

INDEX

- aba* 55, 56, 65
 Academy of Sciences 151
 ACC (Allied Control Commission) 180,
 181
 Adrianople (Edirne) 24, 27, 53, 55, 83,
 106, 114, 128, 133, 135
 Adriatic 16, 22, 25, 262
 Aegean coast 26, 83, 135, 169
 Aegean Sea 4, 16, 25, 135
 Aegean Sea, Bulgarian access to 144,
 164, 166
 Afghanistan 253, 261
 agrarians 145–7, 156, 161, 162, 174,
 175, 179, 182–3, 212, 214, 215
see also BANU and BANU-NP
 AICs (Agro-Industrial Complexes)
 197–8
 Albania (Albanians) 11, 20, 22, 71, 131,
 133, 241
 Aleksandŭr Nevski cathedral 220
 Alexander II, Tsar of Russia 90
 Alexander III, Tsar of Russia 90, 101, 110
 Alexander of Battenberg, Prince of
 Bulgaria 89–93, 94, 97, 97–9,
 100–1, 102, 105, 108, 119, 121,
 265
 Alexander the Great 4
 Alexandroupolis 230, 262
 alphabet (Cyrillic and Bulgarian) 15,
 15–16, 96, 151
 Anhalo (Pomorie) 126
 animal rearing 55, 56
 ANS (Alliance for National Salvation) 235
 Antim, Exarch 74, 87
 anti-semitism 166
 April uprising 78–81, 267
 Aprilov, Vasil 60, 65
 Armenians in Ottoman empire 36, 110,
 126
 army 88, 90, 92, 96, 97, 98–9, 100, 101,
 102, 105, 108, 112, 114, 119, 125,
 129, 133, 137, 139–40, 142, 143,
 144, 145, 147, 152, 158, 159,
 160–1, 166, 168–71, 175, 179, 189,
 190, 193, 214, 215, 219, 241, 253,
 265
 and communists 180, 183
 Asenov, Hadji Dimitŭr 76
 Asia Minor 10, 11, 20, 56
 Asparukh, Khan 8
 Atanasov, Georgi 239
 Athens 73, 75, 157, 161
 Athos, Mount 39, 45
 Austria-Hungary 17, 83, 126, 127, 128,
 130, 131
see also Habsburg monarchy
ayans 51, 52, 53, 55
 Bagryanov, Ivan 176–7
 Balchik 133
 Balkan alliance 73, 131–2
 entente 157, 165, 235
 federation 76, 77, 125, 126, 190
 mountains 4, 9, 13, 53, 72, 77, 83, 99,
 113, 115
 peacekeeping force 241
 Balkan war, first 132–3
 second 134–5, 158, 266
 banks and banking 118, 122, 148, 159,
 186, 227, 232, 233, 234, 252
see also BNB
 banks, German 122, 137
 BANU (Bulgarian Agrarian National
 Union) 123–5, 145–53
see also agrarians
 BANU (coalitionist) 187
 BANU-NP (Bulgarian Agrarian
 National Union – Nikola Petkov)
 183, 212, 230
bashibazouks 80–1, 84
 Batak 80
 BBB (Bulgarian Business Bloc) 229, 236

- BCP (Bulgarian Communist Party)
 145, 153, 172, 180, 187, 189–90,
 194, 199, 207–9, 212–13,
 214
 leading role of 187–8, 194, 213, 214
- Beckerle, Adolf-Heinz 171, 188–90
- Belassitsa 20
- Belene 199, 204
- Belgrade 10, 55, 75, 76, 77, 99, 104,
 127, 151, 235
- Benkovski, Georgi 78, 80
- Berlin 237, 267
- Berlin, treaty of (1878) 83–4, 92, 94, 95,
 96, 105, 112, 114, 265, 267
- Beron, Petûr (zoologist) 215, 218
- Beron, Petûr 61
- Berov, Liuben 224–5, 228–9, 230
- Bitola 83, 106, 139
- Black Sea 10, 25, 51, 166, 168, 261
- Blagoev, Dimitûr 142
- BNB (Bulgarian National Bank) 92, 94,
 97, 227, 229, 231, 232, 233, 234,
 237
- Bobov Dol mines 137
- bogomilism 18–19, 21, 22, 24, 196,
 266
- Bogoridi, Stefan 67
- Bogorov, Ivan 62, 63
- bombing, by Bulgaria 133
 of Bulgaria by allies 174, 175, 267
- Boris I (Khan and King of Bulgaria) 11,
 110–11
- Boris III (King of the Bulgarians,
 1918–43) 108, 143, 153, 154, 160,
 164, 168–71, 172, 173, 175, 200,
 266
- Bosnia and Hercegovina 78, 130,
 131
- Botev, Hristo 64, 76, 78, 80
- Boyana church frescoes 25
- Bozhilov, Dobri 174–6
- Bozveli, Neofit 60, 67
- Braila 54, 63, 64, 75
- Braşov 54, 61
- Bratsigovo 80
- Brezhnev, Leonid 195, 206
- brigandage 90, 114
- broad socialists 125
see also SDP
- BSP (Bulgarian Socialist Party) 214, 215,
 218, 224, 225, 227, 229, 234, 235,
 236, 246, 249, 251, 262
- BTK (state telecommunications concern)
 251
- Bucharest 54, 62, 63, 67, 76, 78, 243
 treaty of (1886) 99, 122
 treaty of (1913) 135
 treaty of (1918) 143
- Budapest 48, 54
- Bulgaria, and Austria-Hungary 99, 105,
 140–2, 143, 260
 and Belgium 105, 117
 and France 105, 137, 160, 195, 255,
 260
 and Germany 105, 115, 137–8,
 140–2, 143, 165, 166–7, 168–74,
 176–7, 195, 255, 260, 266
 and Great Britain 101, 105, 115, 154,
 160
 and Greece 99, 132, 133, 134–5, 139,
 154, 164, 191, 221–3, 230, 266
 and Israel 190, 217
 and Italy 105, 159, 164, 165–7
 and League of Nations 150
 and Libya 195
 and North Africa 261
 and Ottoman empire 106, 111
 and Republic of Macedonia 221–3,
 241, 266
 and Romania 133, 135, 241–3
 and Russia 124, 131, 230, 231, 236,
 237, 245, 246, 251, 260–1, 262,
 267
 and Serbia 99, 129, 131, 132, 134–5,
 154, 266
 and South Africa 217
 and Switzerland 105
 and third world 195
 and Turkey 201, 210, 220–1
 and USA 167, 186, 190, 191, 201,
 210, 226, 240, 255, 261
 and USSR 150, 160, 164, 165–7, 169,
 171, 175–9, 181–3, 188, 189–90,
 191–2, 193, 195, 196, 198, 200,
 203, 204, 206, 209, 210, 216,
 267
 and Vatican 195
 and west 260, 261, 263

- Bulgaria, and Austria-Hungary (cont.)
 and western allies, second world war
 175, 180, 183–5
 and Yugoslavia 150–1, 156, 160, 164,
 190, 191, 199
 Bulgarian Academy of Sciences 64
 Bulgarian church 14, 16, 17, 21–2, 24,
 25, 38, 46, 58, 64–75, 84, 88, 106,
 125, 219–20, 223, 269
 and state 106–7, 108, 151, 168, 172,
 185, 188–9
 Patriarchate 14, 21–2, 25, 28, 38, 40,
 46, 65, 168, 189, 219–20, 224
 Bulgarian diaspora 54, 63–4
 Bulgarian language 11, 15, 16, 21, 35,
 37–8, 39, 40, 46, 48, 60, 61–2, 63,
 64, 65, 67, 74, 122, 269
 Bulgarian Legion 75, 76, 77
 Bulgarian Literary Society 64
 Bulgarian literature 15, 16, 37–8, 40,
 45–6, 62, 63, 77
 Bulgarian Revolutionary Central
 Committee (BRCC) 77, 78
 Bulgarian Secret Central Committee
 (BSCC) 76
 Bulgarian Secret Central Revolutionary
 Committee (BSCRC) 97
 Bulgarians and Greeks 14–15, 16, 22, 25,
 36, 38, 46, 60, 61, 65–6, 129, 167
 Bulgartabak 251
 Burgas 53, 115, 118, 176, 230, 262
 BWP,
see BCP
 Byzantium, Bulgarian relations with
 9–11, 14–15, 16, 17, 19–20, 21, 24
 Byzantium,
see Constantinople
 calendar, Gregorian xvi
 Julian xvi
 Capitulations 84, 102
 Catholic church 24, 42, 72, 107, 108,
 110, 189, 190, 195, 201
 Ceaușescu, Nicolae 203
 Chernobyl 209
 Chervenkov, Vŭlko 190–2, 193
 Chintulov, Dobri 64
 Chiprovets 42
chitalishta 62
 Christianity 4
 in Bulgaria 260
 conversion of Bulgarians to 11–15, 16
 Christians in Ottoman empire 29–33,
 33–8
 Clementine, Princess 107
 Clinton, William 240
 CLS (Compulsory Labour Service)
 150, 166
 Coalition for Bulgaria 246, 247
 collectivisation of land 182, 188, 189,
 191, 192
 Comecon 196, 226
 Cominform 186, 189
 Comintern 161
 communists 145–7, 150, 151, 153, 154,
 155, 156, 157, 158, 161–2, 166,
 171, 174, 175, 179, 180, 225, 227,
 265, 267
see also narrow socialists
 conglomerates 256
see also corruption
 conscription 22, 30, 112, 114, 131, 267
 conservatives 87–8, 90, 92, 93, 94, 96,
 108
 Constantinople 5, 9, 16, 24, 25, 30, 34,
 51, 55, 56, 58, 63, 64, 67, 72, 74,
 75, 89, 104, 106, 107, 114, 115,
 130, 138, 263
 Bulgarian church in 67, 69, 74
 Bulgarians in 68, 69, 72, 74
 treaty of (1913) 135
 constituent assembly, Tŭrnovo (1879)
 84, 85–9
 constitution (1971) 194
 (1991) 218
 Dimitrov 186
 Tŭrnovo 88–9, 90–1, 93, 94, 108,
 162, 186
 Constitutional Bloc 152, 153
 constitutional court 218, 219, 225
 cooperatives 124, 147, 148, 228
 corruption 17, 56, 66, 140, 148, 151,
 152, 174, 206, 225, 231, 232–3,
 234, 236, 240, 244–6, 247, 249,
 250, 255–6, 263, 264
see also *partisanstvo*
 cotton 51, 54
 coup (1881) 90–1, 96, 119, 121

- (1886) 101, 102
 (1923) 153, 175
 (1934) 158
 (1944) 178
 (1965) attempted 193, 267
 (1989) 212
 Constantinople (1908) 130
 Plovdiv (1885) 97–9
 Craiova, treaty of 165, 166
 Crete 73, 126
 crime, problem of in post-communist
 Bulgaria 225, 244, 246, 249, 255–6,
 263
 Crimean war 68, 72, 75
 Crusades 24, 25
 Cuba 193
 currency 90, 140, 186, 228–9
 currency board 233, 235, 237
 Czech Republic 231, 255
 Czechoslovakia 164, 194, 267
- Dalmatia 60, 138
 Danev, Stoyan 124, 127, 134, 135
 Danube 4, 8, 9, 16, 19, 40, 51, 54, 76,
 80, 83, 92, 101, 139, 167, 177, 203,
 209, 241, 262
 Daran Kulak 124
 Dardanelles 166
 debt, foreign (and loans) 84, 118, 122,
 127, 137, 154, 202, 203, 225, 228,
 229, 237
 decollectivisation of land 215, 219, 224,
 227–8
 Dedeagach 135, 138
 defence of the nation act (1940) 166
 defence of the realm act (1923) 153
 Delchev, Gotse 128
 Democratic Alliance 153, 156
 Democratic Party 94, 124, 130, 143,
 145, 153, 155, 157, 162, 185,
 230
 demographic change 53–4, 111–13
 depression (1930s) 156, 157
devetnaiseti 158–60
 see also Zveno
devshirme 33, 35
 Dimitrov, Filip 218, 219–24, 228, 234,
 235
 Dimitrov, Georgi 161, 183, 189, 190
- directorate for social renewal 158, 161
 Dobrev, Nikolai 234, 235
 Dobrudja 55, 114, 124, 142, 165, 177
 northern 143
 southern 133, 134, 135, 139, 165,
 185, 191, 204
 Dogan, Ahmed 223
 Dondukov-Korsakov, Prince 87
 Drama 139
 Dresden 54
 Dubrovnik 40
- Eastern Rumelia 83, 84, 89, 91, 95–9,
 111, 121, 122, 126, 130, 205
 Ecoglasnost 210, 230
 education 15, 39, 58–62, 63, 66, 74, 77,
 96, 107, 108, 150, 151, 152, 162,
 168, 190, 196, 217, 238–9, 252,
 260, 263, 264, 267
 EEC (European Economic Community),
 see also EU 202
 emigration, of Bulgarians 54, 244, 257
 of Jews 190
 of Turks 113, 190–1, 199, 210, 223,
 227, 268
 encouragement of industry act (1894)
 117, 122
 energy, gas 230, 231, 262
 market 250
 nuclear
 see Kozlodui
 oil 230, 237, 262
 problem of 203
 Enos 134, 138
 environment, problems and protests
 209–10, 211
 Epirus 22
 EU, and Bulgaria 221, 224, 226,
 227, 234, 236–7, 238–9, 240,
 243, 245, 247, 249, 250, 251,
 252–3, 255, 257, 258, 259,
 261, 265
 Euro-Left 235
 Exarchate,
 see Bulgarian church
- factories 57, 115, 117, 118
 fascism 156, 157, 158, 159, 161, 172,
 175, 186

- Ferdinand of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha,
 Prince of Bulgaria 1887–1908, and
 King of the Bulgarians 1908–1918
 103–7, 108–11, 119–21, 125, 127,
 129, 131, 132, 133, 135, 137,
 138–9, 143, 265, 266
 marriage of 107–8
 recognition of 103, 105, 108, 110–11,
 118, 119
 FF (Fatherland Front) 154, 174–5,
 177–9, 180–7, 194, 214
 Filov, Bogdan 164–74, 175
 France 51, 72
 French Revolution 48, 60
 FYROM (Former Yugoslav Republic of
 Macedonia),
see Macedonia, Republic of
- Gabrovo 62, 114, 115, 142
 school in 60, 65
gaitan 56
 Gallipoli 138
 Ganchev, Georgi 230
 Gemeto (agrarian leader, G. M.
 Dimitrov) 182
 Georgiev, Colonel Kimon 158, 160, 175,
 178
 Germans 15, 42
 Germany 98, 100, 122, 164
 Geshov, Ivan 131, 134
 GNA (Grand National Assembly) 88,
 90–1, 101–2, 103, 108, 131, 173,
 184, 185, 186, 215, 217–18
 Gorbachev, Mikhail 204, 206, 209,
 210, 211
 Göring, Hermann 158, 161
 Gorna Djumaya (Blagoevgrad) 127
 Great Britain 51, 58, 63, 67, 81, 83
 Greece (Greeks) 3–4, 11, 22, 32, 48
 Greece, autocephalous church in
 67, 68
 independent state of 60, 144, 157,
 161, 164, 166, 167, 230, 241,
 243, 264, 265
 Greek church (Patriarchate) 15, 16,
 21, 32, 38, 43–4, 65, 66–74, 75,
 94, 106, 126, 128, 220
 Greek war of independence 55, 60, 75
 Greeks, Phanariot 43, 44, 65
- Greek-Turkish war (1897) 126, 128
 Gregory VI, Patriarch 72
 Gudev, Petûr 129
 guilds (*esnafs*) 37, 55, 58, 61, 65, 114,
 264
- Habsburg monarchy 40, 42, 51, 72, 76,
 77, 85
see also Austria-Hungary
haiduks 40
 Haskovo 25, 114
 heresies 18–19, 25
 Hitler, Adolf 162, 166, 169, 173
 Hitov, Panaiot 76, 77
 Hristo Botev radio station 175
 Hungary 75, 176, 179, 243
 (1956) 192, 267
- Ilinden rising 128
 IMF (International Monetary Fund) 228,
 233, 235, 237, 238
 IMRO (Internal Macedonian
 Revolutionary Organisation) 126,
 127–8
 Indjova, Reneta 225
 inflation 140, 151, 174, 227, 228, 229,
 231, 234, 237, 244, 252
 intelligentsia 40, 64, 74, 92, 120, 124,
 156, 177, 180, 182, 185, 200, 209,
 210, 239, 247, 260
 Iraq 226, 229, 253–5, 261
 Istanbul 262
 Italo-Turkish war 132
 Italy 69, 138, 241
 second world war 169, 174
 Ivan Rilski 18, 39, 266
- Janissary corps 33, 42, 51, 56
 Jewish question, second world war
 171–3, 177, 268
 Jews 36, 249
 John Paul II, Pope 201
 judiciary 88, 90, 181, 187, 225, 240,
 250, 251–2, 256, 263
- Kaimakchalan 139
 Kalofer 55
 Karadja, Stefan 76
 Karavelov, Liuben 76–7, 78

- Karavelov, Petko 90, 93–4, 95, 97, 101, 103, 121, 124, 130
- Karlovo 55, 77
- Kaulbars, general Aleksandr 92, 103
- Kaulbars, Nikolai 101–2
- Kavalla 139
- Khrushchev, Nikita 191–2, 192–3, 195
- Kioseivanov, Georgi 161–4
- Kiustendil 26, 39, 74
- Kolarov, Vasil 189
- Koprivshitsa 58, 76, 78
- Kosovo crisis 243
- Kostov, Ivan 235, 236–47, 249, 252, 263
- Kostov, Traicho 189–90, 191, 192
- Kostov, Vladimir 198, 201
- Kotel 35, 48, 55, 58, 75, 114
- Kozlodui 203–4, 240, 251
- Kremikovtsi 237
- Kresna-Razlog rising (1878) 85, 98
- Krum, Khan 10, 11, 13
- Krushevo 128
- Krûstevich, Gavril 73
- Kûrdjali 217
- kûrdjalistvo* 52–4, 55, 66
- Kutchuk Kainardji, treaty of 51, 54, 68
- Kyрил, Prince 174
- Lamsdorff, Count 127
- land reform (redistribution) 148–50, 152, 154
- League of Nations xv, 154, 164
- legal profession 125, 148, 151
- Leipzig 54, 161
- Leskovats 61, 66
- Levski, Vasil 76, 77–8, 209
- liberals and Liberal Parties 13, 88, 90–2, 93–4, 96, 103, 108, 117, 121, 124, 127, 129, 135, 156
- Libya 226
- Lilov, Aleksandûr 214, 219, 230
- Livorno 54
- local government 88, 90, 148, 152, 157, 159, 161–2
- London, convention on terrorism (1934) 158
- London, St James's Palace conference 133
- London, treaty of (1913) 133
- Lovech 66, 71, 76
- Ludjev, Dimitûr 219
- Lukanov, Andrei 214–16, 226, 227, 230, 233, 256
- Lukov, General 171
- Lulchev, Kosta 183
- Lyapchev, Andrei 154–6
- Macedonia 22, 74, 83, 85, 94, 97, 111, 126–9, 126–7, 129, 133, 138, 139–40, 143, 145
- ancient 1, 4
- Bulgarian aspirations towards and policy in 85, 87, 89, 94, 105, 106, 122, 126–7, 132, 132–5, 134, 138, 139, 167, 167–8, 169, 175, 221, 265–6
- and Bulgarian church 71, 72, 73, 74, 89, 94, 106, 107, 108, 126, 128, 129, 132, 135, 168
- Bulgarians in 72
- Greek 169
- Greeks in 106, 126, 133
- mediaeval 10, 11, 13, 20, 22, 24
- and patriarchate 106
- Pirin 135, 190
- Republic of 22, 241, 262, 266
- Macedonian language 190, 199, 221, 241
- Macedonians in Bulgaria 94–5, 106, 111, 129, 131, 135, 145, 150–1, 153, 154, 155, 156, 158, 160, 164, 199, 221, 265
- Magyars 16, 17, 24, 25
- Makariopolski, Ilarion 67, 69, 71
- Malinov, Aleksandûr 130–1, 135, 143, 157
- Mao Tse Tung 192
- Marie-Louise, Princess 107
- Marinov, minister of war 178
- Maritsa 28, 55, 112
- Markov, Georgi 198, 201
- Marseilles 54
- marxism 125, 187
- Mediterranean Sea 51, 54
- Melnik 127
- Midia 134, 138
- Mihailov, Ivan 151, 158
- Mihailova, Nadezhda 245
- mihailovists 151, 153, 154, 155, 158, 160
- Mihov, General 174
- Milan, Prince of Serbia 99

- Military League 152, 153, 156, 158,
 160, 161
 Milošević, Slobodan 235
 minorities 263
 minorities in Bulgaria, Armenian 268
 Greek 85, 96, 108, 113, 126, 129, 167
 Jewish 85
 Muslim 108, 111–13, 205
 see also pomaks
 Roma 199, 244, 250, 252
 Turkish 85, 96, 99, 111–13, 114,
 115, 158, 199, 217, 223, 238,
 248, 268
 Turkish, attempted assimilation of
 204–6, 209, 210–11, 213, 215,
 217, 239, 246
 Mladenov, Petăr 210, 212, 213, 214,
 215, 225
 Moldavia 60, 69
 Moldova, Republic of 54
 monarchy 125, 145, 158, 160, 175, 184,
 218, 249
 monasteries 39–40, 58, 61, 148, 266
 Montenegro 16, 20, 73, 133
 Morava 1, 10, 83, 87, 89, 142
 Moscow 76, 183
 MRF (Movement for Rights and
 Freedoms) 215, 218, 219, 223, 224,
 225, 229, 246, 247, 249
 Muraviev, Konstantin 177–8
 Mushanov, Nikola 157
 Mussolini, Benito 152
 Mutkurov, Sava 101

 Nabokov, Captain 102, 103
 narrow socialists 125, 138, 139, 142
 National Alliance 152, 153
 National Party 108, 131, 153, 156
 NATO 221, 231, 236, 237, 240–1, 249,
 253, 255, 257
 action in Kosovo 240, 244
 NEM (New Economic Mechanism)
 202–3, 204
 Nesebŭr 10
 Neuilly-sur-Seine, treaty of (1919) 144,
 152, 164
 Nevrokop 190
 Nicholas II, Tsar of Russia 110, 111
 Nish 66, 75, 76

 convention (1923) 151
 NMSS (National Movement Simeon II)
 246–9, 249–56, 251, 263
 NSM (National Social Movement) 156,
 157, 158, 161

 Oborishte 78
 Obrenović, Prince Michael 73, 77
 Odessa 54, 78
 Ohrid 11, 19, 22, 38, 65, 66, 83, 106, 143
 Omurtag, Khan 10, 11, 13
 Orange Guard 147, 152
 Ottoman army 33, 42, 44, 55, 56–7
 Ottoman conquest of Balkans 25, 26, 27
 Ottoman empire, administration 29–33,
 35, 37, 44, 56, 57, 65, 67–8, 81
 Christians in 51, 58, 71
 decline of 48, 51–3, 126

 Paaši Hilendarski 45–8, 65, 74
 Panagurishte 1, 78
 Panev law 219
 Panitsa plot 105–6, 107, 108
 Paris 58, 198, 210
 Paris Commune 78
 Paris peace conference (1946–7) 185
 Paris, peace treaty of (1947) 186
 partisans 181
 in Bulgaria 175, 177
partisanstvo 119–21, 264
 Pašić, Nikola 138
 Patriarchate, Bulgarian
 see Bulgarian church, Patriarchate
 Patriarchate,
 see Greek church
 Pavlov, Ilya 256
 People's Bloc 156–8
 People's Constitutional Bloc 161, 162
 Pernik 115, 147
 Persians, ancient 4
 Perushitsa 80
 Peshev, Dimitŭr 172
 Petkov, Nikola 174, 175, 182–3, 186
 Petrich 151, 153, 154, 160, 164
 Petrov, general Racho 127, 129
 Pimen, Metropolitan 219–20
 Pirot 74, 83
 Pleven 60, 83, 123
 Pliska 8, 9, 11, 13, 16

- Plovdiv 4, 35, 53, 55, 57, 58, 65, 66, 74, 76, 78, 80, 98, 100, 102, 115, 161, 191, 192, 206, 241, 263
- Podkrepa (Support) 210, 216
- police 105, 107, 119, 124, 147, 151, 152, 181, 186, 196, 198, 211, 214, 215, 235, 267
- police files 217, 239
- pomaks 34–5, 80, 114, 199, 204
- Pomorie (Anhialo) 126
- Popov, Dimităr 216–18, 227, 228
- Popov, Raphael 72
- Popular Front 161
- Porto Lagos 135, 137
- Prague 60
- PRC (People's Republic of China) 193, 211
- Preslav 16, 19, 71
- Prespa 11
- Prilep 60
- privatisation 214, 223, 227, 228, 229, 231, 232, 233, 237–8, 244, 246, 250, 251–2
- proportional representation 130, 135, 153, 156, 162, 215, 218
- Protestant churches 67, 68, 110, 189
- Proto-Bulgars 8–9, 11–15
- Przemysł 138
- PU (Popular Union) 229, 235
- purges 181, 182, 183, 188–90, 190–1, 192, 196, 198, 219, 265
- Pûrvanov, Georgi 250–1, 265
- Radical Democratic Party 142
- Radical Party 156
- Radomir 143
- Radoslavov, Vasil 101, 135, 137–43
- railways 84, 92–3, 97, 115, 117, 118, 125, 135, 137, 140
- Railways act (1884) 118, 122
- railways, BDZh (Bulgarian State Railways) 94, 121
- Belgrade–Salonika 169
- Berlin to Baghdad 122
- Oriental Railway Company 121–2, 130
- parallel 121–2, 124
- Rusé–Varna 93, 101, 105
- Vienna to Constantinople 92, 122
- Yambol–Burgas 122
- Rakovski, Georgi 75–6, 77
- Razgrad 217
- Reagan, Ronald 202
- Red Army in Bulgaria 154, 177, 180, 186
- refugees 39, 94, 128, 145, 154–5
- Regency 174
- religious art 25, 26, 39
- reparations 144, 147
- Rhodope mountains 34, 52, 83
- rice 51, 55
- Rila monastery 39, 58, 69, 152
- Rilski, Neofit 65
- Roman empire 4–8, 262
- Romania 10, 42, 54, 63, 69, 71, 73, 75, 110, 139, 144, 157, 165, 177, 213, 229, 241, 253, 255, 262, 264
- Rome 14, 24, 25, 40, 72, 152, 201
- Rupel, Fort 139
- Rusé 52, 66, 74, 102, 176, 209, 241
- Russia 42, 51, 52, 54, 58, 60, 66, 68, 71, 73, 75, 76, 81, 83, 90, 92–3, 94, 95, 97–9, 100, 101–2, 103, 108, 110–11, 119, 180, 243
- and Balkans 126, 127, 128, 132
- Russian Provisional Administration in Bulgaria 87, 112
- Russian revolution (1905) 125 (1917) 142
- Russo-Turkish war (1806–12) 55, 56 (1828–9) 54 (1877–8) 81–3, 89
- Salonika (Thessaloniki) 15, 24, 52, 63, 83, 127, 133, 167, 169, 263
- agreements (1938) 164
- armistice (1918) 143
- Samokov 60, 66, 71, 74, 114, 142
- Samothrace 167
- Samuil, Tsar 20
- San Stefano, preliminaries of peace 83, 89, 97, 111, 135, 265
- sanctions, Iraq 226
- Libya 226
- Yugoslavia 225, 229, 233, 244, 261
- Saxecoburggotski, Simeon *see* Simeon II
- SC (supremacists) 126, 128
- Schengen area 243

- SDP (Social Democratic Party) 125, 145,
 147, 153, 174, 175, 179, 183, 212
see also broad socialists
- Serbia (Serbs) 16, 22, 25, 27, 42, 48, 52,
 55, 62, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 83, 88,
 104, 114, 137, 138, 169, 264, 266
- Serbian church 65, 106, 126, 127, 128
- Serbian-Turkish war (1875-6) 78, 80, 83
- Serbo-Bulgarian war (1885) 99, 105-6,
 113, 115
- Seres 66, 83, 139
- Shipka pass 83, 127
- Shtip 60
- Shumen 8, 71, 74, 102, 217
- Silistra 52, 74, 102, 133
- Simeon II (King of the Bulgarians) 173,
 218, 244, 246, 249
- Simeon the Great 16
- Skopje 22, 66, 83, 106, 127, 132, 168,
 241
- Slavs 5, 8-9, 11-15
- Sliven 55, 57, 78, 80, 114, 142
- Slivnitsa, battle of (1885) 99
- Slovakia 255
- Smyrna (Izmir) 63
- Sobolev, general 92, 93
- socialism 125, 126
- Society for Bulgarian Literature 64
- Sofia 4, 10, 37, 39, 40, 66, 71, 74, 78, 83,
 87, 89, 92, 94, 100, 101, 110, 111,
 113, 115, 127, 129, 132, 135, 152,
 154, 174, 213, 215, 227, 228, 234,
 235, 237, 240, 244, 263
 city council 90, 157
 university of 15, 125, 151
- Sofiyski, Stefan 235
- Sofronii Vrachanski 62, 67, 96
- Sokolski, Josef 72
- Sopot 113
- spabis* 33, 34, 57
- St Petersburg ambassadorial conference
 133
- Stalin, Josef 165, 189, 191, 193
- Stamboliiski, Aleksandŭr 124-5, 131,
 138, 142, 143, 145-53, 154, 159
- Stambolov, Stefan 98, 101-10, 115, 117,
 119, 121, 265
- stambolovist government 1903-7
 128-30
- Stanimaka 142
- Stara Zagora 55, 77, 83, 252
- Stefan, Exarch 188
- Stoilov, Konstantin 108, 110-11,
 117-18, 122-3, 124, 131
- Stoyanov, Petŭr 234, 235, 244, 251
- Straits, the 51
- Strandja 128
- strikes 125, 130, 147, 151, 161, 177,
 186, 191, 192, 215, 217, 218, 228,
 229, 235
- Struma 133, 135
- students 125, 129, 215, 216
- Sveta Nedelya cathedral outrage (1925)
 154
- Svishtov 54, 60, 62, 66, 90-1
- Switzerland 233
- tariffs 84, 105, 114, 118
- taxation 22, 27, 30, 33, 34, 35, 39, 43,
 51, 78, 112, 117, 129, 131, 150,
 185-6, 229, 267
 ecclesiastical 44, 66, 71
 tithe 57, 123, 124
- Tchataldja lines, Constantinople 133
- Thassos 167
- Thrace 10, 11, 22, 53, 71, 73, 89, 128,
 133, 135, 138, 144, 166, 167, 169,
 175
- Thracians, ancient 1-4
- timar* holdings 33, 42
- Tito, Josip (Broz) 179, 189, 191
- tobacco 54, 161, 191, 192
- Toshev, Andrei 160, 161
- Totiu, Filip 76
- trade 26, 34, 36, 43, 51, 53, 54-5, 58,
 65, 114, 117-18, 135, 157, 188,
 193, 195, 196, 201, 202, 203, 221,
 224, 226, 229, 230, 231, 233, 238,
 243, 245, 260, 261, 262
- trade unions 125, 145, 153, 155, 159,
 172, 181, 188, 210, 214, 216, 217,
 223, 263
- tripartite pact 167, 176
- Truman doctrine 186
- Trŭstenik 124
- Tryavna 66
- Tsankov, Aleksandŭr 153-4, 156, 157,
 158, 161

- Tsankov, Dragan 72, 89–90, 91, 93, 94,
 104, 119
 tsankovists 107
 Tsanov 142
 Turkey 157, 241, 255
 Turkey, second world war 168, 169,
 174, 176
 Turkish-Serbian war (1875–6) 78, 80, 83
 Tŭrnovo xvi, 24, 25, 28, 39, 40, 66, 67,
 74, 75, 78, 80, 83, 98, 111, 115, 252
 Tŭrnovo rising (1598) 54
 UDF (Union of Democratic Forces) 87,
 212–13, 215, 216, 217, 218, 223,
 225, 227, 229, 230, 231, 234, 235,
 251, 262
 Ukraine 10, 54, 176
 unemployment 120, 157, 227, 244, 252,
 257
 Uniatism and Uniate church 72, 73, 74,
 195
 Union of Bulgaria and Eastern Rumelia
 (1885) 121, 126
 unionists 108, 122
 United States of America 63, 65, 142,
 264
 universities 252
 USSR 168, 175, 190
 UtDF (United Democratic Forces) 235,
 243, 246, 247, 248
vakŭf properties 33, 39, 42
 Vardar 1, 11, 54, 83, 132
 Varna 74, 83, 102, 115, 118, 119, 126,
 171, 176, 206, 263
 Vasilev, Nikolai 249, 250
 Vazov, Ivan 62
 Velchev, Boris 198
 Velchev, Colonel Damyan 158, 160,
 161, 178, 184
 Velchev, Milen 249, 252
 Velchitrun 1
 Veles 71, 74
 Venelin, Yuri 48, 62
 Venice 17, 54
 Videnov, Zhan 219, 229–34, 236, 237
 Vidin 25, 28, 52, 54, 55, 66, 71, 74, 75,
 114
 Vienna 34, 40, 42, 54, 58, 167
 Vlachs 71
 Vranja 83
 Vratsa 1, 48, 66, 74, 78, 80, 197
 Wallachia 55, 60, 69
 Warsaw pact 220, 241, 245, 265
 women 60, 112, 113, 142, 162, 188,
 225, 247
 World Bank 227, 238
 Wrangel, General 152
 Yambol 115
 Yanina 52, 55
 Yeltsin, Boris 231
 Young Turks 130, 131, 132
 youth 247
 Yugoslavia 144, 157, 167, 169
 collapse of 220, 225
 Yugov, Anton 192, 193
 Zhelev, Zheliu 212, 215, 219,
 220, 221–3, 224, 233, 234,
 265
 Zhivkov, Todor 191–3, 194, 195, 196,
 198, 199, 203, 204, 206, 209, 210,
 211, 212, 214, 219, 224, 226, 229,
 239, 249
 Zhivkova, Liudmila 200–1, 267
 Zlatev, General Pencho 160
 Zveno (zvenari) 156, 158, 159–60, 174,
 179, 184