

CONTENTS

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>viii</i>
<i>Preface and Acknowledgements</i>	<i>ix</i>
1 <i>Introduction</i>	1
Understanding the Enlightenment	1
The English-Speaking Enlightenment	6
Improvement and Progress	9
The Enlightenment, Australia and the Historians	13
PART 1	CONTEXTS
2 <i>Religion</i>	19
Reason and Belief	19
Anti-clericalism, the Military and Masonry	23
The Challenge of Religious Pluralism	26
The Separation of Church and State	32
3 <i>Politics</i>	35
Hierarchy and Colonial Society	35
Locke, Bentham and the Limits of Government	39
Wentworth and the Varieties of Whiggery	44
Tom Paine and Australia	46
Freedom of the Press and the Rights of Juries	50
The Growth of Representative Institutions	54
The Defeat of the 'Bunyip Aristocracy'	57
The 'Systematic Colonisers' and Land Policy	61
PART 2	THE POSSIBILITIES OF IMPROVEMENT
(I) THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE LAND	
4 <i>The Earth and its Fruits</i>	69
The Idea of Progress and the Agrarian Revolution	69
Food and Early Settlement	71
Promoting Colonial Agricultural Improvement	74

	The Growth of Agricultural Societies	77
	Sheep and their Improvement	80
5	<i>Science and the Land</i>	86
	The Exploitation of Nature	86
	The Advancement of Knowledge	87
	Colonial Science and its Institutions	91
	Motives for Scientific Enquiry	95
(II)	THE IMPROVEMENT OF HUMAN NATURE	
6	<i>The Cultivation of the Mind</i>	103
	Good, Evil and Humanity	103
	Educational Theory	105
	Church, State and Education	109
	The Varieties of Moral Improvement	115
	Adult Education	118
7	<i>Of Crimes and Punishments</i>	123
	Bentham, Beccaria and Penal Theory	123
	The Panopticon versus New South Wales	125
	The Emergence of the Penitentiary	127
	Transportation versus the Penitentiary	129
	Criminals and their Classification	133
	Maconochie and the Mark System	139
	Transportation Assessed	145
8	<i>Race and the Limits of 'Improvement'</i>	148
	The Unity of Humankind	148
	The Anti-slavery Campaign and the Growth of Humanitarianism	153
	The Missions	157
	The Port Phillip Bay Protectorate	159
	Modes of Co-Existence	161
	The Strengthening of Racism	163
	From 'Improvement' to Rights	167
	<i>Conclusion</i>	169
	<i>Notes</i>	173
	<i>Bibliography</i>	196
	<i>Index</i>	217