

## Author index

- Abe, Y. 147  
Abhiraman, A.S. 93, 220, 243  
Adams, W.W. 49, 79, 93, 278–9  
Adler, R.P.I. 178  
Akiyama, M. 147  
Alber, N.E. 115  
Allen, S.R. 90, 93, 95  
Allitt, M.L. 237–8  
Anderson, R.V. 172  
Anon 183  
Ansell, M.P. 56  
Argon, A.S. 94  
Arnold, F.E. 92  
Arsenault, R.J. 7  
Aubin, C. 147  
Austin, H.F. 141  
Avakian, P. 82  
Aveston, J. 139  
Babonneau, F. 168  
Baer, E. 278–9  
Baker, R.T.K. 227, 280  
Balasubramaniam, N. 243  
Bansal, R.C. 279  
Barkakaty, B.C. 50  
Barlow, S.K. 204  
Barnard, T. 169  
Bartha, L. 279  
Bascom, W.D. 240, 241  
Bastos, A. 56  
Batchelder, D.N. 253  
Batich, C.D. 165  
Batra, S.K. 50  
Beck, A.T. 172  
Beetz Jr., C. 228–9  
Bennett, S.C. 220–3  
Berenbaum, M. 49  
Berger, L.P. 252–3  
Bernardo, C.A. 280  
Bernstein, B.T. 49  
Bewlay, B.P. 118–19, 120  
Birchall, J.D. 146  
Biresaw, G. 262–3  
Biro, D.A. 79  
Blume, R.C. 82  
Bogy, D.B. 153  
Bolt, J.D. 237–8  
Boogh, L.C.N. 253  
Borek, T.T. 172  
Bowen, H.K. 279  
Bradley, J.A.A. 146  
Brenner, S.S. 180  
Briant, C.L. 119  
Brinker, C.J. 279  
Brown, J.R. 79  
Bujalski, D. 169  
Bunn, C.J. 78  
Bunsell, A.R. 147, 164, 235, 278–9  
Caddell, R.M. 112  
Cannon, W.R. 253  
Cappacio, G. 75  
Carothers, W. 3  
Carter, M.E. 278  
Chand, N. 50, 55–6  
Chandan, H.C. 205  
Chang, H.W. 79  
Chappell, P.J.C. 79  
Chawla, K.K. 7, 23, 28, 56, 112, 115, 133, 155, 168, 183, 224, 243, 262–3

- Chawla, N. 149, 168, 170  
Cheng, A. 49  
Cheng, C. 253  
Chew, K.W. 166–7  
Chew, T.-W. 7  
Choi, G.J. 165  
Chung, D.D.L. 279  
Chung, Y.-W. 28  
Clare, A.G. 199  
Clyne, T.W. 7  
Cockayne, B. 151  
Coleman, B.D. 266  
Cooper, W.C. 140  
Cotteret, J. 168  
Couper, M. 71  
Crist, B. 279  
Dalton, L.R. 98  
Damodaran, S. 93  
Daniel, I.M. 238  
Daniels, H.E. 238, 266  
Datye, A.K. 172  
Datye, K.R. 57  
Davison, T.S. 250  
Day, R.J. 69, 253  
de Chardonnet, H. 3  
DeBolt, H.E. 159  
Demont, M.E. 46, 48–9  
Denny, M.W. 46, 48–9  
Deren, G. 140  
Desai, P. 93, 243  
DeTeresa, S.J. 90, 93, 95  
Deurbergue, A. 220  
Dhingra, A.K. 143  
Diaz, G. 280  
DiCarlo, J.A. 169, 171, 179, 180  
Dickerson, P.O. 151, 155  
Diefendorf, R.J. 173, 255  
Dinwoodie, J. 146  
Dixmier, J.L. 168  
Dobbs, M.G. 88–9  
Donald, I.W. 113, 279  
Donnet, J.-B. 279  
Dresher, W.H. 24  
Dresselhaus, G. 279  
Dresselhaus, M.S. 229, 279  
Dunham, M.G. 213  
Eby, R.K. 224, 279  
Economy, J. 172–3, 181  
Edie, D.D. 213, 221  
Eikleberry, S.L. 204  
Eldridge, J.I. 250  
Embrey, J.D. 124  
Endo, M. 228  
Engelke, J.L. 115  
Fairbrother, W.J. 49  
Farmer, A.C. 151, 155  
Farmer, B. 49, 79, 151, 278  
Farris, R.J. 90, 93, 95  
Fazen, P.J. 172  
Feltwell, J. 45  
Figueiredo, J.L. 280  
Fisher, R.M. 124  
Flank, P. 168  
Flory, P.J. 81  
Flucht, F. 264  
Frankfort, H.R.E. 26  
Freiman, S.W. 205  
Frondel, C. 139  
Gac, F.D. 181, 183, 245  
Galiotis, C. 253  
Gallagher, K.S. 49  
Gardener, K.H. 82  
Gasson, D.G. 151  
Gathercole, L.J. 278  
Gibson, A.G. 75  
Gierke, T.D. 82  
Goldberg, H.A. 279  
Golsby, J.C. 179  
Gooch, D.J. 155  
Good, R.J. 241  
Gore, V.N. 57  
Goring, J. 264  
Gosline, J.M. 46, 48–9  
Gossing, P. 199  
Greenwood, G.H. 246  
Greszczuk, L.B. 94  
Grether, M.F. 155  
Griffith, E.J. 173  
Grover, G.W. 155  
Guerette, P. 49  
Hadley, D.W. 64, 250  
Hagege, R. 168, 235  
Haggerty, J.S. 151  
Hall, E.O. 100, 123  
Hammond, M.L. 178  
Hannant, D.J. 208  
Haquenne, A. 229  
Harris, D.H. 172  
Harris, P.S. 227  
Hayashi, J. 161, 163  
Hayashi, N. 172  
Hearle, J.W.S. 278  
Heliminiack, T.E. 93  
Herakovich, C.T. 220–1  
Herring, H.W. 255  
Hild, D.N. 79  
Hillig, W.B. 246–7  
Hillman, H. 122  
Hilnak, A. 28  
Hodd, K.A. 82  
Hokudoh, T. 93  
Hollar, Jr., W.E., 181  
Holme, I. 100  
Holmes, J.W. 168  
Holz, A.R. 155  
Hommel, H. 168  
Hongu, T. 278  
Horascek, D. 120–1  
Horrocks, A.E. 100  
Hosford, W. 112  
Hounshell, D. 58

## Author index

287

- Hull, D. 7  
Hurley, G.F. 150  
Huttinger, K.J. 223, 225, 227, 246, 280  
Hyde, N. 45  
  
Inabe, T. 98  
Inal, O.T. 220  
Irwin, R.S. 99, 100  
Ishikawa, T. 164  
Issi, J.P. 229  
Itou, S. 146  
Iwanaga, K. 146  
  
Jackson, H.E. 168  
Jaffe, M. 87  
Jain, M.K. 220, 243  
Jaiswal, S. 126  
Jakus, K. 155  
Jang, T. 141  
Jawad, S.A. 250  
Jeffries, R. 52–3  
Jiang, H. 93, 279  
Johnson, D.D. 155  
Johnson, D.J. 88–9, 220, 222–3, 227  
Johnson, W. 220  
Jones, D.M. 52–3  
Jones, M.-C.G. 251  
Jones, R.S. 87  
Jones, R.W. 279  
  
Kalb, B. 78  
Kalish, D. 205  
Kaniraj, S.R. 57  
Kannisto, M. 166–7  
Kao, C.K. 279  
Kaplan, D. 46, 49, 79, 278  
Kaplan, S.L. 79  
Katz, S. 49  
Kausch, H.H. 252–3  
Kawabata, S. 250–1  
Keller, A. 278  
Keller, L. 220  
Kelly, B.T. 212–13  
Kelsey, R.H. 244  
Kenney, M.C. 204  
Kerkam, K. 46  
Khosravi, N. 79  
Kiel, A.M. 76, 78  
Kikuchi, T. 83, 115  
Kim, J. 168, 181  
Kimura, Y. 172  
Kingery, W. 279  
Kip, B.J. 253  
Kirby, R.H. 278  
Kittl, P. 280  
Klein, W. 244  
Knox, B.H. 26  
Ko, F.K. 7, 18, 19  
Kopper, A. 251  
Kostikov, V.I. 278  
Kowalska, M. 231  
Koyama, T. 228  
Kozey, V.V. 90, 93, 97  
  
Krassig, H.A. 63  
Kratzer, R.H. 172  
Krukonis, V.J. 159, 175  
Kubo, Y. 172  
Kumar, S. 79, 90, 93–5, 97, 227  
Kummer, B. 265  
Kwolek, S. 80  
  
LaBelle, H.E. 150  
Laemmle, J.T. 262–3  
Laffon, C. 168  
Lagarde, P. 168  
Lagerlof, K.P. 245  
Laine, R.M. 166–7  
Lara-Curzio, E. 168, 251  
Laridjani, M. 168  
Layden, J.K. 178  
Leca, N. 220  
Legrand, A.P. 168  
Lemstra, P.J. 76  
Lenz, J. 63  
Lesniewski, C. 147  
Lewis, N. 119  
Li, T. 279  
Li, X. 155, 243, 262–3  
Li, Z.F. 48, 79  
Liang, F.L. 143  
Lieder, S.L. 145–6, 148, 155  
Lin, R. 173, 181  
Lipowitz, J. 169  
Lombardi, S. 46  
Loo, B.H. 92  
Lou, N. 119  
Lueneburg, D.C. 145–6, 148, 155  
Lyman, D.J. 2, 33  
Lynch, A.T. 172  
  
MacChesney, J.B. 197  
Mackenzie, K.J.D. 140  
Magat, E.E. 58, 82  
Mahlke, G. 199  
Majumdar, A.J. 208  
Makinson, K.R. 44  
Mankle, R.A. 172, 181  
Mansfield, J.E. 168  
Margolin, H. 143  
Mark, H. 75  
Mark, H.F. 63  
Marks, T.J. 98  
Marsh, D.M. 245  
Martin, D.C. 93, 94, 251  
Mathys, Z. 79  
Matsuda, K. 88  
Maurer, R.D. 207, 265  
Mazlout, L. 173  
McGarry, F.J. 95  
McIvor, I.D. 126  
McLemore, D.E. 279  
McMahon, P.E. 243  
Mecholsky, J.J. 205  
Mehan, R.L. 246  
Mehta, V.R. 248–9  
Meier, R.J. 253

- Meinholt, R.H. 140  
 Mendoza, E. 253  
 Meredith, R. 50  
 Meyers, M.A. 112, 115, 224  
 Midwinter, J.E. 196  
 Milewski, J.V. 181, 183, 245  
 Mlavsky, A.I. 150  
 Moalli, J.E. 95  
 Moet, A. 279  
 Mohamed, M.H. 16  
 Moncrieff, R.W. 278  
 Moran, H. 277  
 Morey, S.N. 205  
 Morgan, P.W. 82  
 Morrison, R.E. 58  
 Morrone, A.A. 165–6  
 Morscher, G.N.A. 155  
 Mortensen, A. 7  
 Morton, W.E. 278  
 Motzfeldt, K. 61, 155  
 Mukherjee, S.P. 172, 181  
 Murata, H. 279  
 Murthy, N.S. 79
- Nagel, S.R. 197  
 Nakagawa, K. 88  
 Nakajima, T. 67  
 Nardin, P.C. 240  
 Narula, C.K. 172  
 NASA 231  
 Needleman, A. 7  
 Netravali, A.N. 48, 79  
 Neumann, A.W. 241  
 New York Times 1  
 Nguyen, H.X. 79  
 Nichols, C. 49  
 Nieh, T.G. 119  
 Niquel, J.L. 168  
 Nishihara, T. 88  
 Nomura, Y. 93  
 Nordine, P.C. 180  
 Northolt, M.G. 88, 90, 262  
 Nourbakhsh, S. 143  
 Nunes, J. 244  
 Nysten, B. 229
- Oberlin, A. 220, 228  
 Ochiai, I. 127–9  
 Ohta, T. 85  
 Okada, K. 135  
 Okamura, K. 157, 161, 163, 169–71  
 Olry, P. 168  
 Omori, M. 157, 161, 163  
 Onn, D.G. 237–8  
 Ozawa, S. 88
- Paciorek, K.J.L. 172  
 Paine, R.T. 172  
 Panar, M. 82  
 Parker, R.D. 205  
 Pask, J.A. 135  
 Peebles, L.H. 280  
 Pennings, A.J. 76, 78
- Perez, G. 26  
 Perov, B.V. 278  
 Petch, N.J. 123  
 Petrovic, J.J. 181, 183, 245  
 Phalippou, J. 195  
 Phani, K.K. 262  
 Phillips, G.O. 278  
 Phoenix, S.L. 250, 262, 264  
 Piggott, M. 7  
 Pindera, M.-J. 250  
 Pink, E. 279  
 Pinnock, P.R. 64, 250  
 Piraux, L. 229  
 Pitt, G.D. 253  
 Pleizier, G. 79  
 Plummer, C.G. 252–3  
 Polis, D.W. 98  
 Pollack, J.T.A. 150  
 Pond, R.B. 115  
 Porter, R.S. 90, 93, 95  
 Prassas, M. 195  
 Proctor, P.A. 189  
 Pysher, D.J. 155
- Rabe, J. 169  
 Rao, G.V. 57  
 Rapko, B.M. 172  
 Rawson, H. 279  
 Reimschussel, H. 279  
 Remsen, E.E. 172  
 Reynolds, W.N. 222  
 Rhee, B.S. 230  
 Riggs, J.P. 214  
 Roberts, J.K. 52–3  
 Robinson, K.E. 221  
 Robinson, R.M. 50  
 Roe, P.G. 56  
 Rohatgi, P.K. 50, 55–6  
 Rohr, D.L. 181, 183, 245  
 Romine, J.C. 143  
 Rose, P.G. 246  
 Rose, P.W. 79  
 Ross, M. 139
- Sachse, W. 48, 179  
 Sacks, M.D. 165–6  
 Saitow, Y. 146  
 Sakka, S. 146, 195–6  
 Saleem, M. 165–6  
 Satyanarayana, K.G. 55  
 Saville, B.P. 88–9  
 Sayir, A. 151, 155  
 Scaggs, S.R. 181  
 Schaffer, R. 172  
 Scheffle, G.W. 165–6  
 Scherer, G.W. 202, 279  
 Schlack, P. 3  
 Schmucker, M. 158  
 Schneider, H. 135, 155, 158–9  
 Schob, O. 175  
 Scholze, H. 279  
 Schouten, C.J.H. 76, 78  
 Schuerch, H. 94

- Schultz, J. 240  
 Schwartz, P. 79, 264  
 Scotto, C. 166–7  
 Segal, L. 50  
 Seguchi, T. 169  
 Selby, K. 52–3  
 Seviller, E.R. 92  
 Sharp, A.G. 2  
 Sheaffer, P.M. 238  
 Shear, W.A. 46  
 Shoji, H. 115  
 Siemers, P.A. 246  
 Sikkema, D.J. 262  
 Simmons, S.C. 52–3  
 Simon, G. 147, 164  
 Sinclair, D. 246  
 Singer, L.S. 219  
 Singh, R.N. 168  
 Sittig, M. 280  
 Skaggs, S.R. 245  
 Skelton, J. 250  
 Skinner, H.C.W. 139  
 Smith, J.K. 58  
 Smith, P. 76  
 Smith, R.E. 247  
 Smith, W.D. 172  
 Smith, W.E. 115  
 Smook, J. 78  
 Sneddon, L.G. 172  
 Sowman, H.G. 146, 148  
 Spain, I.L. 279  
 Staab, G.A. 165–6  
 Sternstein, S.S. 168  
 Stout, H.P. 58  
 Subramanian, R.V. 141  
 Sudiwala, R.V. 253  
 Sugihara, K. 279  
 Suresh, S. 7  
 Swan, P.R. 78  
 Swartzfager, D.G. 61, 155  
 Takahashi, T. 127–9  
 Talley, C.P. 174  
 Taya, M. 7  
 Taylor, G.F. 113  
 Thiel, B.L. 47  
 Thomas, E.L. 93–4  
 Tibbetts, G.G. 228–9  
 Tillinghast, E.K. 49  
 Tlali, J.S. 168  
 Tokarsky, E. 255  
 Toreki, W. 165  
 Townley, M.A. 49  
 Tressler, R.E. 155  
 Tsai, C.-L. 238  
 Tulluri, V. 155  
 Turley, D.C. 82  
 Uhlmann, D.R. 279  
 Unal, O. 245  
 Vachon, D.J. 98  
 van Eijk, M.C.P. 253  
 van Maaren, A.C. 175  
 van Stone, J.C. 100  
 Vassilatos, G 26  
 Vega-Boggio, J. 175, 178–9  
 Viney, C. 46–7, 49, 79, 278  
 Vingsbo, O. 175, 178–9  
 Vollrath, F. 46, 49  
 Vukcevich, N. 119  
 Wadsworth, J. 119  
 Wagner, F.N. 232  
 Wagner, H.D. 264  
 Wakelyn, P.H. 50  
 Walker, K.L. 197  
 Wallenberger, F.T. 61, 155, 180  
 Wang, T.J.Y. 141  
 Ward, I.M. 64, 75, 250  
 Warner, S.B. 79, 278–9  
 Warwicker, J.O. 52–3  
 Watt, W. 225–6, 278  
 Wawner, F.E. 159, 179  
 Wax, S.G. 161  
 Webb, J.E. 168  
 Weibull, W. 256–68  
 Wiening, J.P. 250  
 Weintraub, E. 174  
 Westerveld, W. 175  
 Weston, N.E. 61, 155  
 Whittaker, A.J. 237–8  
 Williams, K.P.J. 253  
 Williams, R.J.P. 49  
 Williams, T.J. 165–6  
 Wills, R.R. 172, 181  
 Wilson, D.M. 145–6, 148, 155  
 Wilson, E.G. 253  
 Wilson, N. 72–3  
 Windle, A.H. 279  
 Withers, P.J. 7  
 Wittenauer, J.P. 119  
 Wolfe, J.F. 92  
 Wong, W.F. 253  
 Wu, H.F. 262–3  
 Wynne, K. 98  
 Xu, Y. 169  
 Xu, Z.R. 28, 155, 243, 262–3  
 Yabuki, K. 93  
 Yajima, S. 157, 161, 163  
 Yang, H.H. 82, 279  
 Young, R.J. 69, 253  
 Yun, H.M. 151, 155, 179  
 Yunoki, H. 88  
 Zachariades, A.E. 98  
 Zakikhani, N. 69, 253  
 Zangvil, A. 169  
 Zank, G. 169  
 Zarzycki, J. 195  
 Zhang, Z.-F. 166–7  
 Ziegler, G. 264  
 Zweben, C. 256, 280

## Subject index

- alumina 4, 7, 8
- alumina fibers
  - single crystal 150–2
  - EFG process 150–1
  - laser heated floating zone process 151–2
- aluminum 129–30
- amino acid 44–5
- aramid 4
- aramid fibers 79–92, 102–3
  - structure 88–90
  - properties 90–2
  - processing 80–8
- armor 103–6
- asbestos fiber 139–40
- aspect ratio 5, 7, 9
- basalt fiber 140–1
- bicomponent fiber 191–2
- boron 4
  - fiber 174–80, 254–5
  - processing 174–5
  - properties 178–80
  - strength 254–5
  - structure 175–8
- boron carbide fiber 173
- boron nitride fiber 172
- braiding 9, 17–19
- calcium polyphosphate fiber 173
- carbon 4, 8, 29
- carbon fibers 98–9, 211–33, 264
  - applications 231–3
  - electrodes 232
  - hazards 230–1
  - high thermal conductivity 227–9
  - hollow 230
  - modulus 223–5
- PAN-based
  - processing 215–18
  - properties 217, 227
- pitch-based
  - high thermal conductivity 229
  - processing 218–20
  - properties 226–7
  - processing 214–21
  - properties 221–7
  - radiolucent 232
  - strength 254, 256
  - structure 220–4
- VGCF
  - see vapor grown carbon fibers*
  - Weibull plot 263
- carding 9, 21
- cellulose 50–6
- Cemfil glass fiber 200
- ceramics 132–9
  - creep 138–9
  - properties 135
  - structure 134–5
- ceramic fibers 204
- collagen 1, 49
- compressive failure 93–7
- compressive strength 93–7
- contact angle 238–41
  - dynamic 241
  - Wilhemey technique 240
- copper 4, 8
  - applications 129, 181–3
- cord 9
- damping 90–1
- Darcy's law 107
- decibel scale 186–7
- denier 10, 13

- density 28–9
  - linear 13
- Dyneema 76, 78–9
- dry-jet wet spinning 85–7
- elastic modulus 247–51
  - dynamic 247
  - shear 247–9
  - transverse 250–1
- elastomeric fibers 69, 73, 102
  - processing 71
  - properties 71–3
  - structure 71–2
- electrical resistivity 238
- fabric 16
  - bubble 31–2
  - weave 236
- felt 19
- fibers
  - alumina 142–6, 150–2
  - aluminosilicate 146–9
  - animal kingdom 43–50
  - applications 31–5
  - bicomponent 9
  - blend 9
  - boron 93
  - bundle strength 265–8
  - card board frame technique 243
  - ceramic 4, 29
    - applications 181–3
  - chopped strand 9
  - classification 4–5
  - compressive strength 93–7
  - continuous 9
  - crimp 5, 23
  - cross-section 27–8
  - diameter 234–5
  - definition 9
  - density 235
  - from films 63
  - glass 93
  - health hazard(s) 35–6
  - hollow 100
  - metallic 29
  - natural 5, 6, 8, 43–57
  - natural ceramics 139–41
  - nonoxide 157–81
  - nonwoven 5
  - orientation 26–7, 63–5
  - oxide 142–57
    - properties 155–7
    - creep 156–7
  - polymeric 29
    - conductive 98–9
    - flame retardant 99–100
    - natural 37
    - strong and stiff 73–107
  - product forms 5
  - properties
    - experimental determination 234–53
  - roughness 28–9
  - silicon carbide 93, 157–71
  - silk 44–50
  - staple 5
  - stiff and strong 6–7
  - strength
    - statistical treatment 254–68
    - boron 254–5
    - carbon 254, 256
    - Kevlar 254–6
    - strength determination 242–7
    - stretching 26–7, 63–5
    - surface area 21–3
    - surface roughness 27–9
    - swelling 235
    - synthetic 6, 8, 30
      - properties 30
    - synthetic ceramic 141
    - synthetic polymers 58–107
      - applications 100–7
      - environmental effects 65–6
      - nylon 58–9
        - PAN 59
        - PET 59
        - processing 59–64
        - vegetable 50–7
        - whiskers 5
        - woven 5
        - yarn 5
      - fill 10, 12, 15
      - filters 32–3, 34, 39
        - nylon 34
        - polyester 34
        - stainless steel 35
      - flax 1
      - flexibility 6, 21, 23–6
      - friction 97–8
      - Fullerene 211
      - gel spinning 76–8
      - geotextiles 9, 57, 105–7
        - definition 106
      - glass 3
      - glass fibers 7, 20, 184–210
        - applications 207–10
        - composition 199–202
        - fabrication 187–99
        - failure probability 207
        - for optical communication 196–9
        - for reinforcement 189–96
        - fracture 205
        - lifetime prediction 206–7
        - properties 203–7
        - sol–gel processing 191–6
        - structure 202–3
        - viscoelastic behavior 187–8
        - Weibull statistics 207
      - glass transition temperature 42–3
      - graphite 211–13
        - compliance 213
        - modulus 212–13
        - stiffness 213
        - structure 212
      - hair
        - human 24

- handle 10
- high silica fiber 190–1
- insulation 208–9
- inviscid melt process 152–5
- jute fiber 4, 52–6
- Kevlar fiber 27, 99, 264
  - see also aramid fibers*
  - energy absorption 92
  - product forms 87–8
  - properties 90–1
  - strength 254–6
- kinking 94–5
- knitting 16–19
- lead 131
- liquid crystal 80–4
  - lyotropic 81
  - nematic 82–4
  - thermotropic 81
- loop test 246–7
- Lycra 69–73
  - see also elastomeric fibers*
- mat 20
- metallic fibers 110–31
  - applications 129–31
  - microstructure 114–15
  - processing 110–13
  - properties 115–30
  - spinning 114–15
  - superconductors 121–2
  - Taylor process 113–15
- metals
  - general characteristics 108–10
- microbuckling 94
- microfiber 101
- micro-Raman strain
  - experimental setup 252
  - measurement 251–3
- Microflex glass fiber 191–2, 204
- modulus
  - function of draw ratio 64
- moisture absorption 56, 65–6
- monofilament 10
- mullite fiber
  - Weibull plot 263
- Nextel fiber 146–9, 156–7
- Nicalon fiber 161–71, 264
  - elastic modulus 171
  - tensile strength 171
- niobium 131
- Nomex fiber 99
  - see also aramid fibers*
- nonwoven(s) 18–19, 31, 106
  - needle punched 19
  - resin bonded 19
  - thermally bonded 19
- nylon 3, 7
  - chemical structure 66
- nylon fibers 66–7
- optical cable 198–9
- optical communication 184–7
- optical glass fibers
  - attenuation 201
  - medical use 209–10
  - multimode graded index 200–1
  - multimode step index 200–1
  - processing
    - direct melting 197–8
    - vapor deposition 196–7
    - modified chemical vapor deposition 197
  - single mode 200–1
  - strength 265
  - Weibull modulus 265
- particle 11
- patenting 125
- PBZO 93–4
- Petrofiber 107
- piano wire 125–8
- plaiting
- see braiding*
- poly p-phenylene benzobisthiazole (PBT) 92–3
- poly p-phenylene benzobisoxazole (PBO) 89, 93
- polydiacetylene fiber 69
- polyester fibers 67
- polyethylene 4, 67–8, 101–2
  - unit cell 78
- polyethylene fibers 102–3
  - oriented 75–9
  - processing 75–8
  - properties 78–9
  - structure 78–9
  - surface treatment 79
- polymeric fibers
  - environmental effects 56
- polymers
  - properties 38–43
  - structure 39–43
- polyolefins 101–2
- polyolefin fibers 67–8
- polypropylene fibers 107
- polytetrafluoroethylene 31
- polyurethane 70–3
- potassium titanate fiber 173–4
- proof testing 265
- Raman
  - spectroscopy 79, 253
  - scattering 253
  - strain measurement 251–4
- ramie 4
- Rayleigh waves 60–1, 152–5
- rayon 3, 55
- recoil compression test 245–6
- retting 11
- rope 20
- rovings 11
- Saphikon fiber 150–2
- SCS-6 fiber 160–1, 167
  - creep 171
- sensors 209

- Sigma fiber 161
- silicon carbide 4, 7
- silicon carbide fibers
  - CVD processed 159–61
  - polymer precursor processed 161–71
- silicon nitride fiber 172
- silk 1, 3–4
- silk fiber 44–50
  - microcomposite structure 48
  - properties 49
  - skin core structure 48
  - stress–strain curve 49
  - structure 47–8
  - types 47
- sisal fiber 4
- size effect 6
- skin core
  - structure 25
- Snell's law 185
- Spandex 69–73
  - see also elastomeric fibers*
- Spectra 76, 78–9
- spider silk 1, 45–7
  - major ampullate gland silk 47
  - structure 47–8
- spinneret
  - spinning 14, 59, 114–15
    - dry 14, 61
    - dry-jet wet 14, 62
    - gel 62
    - melt 61
    - wet 62, 145
  - spunbonding 11
- staple fiber 11
- static electricity 98–9
- steel 122–31
  - effect of drawing 124
  - effect of oxide inclusions 127
  - Hall–Petch relationship 123–4
  - microstructure 125–8
  - processing 125
- superconducting filaments 121–2
  - Nb–Ti 121
  - Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn 122
- swelling 65–6, 235
- Taylor process 113–15
- tea bag 2
- Technora fibers
  - see also aramid fibers*
  - properties 92
- tenacity 11
- tex 10, 13
- thermal analysis 236
- thermal conductivity 236–8
- thermal diffusivity 237
- thermal expansion 238
  - coefficient of 238
- titanium diboride fiber 173
- total internal reflection 185–7
- tow 12
- tungsten 4, 8, 29, 116–21, 131
- AKS 119–20
- creep behavior 120–1
- fibrous structure 118
- potassium bubbles 119–20
- Twaron fiber
  - see aramid fibers*
  - twist 12–13
    - S 13
    - Z 13
- Tyvek 101–2
- vapor grown carbon fibers 227–9
- vegetable fibers 50–7
  - cotton 50, 52–3
  - flex 50, 55
  - hemp 50, 55
  - jute 50–5
  - pina 50
  - sisal 50–3
  - ramie 54–5
- viscoelasticity 187–8
- warp 12, 15
- weave(s) 15
  - basic types 15
  - satin 15
- weft 12, 15
- Weibull modulus 256–64
  - aramid fiber 264
  - boron fiber 264
  - carbon fiber 264
  - ceramic fiber 264
  - glass fiber 264
- Weibull statistics 256–68
  - coefficient of variation 260, 264, 268
  - failure probability 257–63
  - mean 258–60
  - mode 261
  - standard deviation 259–60
  - survival probability 256–7
- wettability 238–41
- whiskers 12, 180–3
- Wilhelmy technique 240
- wire drawing 110–13
  - work done in 111, 113
- wire 12
- wool fiber 49
- woven fabric 12
- yarn 12–13, 16
  - denier 113
  - number of fibers 13
  - tex 113
  - twist 113