

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-62285-1 - The Global World of Indian Merchants, 1750-1947: Traders of Sind from Bukhara to Panama

Claude Markovits

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Abu Dhabi, 12
 Aden, 10, 145
 Afghanistan, trade of India with, 16, 93;
 Indian merchants in, 17; Durrani
 predominance in, 37–8; political
 domination of Shikarpur by, 39; role
 of Shikarpuris in, 61, 99, 186, 212,
 213
 Agra, as craft centre, 146, 205
 Ahmad Shah (Abdali), 61, 186
 Ahmedabad merchants in opium trade, 14
 Aitken, E. H., 121, 132
 Aksu, Shikarpuris in, 96
 Alexandria, Sindworkies in, 122–3, 131
 Algiers, Sindworkies in, 123, 127, 151
 n. 77
 Amils, in Sind, 47; in Hyderabad, 111, 138
 Amoy, 24
 Amritsar, 67, 68
 Andijan, 255
 Andrews, C. F., 121
 Anglo-Russian rivalry, effect of on
 Shikarpuris, 217
 Armenian merchants, 19, 158; in Egypt,
 204
 Arya Samaj, 184, 256
 Astrakhan, 12, 62, 63
 Aswan, Sindworkies in, 154
 Auranga Bandar, 35
 Australia, Sindworkies in, 134, 175;
 immigration restrictions in, 214,
 221–2

 Babb, Lawrence, 275
 Bahawalpur, 57
 Bahrain, 11–12, 35, 36, 249 n. 1
 Baku, 63, 81
 Balkh, Hindu traders in, 99
 Baluchistan, 32, 36, 38
 Bandar Abbas, 12, 100, 101, 219
 Bandoeng, Sindworkies in, 154 n. 87
 Bangkok, Sindworkies in, 127, 131
 Bank of Taiwan, 135–6, 142

 Barbados, Sindworkies in, 141
 Barclays Bank, 136
 Barmer, 39
 Batavia, Sindworkies in, 134, 153
 Batum, 81
 Bay Souba Bay Djouba, Shikarpuri
 moneylender, 92
 Bayly, C. A., 28, 32, n. 1
 Beira, Sindworkies in, 131
 Bela, 63
 Benares, as centre of craft production, 117,
 146
 Berberah, 11
 Bhai Khanchand Menghraj, Sindwork
 merchant of Cairo, 162, 165–66
 Bhaibands, in Sind, 47–8; in Hyderabad,
 111, 130, 138
 Bhatias, of Thatta, 11, 34, 35, 38, 123 n.
 26, 249, 250 n. 1; Kutchi Bhatias, 11,
 38
 Bhatias in Shikarpur, 57, 250
 Bhattacharya, Neeladiri, 51–2
 Bhojsons, Sindhi firm in Nigeria, 283
 Bikaner, 38
 Birdwood, Sir George, 118
 Birla Bros, 16
 Blalock, H., 20
 Bogdan Khmel'nitsky revolt, 20
 Bohras, 23, 26; Kutchi Bohras, 28; in
 Kobe, 146; in Singapore, 149
 Bolan pass, 38, 81
 Bombay city, 12, 15, 28, 41, 56, 81; role of,
 in Sindwork trade, 116–7, 122, 135,
 145, 195; Shikarpuri bankers in,
 192–3
 Bombay Merchants Association, Manila,
 240, 252
 Bonacich, Edna, 20–1
 Bose, Subhas Chandra, 144, 228–9
 Brahma Kumari, 275
 Brahmins, in Sind, 47; in Hyderabad, 130;
 in Shikarpuri diaspora in Central Asia,
 253

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-62285-1 - The Global World of Indian Merchants, 1750-1947: Traders of Sind from Bukhara to Panama

Claude Markovits

Index

[More information](#)

Index

321

- British attitudes to Sind merchants, 215–17, 222–5, 226
- British consular courts in Morocco, 262
- Broach, 12, 28
- Brown, R., 22 n. 27, 142
- Budapest, Sindworkies in, 126
- Buenos Aires, Sindworkies in, 124
- Bukhara city, Shikarpuris in, 57, 64, 65, 66, 68, 71, 80, 83, 104, 105
- Bukhara, khanate or emirate of, trade of India with, 70–1, 72; Shikarpuris in, 71, 74, 76–7, 80, 82, 84–5, 93, 94, 104–5, 212–13
- Burma, Indian emigration to, 7, 17; Shikarpuris in, 106, 192–3; Sindworkies in, 152, n. 82
- Burnes, Alexander, 42, 57, 60, 62, 65, 66, 67
- Burnes, James, 43–4
- Burton, Sir Richard, 50–1, 137, 160 n. 5, 269, 274 n. 48
- Bushire, 12
- Cairo, Sindworkies in, 121 n. 19, 129, 131, 148, 150, 199, 205–6
- Calcutta, Shikarpuris in, 57; Sindworkies in, 145, 152 n. 81, 195
- Campbellpore, 28, 102
- Canary Islands, Sindhi merchants in, 1, 124, 127, 128, 129, 140, 144, 151, 152, 256 n. 17, 279, 280, 283
- Canton, Sindworkies in, 131, 147, 195, 223
- Cantonese migrants, 3
- Cape Colony, Hawkers' Licences Act of 1906, petition by Sindwork merchants against, 173, 222
- caravan trade, between India and Central Asia, 66–8
- Casablanca, Sindworkies in, 150 n. 77, 152
- Casbin, 99
- caste, role of, in merchant networks, 26; in Shikarpur and Hyderabad, 251–2
- Central Asia, trade of India with, 12; trade of Sind with 37; Shikarpuris in trade with, 62–73
- Ceuta, Sindworkies in, 123, 127, 154 n. 90, 237
- Ceylon, Indian emigration to, 7, 17; Shikarpuris in, 106; Sindworkies in, 152 n. 82
- Cheesman, David, 51–2
- Chile, Sindworkies in, 124, 127, 131
- Chiman Singh, Ram Singh & Co., Shikarpuri firm, 102–3
- Chimkent, 81
- China, Sindworkies in, 125, 127, 128, 147–8; as source of goods for Sindwork trade, 119, 195–6, 200, 201, 205
- China trade, 14, 15
- Chinese Central Asia, *see* Sinkiang
- Chinese merchants, 19, 120
- Chirakchi, 91
- Chowdhry, Prem, 275
- Christianity, conversion of Sindhi Hindus to, 256
- Chulia, merchants, 14
- Chuman Dass, Shikarpuri merchant, 65
- Churchgate, Sindhi firm in Nigeria, 283
- Cleveland, C. R., director of criminal intelligence, 224
- Cohen, Abner, 7 n. 10, 21
- Colombia, Sindwork pedlars in, 155
- Colombo, as transit point for Sindworkies, 124; Sindworkies in, 152
- Colon, Sindworkies in, 131, 153 n. 86, 240
- Congress Party, links of Sindwork merchants with, 227, 289
- cooks, in Sindworkie network, 175–6
- Coromandel, 5
- craftsmen, Indian itinerant, 120
- credit, role of, in merchant networks, 25–6; provision of short-term credit among Shikarpuris and Sindworkies, 178–9
- Curaçao, Sindworkies in, 141
- Curtin, Philip, 21
- Curzon, George Nathaniel, 64
- D. Chellaram, firm of Sindwork merchants, 131, 132, 133, 140, 143, 151 n. 80, 171, 223, 236
- Dada Lekhraj, founder of Brahma Kumari, 275
- Dadu, centre of craft production, 116
- Dale, Stephen, 62, 63
- Damao, as transit point for Malwa opium, 14, 41, 42
- Darband, 66
- Das Gupta, Ashin, 191
- Daulatram Jairamdas Alamchandani, 227
- Davis, Kingsley, 4 n. 7, 18
- Debal, 34
- Delhi, 60; as craft centre, 205
- deposits, role of in financing of Sindwork trade, 135
- Dera Ghazi Khan, 57, 65, 66, 67
- Diego de Couto, 35
- Dipusing walad Jethasing, Shikarpuri moneylender, 91

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-62285-1 - The Global World of Indian Merchants, 1750-1947: Traders of Sind from Bukhara to Panama

Claude Markovits

Index

[More information](#)

322 Index

- Diu, as centre of Kapol bania network, 11;
as transit point for Malwa opium, 14
- Dobbin Christine, 21
- Dresser, Christopher, 118
- Dubai, 12
- Durrani empire, 37–8, 60–2, 185–6
- Dutch East Indies, Sindworkies in, 124,
127, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 200,
201, 228–9
- Duya Ram Lohana, Shikarpuri merchant,
65
- Duzdap (Zahedan), 101
- Dwarka Dass, Shikarpuri merchant, 65
- East Africa, Sindhis in, 123, n. 26
- East African trade, 16
- East India Company, 13, 35
- Eastwick, 44
- Egypt, Sindworkies in, 117, 121, 122–3,
127, 128, 197, 204–8
- Enpee Industries, Sindhi firm in Nigeria,
283
- Eritrea, Sindworkies in, 127
- estates, of Shikarpuris in Russian Central
Asia, 73–93
- exchange banks, role of in financing
Sindwork trade, 135
- Faqir Chand, Shikarpuri banker,
Kandahar, 99
- Ferghana oblast, 80
- Ferghana valley, growth of commercial
agriculture in, 84, 187
- Ferrier, J. P., French traveller, 274
- firms, of Sindwork merchants, 132–4, 140,
141; present-day Sindhi firms, 282–3
- Forster, George, 63
- Freetown, Sindwork firms in, 182, 209
- French Indochina, Sindworkies in, 125,
152 n. 83
- Gandhi, M. K., 4, 227
- Gankovsky, 61, 186
- German East Africa, Sindworkies in, 126
- Ghadr Party, suspected collusion of
Sindwork merchants with, 222–5
- Ghana, Sindhi migration to, 280, n. 13
- Ghazni, Hindu traders in, 99
- Gibraltar, Sindworkies in, 123, 127, 129,
131, 148, 150, 151 n. 78, 231–2, 236,
238–40, 281
- Gidalmal Ramalmal, Shikarpuri, 255
- Goa, as transit point for Malwa opium, 14
- Gold Coast, Sindworkies in, 123, 154
n. 88, 208
- Goldsmid, Captain F. G., 62, 65
- Goma, Shikarpuris in, 96
- Gommans, J., 37
- grain prices in Sind, 53 n. 54
- Grey, Sir Edward, 76
- Gujarat, 5, 11, 15, 27, 28
- Gujaratis, 1, 6, 11, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 23,
27; Gujarati Hindus, 6; in Kobe, 146;
in Singapore, 149
- Guzar, 81, 87
- Gwalior, native state of, 41
- Habsh (Abyssinia), 11
- Hadramaut, 11
- Hakka migrants, 3
- Hala, centre of craft production, 116
- Hamilton, Alexander, 35
- Hankow, Sindworkies in, 148
- Hassomal walad Khemchand, Shikarpuri
moneylender, 188
- hawkers (pedlars), in Sindwork trade, 155,
168–9, 204–5, 262, 263
- Hemraj walad Bhojraj, Shikarpuri
moneylender, 91
- Herat, 67, 99
- Hidayiatullah, Sir Ghulam, Pakistani
governor of Sind, 277
- Hinduja family, 106–7, 248, 282
- Hirabad, locality in Hyderabad, 137
- Hokkien migrants, 3; network, 24
- Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank, 136
- Hong Kong, Sindhi merchants in, 1, 22,
129, 131, 133, 134, 147, 171, 183,
279, 281
- Honolulu, Sindworkies in, 125
- Hormuz, 35
- Hoshiarpur, 28, 95
- Hotchand, Seth Naomal, 35, 44–5, 55
- hundis*, role of, in Malwa opium trade, 42;
in Shikarpuri financial operations,
65–6, 159–60, 160 n. 5, 186–7; in
financing of Sindwork trade, 135
- Hyderabad city, 1–2, 38–9, 42, 43, 47,
110–17, 129–30, 135, 136–8, 161,
163, 164, 165, 180, 184, 204, 250,
252, 275–6, 278, 295–6
- Ibn Battuta, 34
- Idi Amin, regime in Uganda, 21
- Iloilo, Sindworkies in, 153, n. 84
- India, 3, 4, 5, 12–13, 16, 17, 18–19, 28,
29; exodus of Sindhi Hindus to in
1947–8, 277–9; migration of Sindhis
from 279–81
- India Independence League, 229, 230
- Indian Merchants Association of the Gold
Coast, 154 n. 88, 258

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-62285-1 - The Global World of Indian Merchants, 1750-1947: Traders of Sind from Bukhara to Panama

Claude Markovits

Index

[More information](#)

Index

323

- Indian National Army, 144, 228–9
 Indonesia, Sindhi migration to, 279;
 Sindhis in, 281; industrial investment
 by Sindhis in, 285
 Indore, native state of, 41
 information, importance of, in merchant
 networks, 25; circulation of, in
 Shikarpuri and Sindworkie networks,
 181–4
 Inlaks, Sindhi firm in Nigeria, 283
 Iran or Persia, Indian trade with, 9, 12;
 Multanis in, 63, 99; Shikarpuris in, 64,
 99–103, 106–7
 Isfahan, 63
 Ismailia, Sindworkies in, 153

 Jains, in East Africa, 18
 Jaisalmer, 38; merchants of, in Iran, 63
 Jamaica, Sindworkies in, 141
 Japan, Sindworkies in, 125, 127, 146–7,
 270; as source of goods for Sindwork
 trade, 119, 142, 143–4, 196, 200,
 201, 205, 209–10
 ‘japonisme’, 118
 Jardines, 14
 J. T. Chanrai & Co, firm of Sindwork
 merchants, 131, 132, 133–4, 140,
 143, 151 n. 80, 153 n. 86, 182, 204,
 208, 209, 223, 224, 236
 Java, Sindworkies in, 128, 131, 154 n. 87
 Jewish merchants, 19; in Egypt, 204
 Jews, in seventeenth-century Ukraine, 20
 Jhamatmal Gurbamall, firm of Sindwork
 merchants, 124, 166
 Jhangimal Tejumul Khemrani, Sindwork
 merchant, 162, 166–7
 Jhule Lal, or Uderolal, cult of, 48–9, 285
 Jibuti, Indian merchants in, 16;
 Sindworkies in, 127
 Jizak, 94
 Jodhpur, 39
 Johannesburg, Sindworkies in, 154
 Jones, Sir Evan, 51
 Jones, Owen, 118
 Juyut Sing, Shikarpuri merchant, 64

 K. Chellaram & Sons, firm of Sindwork
 merchants, 140, 141, 143, 183, 200,
 204, 208–10, 228
 K. Khanchand, firm of Sindwork
 merchants, 165–6, 205–6
 K. A. J. Chotirmall, firm of Sindwork
 merchants, 131, 132, 134, 140, 143,
 144, 147, 152 n. 83, 200, 203, 229
 Kabul, 57, 65, 66, 67, 68, 99
 Kachan, 99

 Kalhora dynasty of Sind, 32, 36, 38
 Kandahar, 37–8, 62, 99
 Kapol Banias, 11
 Karachi, foundation of, 36; rise of as port,
 38; role of, in Malwa opium trade,
 40–3; role of in economy of colonial
 Sind, 54–6; Shikarpuris in, 55, 69;
 role of, in Shikarpuri trade with Iran,
 101; riots in 1948, 278
 Karachi Chamber of Commerce, 54
 Karghalik, Shikarpuris in, 96, 97
 Karlsbad, Sindworkies in, 126
 Kashgar, Shikarpuris in, 96
 Kashmir, craft productions from, 120, 196;
 financing of craft production in, by
 Sindwork merchants, 199
 Katerji, 91
 Kathiawar, 11
 Kenya, 226
 Keriya, Shikarpuris in, 96
 Kerminch, 93
 Kewalram Chanrai, Sindhi firm in Nigeria,
 283
 Khanarik, Shikarpuris in, 96
 Kharrakbandar, 35, 36
 Khattris, 57, 60, 63, 69, 250
 Khelat, Khans of, 36
 Khelat town, 63
 Khemchand & Sons, firm of Sindwork
 merchants, 124
 Khodjend, 72
 Khojas, 15, 23; in Hyderabad, 11, 111; in
 Kobe, 146; in Singapore, 149
 Khokand, Shikarpuris in, 57, 72
 Kholum, 66
 Khorassan, 32, 57, 108
 Kishinchand Chellaram Daryanani,
 Sindwork merchant, 141
 Kislak Kazan, 91
 Kitab, 90
 Kitchener, Lord, 218–19
 Kobe, Sindworkies in, 142, 146, 183
 Krasnovodsk, 81
 Kripalani, J. B., 227, 289
 Kurakol, 81
 Kutch, 28

 lace trade, 197
 Lagos, Sindworkies in, 127
 Lahori Bandar, 34
 Langley, 137
 Larache, Sindworkies in, 154
 Larkana, centre of craft production, 116
 Las Palmas, Sindworkies in, 124, 151, 174
 n. 33, 237, 258
 law, private international, 77 n. 52

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-62285-1 - The Global World of Indian Merchants, 1750-1947: Traders of Sind from Bukhara to Panama

Claude Markovits

Index

[More information](#)

324 Index

- Lebanon, Sindwork trade in, 150
 Lebanese merchants, 19
 Leech, Lieutenant, 42
 Liberia, Sindwork pedlars in, 155 n. 91;
 Sindhi migration to, 280
 Liberty's, London shop, 119
 Libya, Sindwork trade in, 151 n. 77, 270
 Lohanas in Sind, 46–7, 251–2
 Lohanis (Powindahs), 66
 Lucknow, as craft centre, 146
 Ludhiana, as craft centre, 205
 Lukmar, centre of craft production, 116
 Luxor, Sindworkies in, 154
- M. Djalal & Sons, firm of Sindwork
 merchants, 131, 132, 134, 140, 143,
 151 n. 80, 171, 182, 203, 208, 209,
 223, 236
- Macartney, George, 95
 Macassar, Sindworkies in, 124, 129
 Mackenzie, John, 118
 McLeod, W. H., 6
 Madeira, lace, 209
 Madras, role of, in Sindwork trade, 141,
 145–6
 Maimana, Hindu traders in, 99
 Malabar, 5
 Malacca, 12
 Malaya, Indian emigration to, 7, 17;
 Shikarpuris in, 106
 Malaysia, Sindhis in, 281
 Mallet, Sir Claude, British consul in
 Panama, 223–4
 Malta, Sindworkies in, 123, 127, 128, 197
 Malwa, opium trade, 14–15, 39–43
 Manado, Sindworkies in, 124
 managers, in Sindworkie network, 170–1
 Mandvi, 12
 Manila, Sindworkies in, 129, 131, 229
 Marakkayars, in Singapore, 149
 Maralbashi, Shikarpuris in, 96
 Marrakesh, Sindworkies in, 150 n. 77, 154
 Marwaris, in opium trade, 14, 41; in
 India's external trade, 23; as a business
 community, 27–8; in Karachi, 55; in
 Shikarpur, 63, 250; in Kobe, 146; in
 Singapore, 149
 Masqat, 11, 17, 34–5, 36
 Massawa, 11, 138
 Masson, Charles, 61n. 8, 68
 Medan, Sindworkies in, 124
 Melbourne, branch of Sindwork firm in,
 134, 221
 Melilla, Sindworkies in, 123, 127, 154
 Memons, 26–7; Kutchi Memons, 28; in
 Karachi, 55
 merchant community, 27–8
 merchant women in Shikarpur and
 Hyderabad, 271–6
 Merket, Shikarpuris in, 96
 Meshed, 81
 MI5, report by, on Sindhi merchants, 225
 Miani, battle of, 110
 Middle East, trade in, 16
 middlemen, as minorities, 20–1
 Mir Izatullah, 63–4, 65–6
 Mir Muradali, of Hyderabad, 44
 Mitaksara system of Hindu law, 75, 271
 Mocha, 11 n. 5, 191
 Mohan Lal, 66–7
 Mohandas walad Janjimal, Shikarpuri
 moneylender, 90–1
 Mohenjo-Daro, 34
 Mombasa, Sindworkies in, 127
 moneylending by Hindu banias in Sind,
 51–7; by Shikarpuris in Russian
 Central Asia, 82–5, 187–90, in
 Sinkiang, 96–7, 190–1, in Iran, 103
 Moradabad, as craft centre, 146
mudaraba, system of partnership, 157, 159,
 163
 Mughals in Sind, 35, 37
 Muhammad bin Qasim, 34
 Multan, 37, 38, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 68
 Multani merchants, 12–13, 60, 62, 64
 Murshid, 99
- N. Shamdas & Co, firm of Sindwork
 merchants, 169
 Nairobi, Sindworkies in, 154
 Namangan, 189
 Nanikram Gehimall Tolaram, Sindwork
 merchant, 122–3
 Napier, Sir Charles, 32, 44, 110, 181 n. 45
 Naples, Sindworkies in, 123, 127, 174 n. 34
 Narandas walad Murjimal, Shikarpuri
 moneylender, 91–2
 Narayan Dass Bhatia, Shikarpuri
 merchant, 65
 Nattukottai Chettiars, 19, 26, 84, 157, 294
 New Julfa, 158
 Nigeria, Sindhi merchants in, 1, 123, 154,
 208, 210–11, 279, 281, 283
 Nushki, 101
- oil economy, world, role of Indian labour
 in, 7 n. 9
 Oman, 10
 Osh, 81
 Ottoman Empire, Sindworkies in, 126
 Pakistan, 1, 2, 3, 277–8, 296

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-62285-1 - The Global World of Indian Merchants, 1750-1947: Traders of Sind from Bukhara to Panama

Claude Markovits

Index

[More information](#)

Index

325

- Pali, 40
 Panama, Sindworkies in, 124, 223–5, 240–7
 panchayats, Shikarpuri, in Central Asia, 80, 256–7
 Parsis, in opium trade, 14, 15, 23
 Patidars, in East Africa, 18
 Penang, 14, 16; Sindworkies in, 129, 131
 Peshawar, 70; Shikarpuri bankers in, 93; Peshawari Muslim merchants in Central Asia, 79, 104, 191
 Petrie, Sir David, tour of Far East, 1916, 223
 Philippines, Sindhi merchants in, 125, 127, 140, 144, 153 n. 84, 228, 229, 230, 232–4, 235, 236, 240, 255, 256 n. 17, 270, 281, 287–8
 Pohoomull Bros, firm of Sindwork merchants, 125, 131, 132, 133, 140, 143, 152 n. 83, 171, 179, 199, 200, 223, 236
 Polyproducts, Sindhi firm in Nigeria, 283
pongees, 195
 Porbandar, merchants of, 27, 41
 Port Arthur, Sindworkies in, 147
 Port Said, Sindworkies in, 129, 131, 153, 207–8
 Portuguese East Africa, Sindworkies in, 127
 Portuguese, in Indian Ocean, 11, 34, 35
 Posgam, Shikarpuris in, 96
 Pottinger, Henry, 63
 profits, in moneylending by *baniyas* in Sind, 53; in moneylending by Shikarpuris, 193; in Sindwork trade, 202–4
 Punjab, 35, 37, 48; connection of Karachi with, 54–5; economic resurgence under Ranjit Singh, 68; craft productions from, 120
 Punjabi merchants, in Karachi, 55; in Central Asia, 79; in Shikarpur, 250
 Punta Arenas, Sindworkies in, 131
 Quanzhou, 10
 Quetta, as centre of merchant network, 28, 102; as transit point for Shikarpuri merchants, 81; 1947 riots in, 277
 Raheja, K., 281, n. 16
 Rajasthan, Sindhi migration to, 1947–8, 278
 Rajputana, native states of, 41
 Ram Dass, Shikarpuri merchant, 64–5
 Rangoon, Sindworkies in, 152, 174; Shikarpuris in, 192–3
 Ray, Rajat, 18–19
 Relomall Baloomall, firm of Sindwork merchants, 166
 remittances, from Central Asia to Shikarpur, 92, 179; to Hyderabad, 174, 179–80, 203
 Rieu, Jean-Louis, collector of Sukkur, 86–7, 263
 Rio, Sindworkies in, 124
 Rodinson, M., 36
 routes, used by Shikarpuri merchants between Shikarpur and Central Asia, 81–2
 Rudner, David, 26, 294
 Russia, Indian trade with, 12; Multani merchants in, 62; conquest of Central Asia by, 72, 74; rivalry with Britain, 74; policy towards Shikarpuris, 74–6
 Russian Central Asia, Shikarpuris in, 73–94, 187–90
 Russian Revolution, impact of on Shikarpuris, 104
 Russo-Asiatic Bank, 179
 Sabzawar, Hindu traders in, 99
sahukars (sowcars) in Shikarpur, 64
 Saigon, Sindworkies in, 131, 152 n. 83
 St Macaire (Nijni-Novgorod), 65
 St Petersburg, British consul-general at, 75
 Salisbury, Sindworkies in, 131, 154
 Samarkand, Shikarpuris in, 57, 71, 72
 Sandhu, K.S., 17
sarrafs (shroffs) in Shikarpur, 64, 65
 Sastri, Srinivasa, 233
 Sayed, G. M., 2
 Sazonov, 76
 Schuyler, Eugene, 71, 73, 187, 188, 266 n. 32
 Sehwan, 35
 Seistan, trade in, 101–3
 servants, in Sindworkie network, 174–5
 Seth Bhojoomal, 35, 36
 Seth Dhanamal Chellaram Chulani, Sindwork merchant, 133
 Seth Mulchand Daldas Nandwani, Sindwork merchant, 134
 Seth Pratap Daldas, Sindwork merchant, 203, 227, 289 n. 1
 sexual economy, of merchant diasporas, 265–71
 Shah Abdul Latif, 49
 Shahbandar, 35
shah-gumastha system of partnership, 85, 157–60
 Shanghai, Sindworkies in, 148, 195
 shawl trade, 197
 Shikarpur town, 2, 10, 38, 39, 57, 60, 61–3, 64–5, 67–70, 71–2, 106–8, 158, 187, 193, 213, 250

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-62285-1 - The Global World of Indian Merchants, 1750-1947: Traders of Sind from Bukhara to Panama

Claude Markovits

Index

[More information](#)

326 Index

- Shiraz, 36
shop assistants in Sindworkie network, 171–4
Shuttleworth, Captain, 95
Siam Commercial Bank, 144
Sicily, Sindworkies in, 123, 127
Sierra Leone, Sindworkies in, 123 n. 25, 127, 155; Sindhi migration to, 280 n. 12
Sikh diaspora, 6, 256
Sikh traders, in Singapore, 149
Sikhism in Sind, 48 n. 40
Sikhs, relationship of Sindhis to Khalsa Sikhs, 225, 255, 285
silk trade, Shikarpuris, Bukhara and India, 66–7; Sindworkies in Chinese and Japanese silk trade, 195–6
Simmel, Georg, 20
Sind, pre-colonial polity of, 32, 42, 43; trade of, 32–9; role in Malwa opium trade, 39–42; Hindu–Muslim relations in, 44–5; political economy of, in colonial period, 50–5
Sind Encumbered Estates Act, 51
Sindhi Hindus, 3, 43–52, 277–85
Sindhi Merchants Association of Ceylon, 152 n. 82, 258
Sindhi Merchants Association of Singapore, 149, 282
Sindwork Merchants Association, 132, 226, 232, 233, 235, 236–7, 239
Sindwork trade, nature of, 194–204
Singapore, Sindhi merchants in, 1, 124, 129, 131, 133, 134, 147, 171, 183, 279, 281
Sinkiang, trade of India with, 16, 95; Shikarpuris in, 57, 94–8, 190–1, 220–1, 267–9; 1933 rising in, 96, 97, 268
Siraf, 10
Socotra, 10
Sombart Walter, 20
South Africa, Indian merchants in, 18; Sindworkies in, 124, n. 27, 127, 166 n. 14; anti-Indian legislation, 226, 230–1
South Asian merchants, in world economy, 10–19
South Fukienese merchants, 24–5
South Korea, Sindhis in, 281
Soviet Central Asia, Shikarpuris in, 104–5
Spain, Sindhis in, 281
Spanish Civil War, impact of on Sindworkies, 236–8
Spanish Morocco, Sindworkies in, 144, 154–5, 236–7
spying, by Shikarpuris in Russian territory, 218–19
Straits of Magallanes, sea-route through, 145
Sudan, Sindwork trade in, 150
Suez, Sindworkies in, 153
sufi pirs, Hindu merchants in Sind as *murids* of, 49
sufism, in Sind, 49, in Central Asia, 255
Sugiyama, S., 196
Sukkur, 2, 107
Sumatra, Indian merchants in, 12; Sindworkies in, 124, 128
Surabaya, Sindworkies in, 124, 129, 131, 149–50
Surat, 11, 28
Sydney, branch of Sindwork firm in, 125
T. K. Tejoomal, Rangoon shop of, 199 n. 26
Taiwan, Sindhis in, 281
Talpur Amirs, of Sind, 2, 32, 38–9, 40–45, 110
Tangier, Sindworkies in, 123, 153 n. 85
Tashkent, 71, 72, 80, 81, 187–8
Tashkurgan, Hindu traders in, 99
Tenerife, Sindworkies in, 124, 151, 152, 155, 174 n. 33, 237, 258
Tetuan, Sindworkies in, 123, 127, 154, 236, 237
Texlon, Sindhi firm in Nigeria, 283
Thailand, Indian merchants in, 12; Sindhis in, 281
Thakur, U. T., 46
Thatta, 11, 34, 35, 38
Tibet, trade of India with, 16
Tientsin, Sindworkies in, 148, n. 67
Tiflis, British consulate at, 75
Timberg, T. A., 27
Timur Shah (Durrani), 60, 61, 186
Totomal walad Jeumal, Shikarpuri banker, 189
trade diasporas, 21
Trinidad, Sindworkies in, 127, 131, 204 n. 43
Tripoli, Sindworkies in, 127
trust, in merchant networks, 260–5
Tsingtao, Sindworkies in, 147
Tunis, Sindworkies in, 123, 127
turquoise trade, Shikarpuris in, 103
Turkish, 63
Udhavdas & Co, firm of Sindwork merchants, 143
Uganda, tie-up with Bombay capitalists, 16
Umarkot, 39

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-62285-1 - The Global World of Indian Merchants, 1750-1947: Traders of Sind from Bukhara to Panama

Claude Markovits

Index

[More information](#)

Index

327

- Umayyads, conquest of Sind by, 34
 United Kingdom, Sindhis in, 1, 204, 277, 280, 281
 United States, Sindwork pedlars in, 155
 n. 92; Sindhis in, 277, 280, 281
 Utoomal & Assudamal, firm of Sindwork
 merchants, 141
- Valletta, Sindworkies in, 153
 Van der Veer, P., 4
 Varaman, Sindhi firm in Nigeria, 283
 Venezuela, Sindwork pedlars in, 155
 Victoria (Australia), immigration
 restriction act, 221
 Vigo, Sindworkies in, 131
 Virumal Lilaram, firm of Sindwork
 merchants, 167
 Vishwa Hindu Parishad, 285
- waderos*, 2–3, 52
 Wassiamall Assomull, firm of Sindwork
 merchants, 125, 131, 134, 140, 143,
 148, 152, n. 83, 164–5, 171, 199,
 221–2, 230–1, 255
- Wassiamall Assomull Mahtani, Sindwork
 merchant, 134
 Watanmal Boolchand, firm of Sindwork
 merchants, 141
 Weber, Max, 20
 Wenzhou, migrants from, 3
 West Africa, Sindworkies in, 123, 127, 141,
 143, 145, 151, 154, 208–11; Sindhis
 in, 281
 Western Textile, Sindhi firm in Nigeria,
 283
- Yangi Hissar, Shikarpuris in, 96
 Yarkand, Shikarpuris in, 57, 94, 96
 Yemen, 11
 Yeng Tseng-Hsin, Chinese governor of
 Sinkiang, 97
 Yezd, 63
 Yokohama, Sindworkies in, 127, 129, 131,
 142, 146
 Youngusband, Sir Francis, 221
- Zanzibar, 11, 16
 Zia Barani, 60