

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-61802-1 - A Concise History of Mexico: Second Edition

Brian R. Hamnett

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Abad y Queipo, Manuel, Bishop-elect of Michoacán, 130
- absolutism, 131, 138
- Aburto, Mario, 16
- Acapulco (Guerrero), 82, 158
- acculturation, 72–3
- Aculco, Battle of (1810), 133
- Adams, Richard E.N. and MacLeod, Murdo J., 39
- administration, Spanish colonial, 5, 70–2, 77, 82, 107–9, 119–21, 123–5
- Aegean, 57
- Africa, North, 65
- agrarian reform: see, land question
- agriculture, 130, 183, 252–5
- cereal prices, 117–18, 248
  - cereal production, 22, 27, 31, 38, 40–1, 46–8, 87–90, 117–8, 173, 182, 184–5, 230, 252–5
  - cotton production, 30–1, 177, 179, 210, 251, 253
  - export of cotton, 122
  - import of cotton, 179–80
  - import of foodstuffs, 184, 269
  - proportion of work force in, 173, 242
  - see also, land, subsistence and food crises
- Aqua Prieta (Sonora), 10
- Plan of (1920), 216, 218
- Aqua Tinta (Chiapas), 283
- Aguascalientes, city of, 95, 274
- Convention of (1914), 211, 213–14
- state of, 183
- Aguayo, Marques de, 89, 117
- Aguiar y Seijas, Francisco de, Archbishop of Mexico, 101
- Aguirre, Ignacio, 321
- Ahuitzotl, Aztec ruler, AIDS, Alamán, Lucas, 138, 148, 156, 310
- Álamos (Sonora), 106
- Albuquerque (New Mexico), 123
- alcabala* (sale tax), 82, 110, 119
- see, taxation and finance
- alcaldes mayores*, 71, 120
- Alcaraz, Condes de, 118
- Alemán, Miguel, President of Mexico (1946–52), 243–4, 247–8, 253, 256, 264
- alemanismo*, 247
- Algeria, 164–5
- Almazán, Gen. Juan Andreu, 239
- Almodóvar, Pedro 333, 340
- Almoloya de Juárez, 15–16
- Almonte, Gen. Juan Nepomuceno, 164–5
- Altamirano, Ignacio, 174–5, 313–14
- Altos de Jalisco*, 302–3, 319, 324, 344
- Altavista (Zacatecas), 4, 39
- altepetl*, 66, 74
- Alvarado, Pedro de, 46, 55, 77
- Alvarado, Salvador, 213
- Álvarez, Juan, President of Mexico (1855), 135, 156, 158–9

- Amaro, Gen. Joaquín, 222, 229  
 ‘American South-West’, 10  
     Mexican far north, 28–9  
     lost by Mexico, 148–54  
 Amnesty International, 282  
 Anáhuac, Republic of, 57, 135  
 anarcho-syndicalism, 203  
 Angeles, Gen. Felipe, 209  
 Anna, Timothy E., historian, 136, 142  
 anti-clericalism, 160, 201, 213  
     see, Church, Roman Catholic  
 Antuñano, Estéban de, 123  
 Apache Indians, 104–6, 124–5  
     Chiricahua, 104, 125  
     Gileños, 125  
     Gran Apachería, 104  
     Lipanes, 104, 125  
     Mescaleros, 104  
 Apartado, Marqués de, 116  
     see: Fagoaga family  
 Apodaca, Juan Ruiz de, Conde del  
     Venadito, Viceroy of New Spain  
         (1816–21), 139  
 Aragon, 58, 70  
     Aragonese-Catalan Empire, 70  
 Argentina, 10, 21, 187, 222, 229, 248, 273,  
     298, 318, 337  
     Radical Party, 187  
 Arista, Gen. Mariano de, President of  
     Mexico (1851–3), 150  
 Aristotelian thought, 97  
 Arizona (USA), 10, 15, 185, 296  
 armed forces (New Spain), 119–21, 124–6,  
     133, 139, 141  
 armed interventions, 141, 143, 145, 150,  
     160, 189, 194, 203–4, 341  
 Armendáriz, Pedro, 333–8  
 Armijo, Gen. Manuel, 151  
 Army, Mexican, 14, 143, 148–53, 300  
     Chiapas rebellion, 285  
     Federal Army in Revolution of 1910s,  
         203–7, 342  
     post-Revolutionary, 260–2, 285  
 Army of the Three Guarantees, 141  
 artisans, 86–7, 122, 176–7, 179  
 Asia  
     Asiatic trade, 80–1  
     financial crisis (1997–8), 260, 286–8  
     South-East, 275  
 Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation  
     (APEC), 297–8  
 Ateneo de la Juventud, 208, 317,  
     322  
 Atlantic  
     Revolutions, 6  
     trade, 80–3, 109  
 Atlixco (Puebla), 64  
 Audencia, 109, 124  
     in Castile, 70  
     of Guadalajara, 117, 124  
     of Mexico, 70–1, 81, 117  
 Augsburg, 61  
 Augustinian Order, 68  
 Austrian volunteers, 169  
 autonomy idea, 131, 141–2  
 Ávila Camacho, Manuel, President of  
     Mexico (1940–6), 228, 236, 239,  
     242–6  
 Axayacatl, Aztec ruler, 51  
 Azcapotzalco (Federal District), 95  
 Aztec Empire, 3, 4, 35–6, 40, 47–56, 58–9,  
     62–3, 77  
     cosmology and religion, 42–3, 48, 67,  
     324  
     Great Temple, 56  
     tributary system, 50–1  
 Azuela, Mariano, 315, 317, 319, 324,  
     337  
 Bajío (north-centre plateau), 78, 86–7,  
     117–118, 122, 130, 237–8  
 ball-game ritual (pre-Columbian), 28–9,  
     39, 41, 44  
 banditry, 115, 173, 184  
 banking, 146, 183, 222–3, 268–73, 281,  
     288  
     Banco de México, 223  
     Banco Nacional de México, 176–7  
     Ejidal Bank, 253  
     nationalisation (1982), 268  
 Baranda, Joaquín, 197  
 Barcelona (Spain), 330, 335  
 Baroque culture and style, 91–104, 115,  
     127  
     in Europe, 91, 93, 95  
 Baring Bros., 148  
 Barreda, Gabino, 175, 195  
 Bartlett Diaz, Manuel, 290

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-61802-1 - A Concise History of Mexico: Second Edition

Brian R. Hamnett

Index

[More information](#)

354

*Index*

- Basque Provinces (Spain), 81  
 Basques, 100, 116  
 merchants, 183, 116  
 mining activities, 116
- Bazaine, Marshal François Achille, 165, 169
- Belgium,  
 Belgian volunteers, 169  
 Leopold I of the Belgians, 165
- Benítez, Justo, 189–90
- Bering Straits, 22
- Bernal, Heraclio, 173
- Bernal, Ignacio, 26, 30
- Blake, William, 322–3
- Blom, Frans, 24
- Bolivia, 187
- Bologna, 61
- Bonampak (Chiapas), 1, 43
- Borah, Woodrow W., historian, 63
- Border Patrol (USA), 12
- border question, 10–13, 296–301
- Borges, Jorge Luis, 327, 330–1
- Bourbon monarchy (Spanish), 109–11, 118–21, 127, 129–30, 137–8  
 financial collapse, 113, 121  
 regalism, 127, 129–30  
 removal in 1808, 111, 131–2  
 see under individual monarchs
- Bourbon reforms, 84, 109–11, 118–21, 129–30  
 liberalisation of imperial trade, 125
- braceros* ('wetbacks'), 11
- Bracho, Julio, 338
- Branciforte, Marques de, Viceroy of New Spain (1794–8), 120
- Brussels, 282
- Brazil, 10, 82, 84, 91, 164, 222, 229, 248, 250, 273, 248, 250  
 Empress Leopoldina, 164  
 Vargas regime (1930–45), 227
- Breton, André, 323
- Brownsville (Texas), 10
- Bucareli, Frei Antonio María, Viceroy of New Spain (1771–9), 116, 119, 124
- Buenos Aires, 138, 327, 330, 340
- Buñuel, Luis, 323, 338
- Bush, George (President, USA, 1988–92), 275, 295
- Bush, George W. (President, USA, 2000–04, 2004–), 291, 296–9
- Bustamante, Carlos María de, 310
- Cabañas, Lucio, 18, 265  
*cabecera–sujeto* relationship, 74
- Cabrera, Daniel, 208
- Cabrera, Luis, 208, 213
- Cabrera, Miguel, 95, 98
- cacao trade, 53, 83
- Cacaxtla (Tlaxcala), 41
- caciques*, 17, 72  
*caciquismo* (boss-rule), 17, 190  
 indigenous nobility, 72, 74  
 party and, 227  
 political usage, 135, 193–4  
 revolutionary chieftains, 219  
 see, Cedillo
- Cádiz  
 commerce, 86  
 Cortes, 135–9, 141–2, 158
- Cahuantzi, Col. Próspero, 193
- Calderón, Felipe, 309
- Calderón de la Barca, Pedro, 99–100
- Calexico (California, USA), 10
- California, 10, 12, 123, 125  
 Alta (Upper: now USA), 123, 125, 148, 151  
 lost by Mexico, 148, 151
- Baja (Lower), 14, 150, 154
- Baja California Norte, state of, 176, 258, 274, 278, 280
- Baja California Sur, state of, 297, 308, 334, 344
- Gulf of, 123
- US state of California, 10–12, 242
- Calles, Plutarco Elías, President of Mexico (1924–8), 182–3, 212–3, 218–23, 225–31, 234–5, 318, 322, 342  
 fall, 234  
*'jefe máximo'* (1928–35), 221, 227, 322
- Campeche, 266
- Canada, 9, 21, 275, 294, 297
- Canalizo, Gen. Valentín, 153
- Cananea (Sonora), 199, 203  
*'Cantíflas'*, 337–8
- Caracas Company, 83
- Cárdenas, Enrique, economist, 249
- Cárdenas, Gen. Lázaro, President of

## Index

355

- Mexico (1934–40), 221, 228–39,  
246–7, 253, 256, 274, 293, 321, 330
- Cárdenas Batel, Lázaro, 305
- Cárdenas Solorzano, Cuauhtémoc, 279,  
282, 289–90, 305, 308
- Caribbean, 7, 58, 69, 73  
British threat, 120–1  
states, 222
- Carlota (Charlotte), Empress of Mexico  
(1864–7), 165–7
- Carpentier, Alejo, 326
- Carpizo, Jorge, 303–4
- Carranza, Venustiano, President of  
Mexico (1917–20), 199, 203, 206–20,  
238, 319, 342  
'el primer jefe', 206  
relations with labour, 216
- Casa del Obrero Mundial*, 203, 213
- Casasola Archive, 205, 209
- Casasús, Joaquín, 196
- Caso, Alfonso, 26
- Castañeda, Jorge, 295, 307  
'caste war', 155
- Castile, 58, 63, 71, 81  
municipal organisation, 73–4
- Castro, Casimiro, 313
- Castro, Fidel, 297
- Catalonia, 108, 122
- Catherwood, Frederick, 31, 33
- caudillos*, 29–20  
see, Santa Anna
- causeways, Lake Texcoco, 50
- Cazals, Felipe, 339
- Cayman Islands, 15
- Ce Acatl Topiltzin, 41–2
- Cedillo, Gen. Saturnino, 234–7
- Celaya (Guanajuato)  
battles of (1915), 214
- cenotes*, 43
- censorship  
see, press
- Central America, 11, 138  
crisis in 1980s, 270  
states, 222
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 14, 299
- centralisation, 55, 119–21, 141  
federal government intervention in  
states, 274
- Liberal governments, 171, 186
- Centralist Republic (1836–46), 143,  
146–7, 151
- collapse, 151
- departmental governors, 143  
sub-prefects, 143
- Chalchihuite culture, 39–40
- Chalco (Mexico), 50
- Champollion, Jean-François, 31
- Chapala (Jalisco), 15, 132
- Charles III (1759–88), 109, 124
- Charles V (Holy Roman Emperor,  
1519–56) and Charles I (Spain and  
Indies, 1516–56), 4, 59–61, 171
- Chatinos, 46
- Chaunu, Pierre, 81
- Cernuda, Luis, 323
- Cervantes, Miguel de, 327, 330
- Chiapas, 1, 3, 17–18, 20, 24, 31, 33, 289  
Altos, 285  
agrarian reform, 254, 297
- Aqua Tinta, 283
- Lacandonian Forest zone, 283–5
- Las Cañadas, 284
- land conflicts, 254, 283–6  
problems, 18, 20, 284–5  
rebellion (1994), 8, 278, 283–6, 343  
Tzeltal and Tzotzil Indians, 284
- Chicago, 11, 338
- Chicano movement, 6
- Chichen Itzá (Yucatán), 1, 34, 43–4
- Chichimecas, 39–40, 45  
Chichimec frontier, 77, 104  
Chichimec War, 77–8
- Chihuahua, 85, 105, 123–6, 150–1, 153,  
158, 168, 183–4, 196, 203–5, 208–9,  
315  
mining industry, 85  
PRI positon, 290
- Chilapa (Guerrero), 155
- Chile, 21, 138, 248, 275, 298–9
- Chilpancingo (Guerrero), Congress of,  
135
- China, 9, 82, 294–6, 298–9  
Chinese Empire, 6  
Hu Jintao, President, 298–9  
Jiang Zemin, President, 9  
labour in Mexico, 21  
trade with Mexico, 295, 298–9  
trade with New Spain, 82

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-61802-1 - A Concise History of Mexico: Second Edition

Brian R. Hamnett

Index

[More information](#)

356

*Index*

- chinampas*, 47–8  
 Chirac, Jacques, 297  
 Cholula (Puebla), 53, 55, 64, 87  
 Chontal culture, 41  
 Christianity, 64–9, 72–3, 75, 77, 91–104, 344  
 Church, Roman Catholic, 64–9, 72, 91–104, 127–30, 133, 156, 158–61, 168–9, 191, 193, 201, 203, 276–7, 301–4, 343–5  
 and Constitution of 1917, 214, 225  
 Chiapas question, 285  
 conflicts of 1920s, 224–6  
 conflicts of 1930s, 226, 235, 237–8  
 critique of late-twentieth century  
     liberalism, 277, 301  
 doctrines, 93, 101–4  
 League for the Defence of Religious Freedom, 225  
 nationalisation of ecclesiastical property, 160  
 number of clergy, 68, 234, 304  
 peninsular dominance in colonial era, 130  
 question of Church wealth, 140, 158–61  
 Reform era, 156–161, 168–9, 190  
 return to political influence, 301–4, 309  
 state–Church relations, 276–7  
     see also, clergy  
 Churubusco Studios, 332  
*científicos*, 197–200, 203  
 cinema, Mexican, 332–340  
     Cineteca Nacional, 332  
     Union of Workers in the Cinema Industry (STPC), 338  
 Ciudad Juárez (Chihuahua), 10, 204, 251, 257  
     cartel, 15, 300  
     city council, 290  
     El Paso del Norte, 168  
     population and economy, 251  
 Ciudad Serdán (Puebla), 257  
 Ciudad Victoria (Tamaulipas), 223  
 Civil Registry, 161  
 Civil War in USA (1861–5), 6, 148, 163–5, 168  
 Claudel, Paul, 324  
 Clavigero, Francisco Xavier, SJ, 97  
 clergy  
     regular (religious orders), 30, 64, 66–9, 92–3, 98–9, 100, 105–8, 129, 161  
     see also under respective order  
     secular (parish priests), 68, 103, 126–7, 129–30  
 Clinton, William Jefferson ('Bill'),  
     administration, 9, 11  
     rescue package of 1995, 281  
 Coahuila, 78, 89, 106, 113, 117, 124–5, 151–2, 156, 163, 168, 180–1, 184, 199, 203–4, 206, 208  
 coal deposits, 181  
*Coalición de Obreros, Campesinos y Estudiantes del Istmo* (COCEI), 266  
 Coatlicue, 67  
 Coatzacoalcos, River, 23  
 cocaine, 13–16, 300  
 Cocom family, 44  
 codices, 60  
 Coe, Michael D., 25  
 coffee production, 20, 179, 285  
*cofradias* (religious confraternities), 68  
 Coixtlahuaca (Oaxaca), 54  
 Colima, 122  
 Colombia, 275, 299  
     cartels, 14–15  
 Colorado River, 104, 125  
 Colosio, Luis Donaldo, 16, 278  
 Columbus, Christopher, 20  
 Comanche Indians, 104, 123, 125  
 Commandancy General of the Interior (Northern) Provinces, 5, 123–5  
 Comonfort, Col. Ignacio, President of Mexico (1855–8), 158, 160  
 communism, 321, 323, 329  
 Concordats, 127, 169  
 Conde de Regla, Pedro Romero de Terreros, 116  
 Confederacy (1861–5), 148, 163, 165, 168  
*Confederación Nacional de Campesinos* (CNC), 236, 242  
*Confederación de Trabajadores Mexicanos* (CTM), 235–6, 244, 249  
*Confederación Nacional de Organizaciones Populares* (CNOP), 244  
*Confederación Regional de Obreros Mexicanos* (CROM) 222, 235

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-61802-1 - A Concise History of Mexico: Second Edition

Brian R. Hamnett

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

357

- Congress, 142, 151, 171, 194, 256–8, 262, 264, 280, 305–9  
 Chamber of Deputies, 190, 193, 265, 273, 306  
 Congress (USA), 150, 298  
 Conservative Party, 8, 156, 158, 160, 162, 165, 168–9, 171  
 French Intervention, 165  
 foundation, 156  
 in Reform era, 158, 160  
 relations with Maximilian, 168–9  
 constitutionalism, 135–45, 160–2, 171, 187–9, 200, 213–16, 341–3  
 Cádiz, 135–42  
 Constitutionalist Revolution, 206, 221  
 erosion by Díaz, 187–9  
 Liberal, 160–2  
 Madero's position, 200–2  
 oligarchic, 187–8  
 Revolution of 1910s, 201–3, 213–16, 223–5, 233  
 Constitutions  
   1812 (Cádiz), 137–9, 141–2  
   1814 (Apatzingán), 135  
   1824 (federal), 20, 142, 151  
   1836 (*Siete Leyes*, centralist), 143  
   1843 (*Bases Orgánicas*, centralist), 143  
   1857 (federal), 20, 158, 160–1, 187, 198–9, 214, 219, 341  
   1917 (federal), 20, 56, 214–19, 222–4, 226, 233, 305, 342  
   amendment, 20, 171, 194, 274  
 Consulado of Mexico, 81–2  
 contraband, 83–4  
 Cook, Sherburne F., historian, 63  
 Copan (Honduras),  
 copper production, 199, 203, 229  
   see also, Cananea  
 Córdoba (Veracruz), 282  
 corporate proprietorship, see,  
   disamortization  
 Corona, Gen. Ramón, 195  
 Corral, Ramón, 185, 198–200  
 Correa, Juan, 95  
*corregidores*, 71, 120  
 Corripio Ahumada, Ernesto,  
   Cardinal-Archbishop of Mexico, 276  
 Cortázar, Julio, 326  
 Cortes  
   Castilian, 71  
   Spanish Imperial, 125, 135–9, 141–2, 158  
   Mexican, 141  
   Mexican deputies in, 117, 138  
 Cortés, Hernán, 4, 46, 52, 55, 59–60, 62, 70, 72  
*Five Letters*, 60  
 Marqués del Valle, 70  
 Cosijoeza, 47, 54  
 Cosijopii, 47  
 Cosío Villegas, Daniel, historian and political commentator, 188, 245  
 Costa Rica, 272, 275  
 Counter-Reformation, 6, 67–9, 100, 193  
 coup of 1808 in Mexico City, 131–2  
 Cowdray, Lord, see, Pearson, Weetman D.  
 Coyoacán (Federal District), 50  
 Creelman Interview, 199  
 creole patriotism, 97, 103–4  
 Crimean War, 165  
 Creel, Enrique, 196  
 Creel, Santiago, 309  
*Cristeros*, 225–6, 237–8, 301–3  
   Canonised Martyrs of the *Cristiada*, 301–3  
   Christ the King, 224  
   Cubilete monument, 224  
 Croix, Teodoro de, Viceroy of New Spain (1760–6), 124–5  
 Cruz, José de la, 138  
 Cuauhtémoc, Aztec ruler, 4  
 Cuautitlán (Mexico), 70  
 Cuautla (Morelos), 129  
 Cuarón, Alfonso, 333, 340  
 Cuba, 10, 120, 145, 222, 229, 284, 316, 324, 333, 340  
   Revolution, 324, 327  
 Cuernavaca (Morelos), 52, 264  
 Cuicatlán (Oaxaca), Cañada de, 30, 54  
 Cuiculco, 23–4  
 Cuilapan (Oaxaca), 46, 54  
 Culhuacan, 48  
 Culiacán (Sinaloa), 290  
*curanderos*, 77  
 Cuzco (Peru), 72

Dainzú (Oaxaca), 29  
 Dalí, Salvador, 323  
 Daniels, Josephus, 234  
 Dario, Rubén, 316  
 Day of the Dead, 175  
 De Fuentes, Fernando, 337  
 De la Garza, Juan José, 191  
 De la Huerta, Adolfo, 212, 217–18, 220, 222, 239  
 De la Madrid, Miguel, President of Mexico (1982–8), 263, 268–9, 275, 290  
 Del Paso, Fernando, 331  
 Del Río, Dolores, 334, 336  
 Del Toro, Guillermo, 333, 340  
 Dehesa, Teodoro, 193  
 Delgado, Rafael, 314  
 Democratic Party (USA), 207  
 Díaz, Gen. Porfirio, President of Mexico (1876–80; 1884–1911), 170, 174, 182–3, 215, 252, 316, 321, 333  
 assessment of regime, 186–9  
 ‘pax porfiriana’, 184, 191  
 personal rule, 189–97  
 political practices, 189–93  
 rebellions of LaNoria (1871) and Tuxtepec (1876), 189–90, 194  
 regime, 11, 189–201, 216, 229, 255, 261, 274, 342  
 succession question, 197–201  
 Díaz del Castillo, Bernal, 59  
 Díaz Mirón, Salvador, 195, 317  
 Díaz Ordaz, Gustavo, President of Mexico (1964–70), 253–4, 257–62, 325  
 crisis of 1968, 259–62  
 Díaz Serrano, Jorge, 267  
 Diego, Juan, 98, 301  
 Diputaciones Provinciales (Provincial Deputations), 138–9  
 disamortization, 146, 158–60, 169  
 see also: Reform Movement (*Reforma*)  
 Discalced Carmelites, Order of, 100  
 Doblado, Manuel, 158  
 Dolores (Guanajuato), 127  
 Dominican Republic, 120, 222, 317  
 Dominicans (Order of Preachers), 68, 92  
 Donoso, José, 327  
 Douglas (Arizona, USA), 10

Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) (USA), 14–15, 300  
 drug-trafficking, 7, 9, 13–15, 299–301  
*narcotraficantes*, 15, 300–1  
 Dublán, Manuel, 176, 181, 187, 194  
 Durango, province and state of, 7, 39, 89–90, 106, 123, 179, 183, 208–9, 336, 338  
 Dutch, 108  
 United Provinces of the Netherlands, 108  
*dzules*, 66  
 Eagle Pass (Texas, USA), 10  
 Ecclesiastical Council, Second Mexican, 67  
 ecclesiastical immunities, 130  
 Echeverría Álvarez, Luis, President of Mexico (1970–6), 247, 252–3, 261–2, 264, 277, 280, 286, 290  
 economy (since the *Reforma*), 172–85, 216–18, 229–34, 240–2, 245–55, 262, 266–76, 280–4, 286–8, 292–50  
 balance of payments, 249, 288  
 crisis of 1976, 266  
 crisis of 1982 onwards, 267–73  
 devaluations, 249, 266, 280, 288  
 exchange rate, 280, 288  
 financial crisis of 1994, 280  
 GDP, 249, 259, 280, 288  
 growth rates, 241–2, 250, 255, 261, 266, 280, 288  
 import substitution, 246–7, 252–3, 255  
 inflation, 246, 248, 266, 273, 281  
 investment, 172, 245–6, 254, 280  
 issues of growth and strategies of development, 246–7, 252–3, 255  
 relation of public and private sector, 244–5, 262–3  
 role of state, 246–8, 268–76  
 ‘stabilised development’, 248–52, 262  
 see also, Great Depression (1929 onwards); recession of 1907  
 Ecuador, 21  
 education, 97, 175–6, 195, 213, 224, 238, 252, 311, 325  
 higher, 243  
 lack of it for working people, 180  
 liberal education condemned, 277

- managerial skills, 252  
 see also, Mexico City, UAM, UNAM, effective suffrage, issue of, 189, 201, 216, 219, 226, 280, 343
- Egypt, Ancient, 32, 57
- Eisenstein, Sergei, 328, 333, 336
- Ejército Popular Revolucionario* (EPR), 265
- ejidatarios*, see, peasantry
- ejidos*, see, land questions
- Ejutla (Oaxaca), 30, 89
- El Chamizal, 257
- El Escorial, 330
- El Paso (Texas, USA), 105, 123, 319
- El Tajín (Veracruz), 41
- elections
- congressional, 256, 264, 282, 307
  - Electoral Law of 1918, 220, 242
  - Electoral Law of 1962, 256, 266
  - fraud and gerrymandering, 239, 256, 273, 279, 282
  - gubernatorial, 278, 289–90, 307–8
  - municipal, 258, 282, 290
  - presidential, 239, 265, 278–9
  - presidential elections of 2000, 291, 301, 304–5
  - presidential elections of 2006, 308–9
- Empire, Mexican,
- First (1822–3), 6, 57, 141–3
  - Second (1864–7), 114, 164–71, 316, 331
- encomienda*, 69–70
- encomenderos*, 69–70
- Enlightenment, 6, 127, 322
- European, 115, 158, 330
  - Mexican, 57
  - Spanish Enlightened Despotism, 120
- entrepreneurs, 116, 146, 180–1, 183, 247–8
- see also, merchant-investors
- epidemics, 63, 76
- Escandón family
- Manuel, 146
  - Pablo, 123
- Escobedo, Gen. Mariano, 170, 171, 187
- Etla (Oaxaca), 23
- Europe, 1, 21, 59, 63, 65, 72, 80, 92–3, 95, 97, 114–15, 122, 148, 158, 169, 240
- central, 91, 148
- Euro, 283–4
- European Economic Community (EEC), European Union (EU), 275, 284, 296
- European Powers, 125, 176–7
- Intervention, Tripartite, 163–4
- monarchies, 170–1
- northern, 172
- north-western, 88, 122, 180
- one-party states, 228
- receives Mexican oil, 270
- recession of mid-seventeenth century, 81–2
- Revolutions of 1848, 148–9
- southern, 91
- wars of 1740–63, 125
- external debt, 5, 145–8, 163, 176–7, 182–3, 222–3, 245, 263, 267, 270–1
- Baker Plan (1985), 271
- Brady Plan (1988), 272
- British bondholders, 163
- British debt, 145–8, 176
- Cartagena summit (1985), 271
- debt crisis of 1980s, 267–73
- debt for equity, 272
- loan of 1942, 245
- Extremadura (Spain), 59
- EZLN (Zapatista Army of National Liberation), 19, 283–5
- see also, Zapatistas (Chiapas)
- Fabián y Fueno, Francisco, Bishop of Puebla, 127
- Fagoaga family, 116–7
- fascism, 235, 239, 321
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) (USA), 14
- Federal District, 212, 247, 258–9, 305
- metallurgical industry, 251–2
- Organic Law (1970), 264–5
- popular election of Regente (1997), 279, 282
- population, 258
- Regente and federal government, 258–9, 279, 282
- federalism, 3, 20, 142–3, 146–8, 156–2, 171
- federal Constitutions of 1824, 1857, 1917; see, Constitutions
- federal government and elections, 258

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-61802-1 - A Concise History of Mexico: Second Edition

Brian R. Hamnett

Index

[More information](#)

360

*Index*

- federalism (*cont.*)  
 federal government intervention in states, 274, 306  
 federalist movement of 1823–4, 142–3  
 restoration in 1846, 151, 150  
 weakness of federal system, 262
- Federation of Government Employees Union (FSTSE), 237, 256
- Félix, María, 335–8
- feminists, 277
- Ferdinand VII (1808–33), 138, 141
- Fernández, Emilio ‘el indio’, 334, 336–7
- Fernández de Córdoba, Gonzalo, 58
- Fernández de Lizardi, José, 311, 313, 315
- Figueroa, Gabriel, 332, 334, 337–8
- finance and fiscal pressures  
 colonial era, 108–10  
 early national period, 145–8
- Flannery, Kent, 30
- Flemish influences, 59
- Florescano, Enrique, historian, 42
- Flores Magón brothers, 199
- Flórez, Manuel Antonio, Viceroy of New Spain (1787–9), 120, 125
- Florida (USA), 125, 145, 148
- ‘Flower Wars’, 53
- Forey, Marshal Elie Frédéric, 165
- Fort Leavenworth (Kansas, USA), 151
- Fox Quesada, Vicente, 289–91, 292–309, 326
- France,  
 Franco-Austrian War (1859), 165  
 French Foreign Legion, 165  
 liberals, 201  
 Napoleon I, 121, 165  
 Paris student and worker protests of 1968, 262  
 positivism, 175  
 Revolutionary, 120, 133
- Francis Joseph I, Austrian Emperor (1848–1916), 164
- Franciscans (Order of Friars Minor), 30, 64, 66–7, 73, 92–3, 95, 105
- freemasonry, 171, 191
- French Interventions  
 first (1838), 140, 147  
 second (1863–67), 3, 114, 164–72, 331, 341  
 in Spain (1808–14), 153, 165
- Frente Democrático Nacional (FDN), 273, 279
- Fresnillo (Zacatecas), 14, 146
- Frías, Heriberto, 315
- frontier, problems of, 77–9, 104–7, 123–7, 163
- Fuentes, Carlos, 10, 323, 326–7, 330–1
- Fuerte River, 107
- FLN (*Fuerzas de Liberación Nacional*), 18
- Gadsden Purchase, 106  
 see also, Treaty of La Mesilla (1853)
- Galicia, 101
- Galileo Galilei (1565–1642), 97
- Gallegos, Rómulo, 337
- Gálvez, José de, 119, 124
- Gamboa, Federico, 315–6, 318, 333
- Gamboa, Francisco de, 116
- Gamio, Manuel, 36, 38
- García Bernal, Gael, 333, 340
- García de la Cadena, Gen. Trinidad, 194
- García Márquez, Gabriel, 327, 339
- Garrido Canabal, Tomás, 235
- Garro, Elena, 329
- Garza, Lázaro de la, Archbishop of Mexico, 159
- Garza Sada family, 180–1, 263  
 Bernardo Garza Sada, 263  
 Grupo Industrial Alfa, 263  
 Isaac Garza, 180
- Gavaldón, Roberto, 332, 38–9
- gays, 92, 277  
 see also, homosexuality
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 271
- General Motors (Mexico), 267
- Generation of 1927 (Spanish writers), 323
- Germany  
 Bethmann Hollweg, 205  
 Federal Republic, 12, 250  
 House of Bleichröder, 177  
 Imperial, 205  
 loans, 177  
 Nazi, 234  
 Paul von Hintze, 205  
 West, 12, 250
- Gibson, Charles, historian, 72–73
- Gide, André, 322

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-61802-1 - A Concise History of Mexico: Second Edition

Brian R. Hamnett

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

361

- Gila River, 104, 125, 154  
 Gillow y Zavalza, Mgr. Eulogio, (Arch)  
     Bishop of Oaxaca, 191–3  
 Giménez Cacho, Daniel, 333, 340  
 globalisation, 1  
 glyphs, 31, 35–6  
 gold production, 84, 148  
 Gold Standard, 180, 182  
 Gómez Farías, Valentín, 151, 158  
 Góngora, Luis de, 100  
 Gonzaga Inclán, Luis, 313  
 González, Abraham, 204, 209  
 González, Gen. Manuel, President of  
     Mexico (1880–4), 176, 190–1, 193  
 González Iñáritu, Alejandro, 340  
 González, Martín, 193  
 González, Pablo, 212  
 Gordillo, Esther Elba, 307, 309  
 Gothic style, 92  
 Granada, 58, 165  
 Great Britain, 125, 163, 176, 234  
     diplomatic relations with Mexico, 176,  
         234  
     opposes oil nationalisation, 233–4  
     see also, external debt  
 Great Depression (1929), 218, 229–30, 241  
 Greece, Ancient, 65, 317, 318  
 Green, Rosario, 12, 286  
 Grijalva River, 31  
 Grupo 23, 298  
 Gruzinski, Serge, historian, 65, 127  
 Guadalajara (Jalisco), 5, 27, 87, 103, 118,  
     122, 126, 129, 130–1, 133, 179  
     (arch)diocese, 76, 303, 319, 325  
     audiencia, 117, 124  
     textile production, 86, 122, 251  
 ‘Guadalupes’, 137  
 Guanajuato, 117, 127, 155, 158, 183,  
     224–5, 247, 264, 274, 289–91  
 Guatemala, 21, 31, 59, 284, 316  
 Guayaquil (Ecuador), 83  
 Gudea, Virginia, historian, 137  
 Guerra, François-Xavier, historian, 180,  
     203  
 Guerrero, 18, 156, 184, 193–4, 210, 307–8  
     guerrilla movement of 1970s, 18, 265  
 Guerrero, Vicente, President of Mexico  
     (1829), 135, 139  
 Guevara, Ernesto ‘Che’, 260  
 Guiengola (Oaxaca), 54  
 Guipúzcoa (Spain), 83  
 Gulf of Mexico,  
     cotton production in hinterland, 86–7,  
         121–3  
     customs revenues, 163, 176  
 Gurría, José Ángel, 286, 288  
 Gutiérrez Nájera, Manuel, 195, 316–17  
 Gutiérrez Rebollo, Gen. Jesús, 15  
 Guzmán, Martín Luis, 317, 319, 322,  
     326–7, 338  
 Habsburg dynasty, 4, 59, 92, 164–71  
 haciendas, 75–7, 88–90, 117, 183–5, 203,  
     213, 215  
 Cárdenas era, 230–2  
 Constitution of 1917 and large estate,  
     213, 215  
     resident workers, 76  
 Hassig, Ross, historian, 59  
 Havana, 162  
 Hayek, Salma, 323, 339  
 Henríquez Ureña, Pedro, 317–8  
 Hermosillo (Sonora), 258  
 Herrera, José Joaquín de, President of  
     Mexico (1848–51), 147, 150  
 Hidalgo, state of, 155  
 Hidalgo y Costilla, Miguel, 126–7, 129,  
     132–5  
 Hill, Benjamín, 212  
 Hispaniola, 59  
 historiography, 53, 64–5, 78–9, 84–5, 113,  
     137, 142, 152, 186–9, 341  
     see also, Anna, Cosío Villegas,  
     Florescano, Gibson, Gudea,  
     Guerra,  
     Hassig, Katz, Knight, Krauze,  
     Lockhart, Martin, Ricard,  
     Rutherford,  
     Taylor, Thomas, Thomson,  
     Tutino, Van Young  
 Hollywood, 332, 333, 338  
 Holy See (Papacy), 101, 127, 168–9, 276,  
     303, 343  
     Papal Nuncio, 169, 276  
 homosexuals, 92, 277, 339–40  
     see also, gays  
 Hondo River, 31  
 Houston, Sam, 147

- Huasteca, 184, 216  
 Huaves, 47  
 Huaxyacac (Oaxaca), 54  
 Huejotzingo (Puebla), 53, 87, 92  
 Huejutla (Hidalgo), 155  
 Huerta, Gen. Victoriano, President of Mexico (1913–14), 203–7, 209–10, 219, 224  
 Huitzilopochtli, 48, 67  
 Huitzo (Oaxaca), 27, 54  
 human sacrifice, 26, 43, 53  
 Humboldt, Baron Alexander von (1769–1859), 112–13  
 Ibarra, José de, 93  
 Iglesias, José María, 168  
 imperial crisis of 1808, 131–2  
 Inca Empire, 72  
 India, 298, 323  
 indigenous population, 17–21, 22–55, 63–4, 69, 73–6  
     beliefs and religious practices, 64–7  
     communities (*repúblicas de indios*), 72–5  
     impact of Constitution of 1812, 137–8  
     Indian Rights Bill, 306–7  
     labour freedom, 69–75  
     land loss, 75–7, 183–5  
     market system, 19, 86, 121–2  
     population decline, 63, 76, 84  
     responses to Hispanic expansion, 77–9, 104–5, 123–5  
     ‘indigenous problem’ (contemporary), 17–21  
     ‘indios bárbaros’ (unpacified Indians),  
         see under specific group  
 Indo-China, 164  
 Indus Valley, 22  
 industry, 51, 177, 179–80, 245–52  
     border industries (*maquiladoras*), 251, 277, 287  
     breweries, 179  
     chemicals, 262  
     electricity, 247, 268  
     foodstuffs, 252  
     glass, 179  
     steel, 179, 230, 251  
     textiles, 19, 79, 86–8, 173, 177, 181, 230, 247, 251–2  
 Infante, Pedro, 338  
 Inquisition, Holy Office of, 64, 68, 75, 92, 97  
*Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia* (INAH), 56  
 Insurgency of the 1810s, 118, 125–7, 131–8, 154  
 Intendant system, 109, 119–20  
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 262, 271, 281  
 Iraq, 293, 298  
 irrigation, 47–8  
 Isabella, Queen of Castile, Spain and the Indies (1479–1504), 64, 92  
 Islam, 65  
 Italy, 59, 61, 229, 234, 250  
 Iturbide, Col. Agustín de, Emperor Agustín I (1822–3), 139–42, 165, 188  
 Iturriigaray, José de, Viceroy of New Spain (1803–8), 131–2  
 Iztapalapa, 50  
 Itzcoatl, Aztec ruler, 50–1  
 jaguar motifs, 23, 26  
 Jalapa (Veracruz), 25, 109, 153, 286  
 Jalisco, 4, 11, 15, 160, 183, 195, 225, 274, 290, 302, 309, 324–5  
 Jamaica, 122  
 Japan, 7, 205, 234, 250, 272, 294, 297  
 Jaramillo, Jaime Humberto, 339  
*jefes políticos*, 194  
 Jeronymite Order, 100  
 Jesuits (Society of Jesus), 68, 93, 97, 100, 104–8, 116, 129, 191  
 Jews, 92  
 John Paul II, Pope, 277, 301–2, 343  
 Joyce, James, 325, 330  
 Juan Diego, 301  
 Juárez, Benito, President of Mexico (1858–72), 3–4, 157–71, 175, 183, 187, 196, 200, 206, 234, 276, 311, 323, 331, 337, 341–2  
 Juchitán (Oaxaca), 18, 157, 195, 265  
*Juzgado General de Indios*, 75–6  
 Kahlo, Frida, 196, 339  
 Katz, Friedrich, historian, 208  
 Kearny, Stephen W., 151  
 Kepler, Johann (1571–1630), 97

- Kircher, Athanasius, (1601/2–80), 100  
 Knight, Alan, historian, 185  
 Kollontai, Alexandra, 333  
 Korean War (1950–3), 248  
 Krauze, Enrique, historian 9,  
     *La Fage*, Oliver, 24  
     *La Laguna*, 179  
     ‘*La Malinche*’ (Malintzin), 62, 103, 323  
       *malinchismo*, 62  
     *La Quemada* (Zacatecas), 4, 40  
     Lara, Agustín, 336  
     *La Venta* (Tabasco), 25–6  
     Labastida Ochoa, Francisco, 286, 290  
     Labastida, Pelagio Antonio, Archbishop  
       of Mexico, 161, 165, 191  
     labour conditions and relations, 69–77,  
       86–91, 130–1, 179, 185, 210–13,  
       249–50  
     Constitution of 1917, 214–16  
     deteriorating position of labour in  
       1980s, 268–9  
     mining industry, 116  
     official party and labour, 227–38, 244,  
       256, 262  
     Revolution of 1910s, 203, 208–16, 256  
 Ladd, Doris M., historian, 116  
 Laguna de Catemaco (Veracruz), 24–5  
 Lake Texcoco, 3, 5, 50  
 land question, 18, 20, 28, 45, 75–7, 108,  
       155, 189–90, 213, 223, 244, 252–4  
 distribution to peasantry, 174, 211,  
       214–15  
     *ejido*, 223, 231–2, 238  
 position of revolutionary leaders on,  
       203, 210–15, 231–4  
 Landa, Fray Diego de, OFM, 66  
 Laredo (Texas, USA), 10, 195  
 Las Casas, Fray Bartolomé de, OP, 75  
 Law of 25 January 1862, 164, 170  
 Lawrence, D. H., 39  
 Laws of the Indies, 108  
 Left, 233, 239, 242, 244, 247, 263, 279, 308  
 León (Guanajuato), 264  
 Lerdo de Tejada, Miguel, 159–60, 162  
 Lerdo de Tejada, Sebastián, President  
       of Mexico (1872–6), 168, 171, 187,  
       191  
*Ley Juárez*, 159  
     *Ley Lerdo*, 159  
 Liberalism, 6, 127, 146, 158–62, 169–71,  
       174–5, 186–91, 195–7, 201, 213,  
       341–2  
     Cádiz, 135–9, 142, 158  
     divisions and factions, 186, 191  
     first Liberal administration, 146  
 Liberal Union, 196–7  
     *Liga de escritores y autores*  
       revolucionarios, 320  
     Porfirian era, 186–9  
     Reform era, 152–62, 169–71  
     Restored Republic, 174–6  
 Lima (Peru), 72  
 Limantour, José Yves, 181–3, 197, 200,  
       245  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 152  
 literacy, 173, 175–6  
       see also, education  
 livestock-raising, 89–90, 117, 183, 210,  
       254  
 Lockhart, James, historian, 74  
 Lombardo Toledano, Vicente, 234–6, 244  
 Lombardy, 164  
 López Mateos, Adolfo, President of  
       Mexico (1958–64), 240, 249, 253, 255  
 López Obrador, Andrés Manuel, 305–9  
 López Portillo, José, President of Mexico  
       (1976–82), 247, 263, 266–7, 274  
 López-Portillo y Rojas, José, 191  
 López de Santa Anna, Gen. Antonio,  
       see, Santa Anna  
 López Velarde, Ramón, 317, 325  
 Lorenzana, Francisco, Archbishop of  
       Mexico, 127  
 Loreto, Nuestra Señora de (Baja  
       California), 106  
 Los Angeles (California, USA), 151  
     ‘*Los contemporáneos*’, 322–3  
 Louisiana, 106, 120  
 Loyola, St Ignatius, 68, 93  
     *Machiavelli*, Niccolò, 59  
 Macedo, Pablo, 196  
 Madero, Evaristo, 199  
 Madero, Francisco I., President of  
       Mexico (1911–13), 199–202, 203–4,  
       206–10, 221, 321, 338, 341–2  
     *maderismo*, 201

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-61802-1 - A Concise History of Mexico: Second Edition

Brian R. Hamnett

Index

[More information](#)

364

Index

- Madero, Francisco I., President of Mexico (1911–13) (*cont.*)  
*maderistas*, 204  
murder, 203–4  
principles, 199–202  
presidential succession issue in 1910, 199–200, 317  
Madrazo, Carlos, 258, 290  
Madrazo Pintado, Roberto, 290, 305–9  
Madrid (Spain), 61, 93, 100–1, 109, 119, 123, 138–41, 290  
Mafouz, Naguib, 339  
Malraux, André, 330  
Mancera, Marqués de, Viceroy of New Spain (1664–73), 100  
Manila Galleon, 82  
‘Marcos’, sub-comandante (Rafael Sebastián Guillén), 283–5  
Marcus, Joyce, 30  
marijuana, 14  
Mariscal, Ignacio, 187, 190  
Márquez, Gen. Leonardo, 160, 162, 169  
Martí, José, 196  
Martin, Cheryl English, historian, 85  
Martínez, Gen. Ignacio, 195  
Martínez, Mucio, 193  
Mastretta, Angeles, 326  
Mata, Filomeno, 195, 200  
Matamoros (Tamaulipas), 10, 150, 163, 168, 190  
Maximilian, Archuke of Austria, Emperor of Mexico (1864–7), 4, 164–71, 316  
Mayapan (Yucatán), 45  
Mayas, 1, 3, 24, 27, 30–5, 43–5  
codices, 60, 66–7  
Spanish conquest, 66–7  
Mayo Indians, 107, 124  
McAllen (Texas, USA), 10  
McCarthy, Cormac, 10  
McLane–Ocampo Treaty (1859), 8, 150, 160–2  
see also, transit rights, US pressure for  
Mediterranean, 7, 59  
Mejía, Gen. Tomás, 158, 160, 162, 164, 170  
Méndez, Leopoldo, 320–1  
Mendoza, Antonio de, Viceroy of New Spain (1535–50), 70, 77  
merchant-investors, 81–3, 86–7, 116–17, 121–3, 172, 180  
mercury, 114  
Mérida (Yucatán), 44, 258, 290  
Mesoamerica, 1, 22–57, 58  
Mesopotomia, 22  
metropolitan government (Madrid), 107–10, 111, 114, 118–21, 127, 131–2, 135–9, 141  
Mexicali (Baja California Norte), 10, 218, 251  
‘Mexican Miracle’, 241–55  
Mexico Cinema Institute (IMCINE), 333  
Mexico City, 4, 6, 9, 60, 82, 90, 95, 103, 110, 114, 117–9, 123–5, 132, 135, 139, 141, 159, 163–6, 179, 180, 195–6, 209, 211–12, 252, 258–62, 279  
archdiocese, 95, 101, 127, 159, 225, 276–7  
cathedral, 56, 94  
earthquake of 1985, 190, 271, 329  
elite, 132, 137, 143, 156, 191  
French occupation, 165–71  
National (Viceroyal) Palace, 56, 94  
Olympic Games of 1968, 259–60  
Plaza de las Tres Culturas (Tlatelolco), 258–62  
riot of 1692, 95, 97  
Stock Exchange, 287  
textile production, 251  
universities (UAM, UNAM) and  
academies, 97, 100, 179, 243, 260, 284, 286, 311  
US occupation, 144–6, 153–4  
viceroyal court and government, 82, 100  
*zócalo* (central square), 94  
Mexico, province and state of, 89, 305, 307–8  
Mexico, Valley of, 22, 35–8, 47–55, 70  
Miahuatlán (Oaxaca),  
Michoacán  
diocese, 76, 130, 133, 161  
province and state of, 4, 11, 53, 66, 139, 160, 168, 225, 279, 305  
Middle Ages, 70  
Mier y Terán, Luis, 190  
migration into USA, 10–13, 230, 296, 298–9

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-61802-1 - A Concise History of Mexico: Second Edition

Brian R. Hamnett

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

365

- millennarianism, 129, 132  
 militia forces (colonial era), 119–20,  
     132–3  
 Minas Gerais (Brazil), 84  
 Minatitlán (Veracruz), 25  
 mine-operators, 83–5  
 mining industry, 39, 83–5, 112–18, 173–4,  
     180, 184, 191, 203, 208  
     College of Mining, 177  
     export of silver, 114–51  
     Mining Laws, 216  
     silver mines, 77, 83–5, 106, 115–17  
     silver prices, 174, 176, 184, 230  
 Minoan script, 31  
 Miramón, Gen. Miguel, President of  
     Mexico (1860), 160, 162, 164, 170  
 Miranda, Juan de, 99  
 missions, 105–6  
 Mitla (Oaxaca), 45  
 Mixcoatl, 42  
 Mixe-Zoque, 24  
 Mixteca, 45–6, 53–4, 72, 89, 155, 194  
 Mixtecs, 45–6, 54, 72  
 Mixton War, 77  
 Moctezuma I, Aztec ruler, 51  
 Moctezuma II, Aztec ruler, 4, 54  
 Modernists, 315, 316, 322  
     *Revista Azul*, 316  
     *Revista Moderna*, 316  
 Modotti, Tina, 325  
 Molina Enríquez, Andrés, 311  
 monarchy in Mexico, 141–2, 162, 164–71  
 Monclova (Coahuila), 106  
 money-laundering, 15–16  
 Monte Albán (Oaxaca), 23, 27–30, 45–6,  
     60  
 Monte de las Cruces, battle of (1810), 133  
 Montenegro, Roberto, 322  
 Monterey (California, USA), 151  
 Monterrey (Nuevo León), 1, 8, 10, 151,  
     180–1, 239, 247, 263, 288, 295, 318  
     business interests, 239, 247, 263, 288  
     foundation, 78  
     industries, 180–1, 251  
     see also, Garza Sada family  
 Mora, Dr José María Luis, 310  
 Morelia (Michoacán), 128, 259  
     see also, Valladolid de Michoacán  
 Morelos, José María, 133–5, 139, 164  
 Morelos, state of, 51, 183, 210–11, 284  
     haciendas, 183, 210–11  
     sugar production, 183, 210–11, 235,  
         253  
 Morones, Luis, 221–2, 235  
 Morrow, Dwight, 225  
 Moscow, 329, 333  
 Motolinía, Fray Toribio de, OFM, 64  
 Moya de Contreras, Pedro, Archbishop  
     of Mexico, 75  
 Mozarabic influences, 59  
 Múgica, Francisco, 215, 235, 239  
 muleteers, 122  
 Munguía, Clemente de Jesús, Bishop of  
     Michoacán, 161  
 Munich, 61  
 municipal autonomy, 71–2, 138, 184  
 municipal councils, 71–4, 119, 137–8, 238  
 Muñoz Ledo, Porfirio, 290  
 muralists, 52, 126, 329, 333–4  
 Murillo, Bartolomé Estéban, 93, 95  
*Nacional Financiera*, 232, 245, 247  
 Nahua Culture, 36, 42, 47–55  
     impact of Spanish conquest, 62–3, 72–5  
 Nahuatl, 19, 36, 47–55  
 Napoleon III, Emperor of the French  
     (1852–70), 162, 164–5, 169  
 National Guard, 190  
 National Museum of Anthropology  
     and History, 56–7, 243, 329  
 National Preparatory School, 175, 235,  
     260, 318  
 National Teachers' Union (SNTE), 307,  
     309  
 National University (UNAM), 9, 243,  
     260, 326  
 nationalism, Mexican, 3–4, 8, 13, 32,  
     55–7, 104, 207, 322  
     Cárdenas era, 229–35  
     catholic, 237–8  
     economic, 206, 217, 222–3, 229–36,  
         239, 246–8, 262, 268, 273–4, 286  
     proto-nationalism, 102  
 Nava Dr, 307  
 Navajo Indians, 123, 125  
 Nayarit, 129  
 Negrete, Jorge, 336–8  
 Nejapa (Oaxaca), 30

- neo-Aztecism, 4, 55–7, 97  
 neo-liberalism, 20, 249, 273–6  
 neo-Platonism, 100  
 Neruda, Pablo, 317, 323–4  
 Nervo, Amado, 317  
 neutral trade, 123  
 New Laws, 70  
 New Mexico, 104–6, 139, 148–54, 163, 296  
     loss by Mexico, 148–52  
 New Orleans (Louisiana), 154  
 New Spain Viceroyalty of, 1, 5, 70–1, 113, 115, 129, 135, 139, 172  
     British threat, 120–1  
     economy, 81–91, 114–18, 130–1  
 New York stock market, 9, 182  
     bankers, 182, 222  
     loan of 1911, 182  
     terrorist attack of 2001, 296  
     Wall Street Crash of 1929,  
         see also, recession of 1907, 220, 229–30  
 Netzahualcoyotl, 48  
 Netzahualpilli, 48  
 Nicaragua, 270, 284  
     Sandinistas, 270, 284  
 nobility  
     pre-Conquest, 28, 50–1  
     post-Conquest, 69–70, 71–2  
         see also under titles  
 Nochixtlán (Oaxaca), 45  
 Nogales (Arizona, USA), 10  
 Nogales (Sonora), 10  
 Non-Government-Organisations (NGOs), 282  
 North Africa, 65, 165  
 North American Free Trade Area (NAFTA), 8, 275, 280–1, 283–4, 287, 295–6  
 North-American sub-continent, 7, 113, 137, 341  
 Novaro, María, 339  
 Novo, Salvador, 317  
 Nueva Galicia, Kingdom of, 5  
 Nueva Vizcaya, 5, 107, 124–5  
 Nuevo Laredo (Tamaulipas), 10, 300, 301  
 Nuevo León, 5, 124, 156, 160, 163, 180–1, 190, 193, 199–200, 239, 251, 290  
     see also, Monterrey  
 Nuevo Santander, 113, 124  
 O'Donojú, Juan de, 141  
 O'Gorman, Juan, 126, 143  
 O'Higgins, Leopoldo, 320–1  
 Oaxaca  
     city of, 86, 92, 95, 102, 290  
     Mixtec cultures, 45–6, 54  
     province and state of, 4, 53, 86, 92, 122, 154–5, 192, 199, 265–6, 289, 306–7  
     sierra, 13, 86, 155  
     Valley of, 19, 24, 46, 89  
     Zapotec cultures, 23, 27–30, 45–7  
*obrajes*, 86–7, 122–3  
 Obregón, Álvaro, President of Mexico (1920–4), 212–3, 216–23, 226, 318, 342  
     assassination, 226  
 Ocampo, Melchor, 8, 161  
 'occidentalisation, 65  
 Ocósingo (Chiapas), 284  
 Ogazón, Gen. Pedro, 189  
 oil industry, 216–8, 229–36, 266–8, 272, 288  
     boom of 1977–81 and collapse, 266–8  
 Bucareli Accords, 217  
 corporations, 216  
 Mining and Petroleum Laws, 216  
 nationalisation and after, 229–36, 241–2, 249  
 OPEC, 270  
 PEMEX, 247, 263, 292–4  
 petro-chemicals, 247  
 Ojinaga (Chihuahua), 257  
 Olivares, Conde-Duque de, 108  
 Olmec culture, 23–7  
 Ópata Indians, 104, 106, 124  
 Operation Hard-Line, 13  
 oral and pictorial tradition, 50, 60, 65–7  
 Organisation of American States (OAS), 299  
 Orizaba (Veracruz), 179, 251, 282  
 Orozco, José Clemente, 52, 126, 333  
 Orozco, Pascual, 203, 210  
 Ortiz, Guillermo, 286  
 Ortiz Mena, Antonio, 240, 252, 256, 262  
 Ortiz Rubio, Pascual, President of México (1930–2), 235  
 Orthón, Manuel José, 317  
 Otomi Indians, 20, 66

- Pacheco, Gen. Carlos, 177, 193  
 Pachuca (Hidalgo), 116  
 Pacific Ocean and coast, 30, 46, 82, 87,  
     162, 272  
 Basin, 272  
 British and Russian expansion, 124  
 cotton production, 177  
 customs revenues, 163  
 restrictions on trade, 69, 80–4  
 painting, 91–99, 175, 178–9  
     Baroque era, 91–99  
     nineteenth-century, 175, 178–9  
     see also, muralists, and individual  
     painters  
 Palafox y Mendoza, Juan de, Bishop of  
     Puebla, Viceroy of New Spain  
     (1642), 107–8  
 Palenque (Chiapas), 1, 35  
 Panamá, 122, 152, 234  
 Pani, Alberto, 222, 337  
 Papago Indians, 104, 107, 125  
 Papaloapan River, 23  
 Papantla (Veracruz), 155  
 Paredes (y) Arrillaga, Gen. Mariano,  
     President of MÉxico (1846), 145  
 Parma, 61  
 Parral (Chihuahua), 83, 211  
 Parras (Coahuila), 199  
*Partido Auténtico de la Revolución Mexicana* (PARM), 256  
*Partido Católico Nacional* (PCN), 171,  
     203, 220  
*Partido de Acción Nacional* (PAN), 243,  
     258, 264, 273–4, 277–8, 286, 289–91,  
     305–9  
*Partido de la Revolución Mexicana* (PRM), 236–9  
*Partido Laborista Mexicano* (PLM), 222  
*Partido Nacional Revolucionario* (PNR),  
     4, 226–9  
*Partido Popular Socialista* (PPS), 244  
*Partido Revolucionario Democrático*  
     (PRD), 279, 282, 305–9  
*Partido Revolucionario Institucional*  
     (PRI), 14–6, 56, 244–5, 256–8, 262,  
     264–6, 273, 279, 282, 289–91, 305–9,  
     324, 338  
     relations with business, 240, 244,  
     247–8, 263–4
- Patronato Real*, 76, 129  
 Payno, Manuel, 147, 315–16  
 Paz, Ireneo, 323  
 Paz, Octavio, 4, 55–6, 100, 317, 322–4,  
     328–9  
 Pearson, Weetman D., Viscount Cowdray,  
     216  
 peasantry, 28, 75–6, 130–1, 155–6, 159,  
     183–4  
     *agraristas*, 231, 235  
     *ejidatarios*, 238, 253  
     land distribution to, 211, 213, 215, 223,  
     231–2  
     mobilisation in 1910s, 174, 210–12  
     rebellions of 1840s and 1850s, 155–6  
 Pellicer, Carlos, 322, 329  
 Peninsular War (1808–14), 118, 153  
 Pérez, Antonio, 129  
 Perote (Veracruz), 153  
 Peru, 21, 69, 72, 77, 80, 82, 84, 109, 138,  
     187, 229  
 Petén (Guatemala), 31  
 Philip II (1556–98), 61, 75, 108, 330  
 Philip IV (1621–65), 108  
 Philip V (1700–46), 109  
 Philippines, 82, 83, 118  
 Piedras Negras (Coahuila), 10, 163  
 Pima Indians, 104, 106–7, 124–5  
 Pimentel, Emilio, 196  
*pipiltin*, 50  
 Pineda, Rosendo, 195  
 Pius IX, Pope, 168, 191  
 Plans  
     Agua Prieta (1920), 218  
     Ayala (1911), 211–2  
     Ayutla (1854), 156  
     Guadalupe (1913), 204, 213, 220  
     Iguala (1821), 139–41  
     Tuxtepec (1876), 194  
*pochtecas*, 50  
 poetry, 100, 195, 316–17, 322–4  
 political parties, 220–2, 226–9, 236–9  
     see also under name  
 political rivalries in Mesoamerica, 45–54  
 Polk, James K., 150  
 Poniatowska, Elena, 320, 328–9  
 population, 23, 28–9, 36, 40, 48, 50, 62–4,  
     70, 72, 77, 114, 116, 173, 179, 183,  
     242, 250, 253

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-61802-1 - A Concise History of Mexico: Second Edition

Brian R. Hamnett

Index

[More information](#)

368

Index

- porfiristas*, 184–5, 187, 196–206  
 Portes Gil, Emilio, President of Mexico (1928–30), 223, 227, 235  
 Portugal, 89, 91–2, 108  
 Portuguese America, 91  
     Luso-Brazilian monarchy, 141  
 Posada, José Guadalupe, 175, 196, 303, 321  
 Posadas, Juan Jesús, Cardinal-Archbishop of Guadalajara, 276–7, 303–4  
 Positivism, 188, 311, 317  
 Pre-Columbian era, 1–2, 17, 22–55, 239  
 presidency, 56, 187, 193–8, 203, 226–8, 245, 247, 255–7, 304–9  
     Constitution of 1917, 214–16  
     dominance, 255–7, 274  
*presidios*, 77, 105–7, 123, 125  
 press  
     issue of freedom of, 189, 194–7, 215  
     *La Cruz*, 158  
     *El Demócrata*, 197  
     *Diario del Hogar*, 195, 200  
     *El Hijo del Ahuizote*, 195  
     *El Imparcial*, 195  
     *Excelsior*, 329  
     *La Jornada*, 285  
     *La Libertad*, 195  
     *El Monitor Republicano*, 197  
     *El Mundo*, 195  
     *El Observador*, 194  
     *El Partido Liberal*, 194  
     *El Renacimiento*, 175  
     *El Universal*, 319  
 Prigione, Mgr Girolamo, 303  
*principales*, 74  
 privatisation, 263, 269–70, 273–5  
*Procuraduría General de la República* (Office of the Federal Prosecutor), 15, 303–4  
 Protestantism, 161, 343  
 Puebla, 46, 51, 64, 86–9, 138, 300, 339  
     battles of (1862, 1863), 164–5  
     cereal production, 86–9  
     chapel of the Rosary, 92  
     city of, 64, 153, 179, 181, 251, 264  
     diocese, 93, 101, 107–8, 127, 146  
     state of, 18, 154, 159, 217–19, 289  
     textile production, 87–8, 121–4, 251  
 Valleys of, 72, 89, 133  
 pueblo, 73–5, 77  
 Pueblo Indians, 78, 104–5  
 Puerto Vallarta, 332  
 Puuc Hills (Yucatán), 33–4  
 pyramids, 23–56  
 Querétaro  
     city of, 95, 116, 230  
     constitutional convention of, 214  
     convent of Santa Rosa de Viterbo, 95  
     fall in 1867, 170  
     Hill of the Bells, 170  
     national capital, 145, 214  
     state of, 20, 155, 158, 183, 290, 307  
     woollen industry, 87  
 Quetzalcóatl (Plumed Serpent), 26, 35–7, 41–3, 48, 64, 67  
 Quintana Roo, 15  
 Quiotepec (Oaxaca), 30  
 railways, 177–8, 182, 247  
 policy of Cárdenas administration, 231  
 Railroad Workers' Union, 256  
 Ramírez, Ignacio, 189, 196  
 Ramos, Samuel, 322  
 ranches, 183, 203, 210, 294  
 Real del Monte (Pachuca), 116  
 rebellions, 72, 105, 154–6, 159, 184–5, 189–90, 218, 220–1, 225, 235, 239  
     see also, Chiapas Rebellion (1994)  
 recession of 1907, 173, 182, 186, 188, 203  
 'Red Battalions', 213  
 re-election issue, 186, 189–90, 194–201, 226  
 Reform Movement (*La Reforma*), 19, 103, 156–63, 172, 174–5, 187, 277, 341–3  
 Reform Laws, 158–61, 224, 301  
 Regency, (1821–2), 141 (1863), 165  
 regionalism, 135, 142–5  
     see also, federalism  
 Regla, Conde de, 116  
*Relaciones*, 77  
 religion, 23–55, 64–9, 91–8, 101–4, 127–30, 156–61, 224–6, 276–7, 301–4, 343–4  
     see also, Christianity, Church  
 Renaissance, 59, 65, 91, 100  
*repartimientos*, 90

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-61802-1 - A Concise History of Mexico: Second Edition

Brian R. Hamnett

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

369

- 'República de la Sierra Madre', 163  
 Republican Party (USA), 298  
 Restored Republic, 114, 171, 189–93, 201  
 Revillagigedo, Conde de (the elder),  
     Viceroy of New Spain (1746–55), 110  
 Revillagigedo, Conde de (the younger),  
     Viceroy of New Spain (1789–94), 120  
 Revolution of Ayutla, 155–6, 163  
 Revolution of the 1910s, 4, 11, 18, 126,  
     133, 138, 154, 174, 185, 188, 201–16,  
     218–39, 242, 245, 274  
 Revueltas, José, 338  
 Revueltas, Silvestre, 330  
 Reyes, Alfonso, 317–318  
 Reyes, Gen. Bernardo, 177, 184, 193,  
     197–9, 206, 318  
 Reyes, Rafael, 195  
*reyistas*, 198  
 Reynolds, Clark, economist, 172  
 Reynosa (Tamaulipas), 10  
 Ricard, Robert, historian, 64  
 Rice, Condoleeza (US Secretary of State  
     from 2004), 299  
 Right, 233, 236, 238, 242–3  
 Río Atoyac (Oaxaca), 23  
 Río Blanco (Veracruz), 199  
 Río Bravo (Río Grande), 5, 78, 105, 123,  
     150, 153, 163, 168, 257, 296  
 Río Conchos, 257  
 Río Lerma, 5, 40  
 Río Nazas, 179  
 Río Nueces, 113, 150  
 Río de Janeiro (Brazil), 141  
 Riva Palacio, Vicente, 315–16  
 Rivera, Diego, 52, 175, 179, 318, 333  
 Rivera, Brig. Pedro de, 106  
 Rivera Carrera, Norberto, Cardinal-  
     Archbishop of Mexico, 277, 304, 305  
 Rocky Mountains, 106  
 Rodó, José Enrique, 317–18  
 Rodríguez, Gen. Abelardo, President of  
     Mexico (1932–4), 228  
 Rodríguez Fray Diego, 97  
 Rodríguez Juárez family, 93  
 Rome, Ancient, 38, 65  
 Romero, Matías, 168, 181–2, 187, 189  
 Romero Rubio, Carmen, 191–2  
 Romero Rubio, Manuel, 187, 191–5,  
     197–8  
 Romero de Velasco, Flavio, 15  
 Romo, Santo Toribio, 302  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 233  
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 207  
 Rosetta Stone, 31  
 Rubens, Peter Paul, 95–6  
 Rubí, Marques de, 123  
 Rubio y Salinas, Manuel, Archbishop of  
     Mexico, 95  
 Ruiz, Samuel, Bishop of San Cristóbal de  
     Las Casas, 285  
 Ruiz Cortines, Adolfo, President of  
     Mexico (1952–58), 240, 243, 248,  
     257  
 Ruiz Massieu, José Francisco, 15, 278  
 Ruflo, Juan, 325–6, 328, 339  
 Russia, 124, 214, 296, 336  
 Rutherford, John, historian, 214  
 Sahagún, Fray Bernardino de, OFM, 67  
 Sahagún de Fox, Marta,  
 Salas, Gen. Mariano, President of Mexico  
     (1846), 151  
 Salinas de Gortari, Carlos, President of  
     Mexico (1988–94), 14–16, 20, 274–5,  
     278–80, 283, 291, 297, 300, 303,  
     307–8  
 Salinas de Gortari, Raúl, 14–15  
 Salles, Walter, 340  
 Saltillo (Coahuila), 152  
 San Andrés Tuxtla (Veracruz), 24  
 San Antonio de Bexar (Texas, USA), 10,  
     106  
 San Bartoló Coyotepec (Oaxaca), 19  
 San Blas (Nayarit), 122  
 San Cristóbal de Las Casas (Chiapas),  
     283–5  
 San Diego (California, USA), 10, 12, 151,  
     300  
 Sandoval Iñiguez, Juan, Cardinal-  
     Archbishop of Guadalajara,  
     303–4  
 San Francisco, (California, USA), 151  
 San Jacinto, battle of (1836), 147  
 San Javier del Bac (Arizona, USA), 106  
 Santa Cruz River, 106  
 San Juan del Río (Querétaro), 4  
 San José Mogote (Oaxaca), 25, 45  
 San Lorenzo (Veracruz), 23

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-61802-1 - A Concise History of Mexico: Second Edition

Brian R. Hamnett

Index

[More information](#)

370

*Index*

- San Luis Potosí  
 city of, 95, 131, 150–1, 165, 184, 317  
 industries, 180, 247, 251  
 Intendancy, 113  
 province and state of, 3, 62, 89, 133, 183, 235–7, 307, 344
- San Miguel el Grande, now San Miguel de Allende (Guanajuato), 87
- San Pedro del Álamo, Conde de, 89–90
- Sánchez, Miguel, 103
- Sánchez Navarro family, 117
- Santa Anna, Gen. Antonio López de, President of México (1833–5; 1841–4; 1846–7; 1853–5), 140, 143, 147, 151–3, 156–7, 166, 188, 314
- Santa Fe (New Mexico, USA)  
 Sante Fe Trail, 151
- Santa Mariá Tonantzintla (Puebla), 92
- Santander (Spain), 81
- Santiago, Condes de, 117
- Saudi Arabia, 288, 293
- schoolteachers, 242, 307, 309
- Scott, Gen. Winfield, 145, 152
- Second World War, 242
- Senate, 139, 191, 257, 282, 293
- Seri Indians, 107, 124
- Seville (Spain), 50, 86, 93, 95–6
- shamans, 25–6, 35
- Shakespeare, William, 317
- Sierra Gorda, 155, 158
- Sierra Madre, 104–5
- Sierra Méndez, Justo, 195, 311, 316–18, 325
- Sigüenza y Góngora, Carlos de, 97
- Silva Herzog, Jesús, 268
- Sinaloa, 107, 124, 190, 286, 290, 300, 308
- sinarquismo* (UNS), 238, 242–3
- Siqueiros, David Alfaro, 52, 336
- social services, 252  
 ISSSTE, 256
- Soconusco (Chiapas), 54
- Solana, Francisco, 286
- Sombrerete (Zacatecas), 84, 116
- Sonora, 106–7, 124–5, 154, 183–5, 198, 204
- Calles as Governor, 325
- mining industry, 180
- revolutionary chieftains, 212–3, 228–9
- Yaqui Wars, 107, 184–5
- Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz, 324
- Soviet bloc, 273, 286
- Soviet Union (USSR), 229, 286, 324, 329, 333, 336
- Spain,  
 arts, 93, 95–6  
 Carlist War, first, 165  
 constitutionalism (1810–14; 1820–23), 135–9  
 crisis of 1808, 117, 131–3  
 decline, 80, 82  
 film industry, 333  
 industry, 86  
 liberals, 137–9, 201  
 Second Republic, Civil War and Franco, 21, 235–6, 239, 321–2, 327, 329–30, 333
- Tripartite Convention (1861), 163  
 see also, Cortes
- Spanish–American War (1898–9), 316
- Spanish colonial system, 63–77, 81–91, 111–23
- Conquest and Conquerors, 3, 54–5, 58–60, 62–3, 322
- subsoil deposits, 215
- Stalin, Josef, 239, 336
- state  
 colonial era, 118–21, 137–40  
 and economy, 246–8, 268–76  
 post-Revolutionary reconstruction, 214–15, 223–5, 226–9, 230–41
- state governors, 162–3, 168, 171, 177, 193–4, 227
- Stephens, John Lloyd, 31, 33
- Stockton, Commodore Robert F., 154
- student movement of 1968, 260–2, 324, 327
- Suárez, Pino, 321
- subsistence crises and crop failures, 85, 115, 117–8, 136, 182, 184
- sugar production, 89–90  
 in Morelos, 210  
 in Yucatán, 155
- Supreme Court, 160, 233, 306–7
- surrealism, 323, 328
- Syria, 22
- Tabasco, 23, 41, 235, 258, 266, 290, 305
- Taft, William Howard, 207

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-61802-1 - A Concise History of Mexico: Second Edition

Brian R. Hamnett

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

371

- Taller de Gráfica Popular*, 320–1, 328  
 Tamaulipas, 150, 160, 190–1, 223, 307  
 Tamayo, Rufino, 329  
 Tampico (Tamaulipas), 146, 284  
 Taos (New Mexico), 106, 151  
 Tarahumara Indians, 105–6, 124, 184  
 Tarascans, 4, 53  
 taxation and revenues, 119–20, 121, 252,  
     329  
     capitación, 147, 156  
     customs revenues, 147, 163, 176  
     disamortization income, 159–60  
     issue of fiscal reform, 206, 240, 252,  
     266  
     royal income, 84, 109–10, 115, 119–20,  
     121  
     sale of offices, 108  
     tax-farming, 82, 119  
 Taxco (Guerrero), 95  
 Taylor, A.J.P., historian, 148  
 Taylor, William B., historian, 102, 129,  
     131  
 Taylor, Gen. Zachary, 150, 152  
 technology, 173, 180, 251  
 Tehuacán (Puebla), 30  
 Tehuantepec (Oaxaca), 18, 30, 47, 54  
     Isthmus of, 62, 153–4, 162, 266, 272  
 Tenochtitlán, 3–4, 48–59, 62–3, 70–1  
 Teotihuacan, 26, 30, 35–40, 41, 48  
 Teotitlán del Valle (Oaxaca), 19  
 Tepehuanes, 105  
 Tepeyac, 50, 67, 98  
 Tepic (Nayarit), 184, 190  
 Teposcolula (Oaxaca), 71  
 Tepotzorlán (Mexico), 93, 95  
 Tepoztlán (Morelos), 42  
 Terrazas family, 168, 183, 196  
 Texas, 10–11, 104, 107, 148–9, 163, 165,  
     183, 195, 296  
     annexation by USA, 148–9  
     Mexican province, 104, 107, 145  
     Republic of, 50  
     War of 1836, 147  
 Texcoco, 3, 48, 50  
 Texistepec (Veracruz), 25  
 Tezcatlipoca, 42  
 Thomas, Hugh, historian, 59  
 Thomas the Apostle, 67  
 Thomson, Guy P.C., historian, 87  
*tianguis*, 19  
 Tierras Largas (Oaxaca), 23  
 Tijuana (Baja California Norte), 10, 12,  
     251, 258  
     cartel, 14, 276, 300, 303  
     population and industry, 251  
 Tikal (Guatemala), 1, 28, 31, 43  
 Tilantongo (Oaxaca), 46  
*tierra caliente*, 133  
 tithe, 76  
 Titian, 61, 93  
 Tixtla (Guerrero), 175  
 Tlacolula (Oaxaca), 19, 29  
 Tlacopan, 50–1  
 Thaloc, 27, 33, 48  
*tlamemes*, 50  
 Tlapa (Guerrero), 155  
 Tlatelolco, 51, 257, 325, 329  
*tlatoani*, 48, 55  
 Tlaxcala, 18, 53, 60, 64, 193  
 Toledo (Spain), 60  
 Toledo, Francisco, 157  
 Tolstoy, Count Leo, 316  
 Toltec culture, 27, 35, 41, 43–4, 46  
 Toluca (Mexico), 255, 264  
 Tonalá River, 23  
 Tonantzin, 67, 93, 103  
 Torre de Cosío, Condes de, 117  
 Torreón (Coahuila), 179  
 Torres Bodet, Jaime, 322  
 Treaty of Córdoba (1821), 141  
 Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo (1848), 7,  
     148, 150, 153–4  
 Treaty of La Mesilla (1853), 154  
     Gadsden Purchase, 154  
 Treaty of Miramar (1864), 169  
 Trent, Council of, 67  
 Treviño, Gen. Geronimo, 190  
 Tribute system  
     Aztec, 50–1  
     Spanish colonial, 70  
 Tripartite Intervention (1861–2), 163–4,  
     169, 207  
 Triple Alliance, 51  
 Trotsky, Leon, 239  
 Tucson, San Agustín del, (Arizona), 125  
 Tula (Tollan), 36, 42–3, 46–8, 51, 67  
 Tutino, John, historian, 211  
 Tututepec (Oaxaca), 46

- Tulum, 45  
 Tuxpan (Veracruz), 51–5  
*tzompantli*, 44
- Uaxactun (Guatemala), 1  
 Ugarte y Loyola, Jacobo, 125  
 United Nations, 297  
 United States of America, 3, 6–17, 21,  
     113–14, 177, 180, 183, 193, 194,  
     222–3, 228, 233–4, 240, 259, 270,  
     292–301, 327  
     economy, 172, 177, 180, 230, 242, 270  
     intervention in Veracruz, 8, 207  
     issue of recognition by, 204, 207, 217,  
     222  
     perception of Mexico, 7–9  
     relations with Mexico, 7–9, 12–13, 169,  
     222, 233–4, 257, 291, 292–301  
     State Department, 234, 299, 300  
     territorial designs, 153–4, 163  
     transit rights, US pressure for, 8, 1  
     53–4  
     War of American Independence, 125  
     War with Mexico (1846–7), 148–54  
     urbanisation, 172–3, 179, 242, 251, 254–5,  
     334  
     Uruchurtu, Ernesto, 258–9  
     Uruguay, 10  
     Usumacinta River, 31  
     Uxmal (Yucatán), 1, 35
- Valencia (Spain), 329–30  
 Valladolid (Spain), 75  
 Valladolid de Michoacán, 128, 131  
     see also, Morelia  
 Vallarta, Ignacio, 187  
 Vallejo, Demetrio, 256  
 Vanderwood, Paul J., historian, 315  
 Van Young, Eric, historian, 115, 129, 132  
 Vargas Llosa, Mario, 327  
 Vasconcelos, José, 208, 226–7, 311, 317,  
     328  
 Vatican, see, Holy See, 303–4, 338  
 Vázquez de Coronado, Francisco, 78  
 Vega, Lope de, 100  
 Velasco, Luis de (the younger), Viceroy of  
     New Spain (1590–5), 76  
 Velasco, José María, 175, 179  
 Velázquez, Fidel, 244, 249, 269
- Venezuela, 83, 250, 272–3, 275, 288, 293  
     Antonio Guzmán Blanco, 188  
     Cipriano Castro, 188  
     Juan Vicente Gómez, 188, 218
- Veracruz,  
     city of, 125, 152, 160, 163, 176, 207,  
     213, 282, 317  
     coastal zone, 41, 121–2, 155, 163  
     importers, 123  
     Liberal administration, 160–1  
     province and state of, 18, 54, 140,  
     153–4, 184, 190, 193, 229, 233, 248  
 vice-presidency, 198–201
- Vidaurri, Santiago, 156, 163, 190, 199  
 Villa, Francisco ‘Pancho’, 208–14, 319,  
     337  
     *villistas*, 210–11  
 Villa del Maiz (San Luis Potosí), 234  
 Villalba, Juan de, 119  
 Villalpando, Cristóbal de, 94–5  
 Villanueva Madrid, Mario, 15  
 Villaurrutia family, 127  
 Villaurrutia, Xavier, 322–3, 325  
 Villa Alta (Oaxaca), 86  
 Virgin Mary, 65, 91, 93, 98, 101–4, 129,  
     132, 344  
     Virgin of Guadalupe, 98, 101–3, 132,  
     301, 323  
     *guadalupanismo*, 101–3  
 volcanoes, 24–5, 179
- War of the French Intervention, 3–4, 153,  
     164–71, 177, 190  
 War of Independence, 56, 131–41, 199,  
     330  
 Wars of 1796–1808, 121  
 War of the Reform, 4, 156–63, 177, 190  
 War of the Spanish Succession, 109  
 War with the USA (1846–7), 6, 148–54  
 Washington, DC, 11, 68, 296  
 Wilson, Henry Lane, 206  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 207  
 World Bank, 262, 271  
 World Trade Organization (WTO), 297–8
- Xochicalco, 41  
 Xochimilco, 50  
 Xochiquetzal, 42  
 Xólotl, 42

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-61802-1 - A Concise History of Mexico: Second Edition

Brian R. Hamnett

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

373

- Yagul (Oaxaca), 45  
Yampolsky, Mariana, 328  
Yáñez, Agustín, 324–5, 331  
Yanhuitlán (Oaxaca), 46, 71, 92  
Yaqui Indians, 104, 107, 124, 184–5,  
    198  
Yaxchilán (Chiapas), 1, 33  
Yermo, Gabriel de, 117  
Yucatán, 1, 3, 43, 155  
Yucuita (Oaxaca), 45  
Yucuñudahui (Oaxaca), 45  
Yuma Indians, 125  
  
Zaachila (Oaxaca), 45, 46–7, 54  
Zacatecas, 77, 83–5, 123  
    battle of (1914), 209  
    city of 95, 131, 294  
  
mining industry, 77, 83–5, 123  
state of, 3–4, 39, 194, 317, 344  
Zacateco Indians, 4, 301  
Zapata, Emiliano, 203, 210, 274, 285, 321  
    *zapatistas* (1910s), 210–11, 225  
    *zapatistas* (Chiapas), 283–6  
Zapotec culture, 4, 26–30, 36, 45–7, 54  
Zavala, Lorenzo de, 138  
Zedillo Ponce de León, Ernesto, President  
    of Mexico (1994–2000), 9, 278, 280,  
    285–6, 288–91, 300  
Zola, Émile, 315–16  
Zuloaga, Gen. Félix de, President of  
    Mexico (1858–60), 158  
Zumárraga, Fray Juan de, OFM, Bishop  
    of Mexico, 64, 98  
Zurbarán, Francisco de, 96