 13
- Bradie, M. 21
- Brand, M. 21, 37
- Bridgman, P. 8
- Bromberger, S. 157, 163–4, 180
- Brooklyn Bridge 115–17, 134
- Brown, B. 72
- Bunzl, M. xiii
- Byerly, H. 13, 19, 161
- Card, R. xiv
- Carroll, J. 101, 103
- Cartwright, N. xiv, 42, 61, 82–4, 188–92, 194, 197–8, 222, 227, 243, 276
- Castañeda, H. 13
- cat 200–1
- causal adjacency 215, 217
- causal capacity 173, 190
- causal connection 55–62, 75, 79–80, 255–6; among effects of a common cause 60; and counterfactual dependence 117–18, 134; and nomic connections 249, 252–3, and probabilistic dependencies 56
- causal dependence 111–12, 126–7, 132, 139
- causal field 40–2, 60–1, 64, 68, 76, 87, 148
- causal graphs, *see* graphs
- causal independence 64, 76
- causal interaction 13, 189
- causal Markov condition 211–14, 231, 235, 258–9
- causal processes 13
- causal systems 87
- causation, and affecting 105; asymmetry of 67, 80, 85; backward 45, 67, 72, 116, 250–1; deterministic 38; direct vs. indirect 44, 65, 245–6, and explanation 12, 16, 23, 27, 35, 200–1, 203, 272–5; objectivity 6, 12; in physics 17; and secondary qualities 90, 92,

- causation (cont.)
 - and secondary qualities 274; simultaneous 44–7; spurious, *see* epiphenomena; among types 19, 56–7, 72, 75, 87–90, 99–106, 187, 191–3
- causality 13
- Choi, J. xiv
- circumstances 87, 105
- Clendinnen, E. 48
- closed systems 66–7, 83, 145, 147–9
- coefficient invariance 227
- Collingwood, R. 88
- combined-factors 190
- common cause, principle of 208
- conceptual analysis 8, 9
- concrete vs. abstract 20, 22
- conditional excluded middle 114
- conditional probabilities, and probabilities of conditionals 257–8
- conditioning vs. intervening 233
- connection principle 59–3, 75–80; revised 252–3
- constant conjunction 37–42
- contextual unanimity 188–91, 195–6, and additivity 191
- contiguity 37, 72, 267
- correlation; *see* probabilistic dependencies
- counterfactual dependence 112–13, 115, 117–20, 122, 126–30, 165, 244, 274; and causal connection 134; and robustness 224; asymmetry of 167
- counterfactual theory of causation; *see* counterfactuals
- counterfactuals 111–45, 149; and predictions 119–23; and type causation 102
- CREA xiv
- Cushing, J. 249
- Darwin, C. 10
- Davidson, D. 20, 22–3
- Davis, W. 132
- DeSmidt, P. xiv
- Dieks, D. 12, 16
- disjunctive causal factors 190
- distinctness 44, 57, 59, 80, 112
- Dowe, P. 13–16, 251
- Dretske, F. 23, 60, 200
- Dummett, M. 72
- Dupre, J. 188, 194–6, 205
- Dupuy, J. xiv
- Earman, J. 6
- Edwards, J. 48
- Eells, E. xiii, 15, 99–104, 188–98, 202–4
- effectiveness 96
- Ehring, D. xiii, 18, 27, 55–6, 63, 84
- Einstein, A. 248
- Elby, A. 223
- empiricism 36, 43
- Enç, B. xiv, 60
- Engle, R. 227
- entropy 142
- epiphenomena 49, 72, 113–15; problem of 47
- EPR phenomena 248–52, 275
- events 6–7, 18–30, 34–5, 268; artificial 28–9, 115, 135; aspects 23–8, 35; coarse-grained 20–1; fine-grained 21; fragility of 51, 266; fusions 29, 66, 135, 268–71; natural 29; negative 15, 28–9; and omissions 15–16, 28–9
- explanation 1, 12, 16, 23, 35, 156–84, 200–1, 203, 272–5; asymmetries of 158–66; and causation 272; deductive-nomological 156–62, 164, 176–7; and independence 148–9, 174–5; ontic conception 162; pragmatic view 163–6, 173; as unification 162–3
- factorization 231, 235, 237–8
- facts 22–8, companion 18
- Fair, R. 13–14, 16, 45
- faithfulness 211–15, 219–21, 258–9
- Faust, C. 48
- Festa, R. 129
- Fine, A. 248
- Fisher, R. 233
- fixity 147–8
- flagpole 42, 56, 60–1, 157–8, 161–3, 166–7, 169, 171–3, 181
- Fleurbaey, M. xiv

- foie gras 200–1
- fork asymmetry 207–8
- Forster, M. xiii, xiv, 83, 88, 208, 222, 229–30, 232, 236, 249, 251
- Foster, J. 147
- Frankel, L. 45, 80
- Freudlich, Y. 88
- Friedman, M. 162
- Gasking, D. 88
- GHZ correlations 248–54
- Glymour, C. xiii, 159, 181, 211–15, 218, 235–6, 241, 243, 247, 254, 258–9
- Goggans, P. 119
- Goldman, A. 20–1, 28
- Good, I. 191–2
- Goosens, W. 266
- Gorovitz, S. 19
- Granger, C. 240
- graphs 33; connection 34, 255; normal 34, 245, 255; path 34, 245
- Graves, L. xiv, 64, 145, 251
- Haavelmo, T. 226–7
- Hamlet 20–1
- Hart, H. 19, 50
- Healey, R. 15, 224
- Hefko, R. xiv
- Hempel, C. 157–62, 164–5, 171–2, 186
- Hendry, D. 227
- Hesslow, G. 58, 187
- Hitchcock, C. xiv, 14–15, 107, 115, 190, 194, 196–7, 202, 204–5, 267, 269
- Holmes, S. 191–2
- Honderich, T. 96, 160
- Honoré, A. 19, 50
- Hoover, K. 42, 45, 222–3, 225–8, 232
- Horgan, T. 21
- Horwich, P. 44, 46, 48
- Hume, D. 8, 36–9, 41, 43–4, 47–8, 52–3, 55, 67, 72–4, 96, 111, 150, 161, 175–6, 187, 253, 271–2, 275; and necessary connection 36
- Humphreys, P. xiv, 189–90, 199–200
- ice cubes 162
- Idealism 6
- independence and counterfactuals 115, 117–18, 128–9, 137–8, 261; and explanation 175; and intervention 92–6, 109, 260, 274
- independence condition 63–70, 81–3, 149; type-level 109, 195
- independence theory of causation 70–4, 84–5; modal 140, 152; revised 253–4, 260; type-level 108
- independent alterability 167, 168, 170, 172–4, 182, 226, 229, 273
- indeterminism 185, 192–3, 199–201
- insensitivity 169–74, 226, 229, 273
- interaction 75
- intervention 88–90, 93–6, 106, 120, 122, 140, 145, 150–1, 168, 228–9, 231, 233–8, 274; and backward causation 72, 250; possibility 93–4, 96, 107, 141, 151–2; structural presupposition 153, 234, 236, 238; variables 94–5, 141, 146, 149, 153, 234, 236; vs. conditioning 233
- INUS conditions 40–3, 48–9, 55–6, 75, 190, 205, 217
- invariance 222, 226
- irreflexivity 80
- Irzik, G. 198, 215
- intransitive triplet 128
- Jeffrey, R. 157
- Jobe, E. 171, 180–1
- Johnson, T. 48
- K meson decay 15
- Katz, J. 240
- Kendall, M. 243
- Kennedy, J. 22
- Kiiveri, H. 235
- Kim, J. 20–1, 28, 48, 60
- Kim, S. xiv, 15, 56
- Kistler, M. xiv, 29
- Kitcher, P. 162–3
- Kyburg, H. 157

- Laslier, J. xiv, 83
- late preemption 51, 115, 266
- latent variables 213
- Lauwers, S. 201
- law of demand 105
- laws of nature 26, 42–3, 55–6, 240
- Lemmon, E. 20
- Lewis, D. 47, 50–1, 58, 67, 80, 85, 111–43, 149, 159, 172, 197, 229, 244, 257, 261, 266, 278, 284
- Lombard, L. 21
- lung cancer 103–4, 186, 194, 199, 204–5, 223, 230, 233
- McDermott, M. 114
- Mach, E. 8
- Mackie, J. 8, 40–1, 50–1, 55, 131, 147–8, 176, 190
- McLaughlin, J. 50
- McMullin, E. 249
- manipulation theorem 235–7
- mark 12, 14
- Markov condition 195, 197
- mechanism 173
- Meek, C. 241
- Mellor, D. 6, 23, 28–9, 45, 105, 202, 263
- Menzies, P. xiii, xiv, 15, 58, 86, 89–92, 99, 244, 267, 274
- Mermin, N. 249
- metaphysics 4–5
- Meyer, E. 198
- Mill, J. 40
- Miller, R. 163–5
- minimality condition 215
- miracles 112–19, 121–3, 125–6, 132, 134, 136, 138, 143
- mixing populations 241, 243
- modal invariance 170, 228–31, 273
- modeling interventions 118–19, 127
- modularity 232, 254, 272
- Mongin, P. xiv
- Morgan, M. xiv
- Moriarty 191
- mosquito 184
- Mougin, G. xiv
- multiple connection 125, 127–30, 133, 137, 141, 143, 155, 165, 170, 183, 224, 228–9, 242–4, 261, 264, 274, 279–80
- mutual dependence 253
- natural law; *see* laws of nature
- necessary connection 38–9, 55, 96
- necessitation 96
- nomic expectability 172
- nomological connection 244; vs. causal connection 249, 252–3; as theoretical 244
- nuclear power plant 121–4
- O'Neil, C. xiv
- Ohm's Law 159, 164, 180–1
- Onassis, J. 22
- open back path condition 82–3
- operationalism 8
- operationalizing assumption 57, 212, 256; counterfactual 246–7, 256–8
- Orcutt, G. 86
- Otte, R. 12, 15–16, 187, 197–8
- overdetermination 49–50, 52, 263–5; asymmetry of 113, 118, 136–7, 142–3, 149
- Papineau, D. xiv, 33, 143, 194, 201–2, 207–8, 210–21, 239–49, 251, 254
- parameter independence 222, 225–7; and independent alterability 226
- Pearl, J. 128, 211–14, 218, 233, 244, 247, 254, 258–9
- pendulum 48, 178–81
- Perez, S. 222
- phenomenalism 6
- photons 185
- physical causation 16
- Podalsky, B. 248
- Pollock, J. 33, 45
- positivism 4
- possible worlds 112–18, 123–34, 137, 140–3, 247
- prediction condition 120–2, 129, 167
- preemption 50–2, 111, 115, 265–7

- preventatives 19
- Price, H. xiii, xiv, 86, 89–92, 142–6, 249–52, 274
- probabilistic causation 38, 185–206; as deterministic causation of probabilities 186, 193, 199–206
- probabilistic dependencies 56; genuine 240; as necessary for causal connection 242–4; as sufficient for causal connection 239–42, 251
- probability 31–3; distributions 229–31, 233, 237; mixed 33, 215; and modality 33
- properties, as causal relata 26; natural 29; time-dependent 101
- pseudo processes 14, 16, 72
- Putnam, H. 9
- quantum mechanics 247–54
- Quine, W. 9, 20–1
- rabbit shadow 15
- radioactive decay 68–9
- Railton, P. xiv, 157, 159, 178
- Ray, G. 188, 198
- Reagan, R. 269–70
- realism 6
- Redhead, M. 223
- reduction 8, 59, 208–16, 221, 239–45
- Reichenbach, H. xiii, 12, 15, 46, 59, 77, 144, 146–7, 207–8
- Rescher, N. 126, 164
- Richard, J. 227
- robustness 222–4, 274–5
- Rosen, D. 185, 187, 206
- Rosen, N. 248
- Rosenberg, A. xiii, 37, 44, 159, 176
- Russell, B. 37
- saccharine 93
- Salmon, W. 13–16, 157, 159, 162, 172, 180, 193, 208
- salt-water basins 120–1, 123–9, 159, 167–8, 170, 183, 209–10, 224, 228–9, 235–7, 255–7
- Sanford, D. xiii, 63, 96, 147, 176–80
- Sheffrin, S. 222
- Scheines, R. xiv, 68, 77, 110, 211–15, 218, 235–6, 241, 243, 247, 254, 258–9
- screening off 67, 76–9, 83, 129, 180, 187, 208–13, 217, 224, 275
- secondary qualities 90, 92
- Sen, A. 2
- Sills, B. 18
- Simon, H. xiii, 55, 126, 164, 222, 225
- Simpson, C. 243
- Simpson's Paradox 243
- simultaneous causation 44, 46, 72
- Skyrms, B. 188, 251
- Slezak, P. xiii
- Smith, D. xiv
- Snyder, A. 200
- Sober, E. xiii, xiv, 58, 60, 67, 77–9, 99, 188–9, 191–2, 195–98, 208–9
- Socrates 23–5, 30, 59
- Speed, T. 235
- Spirites, P. 211–15, 218, 235–6, 241, 243, 247, 254, 258–9
- Spohn, W. 33, 37, 105, 187, 189, 196–7, 217, 264
- spurious causation 47, 49
- Stalnaker, R. xiv
- Stegmueller, W. 199
- Stevens, C. xiv
- strong independence 82–3, 109, 214; modal 153; type-level 109
- substances 6; vs. events 20
- Suppes, P. 187, 193, 205
- surgeon general 99–101, 104
- Swain, M. 131–3
- systems 61, 87, 104–5, 148, 229, 232, 236
- Taylor, R. 37, 44
- Teller, P. 252
- tendency 191
- Teng, R. xiv
- Thagard, P. xiii
- Thatcher, M. 269–70
- THEMA xiv

- theoretical terms 58
Thomson, J. xiv, 11, 20–1
thrombosis 58, 88, 187–8
time 11, 37, 44–7, 144–50, 273
Trannoy, A. xiv
transfer theories 12–17, 156, 162
transitivity 27, 62, 80, 107, 111–12,
 194–7, 202–4, 264
tropes 18, 20–1, 25–30, 35, 268; as as-
 pects 24; natural 29, 66, 136; persis-
 tence 84; simple 18
type causation; *see* causation, among
 types
unanimity of intermediaries 195–6
van Fraassen, B. 163–5, 251
van Inwagen, P. xiii
- variables 27; as causal relata 26; causal
 relations among, *see* causation, among
 types
Venice 58, 60, 239
Verma, T. 128, 211, 218
von Wright, G. 88
- Walliser, B. xiv
Williams, D. 18
Wold, H. 87
Wolf, E. xiv
Woodward, J. xiv, 157, 159, 171–2,
 181, 190–1, 201, 222–3, 225–34, 240
Worrall, J. xiv
- Yule, G. 58, 241