

Index

Abbott, Jack, 44 churning, 9,183,248 age of exiting prisoners, 18 coercive mobility, 179,250 agency/autonomy cognitive/motivational theory, 146 in desistance process, 148 cognitive transformation, theory of, 147 in prison, 155 collective efficacy, 192,194 AIDS, 35 Colson, Chuck, 160 alcohol treatment, 40 "coming home" from prison, 179 alcohol use and abuse, 28 communion in desistance process, 148 ankle bracelets. See electronic community. See also reentry bracelets defining, 181 Annual Probation and Parole Data Surveys, 10, community characteristics, 186 community functioning, 185 111 APAC Prison, 159 community supervision. See supervision arrest, criminal record and status at, 22 compliance, 148 arrest recidivism. See also recidivism "convict code" in prison, 43 defined, 84 "back end" sentencing, 254 contribution of ex-prisoners to, 85,102 conviction, 21. See also offenses Base Expectancy Score, 157 Crime and Delinquency, 2 "behavioral deep freeze," 156 crime profiles of adults leaving prison, 17 boot camps, 165 criminal behavior learned in prison, 42, Boston Reentry Initiative, 134 Brazil, 159 criminal embeddedness, 27,213,218 Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) studies, criminal records, 22,82,100,220 8.17.83.246 limitations, 10 data sources, 8 Butner Prison, 168 "deep end" approach, 169 California, 70,72,78,79,119 "deep freeze" conditions, 156 delabeling process, 147 Carlson, Norman, 168 delinquent associates, 27 demographics of adults leaving prison, 17 Case Needs Identification and Analysis (CNIA), 24 desistance (from crime), 139,171 CCH, 163 certification stage of, 147 nature of, 142 children. See also family contacts with, 34 theories of, 145 impact of incarceration on, 222 commonalities among,148



Index

desistance-supportive prison experiences, 158 ameliorating prison impact, 168 bridging experiences, 163 building on success, 159 milieus, 165 regenerative continuity, 161 sequencing of prison experiences, 164 visitation and limits of deprivation of freedom, 166 deterrence. See also desistance prison as specific, 151 differential association, 146 discretionary release. See under release, types of drug offenders, 64,77,94,247 parole violations, 62 drug offenses, 19,21 drug testing, 132 drug testing, 132 drug testing, 132 drug use and abuse, 28 education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications, 234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 gangs, 43 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gow, W., 147 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Horispanic prisoners, 19 Helbbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Horispanic prisoners, 19 Horispanic prisoners, 19 Horispanic prisoners, 19 Hussine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Horispanic prisoners, 19 Hussine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Hussine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Hussine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Hussine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Hussine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Hussine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Hussine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Hussine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Hussine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Herrian Programs (ISP), 5		
bridging experiences, 163 building on success, 159 milieus, 165 regenerative continuity, 161 sequencing of prison experiences, 164 visitation and limits of deprivation of freedom, 166 deterrence. See also desistance prison as specific, 151 differential association, 146 discretionary release. See under release, types of drug offenders, 64,77,94,247 parole violations, 62 drug offenses, 19,21 drug testing, 132 drug treatment, 40 drug use and abuse, 28 education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications, 234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 Gordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact on criminal sels, 62, 03. See also prison population growth growth in, 50,56,100 reasons for,50,58 infectious diseases, 35 informal social control(s), 145,193,211 Immate Survey, 17,24,29,31 Immates Survey, 17,24,29,31 Immate		
building on success, 159 milieus, 165 regenerative continuity, 161 sequencing of prison experiences, 164 visitation and limits of deprivation of freedom, 166 deterrence. See also desistance prison as specific, 151 differential association, 146 discretionary release. See under release, types of drug offenders, 64,77,94,247 parole violations, 62 drug offenders, 64,77,94,247 parole violations, 62 drug testing, 132 drug treatment, 40 drug use and abuse, 28 education, 24 education, 24 education, 24 education, 24 education, 27 family, 27,185,215. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications, 234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 gangs, 43 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the, 168 need for micro-level studies of, 203 "net" impact on criminat eastes option population growth growth in, 50,56,100 reasons for,50,58 infectious diseases, 35 infect		
milieus, 165 regenerative continuity, 161 sequencing of prison experiences, 164 visitation and limits of deprivation of freedom, 166 deterrence. See also desistance prison as specific, 151 differential association, 146 discretionary release. See under release, types of drug offenders, 64,77,94,247 parole violations, 62 drug offenses, 19,21 drug testing, 132 drug treatment, 40 drug use and abuse, 28 education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications,234 impact on crime rates, 99 incarceration rate(s), 50. See also prison population growth growth in, 50,56,100 reasons for,50,58 infectious diseases, 35 informal social control(s), 145,193,211 Immate Survey, 17,24,29,31 intensive supervision programs (ISP), 120,121,253 job skills, 220 drug treatment, 40 drug use and abuse, 28 labeling, prosocial, 147 learning disabilities, 30 Lemert, Edwin, 143 Liebling, A., 154 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 marrijuana, testing for, 132 marriage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Moris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 norities, racial, 19 Moris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the, 168		
regenerative continuity, 161 sequencing of prison experiences, 164 visitation and limits of deprivation of freedom, 166 deterrence. See also desistance prison as specific, 151 differential association, 146 discretionary release. See under release, types of drug offenders, 64,77,94,247 parole violations, 62 drug offenses, 19,21 drug testing, 132 drug treatment, 40 drug use and abuse, 28 education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications, 234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 gangs, 43 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the, 168 infectious diseases, 35 infectious diseases, 24 infectious diseases, 25 ibectious diseases, 35 infectious diseases, 25 ibectious diseases, 35 infectious diseases, 25 ibec		
sequencing of prison experiences, 164 visitation and limits of deprivation of freedom, 166 deterrence. See also desistance prison as specific, 151 differential association, 146 discretionary release. See under release, types of drug offenders, 64,77,94,247 parole violations, 62 drug offenses, 19,21 drug testing, 132 drug testing, 132 education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications, 234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 29 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 population growth growth in, 50,56,100 reasons for,50,58 infectious diseases, 35 infectious diseases, 26 infectous diseases, 26 infectous diseases, 19 intensive supervision programs (ISP), 120,121,253 job skills, 220 plot value sure, 120,121,253 job skills, 220 leature, 17,147,145 learning disabilities, 30 Lemert, Edwin, 143 Liebeltronic bracelets, 129,131 learning disabilities, 30 Lemert, Edwin, 143 Liebeltronic bracelets, 129,		
visitation and limits of deprivation of freedom, 166 deterrence. See also desistance prison as specific, 151 differential association, 146 discretionary release. See under release, types of drug offenders, 64,77,94,247 parole violations, 62 drug offenses, 19,21 drug testing, 132 drug treatment, 40 drug use and abuse, 28 education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications, 234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 9 gangs, 43 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the, 168 growth in, 50,56,100 reasons for,50,58 infectious diseases, 35 informal social control(s), 145,193,211 Immate Survey, 17,24,29,31 intensive supervision programs (ISP), 120,121,253 job skills, 220 job training. See employment; vocational programs (as programs labeling, prosocial, 147 Laub, J., 142,145 learning disabilities, 30 Lemert, Edwin, 143 Liebling, A. 154 life circumstances, 24 life circumstances, 24 life circumstances, 24 life circumstances, 24 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 employment, 24. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 marijuana, testing for, 132 marriage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 Operation Nightlight	regenerative continuity, 101	nearceration rate(s), 50. See also prison
freedom, 166 deterrence. See also desistance prison as specific, 151 differential association, 146 discretionary release. See under release, types of drug offenders, 64,77,94,247 parole violations, 62 drug offenders, 19,21 drug testing, 132 drug treatment, 40 drug use and abuse, 28 education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications, 234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 9 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the, 168 infectious diseases, 35 intensive supervision programs (ISP), 120,121,223 job skills, 220 job training. See employment; vocational programs labeling, prosocial, 147 Laub, J., 142,145 learning disabilities, 30 Learnet, Edwin, 143 Liebling, A., 154 life circumstance, 24 life circumstance, 24 life circumstance, 24 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 marijuana, testing for, 132 marijuana	visitation and limits of denrivation of	population growth
deterrence. See also desistance prison as specific, 151 differential association, 146 discretionary release. See under release, types of drug offenders, 64,77,94,247 parole violations, 62 drug offenses, 19,21 drug testing, 132 drug treatment, 40 programs (and the seed of the seed o		rescope for 50.58
prison as specific, 151 differential association, 146 discretionary release. See under release, types of drug offenders, 64,77,94,247 parole violations, 62 drug offenses, 19,21 drug testing, 132 drug treatment, 40 drug use and abuse, 28 education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications,234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 gangs, 43 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the, 168 informal social control(s), 145,193,221 limnate Survey, 17,24,29,31 limtate Survey, 17,24,29,31 limtate Survey, 17,24,29,31 limtensive supervision programs (ISP), 120,121,253 job skills, 220 job training. See employment; vocational programs labeling, prosocial, 147 Laub, J., 142,145 learning disabilities, 30 Lemert, Edwin, 143 Liebling, A., 154 life circumstances, 24 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 mariiguan, testing for, 132 mariigua, testing for, 132 mariigua, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 oriental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 oriental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 oriental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 oriental conditions, 29 mental il	,	
differential association, 146 discretionary release. See under release, types of drug offenders, 64,77,94,247 parole violations, 62 drug offenses, 19,21 drug testing, 132 drug treatment, 40 drug use and abuse, 28 education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications,234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 gangs, 43 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 Immate Survey, 17,24,29,31 intensive supervision programs (ISP), 120,121,253 job skills, 220 trug offenses uppervision programs (ISP), 120,121,253 job skills, 220 trug treatment, 40 training. See employment; vocational programs labeling, prosocial, 147 Laub, J., 142,145 learning disabilities, 30 Lemert, Edwin, 143 Liebling, A., 154 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 marijuana, testing for, 132 marijuana, t		
discretionary release. See under release, types of drug offenders, 64,77,94,247 parole violations, 62 drug offenses, 19,21 drug testing, 132 drug treatment, 40 drug use and abuse, 28 education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications,234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 gangs, 43 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Gordnan, Peggy, 147 Gorfman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Hux, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 intensive supervision programs (ISP), 120,121,253 job skills, 220 120,121,253 job skills, 220 job training. See employment; vocational programs labeling, prosocial, 147 Laub, J., 142,145 learning disabilities, 30 Lemert, Edwin, 143 Liebling, A., 154 life circumstances, 24 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 marijuana, testing for, 132 marijuana, testing	differential association 146	
drug offenders, 64,77,94,247 parole violations, 62 drug offenses, 19,21 drug testing, 132 drug treatment, 40 drug use and abuse, 28 education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications, 234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 gangs, 43 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the, 168 drug treatment, 40 drug use and abuse, 28 Laub, J., 142,145 learning disabilities, 30 Lemert, Edwin, 143 Liebling, A., 154 life circumstances, 24 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 marijuana, testing for, 132 marriage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the, 168	discretionary release. See under release, types of	
parole violations, 62 drug offenses, 19,21 drug testing, 132 drug treatment, 40 drug use and abuse, 28 education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications,234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 Massachusetts, 112,126 flow of prisoners, 9 Meisenhelder, T., 147 gangs, 43 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 job skills, 220 job training. See employment; vocational programs labeling, prosocial, 147 Laub, J., 142,145 learning disabilities, 30 Lemert, Edwin, 143 Liebling, A., 154 life circumstances, 24 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 marijuana, testing for, 132 marriage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 MGGe, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 Mrispanic prisoners, 19 Oleson, J. C., 156 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168		
drug offenses, 19,21 drug testing, 132 drug treatment, 40 drug use and abuse, 28 education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications, 234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 gangs, 43 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 human capital, 186,194 imparionment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 job training. See employment; vocational programs labeling, prosocial, 147 Laub, J., 142,145 elearning disabilities, 30 Lemert, Edwin, 143 Liebling, A., 154 life circumstances, 24 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 marijuana, testing for, 132 marriage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 meighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also community hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 Operation Nightlight, 135 Opegon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168		
drug testing, 132 drug treatment, 40 drug use and abuse, 28 education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications, 234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 gangs, 43 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 human capital, 186,194 ipob training. See employment; vocational programs labeling, prosocial, 147 Laub, J., 142,145 learning disabilities, 30 Lemert, Edwin, 143 Liebling, A., 154 life circumstances, 24 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 marijuana, testing for, 132 marijuana,		,
drug treatment, 40 drug use and abuse, 28 education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications,234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 programs labeling, prosocial, 147 Laub, J., 142,145 learning disabilities, 30 Lemert, Edwin, 143 Liebling, A., 154 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 marijuana, testing for, 132 marriage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 Ohio, 163 Oleson, J. C., 156 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168		job training. See employment; vocational
education, 24 education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications,234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the, 168 Laub, J., 142,145 learning disabilities, 30 Lemert, Edwin, 143 Liebling, A., 154 life circumstances, 24 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 marijuana, testing for, 132 marirage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 neighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also community Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168		
education, 24 educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications,234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Gorfman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 Laub, J., 142,145 learning disabilities, 30 Lemert, Edwin, 143 Liebling, A., 154 life circumstances, 24 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 marijuana, testing for, 132 marriage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 offenses, types of, 22 Ohio, 163 Oleson, J. C., 156 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168		1 0
educational programs, 38,251 electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications,234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Goraterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the, 168 life circumstances, 24 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 marijuana, testing for, 132 marriage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 offenses, types of, 22 Ohio, 163 Oleson, J. C., 156 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the, 168		3/1
electronic bracelets, 129,131 employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications,234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 Lemert, Edwin, 143 Liebling, A., 154 life circumstances, 24 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 marijuana, testing for, 132 marijuana, testin		
employment, 24. See also work challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications,234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 marriage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 Liebling, A., 154 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 marijuana, testing for, 132 marriage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 neighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also community Page, JoAnne, 45 impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 parenting, 34 parochial social control, 193 parole. See also release		learning disabilities, 30
challenges to obtaining steady, 220 family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications,234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 life circumstances, 24 life course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 emandatory-minimum sentences, 53 marijuana, testing for, 132 marriage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 neighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also community neighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also community Page, JoAnne, 45 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168	electronic bracelets, 129,131	Lemert, Edwin, 143
family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications,234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 ilife course perspective, 227 mandatory-minimum sentences, 53 marijuana, testing for, 132 marriage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 neighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also community foffenses, types of, 22 Ohio, 163 Oleson, J. C., 156 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168		
family, 27,185,215. See also marriage effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications,234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 Massachusetts, 112,126 flow of prisoners, 9 MeGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 marijuana, testing for, 132 marijuana,	challenges to obtaining steady, 220	
effects of incarceration on, 218,230 policy implications,234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 Gordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Morris, Norval, 169,170 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 marijuana, testing for, 132 marriage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 offenses, types of, 22 Ohio, 163 Oleson, J. C., 156 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168		
policy implications,234 impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Gordano, Peggy, 147 Gordman, E., 155 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 marijuana, testing for, 132 marriage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 offenses, types of, 22 Ohio, 163 Oleson, J. C., 156 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168		mandatory-minimum sentences, 53
impact on criminal desistance, 216 family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 marriage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 motivational models of desistance, 146 offenses, types of, 22 Ohio, 163 Ohio, 163 Oleson, J. C., 156 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168		
family histories of returning prisoners, 216 flow of prisoners, 9 Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 Massachusetts, 112,126 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 mental clonditions, 29 mental cl		
flow of prisoners, 9 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 McGee, Richard, 119 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental ilness, 31 mental conditions, 29 mental ilness, 31 mental conditions, 29 mental ilness, 31 mental conditions, 29 mental conditions, 29 mental clonditions, 29 mental conditions, 29 mental clonditions, 29 mental clondi	impact on criminal desistance, 216	marriage, 24,27,209,215,233. See also family
gangs, 43 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 Hessine, 186 Imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 Meisenhelder, T., 147 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 mental clonditions, 29 mental illness, 31 mental conditions, 29 mental clonditions, 29 mental clonditions, 29 mental clonditions, 29 mental clonditions, 29 mental conditions, 29 mental conditions, 29 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 motivational illness, 31 mental conditions, 29 mental ellness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 mental conditions, 29 mental ellness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 motivational models of desistance, 146 motivati	family histories of returning prisoners, 216	Massachusetts, 112,126
gangs, 43 gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 Imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 Immorities, racial, 19 mental illness, 31 mental conditions, 29 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 morities, racial, 19 morital, 189,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 motivational model	flow of prisoners, 9	McGee, Richard, 119
gender of exiting prisoners, 19 Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 Imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 mental illness, 31 minorities, racial, 19 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 neighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also community Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 neighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also community Norightight, 182,186,197,203. See also community Poffenses, types of, 22 Ohio, 163 Oleson, J. C., 156 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 Imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) ameliorating the,168		
Giordano, Peggy, 147 Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 Imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) ameliorating the,168 Improved Morris, Norval, 169,170 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational nodels of desistance, 146 Ineighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also community Neighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also community Hassine, Victor, 43 Neighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also community		
Goffman, E., 155 Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 Health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 Corrections of the see also incarceration; prison(s) ameliorating the,168 Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational Morris, Norval, 169,170 motivational hole,169,170 motivational models of desistance, 146 motivational models of desistance, 146 metivational models of desi	Ciordona Barry 147	
Gove, W., 147 Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 neighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also community Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Oleson, J. C., 156 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 human capital, 186,194 page, JoAnne, 45 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 motivational models of desistance, 146 neighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also community Notice also presents also presents also presents also parenting, 34 parochial social control, 193 parole. See also release	Coffman F 155	
Graterford Prison, 44 Haney, Craig, 33,153 neighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also community Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Oleson, J. C., 156 Operation Nightlight, 135 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 neighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also pommunity Obion, 163 Operation Nightlight, 135 Operation Nightlight		
Haney, Craig, 33,153 neighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also community Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Oleson, J. C., 156 Operation Nightlight, 135 Ooregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 neighborhoods, 181,182,186,197,203. See also poffenses, types of, 22 Ohio, 163 Obeson, J. C., 156 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 parenting, 34 parochial social control, 193 parole. See also release		motivational models of desistance, 140
Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 community Offenses, types of, 22 Ohio, 163 Operation Nightlight, 135 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 parenting, 34 parochial social control, 193 parole. See also release		neighborhoods 181 182 186 197 203 See also
Hassine, Victor, 43 health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 offenses, types of, 22 Ohio, 163 Oleson, J. C., 156 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 parenting, 34 parochial social control, 193 parole. See also release	Trailey, Craig, 55,155	
health care, 36 Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 ohio, 163 Oleson, J. C., 156 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 parenting, 34 parochial social control, 193 parole. See also release	Hassine, Victor, 43	community
Hebbern, Geoff, 160 Hispanic prisoners, 19 Oleson, J. C., 156 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 human capital, 186,194 Page, JoAnne, 45 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 Ohio, 163 Operation Page, Jo. Page, JoAnne, 45 parenting, 34 parochial social control, 193 parole. See also release		offenses, types of, 22
Hispanic prisoners, 19 HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 Oleson, J. C., 156 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 parenting, 34 parochial social control, 193 parole. See also release		
HIV, 35 homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 Operation Nightlight, 135 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 parenting, 34 parochial social control, 193 parole. See also release		
homeostasis, 190 human capital, 186,194 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 Oregon State Penitentiary (OSP), 42 Page, JoAnne, 45 parenting, 34 parochial social control, 193 parole. See also release		Operation Nightlight, 135
human capital, 186,194 Page, JoAnne, 45 imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s) impact of, 139,150 ameliorating the,168 parenting, 34 parochial social control, 193 parole. See also release		
impact of, 139,150 parochial social control, 193 ameliorating the,168 parole. See also release		
impact of, 139,150 parochial social control, 193 ameliorating the,168 parole. See also release		
ameliorating the,168 parole. See also release	imprisonment. See also incarceration; prison(s)	parenting, 34
		parochial social control, 193
assessing the,156 abolishing, 106		
	assessing the,156	abolishing, 106



Index

historical overview, 50	prosocial labeling, 147
"reform," 51,53	punishment effect, positive, 151
state of, 77	"Punitive Coma, The" (Oleson), 156
"success" rates, 121	"punitive-coma" conditions, 157
parole and release data by state, 112	•
parole authorities, 50	race of exiting prisoners, 19
right to recommit, 52	rape in prison, 43
parole flows, effects of changes in sentencing	re-offending, patterns of, 74
and release policies on, 64	re-releases, 65
parole policies and governing institutions by	recidivism, 5
state, 115	correlates, 92
parole supervision, 55	definitions, 6
parole units, special intensive, 120	patterns of, 71
parole violators, 62,254. See also technical	research and statistics on, 8
violations	recommitment, 52
re-releases, 65	defined, 56
Petersilia, Joan, 2	release and. See also recommitment
physical impairment, 29	increasing importance in prison
police and correction partnerships, 134	population growth,56
policy implications, 102,234,244	patterns of,69
policy options, assessing, 250	process of,70
positive punishment effect, 151	state-specific variations on,72
prison adaptation as criminogenic, 154	right to recommit, 52
prison admissions, crimes averted through, 99	recommitment population, trends in, 60
prison assaults, 29	recommitment rates, trends in, 67,77
prison experiences, sequencing of, 164	redemption rituals, 147
Prison Fellowship Ministries, 161	reentry, 1,3,182–183. See also "prison release"
prison population growth, 56,80,100.	population; recommitment, release and
See also incarceration rate(s)	release; specific topics
increasing importance of release and	communities, public safety, and, 186
recommitment in, 56	as cyclical process, 182
prison programs, 251	defined, 3,182
participation in, vs. "need for treatment," 38	and the life course, 227
"prison release" population, 15,45. See also	research and statistics on, 9
reentry; release; specific topics	reentry cycling, 179,182,193,248
dangerousness, 15	concentrated, 182
demographic and crime profiles, 17	disruptive effects, 183
prisoner reentry. See reentry	how it occurs, 203
prisoners, flow of	and understanding communities, research
vs. stock of prison population, 9	
prison(s). See also imprisonment; incarceration	needs regarding, 202 Reentry Policy Academy, 2
culture of confinement, 41	Reentry Policy Council, 2
	·
images of American, 41	Reentry Roundtable, 2
medical care in, 36	reform of offenders. See desistance
milieus, 165	regenerative continuity, 161
as "schools of crime," 42,150	rehabilitation. See desistance
as specific deterrence, 151	Reitz, K., 122
violence in, 30	release. See also "prison release" population;
what happens in, 37	recommitment, release and; reentry
private social control, 193	defined, 56
probation policies and governing institutions	types of, 84
by state, 115	discretionary vs. mandatory, 64,95,111,
probationary technical violations, 115	123



Index

release decision, 110	supervision programs, intensive, 120,121,
removal, 183	=++
and return, cycling of, 194	Survey of Inmates in State and Federal
repeat offenders, 15	Correctional Facilities, 9,17. See also Inmat
Returning Home, 2	Survey
safety, public, 7,244	Sykes, Gresham, 154
mountary modifyriam and 2 240	Tallahassee, Florida
reentry, recidivism, and, 3,249	gyaling of removal and return in 185 104
safety risk, public	cycling of removal and return in, 185,194
defining the scope of, 246	technical violations
Sampson, R. J., 142,145	of parole, 76,79 role and meaning of,125
sentences, length of, 164	
and public safety, 247	probationary, 115 technology. See under supervision, surveillance
sentencing	function of
determinate, 53	
guidelines for, 54	Terry, Charles, 42
inconsistency/disparity in, 53	treatment
indeterminate, 51	drug, 40
sentencing laws and practices, 129	treatment needs in prison, 39
Sentencing Reform Act of 1984, 54	"truth-in-sentencing" laws, 54
sexual assault in prison, 42–43	Uniform Datarminata Santonging Act. 53
social bonds, 220	Uniform Determinate Sentencing Act, 53
and desistance, 146	United Kingdom, 160
social capital, 191,194	United States Sentencing Commission, 54 Urban Institute, 2
social context of reentry, 231	Orban institute, 2
social control. See informal social control(s)	Violent Offender Incarceration and
social networks, 188,194	
specific deterrence hypothesis, 150	Truth-in-Sentencing (VOI/TIS), 54
stigma, 220	violent recidivists, 213,218
substance abuse, 24	visitation, prison, 166
supermax facilities/settings, 33,153,154	vocational programs, 38
supervising agencies, 111	W I -:- 42
supervision, 105,131,254	Wacquant, Loic, 43
definitions and meanings, 105	War on Drugs, 19,21,222
evidence on relationship between and public	Warr, M., 146
safety and, 115,253	Washington State prison system, 163
excessive, 108	When Prisoners Come Home (Petersilia), 2,
experimental evidence on intensive, 119	17 William I 1:- T 157
how public safety should be improved by, 107	Wilkins, Leslie T., 157
mandatory, 106	work, 209. See also employment; vocational
as one criminal sanction, 129	programs
reasonable expectations for, 131	effects of incarceration on, 218
release process and extent and effectiveness	policy implications,234
of, 123	work histories of returning prisoners, 211
state policies and, 112	work reintegration and desistance from crime,
surveillance function of, 107	211
technology as accelerant of,128	" 1
in U.S., facts about, 109	"zero tolerance" policy, 7