

Cambridge University Press

0521615097 - Kinship, Law and the Unexpected: Relatives are Always a Surprise

Marilyn Strathern

Index

[More information](#)

Author Index

- Alderson, Priscilla, 164
 Andrews, Lois, 165
 Araho, Nick, 135, 150
 Arnold, Richard, 176, 182
 Astuti, Rita, 145, 195
 Augé, Marc, 130, 132
- Bainbridge, David, 99, 101, 152, 176, 188, 189
 Bamford, Sandra, 82–83, 198
 Banks, Cyndi, 115, 189, 194
 Barron, Anne, 135, 138, 156, 157, 158, 159, 194, 195, 197, 198
 Barry, Andrew, 171
 Barthes, Roland, 177
 Basso, Keith, 185
 Battaglia, Debbora, 60, 155, 156, 183, 185
 Beer, Gillian, 40, 46, 68, 181, 182
 Bell, Vikki, 22
 Bently, Lionel, 152, 155, 175, 177, 194, 196
 Berg, Paul, 25
 Biagioli, Mario, 53, 55, 61, 137, 174, 178
 Blakeney, Michael, 194, 196
 Bodrogi, Tibor, 106, 186
 Bolton, Lissant, 196
 Bonaccorso, Monica, 19, 32, 183
 Bouquet, Mary, 180
 Brazier, Margaret, 174
 Brown, Michael, 149, 196, 197
 Brush, Stephen, 197
 Busse, Mark, 135
 Butler, Judith, viii
- Callon, Michel, 43
 Carranza, Maria, 32
 Carsten, Janet, ix, 9
 Casey, Edward, 185, 187
- Clifford, James, 190
 Connerton, Paul, 178, 183
 Coombe, Rosemary, 58, 149, 175, 177, 178
 Corrigan, Oonagh, 170
 Crook, Tony, 39, 145, 171, 195
- Dambrine, C., 99, 175, 187
 Damon, Fred, 82
 Davies, Margaret, 20, 29, 88, 136, 137, 152, 155, 156, 161, 168, 194, 198
 de Coppet, Daniel, 192, 196, 198
 Defoe, Daniel, 58, 61
 Demian, Melissa, 124, 154
 Descombes, Vincent, 38, 41, 170
 Dolgin, Janet, 12, 16, 20, 24, 32, 51, 52, 53, 54, 71, 72, 73, 74, 164, 165, 166, 168, 170, 173, 174, 175, 176, 182, 183
 Dorney, Sean, 111, 116, 189
 Drucker-Brown, Susan, 174
 Dumont, Louis, 41
 Durkheim, Emile, 41, 47
 Dwyer, Peter, 124
- Eco, Umberto, 35
 Edwards, Jeanette, ix, 15, 26, 31, 137, 163, 173, 183, 184, 186
 Ernst, Thomas, 192
 Errington, Frederick, 112, 113, 124, 128, 189, 190
- Fara, Patricia, 171, 172
 Feld, Steven, 185
 Finkler, Kaja, 20, 37, 72, 73, 74, 164, 165, 173, 183
 Firth, Alison, 99, 100, 101, 103, 108, 177, 185, 189
 Foucault, Michel, 38, 47, 61, 172, 179
 Fox Keller, Evelyn, 169, 179

Cambridge University Press

0521615097 - Kinship, Law and the Unexpected: Relatives are Always a Surprise

Marilyn Strathern

Index

[More information](#)

218

AUTHOR INDEX

- Fox, Robin, 116
 Frankland, Linda, 123, 190, 192, 193
 Franklin, Sarah, ix, 17, 25, 26, 30, 32, 48, 102, 172
 Galison, Peter, 137
 Gatens, Moira, 30
 Gell, Alfred, 37, 43, 84, 92, 94, 96, 97, 98, 126, 170, 181, 185, 186, 187, 188
 Gewertz, Deborah, 112, 113, 124, 128, 189, 190
 Gibbons, Michael, 169
 Gilbert, Margaret, 171
 Gilbert, Sandra, 60
 Godelier, Maurice, 8, 182
 Gray, Kevin, 154
 Gubar, Susan, 60
 Gunn, Michael, 97, 106, 186, 188, 189
 Haimes, Erica, 16
 Handler, Richard, 44, 45, 172, 181
 Haraway, Donna, 74, 170, 174, 178, 181, 183
 Harðardóttir, Kristín, 164
 Harrison, Simon, 106, 108, 122, 125, 150, 151, 188, 189, 192
 Harvey, Penelope, 186
 Hassard, John, 187
 Hayden, Corinne, 88, 182
 Hay-Edie, Terence, 110
 Heintze, Dieter, 105
 Helmreich, Stefan, 165, 182
 Herring, Jonathan, 167
 Herschel, John, 68
 Hirsch, Eric, 38, 47, 87, 134, 146, 172, 187, 192, 196, 198
 Hirschon, Renée, 190
 Houseman, Michael, 144, 145
 Hume, David, 178, 179
 Hunter, I., 157
 Ideland, Malin, 164
 Ingold, Tim, 186
 Irish, Vivien, 175
 Israel, Jonathan, 171
 James, Susan, 20, 178, 180
 Jaszi, Peter, 137
 Jolly, Margaret, 116, 132, 193, 194
 Jordanova, Ludmilla, 59, 68, 70, 177, 178
 Jorgensen, Joseph, 39
 Josephides, Lisette, 134
 Kalinoe, Lawrence, 127, 134, 149, 154, 159, 162, 197, 198
 Karpin, Isabel, 29, 168, 169
 Khalil, Mohamed, 99, 186
 Kirsch, Stuart, 146
 Konrad, Monica, 76, 77, 169, 184, 186
 Küchler, Susanne, 97, 98, 105, 106, 110, 150, 151, 154, 184–189, 197
 Latour, Bruno, 5, 53, 63, 179
 Laurie, Graeme, 165
 Law, John, 171, 187
 Leach, Edmund, 171, 172
 Leach, James, 122, 134, 148, 159, 188, 195, 196, 198
 Lewis, Philip, 184
 Lincoln, Louise, 96, 105, 185, 186, 188, 189, 197
 Lipset, David, 138, 139, 140, 142
 Locke, John, 12, 66, 70, 179, 181
 Lundin, Susanne, 164
 Macfarlane, Alan, 172, 179, 180
 MacIntyre, Alasdair, 130, 167
 McKinnon, Susan, ix, 84, 169
 McPherson, Crawford Brough, 156
 Miller, Daniel, 4, 5, 152, 163, 186
 Minnegal, Monica, 124
 Mitterauer, Michael, 45, 172
 Moore, Henrietta, 38
 Morgan, Derek, 56, 175
 Morphy, Howard, 159
 Mosko, Mark, 82, 143
 Moutu, Andrew, 38, 49, 162, 195
 Muke, John, 111, 113, 114, 116, 123, 127, 128, 129, 133, 189, 196
 Mulkay, Michael, 173
 Mundy, Martha, 133
 Myers, Frederick, 194
 Naffine, Ngaire, 20, 29, 88, 136, 137, 152, 155, 156, 161, 168, 169, 194, 198
 Nelkin, Dorothy, 165, 167
 Nowotny, Helga, 17, 169
 O'Hanlon, Michael, 123, 134, 190, 192, 193
 Ollman, Bertell, 180
 Osborne, Thomas, 34
 Outram, Dorinda, 171, 172, 177, 179
 Palme, Robert, 20, 128, 189
 Palmer, Stephanie, 20
 Pálsson, Gísli, 164
 Parkin, Robert, ix
 Pedersen, Morten, 140, 141, 144, 195

Cambridge University Press

0521615097 - Kinship, Law and the Unexpected: Relatives are Always a Surprise

Marilyn Strathern

Index

[More information](#)

AUTHOR INDEX

219

- Phillips, Jeremy, 99, 100, 101, 103, 108, 177, 185, 189
 Posey, Daryll, 138
 Pottage, Alain, 6, 32, 94, 101, 102, 108, 115, 116, 133, 137, 167, 170, 175, 192
 Puri, Kamal, 198
- Rabinow, Paul, 87, 107, 163, 182, 184, 191, 192
 Radcliffe-Brown, Alfred Reginald, 41, 42
 Radick, Gregory, 165
 Radin, Margaret, 152, 197
 Ragoné, Helena, 77
 Rapp, Rayna, 173
 Rapport, Nigel, 130, 131
 Reed, Adam, 183, 198
 Reiser, Stanley,
 Rheinberger, Hans-Jörg, 7
 Richardson, Eileen, 194
 Riles, Annelise, 82, 85, 86, 173, 198
 Ritvo, Harriet, 181
 Robertson, John, 182
 Rohatynskyj, Marta, 143, 144, 146, 195
 Rose, Mark, 58, 59, 60, 61, 175, 176, 177
- Sahlins, Marshall, 12
 Saunders, D., 157
 Savill, Kristin, 29, 165, 168, 169
 Savulescu, Julian, 26
 Schlecker, Marcus, 38, 172
 Schneider, David, 9, 11
 Scott, Peter, 169
 Segal, Daniel, 44, 45, 172, 181
 Segalen, Martine, 17, 22, 23, 24, 27, 166
 Shapin, Steven, 34, 44, 46, 61, 62, 170, 172, 178, 179
- Sherman, Brad, 127, 152, 155, 175, 177, 194, 196
 Sieder, Reinhard, 45, 172
 Simet, Jacob, 160, 162, 198, 199
 Simpson, Bob, 22–24, 27, 28, 166, 167
 Stone, Linda, ix
 Strathern, Alan, 49
 Stritecky, Jolene, 138, 139, 141, 142
 Swanson, Ted, 175
 Sykes, Karen, 98, 105, 107, 110, 146, 186, 189, 197
- Tarde, Gabriel, 42
 Tassy, J., 99, 175, 187
 Taussig, Michael, 181
 Thompson, Charis, 31, 32
 Toft, Susan, 138
 Toren, Christina, 5, 14
 Turner, Bryan, 194
- Vilaça, Aparecida, 83, 196
 Viveiros de Castro, Eduardo, 5, 42, 43, 46, 91, 139, 140, 141, 162, 171, 192, 193
- Wagner, Roy, 11, 63, 88, 141, 149, 187, 189, 192, 193, 198
 Walden, Ian, 102
 Weatherall, Kimberlee, 194
 Weiner, James, 38, 49, 131, 185, 187, 188
 Weston, Kathleen, 182, 183
 Wexler, Nancy, 72
 Whimp, Kathy, 135
 Wilson, Richard, 130, 131, 132, 133, 193
 Winch, Peter, 41
 Woodmansee, Martha, 60, 137, 177, 178
- Ziman, John, 39, 40, 46, 172

Cambridge University Press

0521615097 - Kinship, Law and the Unexpected: Relatives are Always a Surprise

Marilyn Strathern

Index

[More information](#)

Subject Index

- Aboriginal art, 137, 159
 Aborigines, Australian, 135, 136, 198
 accountability, 61, 62, 74, 77, 152
 Actor Network Theory, 187
 Acts of Parliament (UK). *See* Copyright, Design and Patent; Human Fertilisation and Embryology; Human Organ Transplants; Human Tissue
 addition, in counting persons, 138, 139, 158, 159, 161
 adoption, 22, 24, 28, 139, 141, 159
 adultery, dangers of, 141
 adulthood, 141
 affinity, 65, 122
 agency, 87, 95, 101, 113, 114, 117, 127, 129
 extended, 103
 agent, person as, 113, 125, 127, 129, 130, 193
 alliance, 40
 altruism, 19, 21, 36, 165, 170
 Amazonia, 83, 91, 144
 Amazonian perspectivism, 11, 139, 140, 141, 144, 145, 153, 158, 159, 192, 196
 analogies, 38, 66, 67–68, 70, 71, 74, 75, 77, 88, 107, 115, 122, 141, 167, 171, 180, 181, 182, 184, 185
 analogy, between reproductive and intellectual creativity, 57
 ancestors, 105, 150
 and ancestral designs, 157, 159
 images, 98
 spirit, 93, 144, 148
 value, 150
 ancestry, 69, 139
 anonymity, 31
 and anonymous donations, 25, 31, 52, 164, 169
 anthropology. *See* social anthropology
 ‘anthropology’s relation’, between conceptual and interpersonal relations, 9–14 *passim*, 62, 64, 67, 84, 90, 184. *See also* conceptual and (inter)personal relations
 appropriated for epistemological ends, 11
 as duplex, 8, 86
 Antigone, viii, 116
 ‘Are’are, Solomon Islands, 192
 arithmetic, 82, 89, 136, 155, 157
 art, 37, 135, 194
 art object, 43, 93, 107, 170
 artificial insemination, 24, 173
 artificial life, 182
 artist, 135, 160
 artistic expressions, 149
 assisted conception, 16, 19, 23, 24, 28, 164, 174
 assisted reproductive technologies (ARTs). *See* assisted conception
 Association of Learned and Professional Society Publishers, U.K., 174
 Austen, Jane, 68, 181
 Australia, 9, 17, 23, 29, 135, 136, 160, 164, 168, 198
 Australian Federal Court, 135
 author, person of, 58, 59, 154, 156, 158, 175, 178
 Authors’ Licensing and Collecting Society, 174
 authorisation, 104
 authorship, 58, 96, 176
 individual, 55
 multiple, 53, 61, 62, 89, 175, 178
 scientific, 53, 54, 55, 61, 71, 158, 198
 autonomy, 19, 20, 27, 29, 39, 40

Cambridge University Press

0521615097 - Kinship, Law and the Unexpected: Relatives are Always a Surprise

Marilyn Strathern

Index

[More information](#)

SUBJECT INDEX

221

- Barok, New Ireland, Papua New Guinea, 198
- bilateral kin groups, 138
- biodiversity, 196
- biological kin, 9, 173
- biological parent, 25, 52, 55, 166, 173
- biological and social relations, 6, 87, 94, 138
- biology, notions of, 7, 13, 172
- biotechnology industry, 75, 108, 184
- biotechnology, 6, 9, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 87, 101, 102, 116, 167, 188
- biotechnology, public reactions to, 19
- birth, 141, 142, 175
- Blackstone's *Commentaries on the laws of England*, 59
- blood, 5, 75, 114, 126, 127, 137, 191
- relations, 45
- testing, 173
- bodies, 26, 96, 104, 143
- child's two, 4, 5
- holding information, 20
- in perspectivism, 126, 139
- of knowledge, 135
- replacement of, 23
- body, 89, 105, 140, 145, 146, 154, 168, 169, 183, 191, 192, 196, 197
- management, 30
- parts, 117–120, 123, 125, 151, 191, 192, 193
- and individuality, 20
- inner and outer, 141, 142, 144, 150
- Malanggan as, 98
- maternal, 24–30
- as symbol of person, 26, 191
- Bolivip, Papua New Guinea, 145
- bones, 120, 123, 124, 126, 192–3
- book, as text, 70
- brideprice. *See* bridewealth
- brides, 124
- bridewealth, 111, 113, 124, 136
- carving, 98, 104, 105, 106, 135, 149. *See also* Malanggan figures
- case in the courts,
- banknote design and Aboriginal copyright (Australia), 135, 156–157, 159
- child who lacked parentage (USA), *In re the Marriage of John A. and Luanne H. Buzzanca*, 52, 173
- child's right to information about parent (USA), *Safer v. Pack*, 71
- grandparents' visiting rights (USA), *Troxel v. Granville*, 16, 22
- 'head pay', compensation involving a woman (Papua New Guinea), *Application by Individual and Community Rights Advocacy Forum in re: Miriam Willingal*, 88, 111
- mental conception (USA), *Johnson v. Calvert et al*, 55–57, 174
- owning one's own body (USA), *Moore vs Regents of University of California*, 191
- case in the media, the deaf child, 18–19
- categorical and personal relations, alternative to conceptual and interpersonal. *See* relations
- causal relations, 38, 157
- childbearing, 141
- childhood, 141
- children, 141
- as commodities, 177
- as offspring, 81
- as productive, 58
- as property. *See* property, children as dying, 139
- first born, 142
- genetic testing of, 3
- socialisation of, 4, 5, 6, 16
- child and parent. *See* parent and child
- choice, 16, 17, 19, 26, 52, 53, 54–73, 113, 115, 127, 130, 164, 182
- Christian teaching, 113
- clan, and clan identity, 97, 100, 101, 105, 112, 113, 122, 123, 128, 132, 137, 157, 159, 160, 187, 199
- class, social, 44, 45, 46. *See also* middle class
- classification, as knowledge practice, 46, 63, 68, 171, 172, 181
- classificatory kin, 138
- cloning, 20, 165
- co-implication, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45
- commerce, world of, 4, 165, 174, 191
- commodification, 122, 124
- commodity materialism, world of, 4
- common humanity, 21
- common interests, 21
- common law, 118
- commons, 54, 103, 109, 137
- communal, ideology of, 22, 85, 137, 160, 199
- communities, 36, 83, 84, 85
- community, 19, 21, 22, 36, 96, 102, 129, 138, 199

Cambridge University Press

0521615097 - Kinship, Law and the Unexpected: Relatives are Always a Surprise

Marilyn Strathern

Index

[More information](#)

222

SUBJECT INDEX

- compensation payment, 111–114, 121, 123, 125, 127, 133, 193
- complexity, 47, 63, 82
- ‘compo girl’. *See* case: ‘head pay’
- composite, 97, 103, 126, 127, 130
- conceive. *See* conception
- conceivers, mental, 12
- conceivers, of children, 74, 176
- conceivers, of ideas, 74, 171
- conception and deconception, 143
- conception, 60, 61, 75, 181
- conception, assisted. *See* assisted conception
- conception, in intellectual property rights, 57. *See also* intending parent
- conception, intellectual and procreative, 59, 63, 65
- conceptual relations, as alternative to categorical, 12, 63, 75
- conceptual and (inter)personal relations, 7, 8, 11, 12, 14, 86, 91
- as in anthropology’s relation. *See* ‘anthropology’s relation’
- as duplex, 8
- confidentiality, 72, 183
- connection and disconnection, 7, 10, 26, 27, 32
- as duplex 8
- connection, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 62, 63, 65, 182
- and co-implication, as in ‘science’s relation’, 42
- consanguinity, 65
- consent, 118, 164
- constitution, and constitutional rights, Papua New Guinea, 115, 128, 190
- containment, 93, 98, 103, 104, 105
- context, and contextualisation, 131, 132, 133
- co-owners, 158
- copyright legislation, 100, 135
- copyright, 54, 55, 56, 58, 65, 75, 88, 89, 105–106, 125, 135, 136, 137, 149, 159, 175, 176, 180, 182, 189, 196, 197, 198
- copyright, and Australian artist, 159. *See also* case: banknote design
- Copyright, Design and Patent Act, 1988 (UK), 175
- corpse, as thing, 156
- correlation, in science, 39
- court case. *See* case
- court, 16, 189, 191
- creation, 124, 154
- in procreation, 65
- intellectual, 56, 65, 194
- creativity 56, 59, 82, 87, 94, 99, 153, 154, 156, 157, 171, 178, 185, 186, 187, 194, 196. *See also* invention
- cross-sex relations, 143, 145
- cultural constraint, 129
- cultural difference, 19
- cultural expression, 147
- cultural knowledge, 139, 147, 149
- cultural property, 160, 197
- culture, 11, 13, 115, 131, 132, 146, 160, 193
- culture, and nature, 12, 62. *See also* ‘science’s relation’
- culture, as tradition, 113
- custom, 88, 111, 112, 115, 116, 128, 129, 131, 146, 149
- custom, good and bad, 113, 114
- dance, 125, 197
- Darwin, Charles, 181
- dead, the living and the, 144, 148
- dead, killing of, 155
- death, in law, 155. *See also* mortuary ceremony
- debate, 17, 19, 50, 51, 53, 58
- debt, 114, 128, 130, 193
- decisions, and decision-making, 17, 18, 24, 31, 72
- decoration. *See* ornament
- descent groups, 40, 41, 59, 139, 140, 142, 195
- designs, 98, 104, 150, 151, 159, 160
- designs, reproduction of, 104, 105
- detachment, 118, 121, 123, 124, 133, 147, 150, 156, 196
- discovery, 11, 12, 13, 21, 34, 39, 40, 45, 46, 48, 59, 62, 69, 87, 101, 115, 171. *See also* invention
- disease, transmission of, 20
- disenchantment, 102
- dispersal, of agency, 97, 104
- of designs, 97, 98
- of expertise, 100, 107
- divinity, 62, 116
- division, 7, 11, 143, 149, 161
- of labour, 158
- of parents, 143
- of persons from persons, 5, 139, 156, 158
- divorce, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 166, 167
- DNA, 25, 26, 37, 40, 173. *See also* recombinant DNA

Cambridge University Press

0521615097 - Kinship, Law and the Unexpected: Relatives are Always a Surprise

Marilyn Strathern

Index

[More information](#)

SUBJECT INDEX

223

- DNA, relationship testing, 167
- documents, 85
- donation, of gametes, 24, 28, 31, 165, 169, 182, 184. *See also* egg donation
- donor anonymity, 25, 169
- Donor Conception Support Group, 31
- duplex operator, as tool operating in two relational modes, 7, 42, 82. *See also* ‘anthropology’s relation’; connection and disconnection; ‘science’s relation’
- duplex relations, 6, 8, 11, 12, 13, 34, 84, 86, 87, 90, 182
- duty of care, 112
- dwelling, 103, 109, 185
- egg donation, and donors, 17, 31, 51, 76, 184. *See also* donation, of gametes
- embedded knowledge, 107
- emblems, 89, 143, 144, 145, 149
- embodied power, 144
- embodiment, 96, 116, 152, 153, 155, 161
in persons, 154
in things, 154
of a concept, 56, 106, 122, 123, 124, 129
of self, 155
- embryo, 20, 29, 52
research, 20
stem cells, 20
frozen, 24
spare, 32
- enchantment, of technology, 94–107, 185. *See also* technology of enchantment
- ends, and means, 85. *See also* means, and ends
- English kinship, 31, 43, 48, 65, 168
- Enlightenment, The, 10, 34, 63, 86, 91, 172
- entification, 192
- entitlement, 125, 127, 133, 142
- enumeration, 137, 143, 155
of children, 139, 140, 141
- ephemerality, 151
- epistemological naturalism, 39
- epistemology, 11, 42, 140, 145, 153, 195
and ontology, 42, 46
- equality, 128, 131, 133
- ethics, and ethicists, 3, 10, 18, 21, 25, 37, 170
- Eurasian kinship systems, 46
- Euro-American, 6, 9, 10, 13, 14, 20, 21, 26, 27, 33, 42, 43, 129, 150, 152, 153, 154, 158, 160, 161, 163, 165, 171, 185, 186
- binarism, 145
glossed and defined, 163
kinship, 8, 12, 27, 28, 47, 167
knowledge practices, 13, 84
legal regimes, 149
- Euro-Americans, 9, 11, 28, 33, 48, 95, 145, 147
- European Parliament and Council Directive on the legal protection of biotechnological inventions (1998), 102, 117, 188
- European Patent Convention, 102
- exchange relations, 147, 150, 154, 197
- exchange, of women, 111, 124
- experts, 17, 18
- expressive genre, 85
- external features, 143
- external world, 153, 184
- family, 26, 27, 36, 37, 44, 45, 69, 167, 168, 170, 181, 182. *See also* nuclear family
American, 73, 95
human, 166
ideology of, 52, 183
modern, 37, 51, 53, 72, 73
‘the informational’, 71–75. *See also* ‘the genetic family’
traditional, 51, 54, 72, 73, 173
- father, 52, 69, 83, 173, 177, 178
- feminist scholarship, 91, 136, 170
- fertility clinic, 31
- fertility, 147, 193
- fertility, bestowal of, 114, 129
- fetus, 29–30, 169, 198
- flesh, 126, 127
- form, 82, 88, 91, 121, 126
- France, 166, 174, 192
- future and past. *See* past and future
- Fuyuge, Papua New Guinea, 146, 196
- Galton’s problem, 39
- gamete donation, 24, 28, 182, 193. *See also* donation
- genealogical relationships, 138, 139
- genealogy, 26, 46, 60, 70, 143
- generations, 144, 146. *See also* parent and child; grandparent and grandchild
- generative connotations, 148, 149, 156
- genes, and genetics, 20, 26, 49, 138, 169. *See also* human genome

Cambridge University Press

0521615097 - Kinship, Law and the Unexpected: Relatives are Always a Surprise

Marilyn Strathern

Index

[More information](#)

224

SUBJECT INDEX

- genetic connection as, 27, 166
 determinism, 183
 diversity, 183
 heritage, 81, 165. *See also* heredity
 identity, 20, 28, 52, 165
 information, and knowledge, 3, 35, 36, 48,
 74, 75, 81, 170, 183
 manipulation, 18
 origins, 72, 182
 solidarity, 21, 36
 testing, 3, 20, 36, 37, 48, 183
 ‘genetic family’, 12, 20, 21, 27, 71, 72, 73, 75,
 89, 165, 183
 gift, and commodity, 192
 globalisation, 95
 grandparent and grandchild, 15, 16, 193, 195
 grandparents, 15, 16, 22, 28, 166, 167. *See also*
 case: grandparents’ visiting rights
 group affiliation, 142, 143
- ‘head pay’, as compensation payment, 114,
 115, 123, 128. *See also* case: ‘head pay’
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 152
- Heidegger, Martin, 185
- hereditary disease, 36, 74, 95
- heredity, 20, 21, 22, 72
- heritage, 21, 22, 103, 165
- holistic, 41, 45
- homicide compensation, 123, 136, 146
- household arrangements, 22, 26, 45, 168,
 181
- Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act
 (U.K., 1990), 118, 173
- Human Genetics Commission (HGC), 3, 35,
 43, 81
- human genome, 20, 21, 35, 165
- Human Organ Transplants Act (U.K., 1989),
 119
- human rights, 86, 111, 112, 113, 129, 130, 131, 133,
 191, 193
- Human Tissue Act (U.K., 1961), 119
- Iatmul, Papua New Guinea,
- Iceland, biogenetic project, 164
- ICRAF. *See* Individual and Community
 Rights Advocacy Forum
- image, 88, 89, 104, 105, 106, 121, 122, 125, 129,
 132, 145, 150, 151, 159, 188, 192, 196, 197
- imagination, 99
- incest, 31
- indigenous knowledge, 138
- Individual and Community Rights Advocacy
 Forum (ICRAF), 112, 113, 114, 190. *See*
also case: ‘head pay’
- individual, person as, 10, 20, 24–30, 36, 37, 38,
 40, 41, 43, 46, 47, 66, 73, 88, 95, 104, 116,
 157, 158, 167
 and society, 126, 180
 as subject and agent, 117
- individual’s will, 153
- individualism, 9, 15, 17, 19, 20, 29, 46, 165
- individuality, 20, 43
- indivisibility, 155, 157
- industrial revolution, 100
- information technology, 95
- information, 20, 35, 36, 49, 62, 69, 72, 75, 99,
 100, 101, 124, 178, 183
 about genetic make-up, 35
 about kin, 69, 71
 and knowledge, 62, 63, 71
 as kinship substance, 75
 as property, 74
- informed consent, 3, 5, 36, 75, 184
- inheritance, 37, 59. *See also* heritage
- initiation, ritual of, 41, 122, 142, 144, 154
- injury, 114
- inner capacities, 141, 150
- innovation, 94, 100, 101, 109, 189
- instrumental genre, 85
- instrumentalism, 90
- intangible, notion of the, 101, 151, 152, 153,
 154
 and the tangible, 147, 197
- intellect, ideology of, 89, 147, 154
- intellect, and will, 152
- intellectual procreation, 69
- intellectual property, viii, 25, 56, 105, 122, 136,
 149, 150, 151, 161, 165, 185
- intellectual property rights (IPR), regimes of,
 34, 54, 56, 57, 70, 85, 87, 92, 100, 137, 145,
 150, 160, 175, 197. *See also* copyright;
 patent; moral rights
- intending parent, 52, 53, 56, 166, 174, 176
- intent, 82, 83, 175
 to conceive, 83
 to marry, 68, 83
- interior body. *See* inner capacities
- internal powers, 144
- international community, 136, 146
- International Council for Science (ICSU), 33
- interpersonal relations. *See* personal
 relations

Cambridge University Press

0521615097 - Kinship, Law and the Unexpected: Relatives are Always a Surprise

Marilyn Strathern

Index

[More information](#)

SUBJECT INDEX

225

- interests, as singular or plural, 137
 as social or individual, 36
- invention, 11, 12, 13, 34, 39, 40, 44, 48, 56, 58,
 62, 87, 94, 95–108, 115, 173
 and discovery, 34, 87, 109. *See also*
 discovery; ‘science’s relation’
- inventiveness, 7, 13, 89, 92, 109
- inventor, 92, 95, 101, 137, 154, 158, 188, 198
 IPR. *See* intellectual property rights
- IVF (in-vitro fertilisation) practices, 17, 19, 24,
 31, 32, 168, 169
- Johnson’s dictionary, 45
- Kamea, Papua New Guinea, 82–83, 87, 90, 91,
 198
- kin terminologies, 41, 182
- kinship, vii, 6, 7, 8, 9, 26, 27, 43, 44, 46, 48, 51,
 59, 60, 64, 65, 69, 71, 83, 84, 87, 127, 137,
 161, 167, 180, 181, 182. *See also* origins;
 English kinship
 and knowledge, 4, 48, 49, 57, 60, 67, 69, 70,
 74, 75, 160
 and law, 10
 as scientific. *See* ‘scientific kinship system’
 as traditional, 115
 atom of, 172
 Euro-American, 8, 11, 12, 27, 28, 167
 relations, 36, 37, 147
 studies, 6
 systems, 41, 43, 82, 91, 142, 181
 the ‘new’, vii
- knowledge, 3, 10, 35, 36, 37, 38, 42, 83, 146, 151,
 153
 and information, 8, 71
 and kinship. *See* kinship and knowledge
 instrumental application of, 87
 non-epistemic, 88
 of the world, 5 *passim*, 5, 153
 parental, 5
 right to use, 104
 sacred, 196
 as technology, 151
- knowledge practices, 33, 84, 85
- labour, and labour power, 152
- land claims, 83, 122, 144, 146, 160, 198
- land, as productive, 59, 152
- law, viii, 10, 12, 13, 25, 29, 31, 34, 85, 86, 88, 99,
 135, 146, 155, 157, 167, 168, 173, 189, 197
 and bodily processes, 168, 169
 and kinship, 10
 French, 74, 192
 in United States, 164, 170
 of property, 160. *See also* intellectual
 property rights
- lawyers, 12
- legal discourse, 29, 131
- legal knowledge, expressive and instrumental,
 86
- legal person, 155
- legal right, 131, 155
- legal technique, 111
- legal ‘thing’, 31, 119
- legal thinking, 29
- legislation. *See* Acts of Parliament (U.K.);
 Model Law
- Leibniz, Gottfried, 180
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 30, 47, 171, 172
- liability, 112
- life force, 93, 97, 98, 101, 144, 154, 187
- life, 96, 98, 102, 142, 147, 154, 157
- life-cycle payments, 123
- litigation, 31, 51. *See also* case in the courts
- magic, 161
- Malanggan figures, New Ireland, Papua New
 Guinea; Vanuatu, 88, 89, 92–108, 150, 160,
 184, 186, 187, 188, 189, 197
- Malanggan, as body, 93
- Malanggan name, 154
- male initiation. *See* initiation, ritual of
- marriage, 23, 40, 65, 75, 112, 123, 167
- marriage rules, 144, 193
- Marx, Karl, 180
- masks, 93, 96, 160
- material things, 150, 152, 153
- materiality, 152
- maternal kin, 112–114, 116, 121, 122, 123, 124,
 125, 127, 128, 140, 142, 159. *See also*
 mother’s brother; sister’s child
- mathematics, 143. *See also* arithmetic
- maturation rites. *See* initiation, ritual of
- means, and ends, 85, 90. *See also* ends, and
 means
- media, debates in the, 7
- Melanesian practices, 13, 89, 140, 161. *See also*
 Papua New Guinea; Vanuatu
- memory, 104, 105, 106, 150, 151, 155
- Mendelian inheritance, 3
- mental conception, 55–57, 65, 176. *See also*
 intending parent

Cambridge University Press

0521615097 - Kinship, Law and the Unexpected: Relatives are Always a Surprise

Marilyn Strathern

Index

[More information](#)

226

SUBJECT INDEX

- mental processes, 154
- merographic connection, 168, 171
- middle class, 44, 45, 190
- families, 4, 28, 45
- in Papua New Guinea, 113
- mind, 126, 151, 153, 154, 156, 170, 197
- Minj, Papua New Guinea, 112, 120, 127
- Model Law, for the protection of traditional knowledge and expressions of culture in the Pacific islands, 85, 86, 196, 198
- modernity, 89, 92, 113, 116
- modernity, and tradition. *See* tradition, and modernity
- molecular biology, 170
- money, 124, 136
- moral rights, in IPR, 54, 57, 75, 149, 174, 198
- moralties, 36, 131
- mortuary ceremony, 96, 97, 196
- mortuary payments, 114, 123
- mortuary sculpture, 88
- mother, 69, 76, 83, 173
- mother, and child, 4, 5, 6, 32, 84, 90, 175
- mother, and fetus, 10, 169, 198
- mother's brother, 124, 159, 172. *See also* maternal kin; sister's child
- Mt. Hagen, Papua New Guinea Highlands, 111, 120, 196
- multiple claims, among persons, 137, 157, 160. *See also* authorship, multiple
- multiple identities, 96, 121, 126, 129, 157. *See also* several persons
- multiple origins, 81, 149, 161
- multiplication, 143
- multiplicity, types of, 137
- Murik, Sepik River, Papua New Guinea, 90, 138–142, 150, 159, 160
- names, 150, 154, 196
- Napoleonic Code, 24
- natural, 9, 18, 55, 116
- facts, 87
- parent, 55, 166
- science, 38, 39
- systems, 45
- nature, 11, 13, 94, 95, 101, 102, 108
- and culture, 12, 48, 84, 87, 91, 115, 168. *See also* 'science's relation'
- and society, 95, 139
- and technology, 103
- world of, 4
- Nekgini speakers (Reite), Papua New Guinea, 122, 148, 198
- new genetics, 3, 15, 35
- New Ireland, Papua New Guinea, 87, 88, 92–109, 150, 187, 189
- new reproductive technologies, 12, 71, 186. *See also* assisted conception
- NGO (non-governmental organisation), 112, 138. *See also* ICRAF
- North Asia, 144
- nuclear family, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28, 31, 166
- Nuffield Council on Bioethics, 117, 118–120, 165
- nurture, 90, 126, 127, 138, 141
- nurture, and nature, 16
- nurture, bestowal of, 63, 141
- object, and subject, 87, 153, 156
- obligations, 48, 128, 129, 132
- of kinship, 112, 115, 117, 130
- Omie, Papua New Guinea, 90, 142–147, 150, 159, 160, 196
- one world, 5, 139, 177
- one blood, 83
- ontology, 140, 141, 145, 154, 159, 195
- and epistemology, 42, 46
- opposite sex relations. *See* cross-sex relations
- organs, human, 117, 120, 191
- originality, 17, 99, 108
- originator, 56, 57, 60, 136, 145, 148, 198
- origins, 11, 56, 69, 72, 81, 90, 137, 142, 146, 148, 156, 157, 159, 175
- ornaments, 89, 142, 145, 146, 151
- ornaments, bestowal of
- ova donation. *See* egg donation
- ownership, 21, 29, 86, 88, 102, 103, 104, 117, 136, 139, 144, 147, 150, 161, 194
- ownership, communal, 160, 194, 198. *See also* community
- Melanesian notions of, 90
- of body, 77, 116–120, 194
- of images, 97, 125, 151
- of person, 116–120, 159, 194
- of things, 153
- problems with, 74
- owning children. *See* property, children as
- Pacific cultural property, protection of. *See* Model Law

- painting, of carvings, 98
 Papua New Guinea, 96, 100, 111, 112, 118, 129,
 132, 137, 142, 145, 147, 160, 190
 Papua New Guinea Highlands, 120, 126
 Papua New Guinea National Cultural
 Commission, 160
 parent, and child, 66, 71, 105, 142, 163, 168, 178,
 182
 parent's right to raise children, 16
 parentage, 69, 81, 167
 parental intention, at conception. *See*
 intending parents
 parents and children, numbers of, 82
 parents' decisions, judgement on, 19
 partibility, 129, 168
 partible persons, 121, 125–129
 parts, and wholes, 89, 118–125, 155
 parts, of body. *See* body parts
 past, and future, 97, 98
 Patent Office (United Kingdom) 107, 189
 patent, 87, 88, 89, 99–109, 116, 136, 180, 188
 patent, as paradigmatic of IPR, 99
 patent law, 21, 100, 115, 117, 187, 196
 patenting, of human genes, 21, 52
 paternal kin, 140, 142
 paternity, and metaphors of, 52, 57, 58, 59, 60
 paternity testing, 48
 patronage, 58
 payment, as refugees, 128
 for song, 148. *See also* compensaion
 performance, rights in, 149
 person, 41, 47, 168, 190, 193
 'dispersed', 126
 and thing, 87, 111–133, 136, 192
 as individual, 152, 154
 as property, 29, 86, 88, 111–133, 136
 fetus as, 169
 owning him or herself, 156
 personal information, 12, 36
 personal, and categorical relations, 7, 8
 personal, and conceptual relations, 11, 12, 14,
 86
 personhood, Euro-American, 152
 personification, 192
 persons, as parts of persons, 30
 new kinds of, 15, 17, 18
 reified, 121. *See also* reification
 perspective, 121, 123, 126, 139, 140, 153, 158, 184
 perspective, Euro-American, 140, 145
 Amazonian. *See* Amazonian
 perspectivism
 pharmacogenetics, 35, 170
 political economy, 40
 polymerase chain reaction (PCR), 87
 possession, 104, 119, 148
 possessive individual, 156
 pregnancy, 141, 180
 pregnant woman, the person of, 155, 169
 privacy, 36, 73, 76, 89
 private property, 21, 100, 102, 103
 property, 41, 46, 59, 85, 90, 104, 117, 125, 135,
 150, 152, 154, 177
 in anatomical specimens, 119
 children as, 56, 57, 58, 138, 144, 177
 common, 165, 198
 enhancing personhood, 152, 155
 in body parts, 117, 191
 in the body, 191
 in gametes, 118
 in oneself, 149, 156
 persons as, 29, 136, 154
 public v. private, 21
 property rights, 54, 55, 56, 58, 99, 101, 102, 118,
 136, 155, 156, 157
 property thinking, 89, 177
 Property, Transactions and Creations: New
 Economic Relations in the Pacific (PTC)
 research project, ix
 Public Understanding of Science, 33
 re-birth, 144
 recombinant DNA, 6, 25, 26, 30, 101
 'recombinant families', 23, 24, 26, 27, 48
 recombinant process, 25
 recombination, 22, 28, 31
 recomposition, 23, 24, 27
 regenerative capacity, 147
 reification, 94, 121, 129, 191, 192
 Reite. *See* Nekgini speakers
 relatedness, 72, 76
 relating, two modes of, 6, 7, 12, 62. *See also*
 duplex
 'relation' (for kinsfolk), 64–67
 relation, 8, 40, 51, 52, 62, 75, 88, 126, 132, 170,
 180
 and connection, 62
 anthropology's. *See* 'anthropology's
 relation'
 form of, 9, 13, 42, 82
 science's. *See* 'science's relation'
 relational context, 27, 37
 relational idioms, 8, 31

Cambridge University Press

0521615097 - Kinship, Law and the Unexpected: Relatives are Always a Surprise

Marilyn Strathern

Index

[More information](#)

228

SUBJECT INDEX

- relational knowledge, 7, 8, 11
relational view of the world, 3, 10, 37, 38, 43, 76, 169
relationality, viii, 7, 13, 41, 46, 48, 84, 121
relations, as concrete and abstract, 64, 70, 71, 72
 categorical and personal, alternative to conceptual and (inter)personal, x, 7, 8, 84, 89. *See also* conceptual and (inter)personal relations
 conceptual, 63–64, 66, 67, 69, 75, 84
 intellectual, 75
 non-epistemic, 85–87, 89, 91
 personal, 64, 66, 67, 75, 84
 procreative, 66
 social, 64, 75
 to explore, 7
 two forms of, 7, 13, 32, 48, 83, 91
relationship, 10, 27, 126, 127, 128, 132, 170
‘relative’ (for kinsfolk), 7, 51, 64, 67
relatives, 31, 43, 49
representations, 85, 145
reproduction, 68, 70, 105, 137, 143, 147, 148, 151, 153, 177
reproductive, capacity of, 150
 choice, 16
 interest, 147
 medicine, 16
 rights, 125
 technology, 24, 174. *See also* assisted conception
responsibility, 28, 30, 33, 36, 61, 74, 152
 as author, 61
 in relationships, 53
rhetoric, 136
right, of property, 118
 to designs, 189
 to reproduce, 107, 108, 150, 154
rights, 125, 149, 160. *See also* human rights
ritual, as technique, 121
Romantic individual, 135, 194
royalties, 138
rules, observance of, 142

sacred objects, 149, 160
same-sex parents, 18
same-sex relations 143, 145, 146, 149
scale, 47, 63
science, 9, 17, 33, 34, 39, 41, 43, 183
‘science’s relation’, between the constructed and the given, 9, 11, 13, 62, 63, 84, 184. *See also* connection and co-implication; culture and nature; invention and discovery
 as ‘third duplex’, 8, 11
 science, and society, 10, 12, 17, 33, 35, 43, 49, 169, 170
 policy, 33, 71
 tacit or embedded, 33
scientific, approach as, 38, 40, 44
 authorship. *See* authorship, scientific
 knowledge, 9, 11, 35, 44, 48, 61, 83, 171
 revolution, 8, 10, 34, 46, 62, 63, 65, 91
 thinking, 38, 42
‘scientific kinship system’, 12, 46, 67
scientists, as creative, 87. *See also* invention
self-construction, 152
self-embodiment, 156
selfishness, 17, 19, 25
self-organisation, 41, 63
self-ownership, 136, 156
self-verifying, 39
several persons, 157, 158, 161
sex-affiliation, 143
shaman, 144, 197
single parent family, 16, 23
single woman, and IVF, 17
singular person, 126, 145
sister’s child, 122, 125, 130, 140, 154, 159. *See also* maternal kin
‘skin’, as body, 93, 98, 105, 197
skull in a netbag, 123
slavery, 116, 191
social anthropology, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 34, 35, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 47, 62, 83, 130, 131, 163
social anthropology, British, 43
social class. *See* class
social contract, 33. *See also* science, and society
social science, 38, 39, 40
social and biological relations. *See* biological and social
sociality, 7, 9
society, 11, 13, 15, 18, 42, 43, 157
society, and nature. *See* nature, and society
society, and science. *See* science, and society
Solomon Islands, Papua New Guinea, 192
song, 125, 145, 147, 151, 197
South Pacific Commission, 198
sperm donation, 18, 31, 168
 frozen, 191
Spinoza, Benedictus de, 30, 171

Cambridge University Press

0521615097 - Kinship, Law and the Unexpected: Relatives are Always a Surprise

Marilyn Strathern

Index

[More information](#)

SUBJECT INDEX

229

- spirit, 127, 148. *See also* Tamberan
- statistical methods, 38
- statistical, and mechanical models, 47
- stem cell research, 17
- stillbirths, 141
- structural functionalists, in social anthropology, 40, 41, 172
- structuralists, in social anthropology, 40
- subject position, 159
- subjectivity, 30, 153
- subject and object. *See* object and subject
- substance, nurturant and procreative, 83, 126, 127, 142, 143
- surrogacy arrangements, 32, 52, 55, 57, 77, 168, 174
- systems, of classification, 39, 40, 42, 44, 171
- systems, of knowledge, 13, 41
- Tabar, New Ireland, Papua New Guinea, 188
- Tamberan spirit, 148, 196
- Tamberan songs, 149, 196–197
- tangible, and intangible, phenomena, 147, 150
- taxonomy, 172
- technologies, new medical, vii, 10, 18, 25
- technology, 84, 92–109, 174, 180, 185, 186 and nature, 102
of enchantment, 94–107, 185. *See also* enchantment of technology
- temporality, in bodies, 141
- text, 105, 106
- theft, of authorship, 58
- thing, 63, 89, 152, 154, 156, 161, 177, 192
in English law, 118–120, 177
- thing-image, 126
- things, and persons, 111–133, 191
as relations, 63
classes of, 122
of the world, 156, 177
personified, 121
- time, and space, 97
- tissue, fetal, 164
- tissue, human, 117, 118, 120, 191
- Tolai, New Britain, Papua New Guinea, 160, 199
- tool, of analysis, 6, 7, 8, 9, 42, 83, 84, 90, 94, 163, 180. *See also* duplex
- Torrens system of land registration, Australia, 198
- totems, 144, 146. *See* emblems
- Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) agreement, 100
- trademark, 95
- tradition, 89, 118, 129, 131, 146
- tradition, and modernity, 115–116, 129, 132
- traditional knowledge, 149, 160, 199
- traditional owners, 160
- transactions, 148
- ‘unclear family’, 22
- UNESCO, 146, 165, 170, 198. *See also* Universal Declaration
- unilineal descent groups. *See* descent groups
- unique points of view, 140
- unit of comparison, 38
- Universal Declaration on Cultural Diversity (UNESCO, 2001), 165
- Universal Declaration on the Human Genome and Human Rights (UNESCO, 1997), 165–6, 170
- universalism, 114, 131, 182, 193
- validation, 44, 47, 62
- validation, two kinds of, 34, 48. *See also* verification
- Vanuatu, 132, 193, 196
- verification, 34, 38, 40, 46, 47, 61, 65, 83. *See also* validation
- Vezu, Madagascar, 195
- visiting rights, 16, 24, 31
- vitality. *See* life
- warfare, 128
- Wari, Amazonia, 83
- Warnock Report, on human fertilisation and embryology, 18
- wealth, 121, 123, 127
- Wesley, John 70
- wholeness, of person, 116–125
- wholes and parts. *See* parts, and wholes
- will, 153, 155, 156
- World Conference of Science, 169
- World Council of Indigenous Peoples, 177
- World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO), 100, 146, 198
- World Summit on Sustainable Development, 169