

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xi
Introduction	1
The state of the question	1
The method of the present study	14
1 The Old Testament	17
The nature of Hebrew justice	17
Analysis of vocabulary	18
The meaning of righteousness	36
Appended Note 1: The connection between God's and Man's righteousness	44
Appended Note 2: Wisdom and righteousness	45
2 Greek Usage of δίκαιος and cognates	47
The verb	47
δικαιοσύνη and δίκαιος	48
3 Later Judaism I: the Septuagint	52
The verb δικαιοῦν	52
The non-verbal forms	59
Appended Note 3: The inadequacy of δικαιοσύνη	67
4 Later Judaism II: Intertestamental writings	70
Greek and Hebrew: Sirach	71
The Greek books of the Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha	73
The Hebrew writings of the Intertestamental period	85
Intertestamental writings – teaching	94
Appended Note 4: Justification by faith in the teacher of righteousness?	103
Appended Note 5: Genesis 15. 6 in later Judaism	103
5 Later Judaism III: Philo and Josephus	105
Philo	105
Josephus	110

Cambridge University Press

0521615992 - The Meaning of Righteousness in Paul: A Linguistic and Theological Enquiry

J. A. Ziesler

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

CONTENTS

6	Later Judaism IV: The Rabbinic writings	<i>page</i> 112
	The root צדק	112
	The root זכה	119
	The relation between Hebrew and Aramaic in Targum Onkelos	120
	The doctrine of merits	122
	Appended Note 6: The merits of the martyrs	126
7	The New Testament apart from the Pauline corpus	128
	Analysis of use: the verb δικαιώω	128
	Analysis of use: the noun δικαιοσύνη	130
	Analysis of use: δίκαιος and δικαίως	136
	The meaning of righteousness in the non-Pauline writings	142
	Justification in the non-Pauline writings	144
	Appended Note 7: Righteousness and eschatology in non-Pauline writings	145
8	Paul: Philippians, Colossians, Thessalonians, Ephesians, the Pastorals, and Corinthians	147
	Philippians	148
	Appended Note 8: Faith of Christ or in Christ?	151
	Colossians and Thessalonians	152
	Ephesians	153
	The Pastoral Epistles	154
	The Corinthian letters	156
	Summary of results	162
9	Righteousness in Christ	164
	The Corporate Christ	164
	The basic contention	168
10	Galatians	172
	Appended Note 9: Abraham and the reckoning of faith	180
11	Romans	186
	Appended Note 10: The noun δικαίωμα	209
	Appended Note 11: A pre-Pauline formula in Rom. 3. 21–31?	209

Cambridge University Press

0521615992 - The Meaning of Righteousness in Paul: A Linguistic and Theological Enquiry

J. A. Ziesler

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

CONTENTS

Appended Note 12: The passing over of former sins, Rom. 3. 25	<i>page</i> 210
Conclusion	212
Appendix I: Antonyms	213
Appendix II: The Apostolic Fathers	214
<i>Bibliography</i>	217
<i>Index of passages cited</i>	231
<i>Index of authors</i>	252