

## Index

Abercrombie, Nicholas, 306 abolition (of slavery), movement for, 36 abortion. See also abortion laws; framing; pro-choice movement; pro-life movement access to, post-Roe v. Wade, 239-41 access to, under reform laws, 208, 210-11, 212, 221, 226 as an uncontroversial issue, 3, 168-9, 172 Americans' mixed views on, 157-8 birth control movement's view of, early 20th-century, 50 eugenics and, 104 fetal viability and, 217, 223, 232 framed as a civil right, 162 framed as a medical, humanitarian issue, 5, 8, 104, 154, 162, 164, 165-6, 167-9, 198-9, 213, 223-5, 242-3, 272-3 framed as a woman's right (feminist abortion rights frame), 5, 8, 162, 165, 196, 200-1, 273-6 frames affected by whether women were disenfranchised, 155 hospital boards to approve, 167, 175, 198, 200, 223, 280 humanitarian frame separated from medical frame, 165, 210, 269-70, 272-5, 282 legally acceptable reasons for, 155, 164, 165-6, 186, 187-8

"partial birth" (intact dilation and extraction), 24, 237 party politics and, 229-31 polarization over the issue of, 152-3, 225-8, 242, 313-14 pro-choice frame, 7, 9–10, 297–8 pro-life frame, 7-8, 10-11, 167, 182, 188, 196, 200, 277-9 public opinion on, 294, 310 race and, 187-90 "therapeutic," 164, 165, 174, 191, 200, 208, 210, 224-5, 280 violence, antiabortion, 19, 153, 234-7, 295-7 Abortion in America. See James C. Mohr abortion law, federal. See also individual U.S. Supreme Court cases antiracketeering law applied to antiabortion protests, 234 constitutional amendment to outlaw abortion, proposed, 19, 22, 230, 239, 279 gag rule, 231 revisions since Roe v. Wade, 228-9, 233-4, 239 role of courts, 12, 87, 221 abortion law, state-level. See also South "abortion mills," state legislators' concerns about, 174-5, 190 clergy involved in liberalization movements, 163, 168, 205, 210, 218



332 Index

```
abortion law, state-level (cont.)
                                            anarchists, 55, 59-60, 74-5
                                            Anglican Church, 131
  controversy surrounding repeal laws,
                                            Arizona, 167, 197-8
    215
                                            Arkansas, 185, 195
  eugenics and, 184, 189, 193
  lawyers involved in liberalization
                                            Associated Press, 201, 212
    movements, 163, 168, 205
  legislators' approach to, 172-3, 174-6,
                                            Bauer, Gary, 20
    191, 198
                                            Beebe, Lorraine, 200
  morally charged frames and, 185, 193,
                                            Beethoven, Ludwig van, 199
    195-205, 289
                                            Beilenson, Anthony, 165, 173
  moral vetoes of, 17, 191, 219-21, 310
                                            Beisel, Nicola, 41
  physicians' discretion within, 161-3
                                            Benford, Robert D., 257, 261, 264
                                            birth control. See abortion; birth control
  referenda on, 214, 217, 218-19
  reform bills defeated, 182-3, 196-205,
                                                 movement; contraception
    220
                                            birth control movement. See also
  reform laws passed (with medical,
                                                 Comstock laws; contraception;
    humanitarian frame), 1, 166, 168,
                                                 Margaret Sanger
    182, 183-4, 214
                                              abortion, view of, 50
  reform movement, 151, 163-8
                                              eugenics and, 54, 89-93, 103-5, 125
  repeal bills defeated, 215, 218-19
                                              feminism and, 42, 58-9, 61-3, 67-8,
  repeal laws, 180, 186, 192, 209-21
                                                 93, 103
  repeal movement following
                                              grew in context of high social
    dissatisfaction with reform, 210-14,
                                                 movement activity, 42, 51-9
                                              legislative failures, 4, 85
  residency requirements, 175, 223
                                              socialism and, 1, 2, 8, 42, 48, 52-7, 93,
  restrictive laws, 19th-century, 155-62
                                            Birth Control Review, 53, 81, 90
  voting patterns in legislatures, 177-9,
    194-5, 203-5, 218, 227
                                            black Americans. See African Americans
abortion rights groups, 191-2, 209-11,
                                            Blackmun, Justice Harry, 223
    212-13, 268-70, 274-5, 299. See
                                            Bolshevism, 56
                                            Bryan, William Jennings, 73
    also pro-choice movement
African Americans, 33-4, 69, 73, 74, 77,
                                            Buchanan, Patrick, 18, 152, 279
                                            Burstein, Paul, 299, 300
    96, 103, 129, 131, 145, 189. See also
                                            Bush, President George H. W., 18, 19, 24,
    eugenics
Alaska, 185, 192, 214, 216-17
Alaska Right to Life Committee, 216
                                            Bush, President George W., 20, 231, 237,
Alliance for Humane Abortions (Alaska),
                                            Byrne, Ethel, 44
American Birth Control League, 89, 90,
    91, 92, 93, 100, 111, 121
                                            California, 165, 169, 173-4, 181-2,
American Civil Liberties Union, 202
                                                 183-4, 186, 191-2, 204, 210-11,
American Eugenics Society, 90, 93-4,
                                                 221, 268
                                            California Committee on Therapeutic
American Law Institute (ALI),
                                                 Abortion, 165
                                            Casti Connubii ("On Christian
    recommendations for abortion law
    reform, 163-4, 167, 173, 174, 184,
                                                 Marriage"), 120, 138, 140
                                            Catholic Church. See Roman Catholic
    185-7, 192, 194, 198, 212, 215,
                                                 Church
    308
                                            Catt, Carrie Chapman, 36, 116
American Medical Association (AMA),
                                            Chen, Constance M., 114
    163, 210, 267
```



Index 333

Chesler, Ellen, 26, 61, 75-6, 78, 89, 90, framed as a socialist issue, 8, 16, 30-1, 94, 96, 99-101, 112-13 32-3, 77-9, 277 Christian Coalition, 19, 236 framed within a moral worldview, 52, Christian Council of Metropolitan 70, 77-8, 293 Atlanta, 189 laws liberalized by courts, 4, 11, 31-2, Christian Right, 17-20, 22, 122, 151, 156, 171, 229, 235-6, 293 legislatures' hesitance to address, 31-2, Church of England. See Anglican 85-6, 117, 129-30 methods of, 37-8, 40, 137, 139-40, 302 Church Civil Rights Movement, U.S., 14-15, 34, minorities and immigrants derogated in framing of, 25, 69, 103, 280 265-6, 296, 303 Civil War, U.S., 7, 33-4, 36 opposition to, within women's class bias movements, 37, 64-5 eugenics and, 27, 71, 74, 78, 82, 94-7, popular support for, 1, 31, 39, 48, 86, 98, 99, 101, 104 141-2 medical frames and, 31, 104, 112, 126, reframed as a medical issue, 4, 31, 107, 129, 148-9, 280 128 (See also Margaret Sanger) Clergy Consultation Service, 218, 272 taboo nature of, 37, 38-9, 62, 123 Clinton, President Bill, 229, 231, 236-7, Coser, Rose, 252 Cott, Nancy, 58-9, 64, 66, 110 Coughlin, Rev. Charles, 134 Colorado, 173-4, 180-2, 184, 186, 198, Creationism, 72 211-12 communism, 56 cultural pluralism, 306-7, 314. See also limiting frames Communist Party, American, 17 Comstock, Anthony, 29-30, 39-40, 41, culture war. See also abortion 46, 78, 130, 149 as a popular concept, 18-19, 151-2, Comstock laws, 29-30, 39-41, 42-8, 85, 279 as a sociological concept, 151-3 123-4, 126 birth control movement and, 31-2, 50, Cuomo, Mario, 297 51, 53, 54, 81, 132 Catholics and, 129-30, 133, 136, Darwin, Charles, 71, 72, 73 Debs, Eugene V., 30, 53 146-7, 148 Degler, Carl N., 72 Connecticut, 142 Delaware, 160, 174, 186-7, 196, 201, Massachusetts, 141-2 nullified by court decisions, 86-7, 88, 125, 148-9 Democratic Party, 18, 92, 180, 196, 229 Dennett, Mary Ware, 25, 27, 43, opposition to, as a point of unity in birth control movement, 121 conflict theory, 305 birth control as part of larger social Congress, U.S., 63, 85-6, 87, 89-90, 94, justice agenda, 106, 108, 114-19, 95, 117, 125, 183 126, 127 Catholicism, view of, 119-21 Connecticut, 40, 141-2, 157-8, Comstock laws and, 40-1, 44, 45-6, 159-62 contraception. See also birth control 51, 109-10, 124, 127, 128 eugenics and, 72, 122-3 movement; eugenics arguments against, 36, 47-8, 58 her politics misunderstood, 110-14 feminism and, 60, 61 arguments in favor of, 48-51 opposed Sanger's medical framing of contemporary access to, 301-2 framed as a feminist issue, 30, 32-3, contraception, 30-1, 81, 82-3, 109, 112, 116-17 77-9



334 Index

```
Dennett, Mary Ware (cont.)
                                             Falwell, Rev. Jerry, 17, 18, 236
  role in birth control movement,
                                             Family Limitation (birth control
    111-12, 121-2, 128
                                                 pamphlet), 43, 53
  strategically less effective than
                                             "Family Limitation" (Catholic anti-birth
    Margaret Sanger, 83, 106, 108, 110,
                                                 control article), 132
     116-17, 122, 126-7, 128, 143, 277
                                             feminism, 283. See also birth control
Diamond, Milton, 217
                                                 movement; contraception; suffrage
                                               abortion and, 150, 230, 268
Dickinson, Robert L., 83-4
Dienes, C. Thomas, 129, 130, 136-7, 142
                                               equal rights approach to, 59, 62
discourse analysis, 245
                                               limiting frames within, 62-5
Dillon, Michele, 135, 153
                                               separate spheres approach to, 64-5, 85
Doe v. Bolton (1973), 3, 5, 12, 149, 208,
                                               socialism, relationship to, 59-60
    221-8, 231. See also Roe v. Wade
                                               use of the term, historically, 58, 65,
Dole, Bob, 19
                                             fertility rates, U.S., 38, 40, 42, 47,
Durkheimian sociology, 21-2, 246-7,
    254, 277, 304-5, 308, 312
                                                 58
                                             Finkbine, Sherri, 166-7
Eisenstadt v. Baird (1972), 31
                                             Fireman, Bruce, 257, 258-9
Eliasoph, Nina, 260
                                             First Amendment (to the U.S.
Ellis, Havelock, 76
                                                 Constitution), 291, 312-13
Equal Rights Amendment (E.R.A.),
                                             Florida, 173-4, 196-7, 204,
    proposed, 59
Essay on the Principle of Population, 71
                                             framing. See also limiting frames, moral
eugenics. See also birth control movement;
                                                 worldviews; moral veto
    class bias; Margaret Sanger
                                               affected by entry or elimination of
  contraception and, 27, 32, 69-80
                                                 players, 271-7
                                               bridging frames, 11, 246, 252-3,
  immigration and, 48-51, 72, 74, 77,
    101, 103
                                                 264-77, 284
  harsher versions in the 1930s, 90-102,
                                               collective identity and, 267-75, 276,
                                               comparing history of abortion frames
  not an intrinsic component of birth
    control frame, 103-5, 122-3, 128-9,
                                                 and contraception frames, 151
                                               concept explained, 7, 8-9
  Naziism and, 75-6, 91, 97-8, 104,
                                               disenfranchised groups, derogated
     184, 202, 301
                                                  within, 24-5, 69, 78-80, 280-1, 301
                                               "injustice" frames, 276
  race and, 74, 77, 78, 102
  socialism and, 74-5, 76, 103
                                               reflecting who is included in a
  variety of perspectives within, 70-7
                                                 conversation, 11, 25, 69-70, 244-5,
Europe, 167
                                             Freedom of Access to Clinics Act (FACE),
  abortion in, 242-3, 308-10
  contraception, advocacy of, 80, 131,
                                                  236, 238
                                             Friedman, Debra, 257
  Catholic opposition to contraception,
                                             Fung, Archon, 169, 226
     120, 131-2
                                             Gamson, William A., 257, 258-9, 276
  eugenics in, 75, 93
  socialism in, 114
                                             Garrow, David J., 169, 180-1, 187-8,
evolution. See also eugenics; social
                                                 2.T 8
    Darwinism
                                             George, Henry, 114-15, 116
  Darwinian theory of, 72-3
                                             Georgia, 160, 173, 180-1, 184, 185, 187,
  Lamarckian (and neo-Lamarckian)
                                                 188-9, 192-3, 204, 216, 218
    view of, 73-4
                                             Germany, 137, 262, 265, 309
```



Index 335

Ginsburg, Faye, 10, 191, 197, 229-30 Kennedy, David M., 26, 49, 85, 94, 101, Ginsburg, Justice Ruth Bader, 225 Glendon, Mary Ann, 170, 225-7, 308-12 Kennedy, President John F., 147 Goffman, Erving, 256 Keyes, Alan, 20 Goldman, Emma, 30, 36, 43, 46, 52-3, King, Martin Luther, Jr., 292 57, 60, 74, 111, 124 Kingdon, John W., 219 Gooch, Laurel F., 180, 188-9 Knowlton, Charles, 38 Gordon, Linda, 26, 56, 81, 105, 113, Ku Klux Klan, 119, 146 114 Granovetter, Mark S., 251-2 Lader, Lawrence, 169, 180, 187, 210, Great Britain, 242, 308-9 272 Griswold v. Connecticut (1965), 31, 84, 88, Ladies' Home Journal, 102 Lamarck, Jean Baptiste de Monet, 73 142, 149, 222, 311 Lamm, Richard, 184, 212 Hatfield, Henry D., 89-90 Latz, Leo J., 138, 139 Hawaii, 182, 185, 192, 214, 215, 217 Lee, Mei-Hsien, 170, 181-2, 190-1 health care system (affecting reproductive LeMay, Curtis, 192 Leo XIII, Pope, 131 politics), 242-3, 301-2, 308-9 Heterodoxy (feminist group), 61, 116 Lichterman, Paul, 260 Hitler, Adolf, 97 limiting frames. See also framing; moral homosexuality, 19, 236, 279 worldviews, social movements concept explained, 13-14, 16, 24, 80, Hoover, President Herbert, 146 Hunter, James Davison, 229-30, 304, 276 308 courts' use of, 86-8, 288-9, 291 Hyde Amendment, 228-9, 240 cultural pluralism and, 21-2, 28, 246, 281-4, 301-3 elite nature of some, 166, 167-8, 205, immigrants (to the United States), 33, 34-5, 129-38 See also eugenics 210, 214, 224, 273 interest groups, explanatory problems leaving future options open, 301-3 with the concept of, 21, 87, 147-8, medical frames as, 28, 70, 80-5, 86-8 (See also contraception; abortion) International Workers of the World political vulnerabilities of, 206, 207-8, (Wobblies), 53, 74, 132 227, 288-91 infanticide, 160 relationship to moderation of Illinois, 220 movement goals, 65-7, 88 Iowa, 18, 189 religious pluralism and, 291-2, 312-13 strategic effectiveness of, 84-5, 109, Jacob, Herbert, 183 266, 272, 284 Jain, Sagar C., 180, 188-9, 192 widespread cultural assumptions and, Japan, 137 279-84, 301 Jewish Community Council (Atlanta, Louisiana, 181 Loyola University Medical School, 138 Georgia), 189 Jews, 33-5, 76 Luker, Kristin, 162, 165, 168, 169-70, Johnston, Hank, 257 183, 187, 191, 210-11, 222, 268, John Paul II, Pope, 295 269, 272, 273, 298 Johnson, Victoria, 297 Jones, Eleanor (a.k.a. Mrs. F. Robertson McAdam, Doug, 256, 257 McCann, Carole R., 26, 50, 60, 79, Jones), 111, 121 100-1, 114 Kansas, 174, 186, 195 McCarthy, John, 124, 256

Maddox, Lester, 188-9

Keller, Helen, 199



336 Index

moral worldviews. See also framing Maine, 173, 198, 200, 203, 204-5 Malthus, Thomas, 71 among activists, 268 Malthusianism (and neo-Malthusianism), concept explained, 16-17 danger of strong victimization of Mandel, Marvin, 215 disenfranchised groups, 302 Massachusetts, 141-2, 181 political obstacles, 19, 21-2, 266, 277, Marxism 278 Marxist sociology, 306 social movement solidarity and, 19, Marxists and birth control, 55, 131 270, 272, 278-9, 293 Maryland, 173-4, 186, 212, 215-16, 220 societal level, 277-8 Motherhood in Bondage, 60-1, 76 mechanical solidarity, 278 Medicaid, 228-9, 240, 302 National Abortion Federation, 235 medical framing. See framing, National Birth Control League, 49, 71, medical profession, United States, 112, 115, 123 267-70 See also abortion; birth National Committee on Federal control movement, framing limiting Legislation for Birth Control, 56, Comstock laws and, 4, 40, 44, 45, 104 National Health Service (United favoring abortion reform laws, 1950s Kingdom), 242 National Liberal League, 47 and 1960s, 1, 151, 163-4 National American Woman Suffrage opposition to abortion, 19th-century, 1, 36, 50, 78, 150, 157–8, 159–62 Association, 61, 63, 113, 116 "regulars," 159 National Association for the Repeal of Abortion Laws (NARAL, later methodological challenges to studying culture, 287-8 renamed National Abortion Rights Action League), 212 Michigan, 173, 200-1, 218, 220 Midwest, 240 National Organization for Women, 202, midwives, 156, 164 Miller, Keith H., 216-17 National Right to Life Committee, 213, Mills, C. Wright, 306 Mississippi, 186, 187-8, 190, 193, 214 National Woman Suffrage Association, Missouri, 232 30 National Woman's Party, 30, 59, 63 Mohr, James C., 156-7, 160, 162, 164, Native Americans, 73 Mooney, Christopher Z., 170, 181-2, Nebraska, 238 neo-Malthusianism. See Malthusianism T90-T Moral Majority, 17, 236 New Deal, 92-4, 104, 129, 133, 136, moral veto. See also abortion law; Roman 147 Catholic Church New England, 181 concept explained, 22-4 New Hampshire, 173, 199, 204 conditions under which moral vetoes New Jersey, 201-3, 220 are effective, 285-7, 291 New Jersey Association for Brain Injured legislatures, relevance to, 23, 86, 87, Children, 202 New Jersey Medical Society, 202 125, 300, 310-11 policy windows and, 219-20, 227 New Mexico, 174, 182, 186, 216 relationship to prevailing cultural New York Society for the Suppression of dispositions, 23-4, 144, 285-7 Vice, 39 role of courts in resolving, 23, 86-8, New York, state of, 87, 182, 185, 192, 148, 300, 310-11 210, 214, 216, 217, 218, 220-1



Index 337

New York Times, 192, 201, 211 Nichols, Thomas Low and Mary Gove, 38 Noonan, John T., Jr., 140 North Carolina, 173-4, 180-1, 184, 185, 189, 191, 192-3, 198, 2.T2. North Dakota, 197-8, 218, 240 Nosiff, Rosemary, 170 O'Boyle, Cardinal Patrick, 215 O'Connor, Justice Sandra Day, 231 Oklahoma, 173, 204, 218 Olasky, Marvin, 123, 156-7, 160 Olson, Mancur, 255 O'Neil, Daniel J., 197 Operation Rescue, 234-6, 239, 279, 296-7 Oregon, 119, 186 organic solidarity, 305 Origin of Species (On the Origin of Species

by Means of Natural Selection), 71

Parsonian sociology, 306 Pennsylvania, 233 People's Council of America, 115 Perot, Ross, 184 Petchesky, Rosalind Pollack, 26 physicians. See medical profession Pius XI, Pope, 120, 138, 140 Pius XII, Pope, 138 Pivot of Civilization, The, 100 Planned Parenthood, 105, 122, 141 Connecticut, Planned Parenthood of, Planned Parenthood of Southeast Pennsylvania v. Casey (1992), 232-3, 240, 241 Polletta, Francesca, 260 postmodernism, 276, 283-4 pro-choice movement. See also abortion rights groups Democratic party and, 229, 236-7 historical perspective on abortion and, 155, 157 less movement solidarity than pro-life movement, 298-9 pluralist frame distinct from "abortion rights" frame, 297-8

Catholic pro-life movement, 183, 197-8, 209-10, 216, 218, 268-9, 276 historical perspective on abortion and, 155 limited success of, 12, 23-4, 153, 156-7, 239, 279, 293, 299 militant wing of, 234-6, 239 moral worldview within, 293-7 Republican party and, 230-1, 237, 241 South, in the, 1, 181, 185, 191, 192 prostitution, 39, 60, 61, 133, 156 Protestantism Catholicism, suspicion of, 145, 286 contraception, opposition to, 130, 135, eugenic concerns with dominance of, 32, 33, 58, 69, 71, 131, 134 evangelical, 156, 192, 235-6, 283 Putnam, Robert, 250 quickening, 156, 159 "race suicide" argument, 71, 131, 134-6 Reagan, Leslie J., 163 Reagan, President Ronald, 17, 24, 229, 230-1, 299 recipes (as a sociological concept), 281-2 Reconstruction, 34 "Red Scare" (after World War I), 57 Reed, James, 26, 110, 116 Reed, Ralph, 123, 236 Reform Party, 184 Reger, Jo, 246 Religious Right. See Christian Right religious pluralism in the U.S., 291-2 Republican Party, 17-18, 19-20, 24, 152, 180, 196, 229–31, 233 See also pro-life movement Rhode Island, 181 Rhythm of Sterility and Fertility in Women, The, 138, 139 Robertson, Rev. Pat, 18, 19, 236 Robnet, Belinda, 246 Rockefeller family (and birth control movement), 90

Rockefeller, Nelson, 216

pro-life movement, 181-91, 212-13,



338 Index

```
Roe v. Wade (1973), 3, 5, 12, 149, 191-2,
                                               use of arguments not specifically
    22T - 8
                                                 Catholic (to oppose contraception),
  access to abortion after, 169, 300
                                                 129-30, 134-5, 136, 286-8
  controversy over, 170, 314
                                               the Vatican, 131, 137, 138 (See also
  declining Supreme Court majority in
                                                 individual popes)
    favor of Roe, 231, 233, 238
                                             Roosevelt, Eleanor, 92
  limiting (medical) frame, as a
                                             Roosevelt, President Franklin Delano, 92,
                                                 136, 147. See also New Deal
    component of, 28, 208, 221-5
  political consequences if reversed,
                                             Roosevelt, President Theodore, 71
                                             rubella, 166, 180, 202
    300
  privacy rights and, 169, 222-3, 232
                                             Rubin, Eva R. 224
  scholarly analysis of the significance of,
                                             Russian Revolution, 56, 115
                                             Ryan, Rev. John, 132, 133-4, 136, 145-6
    153-4, 170, 225-7, 308-12
  state abortion policy (pre-1973) that
    resembled, 210-11, 214
                                             Saleten, William, 298
  Supreme Court avoiding an explicit
                                             Sanger, Margaret, 26, 86. See also birth
    moral worldview, 223-4
                                                 control movement
Roman Catholic Church. See also
                                               belief in radical implications of birth
    Comstock laws, pro-life movement
                                                 control, 127
  abortion, opposition to, 182, 183, 191,
                                               Comstock laws and, 43-4, 45-6, 62,
    197-8, 202-3, 215, 235
                                                 109, 124
  contraception, increased focus in early
                                               eugenics and, 26, 74, 76-7, 89-103
                                               feminism and, 60-1, 62-3
    20th century, 132
  contraception, losing the battle over,
                                               leader of birth control movement, 3, 4,
                                                 52, 56, 106, 107-8, 109, 121-2, 128,
    132-3, 136-7, 139-41
  contraception, opposition to, 1, 23,
                                                 143, 267
    31, 91, 106-7, 119-20, 129-44,
                                               mainstreaming contraception through
                                                 medical framing, 30-1, 80-3, 125,
    148
  eugenics and, 131, 134-6
                                                 137, 276
  immigration and, 33-5, 145
                                               New Deal and, 92-3, 136
  laity diverging from hierarchy on
                                               opposition to racial discrimination,
    contraception and abortion, 132,
                                                 96
                                               personal life of, 50, 113
    140-1
  loyalty to the U.S., suspicions about,
                                               radicalism (early in birth control
    145-6, 147-8
                                                 movement), 52-3, 54, 60, 61, 126,
  moral veto over liberalizing
    contraception laws, 1, 23, 107,
                                               self-promoting, 110-11
    108-9, 129-30, 136-7, 141-2,
                                               view of Roman Catholicism, 49, 93,
    146-9, 286-7
                                                 106, 120-1, 140, 143-4
                                             Sanger, William, 43, 53
  natural law doctrine of, 132-3, 135,
                                             Sarch, Amy, 40
  Margaret Sanger, opposition to, 132
                                             Schuetz, Alfred, 281
  New Deal and, 92-3, 133-4, 135-6,
                                             Selznick, Philip, 225, 307-8
                                             Sex Side of Life, The (sex education
  political weakness, 19th and early 20th
                                                 pamphlet), 44, 84
                                             sexuality (as a matter of controversy), 23,
    centuries, 1, 106-7, 144-6
  view of religious freedom and
                                                 30, 37, 38, 47, 50, 62, 63, 89, 120,
    church-state relations, 119, 120,
                                                 144, 146-7, 148, 285-7
                                             Sinding, Steven W., 180
  rhythm method and, 120, 137-41
                                             Slee, Noah, 90
```



Index 339

Smith, Al, 92, 146 Snow, David, 256, 261, 264 social Darwinism, 73, 77-85, 96. See also eugenics; evolution social movements, 42. See also limiting frames; moral worldviews contribution to social change, 6. 12-13, 20-1 dominant frames dependent upon identities within the coalition of, 78-9, 91-2 as obstacles to limiting frames, 32-3, relationship to moral vetoes, 5, 11, 12 social movement theory brokerage, concept of, 265 collective behavior theory, 253-4 cultural approaches, 258-62, 263-4, 266-70 frame analysis, 256-7, 260-6 network analysis, 255, 260 "new" social movements, 264-5 rational choice theory, 253, 255-6, 258-9, 260 resource mobilization and political process theory, 253-7, 260, 262-3, 278 social order, 246-7, 304-14 socialism. See birth control movement; contraception; eugenics; Margaret Sanger; Socialist Party Socialist Party, 29-30, 35, 41, 51-7, 60, 114. See also contraception South (southern U.S.), 240. See also individual states abortion laws of, 1, 2, 5, 6, 151, 169, 171-6, 185, 191-2, 196, 219 absence of effort to repeal abortion laws, 192, 215 racist eugenics and, 102 South Carolina, 173, 184, 185, 193-4, 195, 219 South Dakota, 240 spiritualism, 156 State and the Church, The, 145 Steinberg, Marc, 260, 263 Steinhoff, Patricia G., 217 stem cell research, 282 Stenberg v. Carhart (2000), 238 Stephens, Frank, 114

sterilization, coerced, 90, 95, 96-7, 98, 189 Stopes, Marie, 45 Storer, Horatio, 78 Souter, Justice David, 231 suffrage, women's, 35, 36, 58-9 equal rights feminism, relationship to, limiting frame within the movement for, 63-6 Margaret Sanger's view of, 116 Mary Ware Dennett's involvement in, TT5-T6 racial and ethnic prejudice within the movement for, 36 Sulloway, Alvah W., 133-4, 137 Supreme Court (United States). See individual case names

Sweden, 167
temperance movement, 36, 64
Tarrow, Sidney, 265
Tentler, Leslie Woodcock, 132
thalidomide, 166–7, 180
Thomas, Justice Clarence, 20, 231
Thornburgh v. American College of
Obstetricians and Gynecologists
(1986), 233

Valenza, Charles, 99–100 Vermont, 204 Virginia, 185, 194, 219 voluntary motherhood, 19th-century idea of, 47 Voluntary Parenthood League, 117, 118,

Wallace, George, 192
Washington, D.C., 215, 229
Washington, state of, 185, 192, 214, 217, 218
"weak ties," the strength of, 251–2
Weber, Max, 267, 281, 290
Webster v. Reproductive Health Services
(1989), 232, 241, 298
Wobblies. See International Workers of the World
"white slavery," early-20th-century moral panic about, 60



340 Index

Williams, Rhys, 260
Wilson, President Woodrow, 118
World War I, 54, 99, 118, 145, 147
repression of Socialists during and after, 56, 57
Socialist opposition to, 30, 42, 51

World War II, 87, 104, 105, 147, 148, 163–8, 242 Woman Rebel, 43, 53, 54, 60 Women's Peace Party, 113

Zald, Mayer, 124, 256