

INDEX

- Aali, 263
 aceramic Neolithic, 110–11, 116, 138, 143
 Achaemenid Empire, 10, 88, 290, 332, 350, 357, 360,
 373, 404, 414, 454–55
 Acharya, K.P., 325
 Afghanistan, 10, 28, 32–33, 44, 66, 83, 86, 91, 97, 165,
 178, 183, 211, 218, 220, 246, 273, 289, 326, 328,
 331, 360–61, 370, 373, 403, 406, 444, 446, 451, 473
 agate, 21, 122, 162, 189, 192, 198, 220, 259, 301–2,
 336, 386, 447, 480
 Agrawal, D.P., 6, 19, 94, 245, 281, 288, 291, 293, 321,
 339, 466, 476
 Ahar, 300, 477, 480
 Ahar-Banas, 281, 302
 Ahicchatra, 362, 421
 Ai Khanoum, 370–71, 469, 471
 Ajatasatru, 358
 Ajithprasad, P., 131
 Akkermans, P., 171
 Akra, 469
 Akra Dheri, 324, 331, 351, 372
 Alam, M.S., 384
 Alamgirpur, 297
 Alexander the Great, 71, 87, 329, 355, 360, 370–71,
 373–74, 376–77, 399, 404, 410, 424
 Algaze, G., 171, 183, 239, 274, 312, 465, 485
 Ali, I., 95, 284, 287, 431
 Aligrama, 247, 284, 286, 294, 322, 325, 328, 372, 374
 Allah Bund, 267–68
 Allahabad, 72, 83, 127, 243, 335, 408, 413, 427, 431
 Alladino, 254
 Allchin, B. and F.R., 5–6, 25, 109, 127, 256, 272, 319,
 328, 335, 343, 466
 Allchin, F.R., 7, 281, 328, 401, 413, 437
 Allen, C., 67, 438
 Altekar, A.S., 478
 Altyn-depe, 228
 Amaravati, 423
 Ambala, 69
 Amri, 86, 148–49, 154, 156–57, 167, 174, 255, 257,
 265, 268, 465
 Amri ware, 149
 anchor settlements, 145, 160, 171, 305, 315, 330,
 336, 351
 Andaman Islands, 33
 Andhra Pradesh, 310, 339, 342, 386
 animal domestication, 131
 animal husbandry, 22, 105, 222
 Anthony, D., 56
 Anuradhapura, 13, 53, 96, 136, 218, 244, 311, 320,
 346, 348, 351, 359–60, 362, 390, 393–95, 403–4,
 409, 412, 418–19, 431–32, 444, 447, 456, 475, 478,
 482, 484
 apsidal shrine, 305, 437, 451, 472–74, 478
 Arabian Sea, 6, 32–33, 38, 49, 143, 162, 178, 211, 224,
 229, 232–33, 247, 259, 263, 267, 274–75, 326, 333,
 449, 464, 480
 Arachosia, 332, 397
 Aramaic, 371, 378, 401, 406, 444, 453
 Aranyakas, 62
 Archaeological Survey of India, 74, 77, 80, 83,
 93–94, 180, 192, 311, 439
 Arikamedu, 80, 83–84, 345–46, 387, 403, 475
 Arthashastra, 12, 60, 217, 244, 358, 403, 406–7, 409,
 415, 417–19, 427, 431, 451, 465
 Aryans, 16, 54, 83, 85, 89–90, 255, 265, 281, 285,
 316–17, 342, 476
 ash mounds, 77, 131, 133, 135, 266
 ASI. *See* Archaeological Survey of India
 Asiatic Society of Bengal, 68, 70–71, 408
 Asoka, 5, 9, 71–72, 403, 406, 408–12, 414, 424,
 426, 436–37, 442, 444–45, 447–48, 450–51, 454,
 456–57, 463, 465–68, 481–82, 490
 Asokan edicts, 345, 409, 411, 413, 422–23, 436, 439,
 452, 467, 490
 Astadhyayi, 358, 449
 Asthana, S., 160, 194, 336
 Athura Veda, 62

- Atranjikhera, 297, 318, 334–37
 Austro-Asiatic, 32, 53, 57
 Avanzini, A., 449
 Ayodhya, 63, 84, 96, 105, 482
- Babri Mosque, 488
 Bactria, 397–98
 Bactria Margiana Archaeological Complex, 314
 Bagor, 21–22, 130, 202, 216
 Bahrain, 91, 197, 230–31, 233, 263, 273, 379
 Bairat, 415, 441, 452
 Bajaur, 284, 287, 325
 Balakot, 146, 153–54, 156, 170, 174, 201, 220, 224, 254, 268
 Balambat, 325, 374
 Balathal, 131, 171, 302, 477–78
 Ball, W., 331
 Baluchistan, 22, 25, 33, 51, 57, 86, 103, 107–9, 114, 119, 131, 139, 146, 148–49, 151, 153–54, 159, 161, 170–72, 175, 180, 218, 224–25, 257, 262, 264–66, 273–74, 276, 282, 297, 302, 312–13, 320, 363, 477, 480
 Bamiyan Buddhas, 97, 488
 Banawali, 174, 194, 238, 254
 Bandaranayake, S., 136, 243–44, 396
 Banerjee, N.R., 6, 91, 465
 Banerji, R.D., 181
 Bangladesh, 7, 33–34, 36f2.4.–37, 93–94, 127, 130, 361, 384, 406, 421, 449
 Bannu Black and Red Ware, 372
 Bannu Black-on-Red Ware, 331
 Bansi, 444
 Bara, 297
 Barama, 247
 Barbar, 263
 barley, 51, 107, 116, 122, 125, 129, 131, 136–38, 154, 164–65, 221–22, 253, 270, 295, 298, 449
 Barth, F., 57
 Basant, B.K., 6, 477
 Bay of Bengal, 33, 36, 38, 449
 bead production, 196, 272
 beads, 22, 115, 122, 124, 126, 129, 150–51, 154, 158, 163, 165, 198, 206, 216, 219–20, 229, 232, 252, 259, 288, 301–2, 305, 325, 329, 348, 378, 386, 447
 Begley, V., 311, 346
 Bagram, 469, 472–74
 Begum of Bhopal, 69, 90
 Behistun, 358, 397
 Beikthano, 418
 Belcher, W., 154, 162, 220
 Bellan-bandhi Palassa, 311
 bell-shaped pits, 119, 121, 124
 Berenike, 449
 Bernard, P., 370–71, 470
 Beteille, A., 417
Bhagahvad Gita, 63
 Bhagwanpura, 336
 Bhan, K., 198, 336
 Bhandare, S., 471
- Bharadvaja Asrama, 84
 Bharhut, 244, 471
 Bharuch, 449
 Bhir Mound, 86, 328, 377–78, 413, 419, 424, 434, 436, 447, 456, 469, 477
 Bhita, 80, 361, 413, 416, 418, 425, 429, 434, 447, 451, 456, 477, 483
 Bhukari, 336
 Bhutan, 33, 94
 Biagi, P., 139
 Bidari, B., 445
 Bimbisara, 358
 Bir-kot-ghwandai, 157, 247, 294, 325, 372, 469
 Bisht, R.S., 194, 249, 336
 bitumen, 115, 126, 153, 185, 232, 285
 Black and Red Ware, 322, 334–35, 339, 345, 347–48, 381, 390, 395, 423
 black cotton soil, 302, 305, 319
 boats, 219, 232, 395f. 10, 28.
 Bodh Gaya, 65, 97, 438, 488
 Boivin, N., 57
 Bolan Pass, 109, 149, 201, 257
 Bopearachchi, O., 413
 Brahmagiri, 38f2.5., 83, 310, 343–47, 386, 416, 422, 446, 453
Brahmanas, 62
 Brahmanism, 61, 266
 Brahmaputra river, 36
 Brahmi, 71, 384, 392, 406, 408, 432, 442, 444–45, 450, 475, 490
 bronze tools, 22, 154, 162, 215, 233
 Brubaker, R., 342
 Bruce Foote, R., 20, 67, 76
 Buddha, 358, 382, 384, 414, 436, 474
 Buddhism, 10, 17, 44, 60–61, 64–66, 76, 93, 393–94, 409–10, 412, 432, 440, 442, 456, 468, 475, 482
 Budh Takkar, 267–68
 Budihal, 134–35
 buffalo, 116, 129, 136, 222, 249, 336
 Buffalo, 394
 Bukkasagara, 344
 burials, 21–22, 29, 112–13, 116, 131, 133, 150, 152, 172, 178, 206–7, 209, 231, 233, 238, 251–53, 263, 265, 278, 284–86, 290, 293, 304–5, 309, 311, 324, 333, 337, 339–40, 342–43, 348, 372, 374, 386, 389, 484
 dog burials, 126, 285
 horse burials, 325, 340
 Burnished Red Ware, 328, 375, 377
 Burzahom, 119, 122–24, 127, 285, 325
 Butkara, 436
 Butkara I, 123, 326
 Butkara II, 286, 324
 Callieri, P., 373, 379, 469
 camel, 222, 258, 398, 480
 Campanagar, 358

Index

525

- carnelian, 22, 44, 122, 140, 150, 153, 163, 198, 206, 216, 219–20, 225, 247, 252, 288, 301–2, 305, 325, 336, 348, 386, 392, 447
- Carswell, J., 95
- Casal, J.M., 154–55, 159, 174, 225–26, 255, 261
- cast copper coins, 381, 386
- caste, 32, 57–61, 66, 393–94, 417, 456
- caste system, 59–60, 238, 484
- cattle, 21, 77, 107, 116–17, 122, 124, 128, 131, 136, 139, 156, 164, 222, 238, 271, 294, 298, 348, 353, 393–94, 398, 463
- Cemetery H, 242, 245, 250–53, 264
- Cemetery H culture, 242, 246
- Central Asia, 10, 16, 32–33, 44, 55, 79, 114, 126, 262–63, 265, 314, 328, 471, 473
- Chakrabarti, D.K., 7, 21, 45, 64, 67, 69, 76, 93, 95, 98, 130, 236, 254, 275, 300, 318–20, 448, 466, 471
- Chakraborty, S., 5, 7, 29, 384
- chalcedony, 21, 119, 162, 198, 213, 249, 303, 325
- Chalcolithic, 23, 27–28, 44, 91, 113–14, 118, 133, 136, 143, 148–51, 154, 156, 246, 281–83, 298, 304, 308–10, 312, 319–21, 331–32, 335–36, 339–40, 342, 344, 347–48, 390, 477, 485
- Chandoli, 304–5
- Chandragupta Maurya, 89, 410–11, 419
- Chandravalli, 346, 387
- Chanhudaro, 86, 89, 223, 255, 257, 267
- Charsadda, 75, 77, 80–81, 87, 91, 293, 316, 320, 322, 324, 326, 328–29, 333, 346, 351, 362, 375–77, 379, 401, 416, 423–24, 431, 456, 469, 473
- Chase, B., 28, 148, 216
- Chehr Abad, 399
- Chennai, 73, 77
- Cherian, P.J., 475
- Cherry, J., 239, 465
- chert, 21, 154–55, 162, 181, 200, 213, 216, 232, 249, 273, 337, 481
- Chhattisgarh, 49
- chiefdoms, 11, 172, 225, 238, 290, 314
- Child, V.G., 12–13, 15, 17, 89–90, 106, 183, 234, 276
- China, 10, 33, 35, 57, 74, 126, 177, 218, 285, 326
- Chirand, 129
- Chitarkuta, 84
- Chitral, 284, 287, 290, 293, 325, 328
- Chokhopani, 337
- Cholistan, 22, 143, 157, 160, 167, 171, 183, 192, 200, 202, 243, 253, 269, 273, 334–35
- Chopani Mando, 103, 127–28
- Chowki, 168
- Christianity, 65, 76
- Chunar, 414, 444, 448
- cist burials, 348, 386, 396
- city planning. *See town planning*
- city-states, 13, 18, 235, 239, 397, 405, 411, 413, 464–65, 469, 482, 485
- Cleuziou, S., 232
- climate change, 47, 52, 242, 271
- collapse, 18–19, 31, 52, 241–42, 266, 269, 272, 275–77, 435
- communal investment, 202, 304, 343, 354, 361, 382, 420
- complex societies, 5, 12, 17, 144, 171, 178, 276
- Coningham, R.A.E., 234, 275
- Copper Hoard Culture, 480–81
- copper tools, 21, 23, 202, 216, 301, 319–20
- cord impressed pottery, 128, 334–35, 382, 384, 440
- Cork, E., 275
- Costantini, L., 116
- cotton, 115–16, 220–21
- craft specialisation, 15, 17, 115, 144, 150, 158, 170, 182, 347, 479
- Crawford, H., 230
- Cribb, J., 402
- Crumley, C., 13
- cultural transmission theory, 147
- Cunningham, A., 23, 67, 71, 75–77, 87, 180–81, 243, 329, 438, 466
- Dabarkot, 257
- Dabir Kot, 119
- Dadapur, 320
- Dahan-e Gholaman, 363, 367, 372, 375, 379, 401
- Daimabad, 283, 289, 300, 304–5, 307, 313, 478–79
- Dales, G., 153, 194, 204, 215, 220, 224, 256, 265, 267–68
- Delverzin-tepe, 473
- Damb Sadaat, 148–49, 151–52, 170, 205
- Dambulla, 244
- Damkot, 247, 325
- Dancing Girl, 457–58
- Dandamaev, M.A., 358, 398
- Dandek, 49
- Dani, A.H., 42, 82–83, 85, 162, 166, 174, 285, 293, 316, 328, 374, 425, 465
- Darius the Great, 90, 329, 367, 379, 397
- Dasas, 16, 265
- Daulatpur, 298, 479
- de Cardi, B., 148
- De Terra, H., 121
- Deccan, 9, 23, 38, 77, 114–15, 132, 266, 289, 291, 300, 308–9, 321–22, 338, 340, 343, 351–52, 354, 358, 406, 411, 416, 422, 473, 475, 480
- Deeg, M., 437
- Dennell, R., 9
- Deo, S.B., 305, 337
- Deraniyagala, S., 9, 136, 310, 392
- Devanampiya Tissa, 409, 412, 450, 456
- Devnimori, 243
- dharma*, 406, 445, 454, 456, 467, 473
- Dharanikota, 423, 448
- Dhavalikar, M.K., 13, 22, 197, 204, 216, 249, 283, 305, 321, 480
- Dholavira, 168, 183, 190–91, 206, 208, 236, 249, 478
- Didwana, 51
- diffusion, 5, 24, 31, 86, 91, 109, 126, 138–39, 141, 169, 174, 213, 312, 320, 340, 350, 414, 463

- Dilmun, 197, 230–33, 263, 333, 379
Dipavamsa, 358, 360, 412, 451
 Dir, 85, 284, 286–87, 290, 293–94, 324–25, 374
 Dittmann, R., 329
 Dixit, Y., 271
 domains, 224, 235
 donkey, 222, 398
 Doravaka rock shelter, 137
 Dravidian, 32, 53–55, 66, 100, 211
 Dumont, L., 60
 Dunnell, R.C., 352
 Dupree, L., 28, 262
 Durrani, F.A., 162, 164–65, 175
- Early Historic cities, 53, 75, 91, 217, 297, 320, 326, 332, 382, 419, 488
 Early Historic Period, 17, 25, 33, 45, 61, 66, 72, 89, 123, 130, 137, 146, 173, 218, 297, 356, 402–4, 440, 449, 477, 485
 Early Historic Tradition, 28, 31, 65, 124, 141, 242, 314, 350, 354, 360, 380, 389, 404, 417, 447, 451, 463, 465–66, 481–82, 484
 Early State Modules, 18, 239, 405, 464
 East India Company, 41, 69–71, 73–74, 408
 Eastern Ghats, 38
 Edith Shahr, 225
 Egypt, 15, 80, 83, 89, 106, 150, 177–78, 216, 234, 238, 241, 412, 458
 Elstov, P., 476
 entrepôts, 10, 220, 274
 environmental determinism, 45–46, 95
 Era of Integration, 28, 145–46, 151, 168, 234, 290, 380, 384, 396, 466, 482
 Era of Localisation, 246
 Era of Regionalisation, 28, 143, 146–48, 153, 164, 168, 170–71, 312, 330, 334, 350, 465, 473, 481
 Eran, 303–4, 479
 Erdosy, G., 95, 128, 164, 243, 321, 334, 336, 380, 413, 421, 427
 Eurasia, 10, 53, 138
- Faccenna, D., 436
 faience, 163, 188, 221, 301, 305, 336
 Failaka, 231, 333
 Fairervis, W.A., 108–9, 119, 123, 126, 148, 151–52, 175, 238, 270, 281
 Falk, H., 413–14, 437, 444, 468, 481
 Farmana, 210
 Fatehabad, 413
 Faxian, 414, 436, 438–39, 444
 Fazeli, H., 138
 Fentress, M., 203
 fire-altars, 64, 163, 266, 365, 375, 401
 Flam, L., 269
 Flannery, K., 139
 Fletcher, R., 13
 flint, 115–16, 172, 216
 Fogelin, L., 244
- fortifications, 163, 239, 283, 304–5, 332, 337, 354, 361–62, 367, 370, 373, 376, 381–82, 384–85, 390, 419–21, 424, 426–27, 431, 440, 478
 Francfort, H., 220, 263
 Franke-Vogt, U., 273
 Fraser, P.M., 376, 401
 Fuller, D., 118, 131, 175, 273
 Fussman, G., 452
- gabarband*, 108, 170
 Gadekar, C., 200
 galactic polity, 410, 454, 456
 Gandhara, 87, 290, 328–29, 331, 350, 357–58, 376–77, 397–98, 402, 423, 469, 471, 474
 Gandharan Grave Culture, 42, 242, 284–87, 289–90, 293–94, 316, 323–25, 372
 Ganeshwar, 292, 480
 Ganga Basin, 127, 130, 311, 317, 320–22, 333, 335, 351–52, 354, 358, 380, 388, 425, 473
 Ganga river, 33, 36–38, 45, 129, 268, 381, 416, 444, 455
 Ganwaria, 440
 Ganweriwala, 183, 192, 268
 gateway communities, 216, 235
 Gaur, R.C., 298
 Genito, B., 367
 Geological Survey of India, 76, 131
 Ghaggar River, 146, 163, 194
 Ghaggar-Hakra River, 32, 167, 193, 216
 Ghaligai Cave, 123–24, 127, 247, 286–87, 293, 325
 Ghazi Shah, 149, 156
 Ghosh, A., 94, 312, 318, 360–61
 Gilund, 301, 314, 478, 480
 Girnar, 446, 448
 goat, 21, 107, 113, 115–17, 122, 124, 128, 136, 138, 164–65, 219, 222, 295, 329
 Gogte, V.D., 338
 Gola Dhoro, 198
 gold objects, 293, 305, 307, 326, 343, 398
 Gomal Grave Culture, 257
 Gonur-depe, 213
 Good, I.L., 223
 Gordon, D.H., 90, 169, 257, 266
 Gotihawa, 361, 384, 436, 440, 444, 450, 452
 grave goods, 113, 115, 207, 251, 253, 293, 324–25, 388
 Great Bath at Mohenjo-daro, 183
 Grey Ware, 319, 322, 334–35, 395–96, 440
grihas, 436–37, 442
 ground stone tools, 105–6, 122, 124, 128, 130
 Gufkral, 121–22, 127
 Gujarat, 24, 44, 73, 93, 130, 148, 168, 178, 180, 183, 190, 194, 211, 216, 219, 221, 232, 236, 242, 250, 253, 259, 270, 273, 275–76, 448
 Gumbatuna, 324
 Gumla, 165–66, 174, 257, 265, 465
 Gunawardhana, P., 13, 45, 395, 482
 Gungeria, 291
 Gupta, S.P., 176

Index

527

- Guptas, 407, 466, 468
 Gupteswar, 49
 Gwalior, 468
- Hackin, J., 474
 Hajjar, 333
 Hakra phase, 167, 213
 Hakra Ware, 157
 Halim, M.A., 119
 Halin, 418
 Hallur, 320, 347
 Harappa, 24, 78, 80, 82–83, 89, 143, 158, 160–61,
 163, 169, 171–72, 174, 176, 180–81, 183, 189, 203,
 205–6, 210, 213, 215, 217–18, 220–23, 235, 237,
 245, 251, 253, 265, 268–70, 272–73, 284, 292, 295,
 459, 478, 485
 Haricharan, S., 24
 Hartel, H., 474
 Haryana, 69, 160, 183, 192, 271, 334–35
 Hastinapura, 83, 297, 322, 334, 336, 351, 360–61, 386,
 416, 418
 Hathala, 257
 Hathial, 168, 322, 324, 328–29, 377, 379, 469
 Hatti, 343
 Hegde, K.T.M., 201
 Helmand Basin, 171–72, 226, 229
 Helmand river, 159
 Helms, S., 370
 Herman, C., 250
 heterarchy, 13, 236, 244, 384
 Himalayan Mountains, 178, 325, 456
 Hindu Kush, 10, 33, 35–36, 43f.², 10., 43–44, 44f.², 11.,
 157, 178, 326, 373, 401, 404, 463, 469, 471–72
 Hinduism, 10, 59, 61, 63–65, 76, 93, 393
 Hisar, 413
 Hodder, I., 147
 Hoffman, B., 220
 Hooja, R., 292, 297, 480
 hunter-gatherers, 3, 6, 9, 22, 103, 106–7, 131, 139,
 216, 219, 289, 311, 348, 452
 Ibbankatuva, 348, 396
 Inamgaon, 91, 114, 289, 304–5, 307, 321, 337,
 477–80
 India, 7, 9, 25, 33, 38, 44, 50, 55, 61, 83, 91, 93, 127,
 153, 160, 243, 248, 250, 297, 302, 312, 320, 342,
 359, 380, 398, 406, 409, 414, 425, 436, 438–41, 444,
 447, 452, 456, 485
 Indian Ocean trade, 84, 346, 403, 475
 indigenous development, 5, 31, 89, 169, 320, 463
 Indo-Aryan, 16, 54, 266, 292, 314
 Indo-European, 16, 32, 53–55, 66, 68, 71, 105, 211,
 264–66, 314
 Indo-Greeks, 373, 468–69, 471–72
 Indus Civilisation, 3, 6, 16, 19, 23–25, 32, 69, 77, 85,
 87–89, 94, 104, 141, 146, 156, 168–69, 176–78, 191,
 202, 215, 233–34, 237, 239, 263, 275, 289, 316, 486
 Indus river, 36–38, 43, 140, 154, 160, 164, 173, 178,
 267–69, 397, 401, 410
- Indus River, 36, 108
 Indus Script, 27, 145, 150, 164, 166, 181, 183, 211,
 232, 278, 482, 487
 Indus seals, 64, 143, 197, 204, 211, 216, 220,
 224–25, 257
 Indus Valley Tradition, 5, 26–28, 31, 61, 103–4, 109,
 122, 141, 143–45, 151, 163, 168, 173, 177–79, 204,
 206, 221, 224, 232, 234, 236, 239, 241–42, 251, 257,
 269, 271, 274, 277, 281, 289, 298, 302, 314–15, 319,
 350–52, 354, 396, 404, 414, 463, 465, 479–82, 487
 invasions, 234, 265–66, 274, 281, 312, 476
 Iran, 16, 32–33, 42, 44, 50, 53, 55, 66, 79, 90, 108, 138,
 160, 165, 169, 178, 181, 219, 225, 231, 233, 265, 302,
 320, 399, 458, 480
 Iraq, 181, 231
 iron-working, 22, 259, 310, 312, 315, 318–20,
 333, 344–46
 irrigation, 14, 35, 37, 45, 53, 151, 178, 245, 270, 321,
 347, 379, 386, 392, 395, 433, 448, 450
 Isila, 387, 422
 Islam, 30, 65, 76, 168, 393
 isotope analysis, 49, 487
 ivory, 140, 165, 211, 215, 219, 224, 232, 258, 288, 305,
 307, 333, 399, 419, 474, 479–80
- jade, 124, 126, 218, 247, 285, 326
 Jahhakera, 336
 Jainism, 61, 64, 475
 Jansen, M., 203–4
 Jarrige, C., 112
 Jarrige, J.F., 109, 140, 150–51, 257, 278
 jasper, 21, 119, 232, 252, 305
 Jatinga-Ramesvaram, 447
 Jayaswal, V., 444
 Jhara, 330
 Jhukar, 242, 245, 249, 254–56, 264, 273
 Jhusi, 429
 Jirotft, 225
 Johansen, P., 95, 344, 346
 Jones, W., 55, 68, 70–71, 76
 Jorwe, 309
 Jorwe Ware, 303, 305, 309
 Joshi, J.P., 197, 209, 236, 254, 335
- Kabul, 401, 472
 Kabul river, 447
 Kachi plain, 108, 180, 248, 257, 332
 Kadebakele, 344
 Kajula Kadphises, 474
 Kalako-deray, 124, 126, 247, 285, 294, 325
 Kali Gandaki river, 337
 Kalibangan, 12, 64, 83, 143, 160–63, 169, 174, 192,
 194, 207, 209, 238, 269, 284, 352, 478
 Kalinga, 359, 411, 426, 445, 456, 465,
 471, 482–83
 Kanaganahalli, 410
 Kandahar, 322, 331–32, 351, 362, 367–68, 370, 372,
 379, 401, 413, 446, 451, 453, 469, 472
 Kandarodai, 396

- Kanishka, 9, 403, 473
 Kapilavastu, 65, 438, 440
 Kara, 381, 429
 Karachi, 36, 49, 81, 153, 225
 Karakorum Mountains, 35–36, 43
 Karbala, 231
 Karez, 149
 Karnataka, 51, 307, 320, 339–40, 342–45, 410, 452, 490
 Kashmir Valley, 119, 121–22
 Katelai, 286, 324
 Kausambi, 284, 297, 323, 336, 358, 361–62, 380–81, 384, 416, 418, 421, 427, 444, 473, 478
 Kautilya, 60, 406, 410, 415, 427, 449, 451, 465
 Kaveripattinam, 448
 Kayatha, 302–3
 Kayatha Ware, 304
 Kechi Beg, 148–49, 151–52, 170
 Kennedy, K., 21, 276
 Kenoyer, J.M., 6, 24, 27–28, 161, 172, 174, 189, 204, 211, 214, 216, 222, 236, 253, 275–76, 314, 457, 481, 485–86
 Kerala, 339, 386, 390
 Khan, F.A., 160
 Khapte Danda, 130, 384
 Kharosthi, 71, 406, 470, 472
 Kherai, 324
 Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Province, 43, 77, 107, 173
 Kili Gul Muhammad, 107, 109, 119, 148–49, 151, 159, 164, 170
 Kiratpur, 291–92
 Kodan, 384
 Kohl, P., 19, 266
 Kohtras Buthi, 156
 Koldihawa, 127–28
 Komaranhalli, 320
 Korisettar, R., 9, 51, 131, 289
 Kosambi, D.D., 265, 319, 360, 410, 455, 465, 467, 484
 Kot Diji, 86, 104, 143, 160, 164, 167, 174, 205, 465
 Kot Dijian phase, 167, 173
 Kothari river, 130
 Krishna river, 37, 45, 423, 448
 Krishnan, K., 218, 361, 481
 Kudatini, 132, 135
 Kulli Culture, 224
 Kumrahar, 419, 434, 444, 455
 Kuntasi, 22, 168, 197, 249, 283
 Kushan Empire, 403, 473, 487
 Kusinagar, 438
 Kutch, 180, 190, 197, 200, 267, 269, 274
 Lahiri, N., 44, 67, 273, 448, 482
 Lahuradewa, 130
 Lal Qila, 292, 298, 479
 Lal, B.B., 12, 16, 64, 67, 82–84, 91, 162, 238, 281, 297, 316, 334, 426
 Lal, M., 243, 335, 431
 Lamberg-Karlovsky, C., 231
 Lamberg-Karlovsky, C.C., 231
 Lambrick, H.T., 268
 landscape archaeology, 95, 243, 245
 Langhnaj, 22, 130, 202
 lapidary production, 263
 lapis lazuli, 44, 115, 140, 150, 153–54, 160, 165–66, 183, 206, 216, 219–20, 225, 229, 247, 252, 273, 301, 326, 392, 399, 480
 Las Bela, 220, 225
 Latiya, 468
 Lauriya Nandangarh, 444
 Law, R., 219, 273
 Laws of Manu, 58, 60, 393–94
lenas, 432
 lentils, 122, 125, 221, 295
 Leshnik, L., 196, 339
 Lewan, 168
 linen, 223
 Localisation Era, 16, 27–28, 248–50, 256, 259, 270, 273, 296–97, 335
 Loebann I, 286, 324
 Loebann III, 124, 126, 157, 247, 286, 294, 325
 Lohri, 149
 Lohumjo-daro, 255
 Lomas Rishi cave, 456
 long distance trade, 14, 19, 146, 153, 165, 177, 183, 229, 259, 264, 273, 298, 322, 326, 336, 351, 396, 404, 432, 448, 463, 479–80
 Loteshwar, 131
 Lothal, 13, 22, 194–95, 204, 208, 215, 219–20, 232, 238, 249, 267–68, 270, 273, 478, 482
 low density urbanism, 13
 Lukacs, J.R., 95, 114
 Lumbini, 65, 90, 337, 361, 384, 415, 437–40, 444–45, 450–51, 453, 485, 489
 Lunkaransar, 51
 Macedonians, 9, 482
 Mackay, E., 144, 206, 458
 Madella, M., 131, 175, 270, 273
 Madhya Pradesh, 49, 298
 Magee, P., 360, 377
Mahabharata, 28, 63, 84, 91, 317, 360, 386, 405
 Mahagara, 127–28
Mahajanapadas, 353, 358–59, 362, 380–81, 384, 401, 406, 431, 452, 464
 Maharashtra, 93, 283, 298, 303–5, 320, 338–40, 386, 449, 479
 Mahasthangarh, 384, 421, 479
Mahavamsa, 358, 360, 393, 412, 418, 451, 456
 Mahavira, 64, 358, 382
 Maheshwar, 303
 Maheth, 358
 Majumdar, N.G., 90, 154, 255–56
 Makran, 180, 194, 224, 401
 Maldives, 33, 39, 94, 449
 Male, 98, 488
 Malhar, 320
 Malik, S.C., 238, 288
 Malvan, 304

Index

529

- Malwa Ware, 303–4
 Mansehra, 72, 423, 445–46
 Mantai, 95, 311
 Manuel, M., 234, 275
 Mariani, L., 217
 Marshall, J.H., 64, 69, 77, 85, 91, 168, 181, 203, 223, 234, 243, 255, 263, 267, 328–29, 361, 377–78, 424, 429, 436, 457, 472
 Mathura, 472, 474
 Maurayan Empire, 7, 9, 28, 92–93, 360, 406, 409–13, 416, 422–23, 427, 444–45, 447, 450–52, 466–69, 471, 475–76, 482
 Maya Devi Temple, 65
 McIntosh, J., 239, 272, 339
 McNicoll, A., 368
 Meadow, R., 107, 116–17, 131, 222
 Meerut, 69
 megalithic burials, 77, 323, 351
 megaliths, 3, 122, 339, 342, 344–45, 348, 386
 Megasthenes, 10, 406, 411, 419, 451
 Meghalaya, 57
 Mehrgarh, 27, 51, 91, 104, 107, 109, 111, 113–18, 138–39, 143, 149–52, 155, 159, 165, 169–70, 201, 257, 463, 487, 490
 Mel-siruvalur, 344
 Menon, J., 29, 91, 312, 466
 Mesolithic, 21–23, 27, 95, 103, 106, 114, 116, 127–28, 310–11, 487
 Mesopotamia, 6, 10, 14, 17, 47, 85–86, 88–89, 106, 141, 143, 150, 169, 171, 177, 181, 183, 211, 216, 220, 225, 230, 232–33, 241, 273, 312, 455, 458, 485
 micaceous red ware, 232
 microcosm, 56, 358, 444, 465, 478
 microliths, 9, 20–23, 77, 95, 103, 115–16, 127–30, 137, 146, 308, 310–11, 348
 Middle Asian Interaction Sphere, 234
 migrations, 90, 148, 173, 265, 281, 312, 340, 476
 Miller, D., 29, 217
 Miller, H., 214, 220
 millet, 136, 221, 249
 Miri Qalat, 224
 Mishra, T.N., 439
 Mishra, V.K., 9
 Misra, V.N., 128, 131, 202, 321, 477
 Mitra, D., 439–40
 Mohanty, R., 131, 325, 343, 347, 389
 Mohenjo-daro, 77, 80–82, 85–86, 89, 143, 148–49, 156, 163, 169, 173, 181, 183–84, 188–89, 192, 197, 203–5, 208, 213, 215, 217–18, 221–23, 235–36, 251, 254–55, 257, 264–65, 267, 270–72, 283, 302, 457–58, 478, 482
 monasteries, 53, 244–45, 393, 432, 436, 440–41, 447, 482
 monsoon, 39, 41f. 9.–42, 49–50, 52, 221, 250, 271, 274
 monumental architecture, 14, 17, 19, 365, 414, 433, 478
 Moorti, U.S., 321, 342–44, 347
 Morrison, K., 22, 346, 387, 423
 Mughal, R., 22, 44, 95, 157, 167, 170, 200, 243, 253, 256, 269, 334
 Mukherji, P.C., 90, 438
 Multan, 97
 Mundigak, 159, 173, 226, 228, 259, 262, 289, 331–32, 368, 478
 Mushrif-Tripathy, V., 65
 Mustang, 337
 Myanmar, 94, 127, 418
 Mysore, 74, 133, 347
 Nagaraja Rao, M.S., 133, 308
 Nagarjunakonda, 243
 Nagda, 303–4
 Nageswar, 64
 Najaf, 231
 Nandigramma, 84
 Narain, A.K., 381, 404, 469
 Narhan, 335, 382
 Narmada river, 37–38, 303
 Nasik, 390
 nationalism, 9, 69
 Nausharo, 109, 138, 143, 150–51, 174, 201, 257
 Navdatoli, 303–4, 307, 478, 480
 Near East, 10, 15, 80, 84, 88, 109, 213, 231, 234, 237
 Nehru, J., 467
 Neolithic, 8, 22–23, 27, 51, 77, 91, 103, 105–7, 109–10, 113–14, 118–19, 122, 126–31, 133, 136–39, 148–49, 151, 169–70, 247, 285, 308, 310, 339–40, 346–47, 382, 422
 Neolithic Revolution, 14, 106
 Nepal, 7, 9, 33–34, 61, 65, 83, 90–91, 94, 127, 130, 291, 325, 334, 337, 361, 384, 406, 414, 438, 444
 Nevada, 305
 Nighihawa, 413, 436, 438
 Nimchuk, C.L., 358, 398
 Nindowari, 225, 313
 Nisatta, 324, 330
 nomadic pastoralists, 201
 nomadic pastoralists, 6, 44
 non-scriptural graffiti, 143, 172–73, 348
 Northern Black Polished Ware, 130, 312, 335, 354, 360–61, 379, 381, 384, 386, 390, 412–13, 423, 431–32, 449, 464
 Ochre Coloured Pottery, 292, 297–98, 322, 335–36, 351
 Olivelle, P., 475
 Olivieri, L.M., 374
 Oman, 225, 230, 232–33, 333, 379, 449
 Orissa, 49, 57, 79, 83, 416, 451, 471
 Oriyo Timbo, 250, 270
 Oxus river, 370
 Paddayya, K., 132, 308
 Pai-jo-Kotiro, 149
 Painted Grey Ware, 316–18, 322, 333–37, 351, 361, 380, 412, 439–40
 Paiyampalli, 343, 346

- Pakistan, 7, 25, 33–34, 37, 44, 47, 55, 71, 91, 93–94, 96, 103, 107–8, 169, 173, 178, 246, 269, 282, 284, 290, 316, 325, 329–30, 360, 379, 403, 406, 410, 425, 444, 473, 499–500
- Palaeolithic, 77, 104, 107, 127
- Pali, 406
- Palk Straits, 23, 38, 390
- Pallavoy, 135
- Pandi Wāhi, 149, 156
- Panditpur, 337, 384
- Pappu, S., 67, 77
- Paranavitana, S., 449, 456
- Parasher-Sen, A., 94, 465
- Parpola, A., 126, 216, 281
- Partition, 66–67, 81–82, 90, 92
- Parwak, 287
- Pataliputra, 69, 89–90, 414, 416, 419, 434, 455, 473, 478
- Patel, A., 131, 137
- Pattanam, 475
- peat analysis, 49
- Peer Polity Interaction, 17, 176, 239, 454, 464
- Peninsular India, 3, 23, 37–38, 45, 55, 77, 100, 108, 131, 308, 321, 323, 328, 339, 343, 345–48, 386, 390, 449, 480
- Pennar river, 132
- Persepolis, 357, 398, 435, 455
- Persian Gulf, 10, 32, 106, 211, 224–25, 229, 231–32, 273
- Petraglia, M., 9
- Petrie, C., 360, 377
- Piggott, S., 6, 88, 149, 169, 217
- Pikhlihal, 77
- pilgrimage, 44, 65, 99, 231, 384, 406, 410, 438, 475, 482, 488–89
- Piprahawa, 438–40
- Pirak, 22, 91, 109, 257, 273, 283, 289, 319, 321, 332, 477, 479–80
- plant cultivation, 131
- Pliny, 411
- pollen analysis, 47, 49–50
- Pollock, S., 488
- Pomparipu, 311
- Poonacha, K.P., 410
- population estimates, 164, 188, 189, 283, 347, 389, 419, 427
- ports, 446, 475
- Possehl, G., 22, 25, 27, 174, 183, 201, 204, 206, 224, 235–36, 246, 252, 271, 275, 288
- pottery production, 106, 150
- Potts, D., 225, 233, 263, 333, 379
- Pracchia, S., 188
- Prahladpur, 468
- Prakash, 305, 479
- Prakrits, 453, 470, 472
- Premathilake, R., 51, 137
- Priest-King, 235, 457–58, 482
- Prinsep, J., 23, 71–72, 408, 410
- proto-Elamite, 145, 160
- proto-Indo-European, 55
- public architecture, 183, 189, 203, 235, 241, 258, 261, 476, 478
- pulses, 107, 118, 136
- punch-marked coins, 386, 402, 404, 413, 445, 451
- Punjab, 70, 85–86, 92, 119, 123, 160, 171, 180–81, 183, 221, 245, 250, 264, 268, 270, 274, 276–77, 292, 297, 334–35, 401, 410, 469, 471
- Puranas*, 53, 63, 409, 471
- Puri, B.N., 471
- Pushto language, 57
- Pyu, 418
- Qal'at al-Bahrain, 231, 333
- Quetta Miri, 149
- Quetta Valley, 108, 149, 152, 175
- Quetta ware, 149
- Quivron, G., 150, 278
- Ra's al-Junayz, 232
- Rabatak inscription, 473
- Raikes, R., 267
- Rajagriha, 358
- Rajaligama, 432
- Rajan, K., 347
- Rajasthan, 21–22, 49–52, 83, 130, 160, 171, 178, 220, 281, 291–92, 297–98, 300, 334, 352, 480
- Rajghat, 335, 358, 361–62, 381, 477
- Rajgir, 358, 362, 381, 416, 420, 442, 478
- Rakhigarhi, 183, 192, 488
- Ramachandran, K.S., 343, 347, 390
- Ramagrama, 337, 384
- Ramapuram, 310
- Ramayana*, 63, 83–84, 91–92, 99
- Rampura, 444
- Rampuram, 346
- Rana Ghundai, 119, 149, 257
- Rangpur, 248, 250, 270
- Rao, S., 195, 204, 209, 249, 267
- Ratan Tata, 69, 90
- Ratnagar, S., 174, 204, 211, 225, 239, 269, 274
- Ravi Phase, 29, 161, 172
- Ray, H.P., 67, 475
- Red Burnished Ware, 322, 324, 328–29
- Red Sea, 10, 449
- Reddy, S., 250, 270
- Rehman Dheri, 143, 146, 160–62, 164–66, 169, 173–74
- Renfrew, C., 239, 464–65
- rice cultivation, 275
- rice domestication, 130, 352
- Rig Veda*, 58, 62, 89, 264–66, 314, 353
- Rijal, B.K., 439
- Rissman, P., 25, 210, 237, 284, 484
- Rizvi, U., 489
- Robb, J., 314
- Rogers, J.D., 57
- Rohri Hills, 160, 162, 172, 200, 216, 273
- Rojdi, 24, 249, 270, 295, 313, 478–79
- Roman coins, 345, 403

Index

531

- Roulettes Ware, 345–46, 390, 395, 448
 ruralisation, 13, 175, 354, 405, 479
- Saar, 231
 Sahni, R.B.D.R., 441
 Salgado, M., 314
 Sali, S.A., 304
 Salles, J-F., 384
Sama Veda, 62
 Sambhar, 51
 Sanaï Lake, 49
 Sanchi, 69, 71, 75, 243–44, 408, 415, 436, 441, 444, 446, 451, 471, 478
 Sankalia, H.D., 91, 109, 121, 141, 266, 274, 281, 291, 312, 317, 319, 342, 477
 Sankissa, 362, 421, 444
 Samnarachamma Hill, 135
 Samnathi, 490
 Sanskrit, 16, 53, 55, 62, 71, 83, 265, 402, 473, 475, 477
 Sanskritisation, 59
 Santoni, M., 257
 Sarai Khola, 119, 157, 257, 328
 Sarasvati river, 28, 178
 Sarcina, A., 186
 Sari Dheri, 324, 330
 Sarkar, H., 243
 Sarnath, 415, 436–38, 444, 446, 451, 467
 Satavahanas, 475
 Scarborough, V., 352
 Scerrato, U., 363, 367
 Schopen, G., 393
 Schug, G.W., 189, 252, 459
 sedentism, 41, 103, 105, 107, 113, 118, 136, 138
 Seleucids, 412, 482
 Selvakumar, V., 325, 343, 347
 Seneviratne, S., 348
 Sengupta, G., 7
 Settar, S., 5
 settlement hierarchy, 17, 167, 183, 244, 298, 305, 332, 336, 415, 427, 431, 476
 Shaffer, J. G., 5, 19, 25–29, 109–10, 119, 145, 148, 152, 159, 170, 173, 175, 182, 228, 238, 242, 248, 250, 253, 262–63, 297, 312, 333, 356, 396, 466, 476
 Shahbazgarhi, 72, 423, 445–46, 453
 Shah-ji-ki-Dheri, 473
 Shahr-i Kuhna. *See* Kandahar
 Shahr-i Sokhta, 144, 159, 173, 223, 225–26, 228–29, 262, 265, 273, 478
 Shahr-i-Sokhta, 145, 169
 Shaikhan Dheri, 360, 469, 473
 Sharif, M., 378
 Sharma, D.P., 291
 Sharma, G.R., 127–28, 130, 207, 381
 Sharma, R.S., 54
 Shaw, J., 481
 sheep, 21, 107, 116–17, 122, 128, 131, 136, 138–39, 164, 219, 222, 249, 294, 329, 336
 Shikarpur, 200
 Shinde, V., 131, 168, 210, 301, 480
 Shortughai, 220, 246, 263, 273
 Shrestha, B.B., 130
 Shrestha, H., 130
 Sibri, 257
 Siddapur, 422, 447
 Sigiriya, 244
 Sikander Abad, 324, 330
 Sikhism, 65
 Sikligarh, 468
 silk, 223
 Silk Route, 43
 silver, 163, 219, 223, 291, 378, 386, 398, 401–2, 471
 Sindh, 90, 103–4, 139, 148, 156, 172, 174, 181, 201, 216, 224, 264, 267–69, 274, 276, 302, 471
 Sindhi Harappans, 235
 Singanapalli, 310
 Singh, G., 50, 52
 Singh, P., 335, 382
 Singh, U., 5, 7, 27, 67, 458, 467–68
 Sinhalese, 16, 54, 56, 60, 105, 314
 Sinopoli, C., 15, 57, 467, 486
 Sino-Tibetan, 32, 53, 57
 Sirkap, 413, 423, 425, 469, 471–73
 Sirsukh, 473
 Siruthwavoor, 348
 Sistan, 363, 365, 472
 Sisupalgarh, 413, 416, 418, 425, 446, 451, 456, 477, 479, 483
 Sisupalgarh, 83
 Siyambalaweva, 432
 smelting, 150, 318, 320
 Smith, M., 28, 427, 452–53, 468, 475
 Sogdiana, 397, 399, 469, 471
 Sohr Damb, 224
 Sonawane, V.H., 24
 Sonkh, 474
 Sopara, 446, 449
 Sorath Harappans, 235
 sorghum, 221
 Sothi-Siswal, 160, 174
 Sotka Koh, 224, 232
 South India, 23, 49, 322, 417
 South-east Asia, 32
 Spencer, C.S., 148
 Spooner, D.B., 435
 Sravasti, 358, 362, 421, 439
 Sri Ksetra, 418
 Sri Lanka, 7–9, 13, 23, 33–34, 38, 44–45, 51, 53, 56, 59–60, 65, 93–96, 100, 108, 136–38, 243–44, 289, 310–11, 314, 321, 339, 348, 351–52, 354, 358, 360–61, 393, 396, 403, 406, 410, 412, 418, 423, 431, 436, 442, 449–51, 456, 475
 Sringerapura, 84
 Srinivasan, D.M., 475
 Srivastava, K.M., 439
 Stacul, G., 123–24, 126, 248, 281, 284–87, 293, 324–26
 state formation, 4, 334, 405

- steatite, 115, 144, 150–51, 163, 188, 207, 211, 213, 216, 219–20, 224, 229, 232, 256, 301–2, 305, 333, 457–59
- Stein, A., 42, 79, 360, 373, 399
- Stein, G., 11
- stone axes, 115, 119, 127–28, 130, 132
- stone blades, 115, 128, 132, 181, 301, 333, 428, 479
- stupa*, 65, 71, 184, 384, 410, 414, 420, 423, 436–39, 441, 446, 471, 473
- Subbarao, B., 45
- Sugandhi, N., 468
- Sumer, 86–87, 169, 230–31, 233, 272
- Sunga dynasty, 412, 471
- Sur Jangal, 119
- Surab, 119, 151
- Surkh Kotal, 473
- Surkotada, 146, 197, 209, 268
- Susa, 181, 232–33, 333, 398
- sustainable heritage, 489
- Sutkagen Dor, 194, 224, 232
- Swat Chronology, 123, 125
- Swat Valley, 43f2.10., 124, 157, 168, 246, 324, 372, 399, 436, 469
- Tainter, J., 275–76
- Tajikistan, 35
- Tambapanni, 359
- Tambiah, S., 410, 454, 456, 467–68
- Tamil, 56, 60, 105, 475
- Tamil Nadu, 339–40, 344, 347, 390, 448
- Tamluk, 449
- Tarakai Qila, 168
- taxes, 74, 398, 446, 450
- Taxila, 75, 79–80, 83–84, 86, 88, 293, 322, 324, 326, 328–29, 351, 358, 362, 379, 401–2, 404, 413, 415–16, 419, 423, 436, 446, 451–52, 456, 471, 478
- Taylor, J.L., 456
- Tekkalakota, 132–33, 308
- Tell Abraq, 229
- Temple of the Tooth, 97, 488
- Tepe Giyan, 337
- Tepe Rud-i Biyaban, 229
- Tepe Sialk, 337
- Ter Kala Dheri, 331
- terracotta cakes, 156, 161, 163, 165, 168
- terracotta figurines, 115, 124, 129, 139, 152, 154, 156, 158, 160, 162, 165, 172, 183, 220, 248, 257–58, 261, 298, 328–29, 336, 413
- Tewari, R., 130, 318, 320
- textiles, 223, 232
- Thailand, 83, 418
- Thakakhola, 337
- Thana, 324
- Thapar, R., 16, 54, 92–93, 126, 334, 353, 358, 411, 413, 450, 452, 467–68, 484
- Tharo, 156
- Thomas, P.K., 339
- Thornton, C., 233
- Thotlakonda, 244
- Tibet, 33, 36, 44
- Tieken, H., 446
- Tilarakot, 218, 337, 384, 418, 438–40
- Tilgram, 324
- Timargarha, 85, 114, 286, 324
- Tiwari, S., 130
- Tomber, R., 475
- Topra, 413
- Tosi, M., 144–45, 217, 228, 232, 263
- town planning, 12, 80, 164, 182, 184, 186, 195, 197, 201, 302, 305, 307, 363, 365, 385, 417–18, 422, 424, 473, 477
- transhumance, 43–44, 146, 297, 347
- Trautmann, T.R., 54, 451
- Trigger, B., 15, 464–65, 485
- Tripathi, V., 362
- Tulip Bowls, 354, 360, 368, 372, 377, 404
- Turkmenistan, 211, 331
- turquoise, 115, 150, 160, 165, 219, 229
- Tusa, S., 42, 284–85, 325, 374
- Udayana, 358
- Ujjain, 302, 334, 358, 362, 381, 384, 416, 421, 447, 472–73, 477
- Umm-an-Nar, 224
- UNESCO, 81, 94, 100
- uniformitarianism, 48
- United Arab Emirates, 229
- Upanishads*, 62
- Urban Revolution, 14
- urbanisation, 13–14, 27, 174–75, 177, 225, 270, 319, 405–6, 418, 477, 488, 490
- urbanism, 5, 9–10, 12, 18–19, 113, 137, 145, 163–64, 169, 238, 249, 266, 319, 348, 350
- Utnur, 77, 132, 135
- Uttar Pradesh, 69, 83, 130, 293, 297, 318, 325, 334, 382, 416, 480
- Uttarapatha*, 328
- Uzbekistan, 473
- Vadigawewa, 396
- Vaisali, 436, 444
- Varana, 311, 348
- Varanasi, 358, 381, 482
- Varma, S., 477
- varna*, 32, 58
- Vats, M.S., 203, 221, 253
- Vedas*, 53, 62, 265
- Veheragala, 432
- Verardi, G., 243, 361
- Vidale, M., 204, 211, 223, 237, 272, 486
- Vidisha, 468, 471
- viharas*. *See* monasteries
- Vima Kadphises, 473
- Vogelsang, W.J., 360, 377, 379, 404
- Walimbe, S.R., 95, 389
- warfare, 18, 176, 239, 321, 344, 362, 464–65, 484

Index

533

- wasserluxus, 206
Watgal, 339
Watkins, T., 139
Wattenmaker, P., 313
Weber, S., 221–22, 250, 253, 270–71, 296
weights and measures, 18, 234, 239, 275, 449, 464,
 476, 481
Western Ghats, 38f2.6.–39
wheat, 107, 116, 122, 124–25, 129, 131,
 136–38, 164–65, 221–22, 253, 270–71, 295,
 298, 329
Wheatley, P., 417
Wheeler, M., 25, 64, 67, 80, 91, 234, 264, 270, 274,
 281, 324, 345, 376, 408, 419, 465–66
Whitehouse, D., 367–68, 370
Willis, M., 76
wool, 175, 223, 229
Wooley, L., 80
Wright, H.T., 148
Wright, R., 6, 27, 158, 162, 167, 225, 236, 478
Xuanzang, 181, 414, 436, 438–39
Yadava, M.G., 49
Yajur Veda, 62
Yalman, N., 59
Yamuna river, 37
Yangshao culture, 126
Yoffee, N., 13, 17, 175, 182, 242, 278, 313, 354, 405,
 464, 485
Young, R., 125
Zarif Karuna, 324, 372
Zeder, M., 107, 138
Zohary, D., 116
Zoroastrianism, 65