

INDEX

An italic *p* after a page reference indicates a photograph; an italic *m* indicates a map; an italic *t* indicates a table.

- Abenaki (Eastern North America), 26
 Abipón, 110
 Ablert, T., 5
 Aborigines, 317–22
 art and music, 436, 439, 442, 443*p*,
 443–5, 446
 assimilation, 320
 gender relations, 412, 416, 417
 genocide, 469
 identity, 321, 322
 land rights and title, 321*t*, 322*t*, 474,
 476, 484
 population, 321*t*
 prehistory, 317–18, 324–7
 reserves, 320, 470–1, 474
 tribal societies, 319
 see also Australia;
 Dreaming/Dreamtime
 Aborigines' Protection Society, 469
 Accord Centre for Tribal Research and
 Training (India), 260
 Aché (Paraguay), 78*m*, 81–3, 90, 93*p*,
 413, 414
 Acheson, J., 397
 Achirgina-Arsiak, T., 138
 Adamawa-Oubanguian language
 group, 178
 Adams, J., 71
 adaptation, secondary, 3, 77–8, 80–1,
 175–6, 248, 275, 278
 adaptationist approach, 8, 11
 Adhikary, Ashim K., 248–51
 advocacy organizations, 484–5, 487–92
 aerobic fitness, 454–5
 Aeta (Philippines), 275, 276*m*, 277,
 281*t*, 289, 298
 Afanas'eva, G. M., 166
 affluence (of forager societies), 8, 9, 206,
 391
 Africa, 175–229
 historical status of foragers, 175–6
 hunter-gatherer archaeology, 185–8,
 186*m*
 hunter-gatherer populations, 175–81,
 176*t*, 177*m*
 see also specific groups and
 countries
 African pebble culture, 127
 African political systems (Fortes and
 Evans-Pritchard), 404
 Aglukark, Susan, 436, 437
 agricultural societies, 3, 419–20, 442
 alcohol use, 450
 ancient agrarian kingdoms, 467, 468
 concept of property, 378
 cultivation of wild plants, 80
 vs. forager societies, 419–20
 foragers shift to, 32–3, 90
 interaction with foragers, 33, 181,
 187, 188, 241–2, 275, 387–8
 in North America, 31–3
 rice, 284
 secondary adaptation to foraging, 3,
 77–8, 80–1, 175–6, 248, 275, 278
 in South America, 79–80, 90
 swiddeners, 275, 277, 278, 280
 symbiotic relation with foragers, 233,
 248
 see also horticultural societies
 agroforestry, 79–80
 Agta (Luzon, Philippines), 276*m*, 284,
 289–93, 290*p*, 291*p*, 411, 412*p*, 413,
 451*p*
 Ahtna (Dene Nation, North America),
 26
 AIDS, 452
 Ainu (Japan and Siberia), 120*m*, 122,
 132–6, 133*p*, 134*p*, 430, 447*p*
 Utari Kyokai, 136
 Aipin, Eremai, 164, 165
 Aka Pygmies (Central African Republic
 and Congo), 176*t*, 177*m*, 178,
 190–4, 191*p*, 192*p*, 210
 Aksianova, G. A., 121, 130
 Alaska, 61, 62*p*, 140
 migration to, 31, 61, 127, 388
 Alaska Eskimo Whaling Commission,
 64
 Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act,
 482
 Albert National Park (Congo), 471
 alcohol (consumption of), 450, 453, 455
 see also individual Case Studies
 Aleksandrov, V. A., 156
 Alekseenko, Evgeniia A., 156–60
 Alekseev, V. P., 166
 Aleut (Alaska), 27, 31
 Algonquian language group (Eastern
 North America), 26, 36, 41
 Algonquins (Eastern North America),
 24*m*, 26
 Allen, J., 326, 327
 Altman, J., 9, 368, 369, 442, 446
 Alvarado Bay, 104
 Alywarre (Australia), 329
 Amasili (Zimbabwe), 176*t*
 Amazonia, 77–83, 420
 classification of foragers, 79–80
 Amazonia (Meggers), 79
 American Anthropological Association,
 462
 American Museum of Natural History,
 121
 Ames, K., 33
 Amnesty International, 480
 Ancient hunters and their modern
 representatives (Sollas), 7
 Andaman Homes, 243
 Andaman Islanders (Bay of Bengal,
 India), 231–6, 232*m*, 243–7, 276*m*,
 277, 298, 401*p*, 415, 445
 Anderson, David G., 121, 125, 142–6,
 476
 Anderson, E. N., 421
 Anderson, M. K., 415, 421
 Andes, 86–9
 coastal region, 88
 highland regions, 86–8, 89
 André, M., 54
 Angola, 175, 176*t*, 205–9
 Angus, G. F., 381
 animals
 as element of religion, 426–7
 ethnobiological classification, 419–20
 extinction, 326

- hunters' relationship with prey, 42, 64, 409, 422, 430, 435
 management and production, 421
 shaman's association with, 427
 stocking of, 287
 as totems, 426
- Anmatyerre (Australia), 329
- Annahaamu, C., 261
- Annandale, N., 307
- anthropogenic forests, 79–80
- anthropology
 attitudes to colonial policies, 469, 471–2
 as discipline, 7–12
 ethical responsibilities, 12, 458, 462–3
 feminist, 9
 importance of rigorous research, 462
 Marxist, 379
 anthropomorphization of natural environment, 80
- Anti-Slavery International, 484
- Anti-Slavery Society, 468–9
- Anuchin, V. I., 156
- Apachean speakers (Plains, North America), 36, 424
- apartheid, 208, 482, 484
- Arabia, 389
- Arandic language group, 329
- Arapaho (Plains, North America), 36
- Arawak (language), 97
- Arcand, Bernard, 10, 97–100
- archaeology (of hunter-gatherers), 384–9, 385*m*
 three-age theory, 379
see also specific regions (North America, South Asia, etc.)
- Archaic Period, 31, 34
- Arctic and Subarctic regions, 119–72
 migration from south, 119, 122
 North America, 24*m*, 26, 41–65, 470
 North Eurasia, 127
see also specific groups (Inuit, Evenki, etc.)
- “Arctic rose” (Aglukark), 437
- Argentina, 77, 114–18
 archaeological sites, 87
 colonial conquest, 469
 Toba, 6, 110*p*, 110–14, 394*p*, 413
- Arikara (Plains, North America), 36
- Arkipov, N. D., 121
- Arnold, J. E., 34
- Arom, S., 190
- Arrernte (Australia), 318*m*, 319, 329–34, 330*p*, 331*p*
- art, visual, 441–7
 bead-work, 481*p*
 contemporary, 446
 cultural significance, 446
 definitions, 442, 443
 desert (“dot”) paintings, 322, 348, 433*p*
 ephemeral nature, 442, 444
 forager concept, 442–3
 grave poles, 355*p*
 market for, 446
 multi-functional crafts, 223, 442, 443–5
 “primitive,” 441–2
 sand sculpture, 369*p*
 Western attitudes toward, 441–2
see also rock art
- Arunta*, *The* (Spencer and Gillen), 330
- Arutiunov, S. A., 121, 130
- Asch, Michael, 28, 46–50
- Asian Development Bank, 481
- Asmat (Irian Jaya, Indonesia), 278
- assimilation, 181, 320, 469–71, 473–8
 cultural, 475–7
 through education, 136
- Assiniboin (Plains, North America), 36
- Association of Ket People, 159
- Association of the Northern Peoples of Taimyr, 146
- Association of the Taimyr Peoples, 169
- Astuti, R., 215
- Athapascan language group, 26, 31, 46, 71
- Atkinson, G., 396
- Atkinson, J. H., 426, 427, 428, 431
- atlatl, 386
- Attungana, Patrick (Kimmialuk), 64
- Aucas (Ecuador), 101
- //Au//ei (Botswana), 179
- Aushiri Indians (Ecuador), 101
- Austin, Margaret, 73*p*
- Australia, 317–71, 386
 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission, 320–1, 361
 Aboriginal Areas Protection Authority, 333
 Aboriginal Land Commission, 331*p*
 Aboriginal Land Rights Act (1976), 321, 333, 353, 356, 363, 366, 370
 Alice Springs, 329, 333
 Arnhem Land, 317, 367–71, 439, 443–4, 472
 Cape York, 318*m*, 335–8
 Central Land Council, 333, 351
 Community Development Employment Projects, 320–1
 Council for Reconciliation, 322
 cultural diversity, 319–20, 326
 desert (“dot”) paintings, 322, 348, 443*p*
 dingos, 286–7, 327
 Gibson Desert, 348, 349
 Hindmarsh Island bridge controversy, 346–7
 hunter-gatherer archaeology, 324–7, 325*m*
 hunter-gatherer population, 317–22, 318*m*, 321*t*, 322*t*
 isolation, 317, 324, 327
 Kimberley, 284, 317, 318*m*, 339–42
 Kimberley Law and Culture, 342
 Mabo Decision, 321–2, 342, 361, 484
 Melville and Bathurst Islands, 353–7
 Mer (Murray) Island, 321, 359, 476*p*
 migration to, 284, 317, 324, 326, 386
 national identity, 322
 Native Title Act (1993), 338, 342, 484
 Queensland Aboriginal Land Act (1981), 338
 Tanami Desert, 363
terra nullius, 322, 476
 Wylie Swamp (site), 326
see also Aborigines
- Austroasiatic languages, 307
- Austronesian cultures, 215, 275, 279, 284, 287
- authority, situational, 416
- Autonomous Districts
 in China, 303, 305
 in Russia, 123
see also specific districts
- autonomy, personal, 235, 406–7, 408, 416
- axis mundi*, 429
- Ayoreo (Bolivia), 105
- Ayta (Luzon, Philippines), 275
- Babine (Dene Nation, North America), 26
- Bagsall, M. E., 33
- Bahn, P., 441
- Bahuchet, Serge, 81, 178, 190–4
- Bailey, R. C., 81, 175, 178, 276
- Baka Pygmies (Cameroon), 176*t*, 177*m*, 178, 190
- balanced reciprocity, 400
- Baldwin, D., 278
- Balée, William, 77, 79–80, 81, 105–9, 419–20
- Bali, 284
- Balikci, A., 413, 415, 416, 427
- Balzer, Marjorie Mandelstam, 121, 125, 439
- Bamforth, D., 5
- band organization, 3–4, 235, 350, 380, 381, 399–410
 composite, 402
 ecological adaptation, 402
 focus, 408
 Innu, 51*p*
 internal cleavages, 401
 membership, 402, 403, 405
 patrilineal, 402
 patrilocal, 402
 role of family, 400–1
 theories of organization, 8
 vs. tribal societies, 400–1
see also leadership; individual Case Studies
- Bangladesh, 238

- banks, multilateral development, 481
 Bannock (Plains, North America), 36
 Bantu language group, 115, 178, 187,
 190, 195, 210, 388, 431
 Barac, Victor, 14, 434–9
 barbarism, 379
 Barbeau, C. Marius, 26, 28, 71
 Bardon, G., 322, 348
 Barnard, Alan, 6, 7, 9, 10, 14, 175, 235,
 375–82, 393, 430
 Barnes, H. E., 7
 Barnes, R. H., 480
 Bartels, Alice, 125, 164–5
 Bartels, Dennis, 125, 164–5
 barter, 378
 Basso, K. H., 424
 Baswara, *see* San
 Batak (Palawan Island, Philippines),
 276*m*, 294*p*, 294–7, 295*p*, 395*p*, 413
 Batak (term), 298
 Batchelor, J., 132
 Batek (Malaysia), 276*m*, 277, 298–302,
 299*p*, 300*p*, 415, 445
 Batek De', 277
 Batek Nong, 277
 gender relations, 412, 413, 414, 416,
 417
 religion and ritual, 427, 429
 Bates, D., 319
 Batwa Pygmies (Rwanda and Burundi),
 175, 176*t*, 484
 Baumhoff, M. A., 34
 Baur, 105
 Bauré (Bolivia), 105
 beads and bead-work, 223, 240, 326,
 481*p*
 Beagle Channel (Tierra del Fuego), 114,
 115, 118
 beaters (hunting), 413
 Beattie, James, 378
 beaver, 41*p*
 Beaver (Dene Nation, North America),
 26
 Beckerman, S., 79
 Beckett, Jeremy, 321, 358–62
 behavioral ecology, 11
 Bell, D., 416, 417
 Bell, M., 317
 Bella Coola (Northwest Coast, North
 America), 26
 Bellah, Robert N., 4, 426
 Bellwood, P., 275, 277, 278
 Bender, Barbara, 10, 34
 Bender, M. M., 32
 Benedict, Ruth, 461
 Benjamin, G., 275
 Beothuk (Newfoundland), 24*m*, 26
 Berger, T., 46, 47, 49
 Bering Strait, 127, 137, 138, 388
 Berkes, F., 397
 Berkhofer, R. F., 23
 Berlin, Brent, 419–20
 Bernatzik, Ellie, 280
 Bernatzik, Hugo A., 279, 280
 Berndt, Catherine H., 343, 344, 345,
 411, 413–14
 Berndt, R. M., 341, 343, 344, 345, 348,
 370, 430
 Berreman, Gerald D., 14, 275, 457–63,
 476
 Bettinger, R. L., 9, 34, 35, 482
 Beynon, William, 28, 71
 Bhowmick, P. K., 252
 Bhutan, 238
 biblical Flood, 375, 379
 Biesele, Megan, 175, 179, 205–9, 427,
 428, 429, 430
 Bihor (India), 231–6, 232*m*, 248*p*,
 248–51, 249*p*
 Binford, L. R., 9, 34
 Biosphere Reserve conservation areas,
 471
 Bird-David, Nurit, 9, 80, 81, 82, 231–6,
 257–60, 405–6, 409
 birds
 desert kites, 387
 genyornis, 326
 hornbill, 265*p*
 Birdsell, Joseph, 317
 Birkeli, E., 215
 Birket-Smith, K., 56
 Bishop, C., 42
 Bismark Islands, 284, 287
 bison, 38
 Black, L., 170
 black magic, 233, 255
 Blackburn, R. H., 175, 179, 221
 Blackburn, T. C., 421
 Blackfoot (Plains Nation, North
 America), 24*m*, 36, 38–40
 Blagden, C. O., 277, 298, 307
 Blake, B., 319
 Bleek, W. H. I., 178
 Bloch, M., 403
 Blondin, G., 28
 blood pressure, 451–2, 453
 Blumenschine, R. J., 384
 Blurton Jones, N. G., 175, 180
 Blust, R., 275
 Boas, Franz, 5, 7, 26, 28, 421, 424, 443
 boats, 129, 138*p*, 279
 “canoe people,” 77
 dugout canoe, 170*p*
 ocean travel, 326
 outrigger canoe, 245, 320, 336, 358*p*,
 359
 rafts, 300*p*, 386
 Bodley, John H., 6, 14, 462, 465–72, 480,
 481
 body fat, 451, 452–4
 body painting, 243*p*, 364*p*, 442, 445
 Boeles, J. J., 280
 Boesch, C., 384
 Boesch, H., 384
 Bogoras, Waldemar, 137, 139
 Boinem, Marie, 437
 Bolina, Tatiana Vasilivena, 145
 Bolivia, 83, 105–9
 Bol'shakov, N. N., 169
 bone ornaments, 326
 Boni (Kenya), 175, 176*t*, 177*m*, 180, 187
 Bonnetrouge, Clifford, 46
 boomerang, 386
 Borneo, 269, 275, 278, 279, 284, 285,
 286, 312–16, 474
 Bororo (Brazil), 78*m*, 80, 90
 Bos, R., 370
 Boster, J. S., 79
 Botkin, D., 421
 Botswana, Republic of, 176*t*, 179,
 195–9, 205–9, 225–9, 482
 Central Kalahari Game Reserve, 195,
 199, 471, 484
 Remote Area Development Program,
 179, 198, 225
 Bougainville, Louis Antoine de, 382
 bow and arrow, *see* hunting weapons
 Bowers, G., 43
 Bowler, J. M., 324
 Bowra, C. M., 435
 Bozell, J. R., 38
 Brand, A., 161
 Brandt, S. A., 175
 Brassler, T. J., 26
 Brazil, 79–80, 83, 89, 474
 archaeological sites, 82, 89–90
 Breen, M., 436, 437
 Bridges, E. L., 114
 Bridges, Thomas, 114, 115, 118
 Briggs, J., 411, 413
 Brink, J., 38
 British Association for the
 Advancement of Science, 471
 Brodianskii, D. L., 121
 Brody, H., 28
 Bronze Age, 379
 Broome, R., 474
 Brosius, J. Peter, 275, 277, 278, 312–16,
 413, 462, 474, 484
 Brown, C. H., 419–20, 424
 Brown, J. A., 33
 Brunei, 281*t*
 buffalo, 387
 Bunaba (Australia), 318*m*, 339–42
 Burbank, V. K., 416
 Burch, Ernest S. Jr., 11, 56–60
 Burger, J., 480
 burials, 88, 89, 286, 327, 355*p*
 Buriat (Siberia), 126
 Burma, 303
 Burnum, Burnum, 1
 Burov, G. M., 128, 129
 Burundi, 203
 Bushmen, *see* San
 Butlin, N., 317
 Buxton, Thomas Foxwell, 468–9

- Caddoan speakers (Plains, North America), 36
- Caddoan Wichita (Plains, North America), 36
- Cadogan, L., 92
- Calder, Ursula and Cristina, 118
- Caldwell, J., 396
- California culture area (North America), 24*m*, 25
- California Indian Legal Services, 69
- Callicott, J. B., 421
- Calusa (Gulf Coast, North America), 5, 24*m*, 26
- Cambridge Anthropological Expedition, 359
- Cameroon, 175, 186*m*, 187, 190
- Canada
archaeological sites, 32*m*, 33
indigenous art forms, 446
James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement, 43
Mackenzie Valley Pipeline Inquiry, 47
NATO low-level test flights, 51
Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples, 47
see also specific groups (Inuit, James Bay Cree, etc.)
- Canadian Universities Service Overseas, 203
- cancer, 450–1, 453–4
- Cannon, Aubrey, 31–5, 33, 80
- canoes, 170*p*
- Cape York Land Council (Australia), 338
- capitalism, 10, 12, 391, 465–7
- caravan, 143*p*
- Carey, J., 475
- Caribou Inuit (Northwest Territories, Canada), 24*m*, 56–60
- Carmondy, Kev, 437
- Carneiro, Robert, 77, 79, 461
- carnivore guilds, 384, 385
- Carpenter, E., 446
- Carrier (Dene Nation, North America), 26
- Carroll, K. K., 452
- Cash, commoditization, and changing foragers* (ed. Matsuyama and Peterson), 12
- Cashdan, E. A., 225
- Castanoans (California area, North America), 25
- Castles, J., 436, 437
- Cavalli-Sforza, L. L., 175, 177, 190
- Cavallo, J. A., 384
- Cebu Island (Philippines), 277
- Center for Siberian Studies, 125
- Central African Republic, 176*t*, 190–4
- Central Australian Aboriginal Congress, 333
- Central Australian Aboriginal Legal Aid Service, 333
- Central Australian Aboriginal Media Association, 333
- Chard, C. S., 130
- Charest, P., 54
- Charnov, E. L., 9
- Chase, A. K., 80, 336, 476
- Chatwin, Bruce, 363
- Chavchyvs (Kamchatka Peninsula), 147, 149, 154
- Chekhov, Anton, 170
- Chemakum (Northwest Coast, North America), 26
- Chenchu (India), 231–6, 232*m*, 252*p*, 252–6, 434*p*, 450*p*
- Chernetsov, V. N., 121, 129, 130
- Cheyenne (Plains, North America), 36, 37, 38, 467
- Chichlo, Boris, 125
- Chilcotin (Dene Nation, North America), 26
- children, 46*p*, 269*p*
arranged marriages, 415
breastfeeding, 451*p*, 454, 455
caregivers, 413–14
illustrations, 93*p*, 103*p*, 111*p*, 191*p*, 248*p*, 249*p*, 266*p*, 295*p*, 401*p*, 406*p*
removal from families, 320
residential schools, 203, 475
see also training and education
- Chile, 77, 114–18
archaeological sites, 82, 86, 87
Puerto Mejillones reservation, 117
Ukika, Navarino Island, 114, 118
- chimpanzees, 384
- China, 275, 281*t*, 285, 286, 307
archaeological sites, 285*m*
Dulong peoples, 277, 303–6
Evenki peoples, 142
Santan trade route, 133
- Chindina, L. A., 130
- Chinook (Northwest Coast, North America), 26
- Chippendale, C., 446
- Chippewa (Dene Nation, North America), 26, 46, 411, 415, 416
- Chiriguano (Bolivia), 105
- Cholanaicken, 231
- Chorote (Argentina), 111
- Christianity, 475
- Chukchi (Siberia), 120*m*, 122, 126, 137–41, 138*p*, 147, 152, 153
Novoe Chaplino, 138*p*
- Chukchot Peninsula (Siberia), 127, 137–41
- Chukotka Autonomous District, 120*m*, 137
- Chukotko-Kamchatkan language group, 119, 137, 147
- Chumash (California area, North America), 24*m*, 25, 423
- Chupa Pou reservation (Aché, Paraguay), 95
- CIDDEBENI, 108
- circumpolar culture, 127
- civilization, 376, 379, 475
vs. natural man, 375
as Western concept, 23
- Claassen, C. P., 33
- Clark, J. Desmond, 175, 460
- Clastres, Pierre, 92, 408
- Clement, C., 79
- Cloarec-Heiss, F., 190
- clothing, 57*p*, 88, 460
beadwork and other decoration, 309*p*
ceremonial, 134*p*, 147*p*, 364*p*
- Clovis cultures, 86, 87–8, 89
- Cœur d'Alenes (Intermontane Plateau, North America), 25
- Cohen, M. N., 9
- Colchester, M., 315, 316
- Cole, D., 442
- collectors (*vs.* foragers), 34
- Collier, J. F., 411, 414
- Collins, J. L., 461
- Colombia, 83, 97–100
archaeological sites, 82, 87
colonial conquest, 6, 90–1, 178, 320, 465–72
attitude of anthropologists to, 469, 471–2
impact on traditions, 437, 442
population loss, 469
use of military force, 5, 468–9
- Colville, F. V., 66
- Comanche (Plains, North America), 36
- Commander Islands (Russia), 27
- common property regime, 4
- Commonwealth Development Corporation, 225
- communism, primitive, 4, 378, 380, 400, 476
- communism in living, 400
- companionship, 406
- comparative ethnology, 380
- composite bands, 402
- compound arrow, 386
- concentration and dispersion pattern, 4
- Conferences on Hunting and Gathering Societies (CHAGS), 10
- Congo Republic (formerly Zaire), 178, 190–4, 210–14
Matupi (site), 186*m*, 187
- Conkey, M., 428, 446
- constellations, 423
- contact (with non-hunter-gatherer peoples), 181, 465, 467–8
- Continental Core (of North America), 23–4
- Convention on Biological Diversity, 483
- Cook, E., 466
- Cook, James, 382
- Cook, S. F., 468
- Cooper, J. M., 114, 469

- coronary heart disease, 453
 Corris, P., 469
 Cosma culture (Scandinavia), 127
 cosmic sharing, 82–3
 cosmology, 4–5
 Cossacks, 137, 142, 147, 152, 166
 Cotabo (Mindanao, Philippines), 457, 459
 Council for the Revival of Kamchatak Itemn'is (Tkhsanom), 150
 Coupland, G., 72
 Coville, F. V., 67
 Cowichan (Northwest Coast, North America), 26
 Cowlinslaw, G., 477
 Cree, James Bay (Quebec), 24*m*, 41*m*, 41–5, 42*m*, 483
 Cree, Plains (Plains, North America), 36, 37*p*
 Cree Nation (North America), 51, 422*p*
 Grand Council, 43
 Cree Regional Authority, 43
 Croes, D. R., 33
 Crow (Plains, North America), 36
 Crowell, A., 442
 Cruikshank, J., 28
 Csonka, Yvon, 56–60
 Cuellar, Don Chiro, 106*p*
 Cuiva (Colombia and Venezuela), 78*m*, 90, 97–100, 484
 cultural ecology, 81, 121, 234–5
 cultural evolution, 81
 cultural relativism, 7
 cultural replacement, 34
 Cultural Survival, 484
 culture, 381
 Benedict's concept of, 461
 complexity, 81
 global- vs. small-scale, 465–7
 oral tradition, 435–6
 preservation by anthropologists, 471
 renewal and regeneration, 27–8, 346, 439, 446
 culture areas (in North America), 23–5
 Cuna (Panama), 24*m*, 26, 431
 Cunningham, M., 474
 current situations (of forager societies), 473–86
 see also individual Case Studies
 Cushitic language group, 180, 187

 Dafal (hunter and trader), 457, 459, 460
 Dahalo (Kenya), 176*t*, 177*m*, 180
 Dahlberg, F., 9, 411
 Dahmen, F., 261
 Dahrendorf, Ralph, 403–4
 Daley, J. P., 66
 Daly, H., 396
 Daly, Richard, 1–19, 71–5, 415
 Damas, D., 56
 Dambana Wanniyala (Sri Lanka), 470*p*
 dance, 355*p*, 364*p*, 428*p*, 474*p*, 476*p*

Dancing chimpanzee, The (Williams), 434–5
 Daniels, Dolly Nampijinpa, 364
 Darwin, Charles, 7, 114, 399, 434
 Dasgupta, P., 397
 Dat, Eva, 344*p*
 Davidson, I., 446
 Davidson, Robert, 28
 Davis, W., 315
De l'esprit des lois (Montesquieu), 378
 Death Valley (USA), 66–70, 68*p*, 69*p*
 National Monument, 66, 69
 Debe, Mmiseng, 226
 decision making, collective, 397, 415–16
 deer, 387
 Deh Cho First Nation Council (Northwest Territories, Canada), 48, 49
 delayed-return societies, 5–6, 9, 405, 444
 Delobbeau, J. M., 193
 Deloria, V. Jr., 28, 419
 demand-sharing, 81, 82, 408
 Demesse, L., 190
 Demiroff, D., 446
 Demmer, U., 225
 Denbow, J., 6
 Dene Nation (Subarctic and Plains areas, North America), 26, 36, 46, 47, 49
 Dene National Assembly, 47*p*
 Denevan, W. M., 105, 106, 107, 421
 Denmark, 386
 Dennell, R., 385
 Dentan, R. K., 277, 278, 475
 dependency, 407, 408
 Deraniyagala, S. U., 269
 Descola, P., 79
 DeVore, Irvén, 3, 8, 81, 175, 206, 381, 411
 diabetes, 452–3
 Diamond, B., 435, 439
 Diamond, S., 5, 427
 Diderot, Denis, 7
 diffusionists, 380
 Dikov, N. N., 121, 127, 128
 diluvial theory, 379
 Dina, J., 215
 dingos, 286–7
 Dippie, B. W., 23
 dislocation, 437
 distribution, 392, 393
 Ditmar, K., 148
 Divale, W., 5
 diversity, ecological, 396–7
 Dixon, Paul, 422*p*
 Dixon, R., 318
 Dobrova-Adrintseva, L. N., 166
 Dogrib (Dene Nation, North America), 26, 46
 dogs
 domestication, 127, 128, 245, 286–7
 hunting, 128, 261*p*, 412*p*, 413
 teams, 129
 Dolgan (Siberia), 120*m*, 142, 143, 145, 166, 168
 Dolgikh, B. O., 152, 156
 Doll, R., 452
 domestic organization
 arranged marriages, 416, 417
 families in band society, 400–1
 family size, 396
 nuclear families, 401
 see also individual Case Studies
 domestication, 460
 of animals, 186, 188, 216
 of cattle, 186, 216
 of dogs, 127, 128, 245, 286–7
 of environment, 421
 of horses, 37*p*
 of plants, 31–3, 80–1, 186
 process, 80–1
 reasons for, 387
 of reindeer, 121
 of wolves, 127
 domiculture, 80
 Donald, L., 5, 34
 Donner, K., 156
 D'Orbigny (naturalist), 106
 Dornan, S. S., 225
 Dow, J., 431
 Dowson, T. A., 178, 445
 Draper, P., 411, 417
 Dreaming/Dreamtime, 4, 341, 416, 428, 429, 430
 in Arrernte culture, 332–3
 in Ngarrindjeri culture, 346
 in Pintupi culture, 350–1
 rain dreaming ceremony, 428*p*
 ritual cycle, 330, 332–3
 songlines, 4
 in Tiwi culture, 356
 in Walpiri culture, 364*p*, 365
 see also Aborigines; religion and ritual
 Driver, Harold E., 66, 68
 drum, 435*p*, 437
 Dudinka City Association of the Northern Peoples, 146
 Duhaylungsod, L., 457, 459, 462
 Duke, P., 35
 Dulong Autonomous District, 303, 305
 Dulong (China), 275, 276*m*, 278, 281*t*, 303*p*, 303–6, 304*p*
 Dul'zon, A. P., 156
 Dumont, J.-P., 461, 462
 Dunbar-Hall, P., 439
 Duncan, Chris, 278
 Dunn, F. L., 277, 307
 Dunn, Stephen and Ethel, 125
 Durkheim, Emile, 8, 380, 411
 Durning, A. T., 480, 482
 Dussart, Françoise, 319, 363–6
 Dyck, N., 28, 473, 475, 477

- East and Gulf Coast cultural area (North America), 26
- East India Company, 257
- Eastern Woodlands (North America), 26
- Eaton, S. Boyd, 14, 206, 449–55
- Eaton, Stanley B. III, 14, 206, 449–55
- ecological adaptation, 402
- ecological approach, 8
- ecological diversity, 396–7
- ecological economics, 396
- ecological knowledge, *see* knowledge
- ecological relationships, 421
- ecological setting, *see* individual Case Studies
- ecology, 421
- behavioral, 11
 - cultural, 402
- economic intensification, 33, 327
- economic man, 391, 397
- economics, 377–9, 391
- ecological, 396
 - neoclassical theory, 391–2
- economy
- global market, 465–7
 - hunter-gatherer, 27
 - of procurement, 81, 82
 - see also* individual Case Studies
- ecstasy (shamanism), 426
- Ecuador, 83, 101–4
- Eder, James F., 277, 294–7, 413
- Edgerton, Robert, 3
- Edwards, W. H., 9
- Efe Pygmies (Congo), 82, 176*t*, 177*m*, 178, 210, 213, 389
- egalitarianism, 4, 81, 181, 235, 276, 394, 403–5
- gender relations, 411–12
 - possibility of, 403
- Ehrenfels, U. R. von, 225
- Eibl-Eibesfeldt, I., 10
- El Serafy, S., 396
- eland, 387
- Elementary forms of the religious life* (Durkheim), 8
- elephants, 178, 385
- Eliade, M., 426, 429
- Elizalde, Manuel Jr., 457–63
- Elkin, A. P., 427, 429, 430
- Ellanna, Linda, 10
- Ellen, Roy E., 80, 278, 279
- Elleze, Dino, 46
- Ember, C., 5
- Endicott, Karen L., 5, 14, 298, 300, 301, 302, 396, 411–17
- Endicott, Kirk M., 275–81, 298–302, 411, 427, 428, 430, 442, 445
- Enets (Siberia), 120*m*, 143, 166, 168
- Engels, Friedrich, 170, 172, 379, 400, 401, 476
- England, 387
- Enkapune Ya Muto rock shelter (site, Kenya), 186*m*, 187, 188*p*
- environment, natural, 419–24
- change in conditions, 33
 - domestication of, 421
 - effect of human habitation, 421
 - giving, 4, 81, 82, 409
 - relation of foragers to, 1
 - role in religious beliefs, 233, 426
- environmental approach, 77
- environmental determinism, 79
- environmental harmony, 394
- environmental movements, 27–8, 482, 483
- environmental reserves, 223, 225
- restrictions on indigenous lands, 66, 69–70
- environmental sustainability, 394, 396
- Epp, H. T., 39
- Erdrich, Louise, 28
- Erickson, C. L., 105, 107
- Ertiukov, V. I., 130
- Eskimo cultures, 27, 130
- shamanism, 427, 428, 429, 430
- Eskimo (eskimosy), Siberian, 120*m*, 137
- Eskimo-Aleut language group, 119, 137
- Esteves, Pauline, 69
- Estokio-Griffin, A., 411, 412, 413
- Ethiopia, 175
- ethnobiological classification systems, 419–20
- ethnocide, 469–71
- ethnoecology, 421
- ethnographic research, 7–12, 234–5
- emphasis on fieldwork, 7
 - on foragers in Africa, 175
 - on foragers in Australia, 319
 - on foragers in North American, 28
 - on foragers in North Eurasia, 121
 - by members of indigenous groups, 28, 121
 - on music, 434
 - on women, 411
- ethnomusicology, 434
- European Union, 482
- Evans, I. H. N., 277
- Evans, N., 367
- Evans-Pritchard, E. E., 404, 431
- Even (Siberia), 120*m*, 122, 126, 153, 154, 166
- Evenk Autonomous District, 120, 142, 143, 156
- Evenki (Siberia, China, Mongolia), 120*m*, 122, 126, 142–6, 143*p*, 144*p*, 154, 156, 166, 168, 485
- gender relations, 415, 416
- evolution
- of forager societies, 384–9
 - social, 319, 403–5
- evolution, genetic, 449
- evolutionary ecology, 185
- evolutionary models, 34
- evolutionism, 7, 375, 379–80, 475–6
- Ewen, A., 482
- Ewers, J. C., 39
- extinction (of foragers), 78, 122, 468–71
- Eyle (Somalia), 175, 176*t*, 177*m*, 180, 484
- face-to-face relationships, 400
- families, *see* domestic organization
- familism, 400
- Fanony, F., 215
- Faron, Louis, 77, 79, 413
- Farrer, C. R., 423
- fat
- body, 451, 452–4
 - dietary, 449–50, 452, 454
- Faulkes, R., 261
- Fedoseeva, S. A., 130
- Feest, Christian, 442
- Feit, Harvey A., 23–9, 41–5, 430
- Ferguson, Adam, 7, 378
- Ferguson, B., 5
- Fernandez, C. A. III, 458, 460, 461
- fiber, dietary, 450, 452, 453, 454
- Fiedel, S. J., 31
- Fienup-Riordan, A., 28
- Filipenko, A. V., 161
- Findeisen, H., 156
- Firishta, M. Q., 253
- First Nations, 36
- fishing and seafood gathering, 128, 336*p*, 413
- expeditions to Australia, 317
 - in North America, 72*p*, 421
 - in North Eurasia, 120, 133*p*, 157*p*
 - from semi-sedentary settlements, 130
 - in South America, 77, 86, 90
 - spearing, 133*p*, 291*p*, 394*p*
 - stone traps, 128
- Fitzhugh, W. W., 442
- Fitz-Roy, Robert, 114, 115
- Flannery, K. V., 31, 388
- Flannery, T., 394
- Flathead (Intermontane Plateau, North America), 25, 36
- Flower, W. H., 471
- fluvial theory, 379
- Foley, R., 384
- Fondahl, Gail, 121, 125
- foods and food supply
- calcium sources, 453, 454
 - cholesterol, 449–50, 452
 - dietary fat, 449–50, 452, 454
 - evidence in Tasaday controversy, 460
 - hoarding, 392
 - husbandry of, 405
 - land management, 419–20
 - nutrition and diet, 449–50, 454
 - obesity, 452
 - preservation techniques, 38
 - reciprocal access to, 81–2

- restriction by nation-states, 449
 shamanistic ritual, 428
 sharing patterns, 81–2
 sources of carbohydrate, 276–7, 450
see also individual Case Studies
- foods and food supply: plant foods, 335p, 384, 449–50
 gathering work, 412
 as reliable food source, 414
 sharing, 414–15
 source of carbohydrate, 450
- foods and food supply: preparation, 111p, 163p, 197p, 201p, 227p, 300p, 312p, 313p
- foods and food supply: varieties
 dairy foods, 449–50, 454
 honey, wild, 191, 193, 221p, 232–3, 259p, 294p
 meat, 226, 235, 384, 385, 414–15, 449–50
 plantain, 80–1
 sago, 93p, 277, 278, 279, 312p, 315
 water, 452
- foragers (*vs.* collectors), 34
 foraging (definition), 3
Foraging spectrum, The (Kelly), 6, 11
 Ford, R. I., 421
 “forest peoples,” 177, 279, 280
- forests
 agroforestry, 79–80
 anthropogenic, 79–80
 identification with, 178, 233, 234, 271
 as refuge, 6, 275
 subsistence possibilities, 80–1, 89, 177–8, 187, 276–7
 tropical, 89–90, 177–8, 234, 275, 319
 World Rainforest Movement, 484
- Fortes, Meyer, 404, 407
 Fourth World, 477
- Fowler, Catherine S., 14, 25, 66–70, 419–24
- Fox, Richard G., 231, 233, 236, 249
 Fox, Robert B., 277, 458, 459, 460, 461
 Francis, D., 28
 Frank, R., 393
 Frazer, Sir James, 380
 freedom, personal, 391
 Freeland, J., 474
 Freeman, M. M. R., 28
 French, D. H., 419–20
 Frere, John, 7
 Freud, Sigmund, 380
 Frideres, J., 473, 475
 Fried, Morton H., 401, 404, 407
 Friedl, E., 5, 411, 414
 Fuga (Ethiopia), 175
 Fumoleau, René, 46, 47
 functionalism, 380
 Führer-Haimendorf, Christoph von, 231, 252, 253
 Furlong, Charles, 471, 472
 Furst, Peter, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431
- Gadibolae, M. N., 225
 Gaier, I. A., 121
 Gallagher, Jack Jampijinpa, 364
 Gallagher, M., 341
 Gamble, C., 394
 //Gana (Botswana), 177, 195–9, 196p, 197p
 Gandhi, Mahatma, 482
 Garbarek, Jan, 436
 Gardner, Peter M., 231, 233, 234, 236, 261–4, 412, 430
 Garvan, J. M., 277
 Gê (Brazil), 80
 Geboers, J., 452
 Gellner, Ernest, 125
 gender and gender relations, 5, 8, 235, 411–17
 concept of inequality, 411–12
 decision making, 415–16
 third gender, 414, 427
see also individual Case Studies
- gender symbolism, 416
 generalized reciprocity, 400
 genetic evolution, 449
 genocide, 469, 471
 geographical features, naming of, 424
 Germany, 385, 386
 Ghanzi craft, 198
 giants, 375, 380
 Gibbon, W. B., 423
 Gibson, T., 405
 Giliaki (Sakhalin Island, Siberia), 170, 172
 Giliomee, H., 389
 Gill, S. T., 376
 Gillen, Frank, 319, 329, 330
 Gitxsan (Northwest Coast, North America), 24m, 25, 71–5, 72p, 73p, 414p, 415, 441p
- giving environment, 4, 409
 Glazkovo culture, 142
 Godelier, Maurice, 10
Gods must be crazy, The (film), 205
 Gogolev, Z., 152
 Gokhman, I. I., 156
 Golin, Eva and Nymulda, 344p
 Golovnev, Andrei V., 166–70
 Gomes, A. G., 307, 309
 Good, B., 431
 Good, Kenneth, 80–1
 Goodale, Jane, 319, 353–7, 411, 412, 413, 415
 Goodland, R., 396
 Gooniyandi (Australia), 318m, 339–42
 Gordillo, Gastón, 6, 77, 81, 110–14, 413
 Gordon, A., 396
 Gordon, R., 473
 Gornoka, Ivan, 168
 Gottesfield, L. M. J., 421
 Gould, R. A., 349, 412
 government administration (of hunter-gatherer peoples), 2, 469–71, 473–8
- effect on art and culture, 446
 effect on women, 416–17
 policies of genocide, 468–9
 programs for indigenous peoples, 482
 in Russia, 120–1
 in South America, 83
 welfare payments, 47, 317, 396, 417
- Gowdy, John, 14, 391–7
 Graburn, N. H., 446
 Gracheva, G. N., 166
 Gran Chaco (South America), 110
 Grant, Bruce, 8, 121, 125–6, 170–3, 416, 475
 Grau, A., 436
 graves, 315, 355p
 Gray, A., 321
 Gray, D., 317
 Great Andamanese (Strait Island, India), 243–7
 Great Basin culture area (North America), 24m, 25, 34
 Green, A., 452
 Green, Jenny, 333
 Greenberg, J. H., 127
 Greenland, 27, 470
 Greenpeace, 485
 Griffin, Marcus B., 277, 289–93
 Griffin, P. Bion, 277, 289–93, 477
 Grinker, R. R., 81, 82, 178
 grooming session, 451p
 Gros Ventre (Plains, North America), 36
 Gross, D., 77, 79
 Grotius, Hugo, 375, 377
 Groube, L., 324
 Gsell, Father, 353
 Guahibo language group, 97
 Guajá, 78m, 79
 Guaraní (Paraguay), 92, 95, 105
 Guarayo (Bolivia), 105
 Guayaki (Paraguay), 92
 Guaycurú (linguistic family), 110
 Guemple, L., 415, 416
 Guenther, Mathias G., 4, 6, 14, 121, 179, 426–31
 /Gui (Botswana), 177m, 179, 195–9, 196p, 197p
- Guilá Naquitz (Oaxaca, Mexico), 31
 Guillaume, H., 193
 Gulf and East Coast cultural area (North America), 24m
 Gulf Coast (North America), 26
 Gurina, N. N., 121, 128
 Gurr, T. R., 481
 Gurchich, I. S., 130, 152
 Gusinde, M., 78, 114, 115, 116, 117
 Gwich'in (Dene Nation, North America), 46
- Hackenberger, S., 33
 Haddon, A. C., 8, 359

- Hadza (Tanzania), 175, 176*t*, 177*m*, 180, 187, 200*p*, 200–4, 201*p*, 391, 392, 393, 412
- Haebich, A., 475
- Hagen, J., 278
- Haida (Northwest Coast, North America), 26, 444
- Hai//om (Namibia), 177*m*, 178
- Hale, C., 474
- Hallowell, A. I., 233, 427, 430
- Halperin, R., 413
- Halpin, M. M., 28
- Hames, R. B., 77
- Hamilton, A., 401, 413, 416
- Hancock, Herbie, 436
- handaxes, 384, 385
- Handbook of North American Indians, The* (ed. Sturtevant), 9
- Handbook of South American Indians* (ed. Steward), 77, 79
- Hanna, S., 397
- Hansen, J. D. L., 452
- Han-Tibetan Linguistic System, 303
- Harako, R., 211
- Hare (Dene Nation, North America), 26, 46
- Harner, Michael, 431
- Harris, David, 80, 359
- Harris, M., 5, 7, 77, 79
- Hart, C. W. M., 353
- Hart, J. A., 213
- Hartland-Swann, J., 280
- Hauser, A., 190
- Hawaii, 287
- Hawke, S., 341
- Hawkes, Kristen, 9, 11, 92
- Hawthorn, A., 443
- Hayden, B., 33, 34
- Headland, Thomas N., 275, 276, 277, 292, 457, 459, 460, 462, 465, 477
- healing, *see* medicine and healing
- health
- European epidemic diseases, 317, 469
 - of forager lifeway, 449–55
- heart disease, coronary, 453
- Hebda, R. J., 33
- Heberer, T., 475
- Hegel, G. W. F., 379
- Heilbroner, R., 394
- Heiltsuk (Northwest Coast, North America), 26
- Helm, J., 47, 48, 402
- Henriksen, G., 52, 407
- Henry, D. O., 388
- Herder, Johann Gottfried, 377
- herding societies, 3, 187, 387–8, 442
- interaction with foragers, 145, 387–8
 - reindeer herding, 119, 121–2, 129, 139, 142–6, 143*p*, 144*p*, 166–70
- Hern, W., 397
- Heta (Brazil), 92
- Hewlett, B. S., 178, 190, 192, 413
- Hiatt, B., 9
- Hiatt, Les R., 10, 319
- Hidatsa (Plains, North America), 36, 37
- Hiechware (Botswana), 179
- Highway, Thompson, 28
- Hildebrand, H. K., 278
- Hildes, J. A., 452
- Hill, Kim, 9, 77, 81–2, 92–6, 413, 414, 415
- Hill Pandaram (India), 231–6, 232*m*, 265*p*, 265–8, 266*p*
- Hill Veedan (India), 232*m*
- Hillman, G. C., 388
- Hinduism, 231, 233–4, 236
- historical approach, 34–5, 77
- historical particularism, 34
- history and prehistory, 1–2, 6–7, 399
- importance of rock art, 446
 - indigenous, 23
 - in revisionist studies, 11
 - see also* individual Case Studies
- History of America* (Robertson), 377, 378
- Hitchcock, Robert K., 14, 175–81, 225–9, 473, 480–5
- Hiwi (Columbia and Venezuela), 82, 91, 484
- Hoabinhian culture, 277, 284–6, 298
- hoax, 461–2
- Hobbes, Thomas, 1, 7, 376, 462
- Hobson, Isaac, 337
- Hoerner, J. M., 215
- Hoffman, C., 277, 462
- Hokkaido Former Aborigines Protection Act (1899), 132
- Hokkaido Island (Japan), 132
- Holm, J. D., 473
- Holmberg, A. R., 105, 106, 107, 108
- Holocene
- in Australia, 326, 327
 - in North Eurasia, 121
 - in South America, 86, 89, 90
 - in South Asia, 240
- Holten, F. A., 34
- Homer-Dixon, T., 397
- hominids, 185, 238, 384, 385
- Homo erectus*, 238, 284, 384–5
- Homo ergaster*, 185
- Homo sapiens*, 127, 185, 238, 386
- Homo sapiens sapiens*, 386, 387
- Hong, E., 315
- Honigman, J., 47
- Honshu Island (Japan), 132
- Hopewell cultures, 31, 37
- horses, 466*p*
- horticultural societies, 3, 258*p*
- as forager activity, 81
 - forager transition to, 31–2
 - gender relations, 413, 416
 - in North America, 31–3, 38
 - in South America, 77, 79–80, 80–1, 90
 - subsistence, 457
 - in Torres Strait, 320
 - see also* agricultural societies
- Hottentots, 178, 188, 388
- Howell, N., 206
- Howitt, A. W., 319
- Hoxie, F. E., 23
- Huaorani (Ecuador), 78*m*, 82, 90, 101–4, 102*p*
- Huau (Seram, Indonesia), 278
- Hudson, T., 423
- Hudson's Bay Company, 41, 46, 51, 56, 58, 71
- Hughes, J. D., 421
- human rights, *see* rights
- humanistic approach, 10
- humanistic studies, 10
- Humphrey, Caroline, 125
- Hungary, 161
- Hunn, E. S., 28, 419–20, 424
- Hunt, George, 26, 28
- Hunter, Ruby, 437
- hunter-gatherer societies
- vs.* agricultural societies, 419–20
 - classification, 465
 - as culture of poverty, 6–7
 - definitions, 233, 234–5, 442, 465
 - ethnographic studies, 7–12
 - foragers from choice or necessity, 180
 - human biology, 449
 - identification of, 480, 482
 - immediacy, 405–6, 408
 - as indigenous peoples, 480–1
 - interrelationship with natural world, 419–24
 - late twentieth century concepts, 380–2
 - vs.* market economy, 391–7
 - recent, 1–2
 - simple *vs.* complex, 5
 - small-scale, 4
 - as socio-cultural phenomenon, 81
 - statelessness, 473
 - survival of, 465, 472, 480–5
 - as uneconomic man, 392
 - validity of concept, 6
 - vs.* Western civilization, 1, 449–55
- hunters and hunting, 62*p*, 197*p*, 200*p*, 211*p*, 261*p*, 304*p*, 348*p*, 354*p*, 359*p*, 395*p*
- association with courage, 181
 - communal effort, 185, 386, 402, 413
 - gender relations, 412–13
 - relationship with prey, 42, 64, 409, 422, 430, 435
 - rituals, 178, 428
 - role of music, 435
 - of sea mammals, 61–5, 86, 115, 120, 128, 130, 137–41, 138*p*, 388
 - single species, 386, 387
 - solitary, 386, 402
 - subsistence rights, 483
 - success rate, 415

- techniques, 178, 385–7, 412–13
 training of children, 269p
 hunting weapons, 87–8, 402, 461
 as art objects, 444
 blinds, 395p
 blowpipes, 413
 bow and arrow, 93p, 386, 387p, 395p, 450p, 470p
 decoys, 129
 dogs, 128, 413
 for fishing, 133p, 291p, 394p
 game drives, 1, 386, 387p, 388, 402
 gender-specific use, 412–13
 guns, 110p, 232–3
 long-bow, 128
 nets, 178, 211, 232, 249, 413
 pitfalls, 386p, 387p
 poison arrows, 386
 poison darts, 413
 spears, 87, 211p, 385
 spear-throwers, 386
 see also tools: stone
 Huntingford, G. W. B., 221
 Hurlich, S., 474
 Hurtado, A. Magdalena, 77, 81, 82, 92–6, 412, 414, 415
 Hutterer, K. L., 275, 295
 Hyndman, D. C., 457, 459, 462
 Hynes, W. J., 431
 hypertension, 453
 Iamal-Nenets Autonomous District, 120, 161
 Iaortskii, Evenkis Sergei I. and Irina, 485p
 Ibiato Mission (Bolivia), 106
 Ichikawa, Mituso, 81, 178, 210–14
Ideen zur Geschichte der Menschheit (Herder), 377
 Ides, I., 161
 Ik (Uganda, Kenya, and Sudan), 175, 177m
 immediacy, 405–6, 408
 immediate-return societies, 5–6, 9, 377, 393, 404, 405
 art forms, 444–5
 Imparja Television (Australia), 333
 India, 231–6, 238–42, 243–68, 275, 307, 396, 483
 Accord Centre for Tribal Research and Training, 260
 archaeological sites, 239m
 Forest Conservation Laws (1860), 253
 scheduled tribes, 233, 265, 481
 Tiger Sanctuary Project, 253
 Indian Brotherhood of the Northwest Territories, 49
 Indians, American, see specific nations and culture areas
 indigenist approach, 11–12
 Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 482
 indigenous histories, 23
 indigenous law, 27
 indigenous peoples, 480–5
 as environmental activists, 181
 identification of, 480, 482
 lack of rights, 480–1
 as post-foraging societies, 477
 research by, 121
 state recognition, 481
 World Bank definition, 482
 indigenous politics, 477–8, 482
 indigenous rights, see rights
 individual autonomy, 235
 individualism, 397, 406–7, 408
 Indonesia, 215, 278–9, 281t, 312–16
 Ingalik (Dene Nation, North America), 26
 Inglis, J. T., 421
 Ingold, Tim, 9, 10, 11, 14, 80, 81, 235, 381, 399–410, 416
 initiation rites, 426, 445
 Inland Tlingit (Northwest Coast, North America), 71
 Innu (Quebec and Labrador, Canada), 4, 24m, 29, 51–5, 52p, 411, 416
 music, 439
 Institute of Aboriginal Development, 333
 Intermontaine Plateau (North America), 24m, 25
 International Americanist Congress, 471
 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank), 481
 International Decade of the World's Indigenous People (1995–2004), 15, 480
 International Finno-Ugrian Congress/Festival, 164
 International Labour Organization, 482
 International Whaling Commission, 64, 483
 International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs, 484
Introduction to Soviet ethnography (Dunn and Dunn), 125
 Inuit (Arctic areas), 31, 51, 57p, 127, 140, 453, 470
 Cariboo, 56–60
 gender relations, 413, 415, 416
 language, 27, 56, 59
 shamanism, 427, 428, 429, 430
 Inuit Circumpolar Conference, 27, 64, 484
 Inuktitut (language), 59
 Inupiat (Alaska), 24m, 27, 61–5, 62p, 483
 Inupiat Paitot, 64
 Iowa (Plains, North America), 36
 Irian Jaya (Indonesian New Guinea), 278–9, 481
 Iron Age, 127, 129, 186, 187, 205, 225, 379
 Irula (India), 231, 232m
 Irwin, C., 67
 Isaac, Glynn, 385, 407
 Islam, 279, 475
 isolation, 459, 467–8
 self-imposed, 469
 Iten, Oswald, 457, 458, 462
 Itemn'i (Kamchatka Peninsula), 120m, 126, 132, 147p, 147–51, 148p
 Iukagir (Siberia), 120m, 152–5
 Ivanoff, J., 279
 Ivanov, Anton M., 121, 152–5, 413
 Ivanov, V. V., 156
 Iyer, Krishna, 265
 Jackson, J., 82
 Jacobsen, J., 396
 Jahai (Malaysia), 276m, 277, 307–11, 308p, 309p, 412
 James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement, 43
 James Bay Cree, see Cree
 Jangala, Popeye Tchooga, 364
 Japan, 132–6, 171
 Japanangka, R. L., 348
 Jarwa (Middle Andaman Island, India), 231, 232m, 243–7, 244p
 Java, 284
 jaw harp, 439
 Jenkin, G., 343
 Jenkins, T., 179
 Jenness, Diamond, 71
 Jennings, J. D., 428
 Jenu-Kurumba (India), 231, 232m
 Jesup North Pacific Expedition, 8, 28, 121, 152
 Jivaro, 90
 Jochelson, W., 152, 155
 Johnston, E. C., 459
 Jolly, P., 388
 Jones, P., 442
 Jones, R., 367
 Joosens, J. V., 452
 Jorgenson, J. G., 28
 Joyce, J. W., 225
 Ju/hoansi (Namibia and Botswana), 6, 177m, 178, 179, 181, 205–9, 206p, 207p, 393, 415, 450, 484
 gender relations, 411, 412, 417
 shamanism, 427, 428
 see also !Kung; San
 Ju/wa Farmers Union, 177m
 Kaare, Bwire, 200–4, 220
 Kaberry, Phyllis, 341, 411, 413
 Kadar (India), 232m
 Kaingang, 78m, 79
 Kakas (Cameroon), 175
 Kakima (Plains, North America), 36
 Kalaallit Nunaat (Greenland), 470

- Kalahari Debate, 6, 465
Kalahari Desert, 178, 187, 188, 195–9, 473
 Central Kalahari Game Reserve, 195, 471, 484
Kalahari Project (University of New Mexico), 225
Kalambo Falls (site), 186*m*
Kalenjin language group, 220
Kalispel (Plains, North America), 36
Kamchadals (Kamchatka Peninsula), 148
Kamchatka Peninsula, 127, 132, 142, 147–51
Kamchatka Scientific Expedition, Second, 148
Kamenskii, P. N., 157
Kames, H. H., 378
Kanivets, V. I., 127
Kannadoid language group, 257
Kansa (Plains, North America), 36
Kapesh, A. A., 54
Kaplan, H., 81–2, 92
Kaplan, J., 386
Karger, N. K., 156
Karl Marx Collective (Humphrey), 125
Karloan, Albert, 344
Karpellán, K., 130
Kashtin, 436, 437
Kaska (Dene Nation, North America), 26
Kaskija, L., 462
Katz, Richard, 5, 427, 430
Kawagley, A. O., 28
Kayano, Shigeru, 135
Kayapó, 78*m*
Kaytetye (Australia), 329
Keen, Ian, 317, 319, 367–71
Kehoe, Alice B., 23, 26, 36–40, 431
Keller, A. G., 380
Kelly, Robert L., 6, 9, 11, 34, 181, 215–19
Kennedy, K. A. R., 269
Kent, Susan, 6
Kenya, 175, 176*t*, 179–80, 220–4
 archaeological sites, 185, 186*m*
 Southwest Mau Nature Reserve, 223
Kenyah language group, 312
Kerenyi, K., 427, 431
Kertulla, Anna, 125
Ket (Siberia), 120*m*, 156–60, 157*p*, 158*p*
Kgeikani Kweni (First People of the Kalahari), 228, 484
Khaloimova, Klavdiia, 149
Khanti (Siberia), 120*m*, 122, 126, 161–5, 162*p*, 163*p*, 435*p*
Khanti-Mansi Autonomous District, 120, 161, 164, 435*p*
Khlobystin, L. P., 128, 129, 166
Khoi language group, 178, 187, 195, 225
Khoi (Namibia), 178, 484
Khutukagir, Neru, 144*p*
Kickapoo (Eastern North America), 26
Kilii (Somali Boni) (Somalia), 176*t*, 177*m*, 180
Kimberley Land Council, 342
Kimberley Law and Culture, 342
King, Thomas, 28
KiNgawana (language), 178
Kiniamin, Spiridon, 163
kinship, universal, 235
Kiowa (Plains, North America), 36
Kiowa-Apache (Plains, North America), 36
Kitanmax School of Art (British Columbia, Canada), 441*p*
Klamath (Intermontane Plateau, North America), 25, 423
Klein, L., 413
Klein, R. G., 386, 387, 388
Klumpp, D., 223
Knight, J., 175
knowledge (indigenous, traditional ecological), 14, 27–8, 419–24, 421, 422, 424
 as capital, 393
 celestial, 422–3
 cosmological, 419, 422–3
 as means of survival, 402
 renewal and regeneration, 27–8, 439
 role of music, 436
 spiritual, 27–8
 teaching of, 28, 269*p*, 270*p*, 414
Knox, R., 271
Kodama, S., 132
Koester, David, 125
Kolb, Peter, 382
Kolchan (Upper Kuskokwim), 26
Kolig, E., 341
Konner, M. J., 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454
Koriak Autonomous District, 147, 150
Koriak (Siberia), 120*m*, 126, 147, 149, 150, 151, 154
Korsakov, G. M., 156
Kosarev, M. F., 121
Koso language group (Great Basin, North America), 66
Kosterkin, Demnime, 169
Koyama, S., 9
Koyukon (Dene Nation, North America), 26
Krashennikov, S. P., 121, 148
Krašten, M. A., 156
Kratz, Connie A., 175, 179, 181, 220–4, 223, 445
Kreinovich, E. A., 152, 156
Kritchevsky, D., 452
Kroeber, A. L., 7, 8, 23, 38, 66
Kronman, N., 452
Kropotkin, Peter, 380
Krupnik, Igor I., 121, 125, 129, 138
Krushanov, A. I., 147
Kua (Botswana), 179
Kubu (Sumatra), 275, 276*m*, 279–80, 281*t*, 284, 287
Kuchikura, Y., 278
Kucongs (Yunan forests, China), 475
Kuhnlein, H. V., 421
Kukabrak (Australia), 343, 344
Kukatja (Australia), 318*m*
Kulemzin, V. M., 161, 163
Kummer, D. M., 295
!Kung (Botswana), 177*m*, 179, 205, 391, 392, 393, 411, 423, 450
 see also Ju/'hoansi; San
Kuoljok, K., 476
Kuper, A., 399
Kurile Islands (Russia), 127, 132, 134
Kurilov, G., 155
Kurilov, N., 155
Kurilov, S., 155
Kutchin (Dene Nation, North America), 26
Kutenai (Plains, North America), 36, 37
Kwakwaka'wakw (Kwakiutl) (Northwest Coast, North America), 7, 24*m*, 26, 28
Kwandu (Zambia), 175, 176*t*
Kwankhuala (Angola), 176*t*
Kwengo (Botswana), 177*m*, 179
Kwon, Heonik, 125
Kwonyo, Naoroy enole, 220*p*
Kxoe (Botswana), 179
Kyaiya, Tom, 39

LaBarre, W., 434
Lafitau, Father J.-F., 377, 382
Lakota (Plains, North America), 36, 423, 437
Lalouel, J., 190
Lamphere, L., 411
land, dispossession of, 473–5
land management, 79–80, 420–1
land ownership, 375, 377, 393
land rights, *see* rights
land sales, 223
land title and tenure, 297, 321–2, 361
 see also individual Case Studies
Langdon, S. J., 28
language and language groups, 459
 in Australia, 318–19
 click sounds, 178, 180, 187, 195, 200
 loss of, 120–1, 482
 in North America, 24–6
 in North Eurasia, 119, 120
 in Southeast Asia, 275, 287
Langub, Jayl, 313
Lanoh (Malaysia), 275, 277
Laos, 286
Lathtrap, Donald J., 77, 79
Lattas, A., 477
Laughren, M., 365
Layton, R., 326, 444, 446
Leacock, Eleanor B., 5, 14, 28–9, 42, 53, 403, 404, 411, 416

- leadership, 226*p*, 280, 391, 404, 407, 414, 416, 470*p*
see also band organization
- Lebedintsev, A. I., 130
- Leboou, Laato enole, 223
- Lectures on jurisprudence* (Smith), 378
- Lee, Richard B., 1–19, 80, 81, 175, 179, 205, 206, 381, 391, 392, 393, 397, 404, 411, 412, 415, 421, 450, 459, 465, 474
- Legge, A. J., 388
- Leroi-Gourhan, A., 446
- Lese Bantu (Congo), 82
- Lessa, W. A., 426
- Lesseps, J. J., 148
- Levallois technique, 386
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 8, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81
- Lewis, Ioan M., 426, 427, 428, 430, 431
- Lewis-Williams, J. David, 128, 178, 389, 427, 445
- Likhachev, N., 155
- Likina, N. V., 163
- Lillooet (Intermontane Plateau, North America), 25
- limitation hypothesis, 77
- Lingala (language), 178
- Lippard, L., 431
- Lippmann, L., 477
- Lipsitz, George, 437
- Littlejohn, M., 436
- Llamzon, T. A., 458, 459
- Llanos de Mojos (Bolivia), 105–9
- Locke, John, 7, 376–7
- Lommel, A., 430
- Longacre, W. A., 459–60
- long-bow, 128
- Lost world of the Kalahari, The* (van der Post), 195
- Lothrop, S. K., 78, 114, 116
- Lourandos, H., 367
- Lourblanchet, M., 446
- Lowie, Robert, 7
- Luckmann, T., 405
- Luiñoño (California area, North America), 25
- Luiz, A. A. D., 261
- Lummi (Northwest Coast, North America), 26
- lunar cycles, 423
- Luthi, B., 446
- Lutz, C. A., 461
- Lutz, J., 421
- Luzon (Philippines), 277, 286, 287, 289–93
- Lynch, F., 458, 460, 461
- Lytle, C. M., 28
- Maasai (Kenya, Tanzania), 181, 220
- Mabo, Eddie, and Mabo Decision, 321–2, 342, 361, 484
- McAllester, D. P., 437
- McCarthy, C., 462
- McCarthy, F., 319
- Macassar (Indonesia), 318, 327
- McClellan, C., 421
- Maceda, M. N., 277
- McConvell, P., 319
- McDowell, W., 180
- Mack, Pinkie, 344
- Mackenzie, Alexander, 46, 47, 49
- Mckenzie, Philippe, 436
- McKey, D., 79
- Macknight, C. C., 327
- MacLeish, K., 457, 458, 460
- Madagascar, 176*t*, 180–1, 215–19, 287
- Magowan, F., 436
- Mahican (East Coast, North America), 26
- Maidu (California area, North America), 25
- Mailhot, José, 4, 51–5
- Mainthusen, Federico, 92
- Makah (Northwest Coast, North America), 26, 483
- Makú (Brazil), 78*m*, 82, 90
- Malagasy language group, 215, 285
- Malapantaram (India), 265
- Malayalam (language), 267
- Malaysia, 275, 277, 281*t*, 286, 298–302, 307–11, 312–16
see also specific groups (Batek, Jahai, etc.)
- Malinkowski, Bronislaw, 8
- Maliseet (East Coast, North America), 26
- Maluku Islands (Indonesia), 278–9, 286, 287
- mammoth, woolly, 127, 386
- Man and the Environment (UNESCO), 258
- Man the Hunter (conference), 8, 77, 79, 234
- Man the hunter* (ed. Lee and DeVore), 9, 10, 234–5
- Mandan (Plains, North America), 36
- Mandijildjara (Australia), 318*m*, 339–42
- Maneo (Seram, Indonesia), 278
- Mangala (Australia), 318*m*
- Manobo (Philippines), 459, 461, 462
- Manser, B., 315, 316
- Mansi (Siberia), 120*m*, 161, 164
- Marais, Eugene, 178
- Marcos, Ferdinand, 457, 461–2
- Margaritov, V., 148
- marginal productivity theory, 392
- marginalization (of foragers), 82, 181, 387–8, 389
- Mark, H., 54
- market economy, 248, 391–7, 465–7, 483
- market (village), 217*p*
- Marks, S., 178
- Marquardt, W. H., 5, 26, 35
- Marra Worra Worra, 342
- marriage, *see* individual Case Studies
- Marshall, F., 221
- Marshall, John, 175, 179, 205, 208
- Marshall, L., 5, 207, 397, 412, 413, 415
- Martin, David F., 319, 335–8
- Martin, D. C., 190
- Martin, G., 32
- Martin, P. S., 388
- Martinez, Pedro (Nalijé), 112
- Martodirjo, H. S., 278
- Marx, Karl, 378, 379, 400, 476
- masks, 192*p*
- Mathewes, R. W., 33
- Mathews, Jane, 346
- Mathews, R. H., 319
- Mathiassen, Thirkel (explorer), 8
- Matson, R. G., 33, 34, 72
- Matsuyama, Toshio, 12
- Mattei-Müller, M.-C., 80
- Mauss, Marcel, 8
- May, D., 474
- Maybury-Lewis, D., 480
- Mbaracayu Foundation/Forest Reserve, 95
- Mbayá-Caduevo (Argentina), 110
- Mbuti Pygmies (Congo), 176*t*, 177*m*, 178, 210*p*, 210–14, 211*p*, 406*p*, 436
 gender relations, 411, 413, 416
- Mead, M., 414
- Medicine, Beatrice, xiii–xv, 6, 483
- medicine and healing, 483
 gender relations, 413
 health of forager lifeway, 449–55
 medicinal plants, 106*p*, 420*p*, 422
 role of shamanism, 428, 431
- Meehan, B., 369, 414
- Meek, R., 7
- Meggers, Betty, 79
- Meggitt, M., 365, 412
- Meillassoux, Claude, 404–5, 407
- Meitukut, Kituri araap, 223
- Melanesian cultures, 335
- men
 childcare, 413–14
 control of women, 415–16
 gathering work, 412
 male agnates, 402
- Mendriq (Malaysia), 277
- Mengware, Laina enole, 481*p*
- Menominee (Eastern North America), 26
- Mergui sea nomads (Southeast Asia), 276*m*
- Mesolithic, 238–40, 240, 241
- metallurgy, 129, 186
- Métraux, Alfred, 105, 110
- Mexico, 31, 32*m*
- Meyer, H. E. A., 343
- microlithic, 239, 241
- Middendorf, A. F., 142, 166

- migration patterns
to Australia, 284, 317, 324, 326, 386
to North America, 31, 61, 127, 388
to North Eurasia, 119, 122, 127
in Southeast Asia, 284, 286
- Miguel, Muriel, 28
- Mikea (Madagascar), 176*t*, 177*m*,
180–1, 215–19, 216*p*, 217*p*
- Mikluho-Maclay, Nikolas von, 298
- Mik'mac (East Coast, North America),
24*m*, 26, 51
- Milky Way, 423
- Millar, John, 7, 378
- Miller, E. Y., 294
- Miller, G., 326
- Miller, M. S., 175, 481, 484
- Mills, A., 71, 427, 430, 431
- Mills, C. W., 462
- Milo, R. G., 384
- Mindanao Island (Philippines), 277,
289, 457, 459
Tasaday, 14, 275, 276*m*, 287, 457–63,
458*p*, 476–7
- Minoza, Scotty, 46
- Mishra, Sheila, 240
- Miskito (Nicaragua), 24*m*, 26, 474
- Missouri (Plains, North America), 36
- Mitchell, D., 5, 34
- Miwok (California area, North
America), 25
- Mlabri (Thailand), 275, 276*m*, 280, 281*t*
- mobility, *see* settlement patterns and
mobility
- Mochanov, I. A., 121, 127
- Mocovi (Argentina), 110
- Mogwe, A., 175
- Moises Bertoni Foundation, 95
- Mojave Desert (USA), 66–70
- Moken sea nomads (Southeast Asia),
279
- Molet, Louis, 215
- Molony, C. H., 458, 459
- Mongolia, 142
- monkeys, 101–2, 248, 249
- Mon-Khmer language group, 298, 307
- Montagnais Institute for Culture and
Education, 54
- Montagnais (Quebec and Labrador,
Canada), 51, 411, 416
- Montesquieu, Baron de, 377, 378, 382
- Morantz, T., 28, 42
- Morgan, Lewis Henry, 4, 7, 379, 400
- Morgan, R. G., 39
- Morphy, F., 369
- Morphy, Howard, 14, 370, 437, 441–7
- Morris, Brian, 10, 231, 233, 235, 265–8,
412
- Morriseau, Norval, 28
- Morrison, Kathleen, 238–42
- Morton, John, 319, 329–34, 428
- Morwood, M., 446
- Moses, J., 459
- Moss, M. L., 5
- Mountain Dene (Dene Nation, North
America), 46
- Mountford, C. P., 353
- Mouratoff, G. J., 452
- Mousterian point, 386
- Movius Line, 385
- multilateral development banks, 481
- Mulvaney, J., 319
- Munn, N. D., 444
- Munro, N. G., 132
- Murdock, G. P., 175
- Murray, M., 34
- music, 434–9
as cultural phenomenon, 434–5
polyphonic, 190
“primitive,” 434
studies of, 434–6
traditional vs. contemporary, 435,
436–7
- Musqueam (Northwest Coast, North
America), 26
- mutual taking (concept), 408
- Mvura (Zimbabwe), 176*t*
- Myanmar, 281*t*
- Myers, Fred, 319, 348–52, 405, 407, 408
- mythology, 4–5, 426–31
contemporary, 346
of market economy, 391–7
mythic tradition, 423
mythological past, 429–30
- Ñachilamolék Toba, 78*m*, 110*p*, 110–14,
111*p*
- Na-Dene (Athabaskan, North America),
31
- Nageak, James Mumigana, 64
- Nlai: the story of a !Kung woman* (film),
205
- Nakagawa, H., 195
- Nambicuará (Brazil), 8
- Namib Desert, 178
- Namibia, 176*t*, 181, 205–9
- Nanadukan Cagyan (Luzon,
Philippines), 412*p*
- Nanai (Siberia), 120*m*, 122, 133
- Nance, J., 457, 458, 459, 460
- Napanangka, Topsy, 364
- Napangardi, Eunice, 443*p*
- Napangardi, Ruby and Maggy, 364
- Napangarti, Purungu, 348*p*
- Napurrula, Kim and Eric, 349*p*
- Narrinyeri (Australia), 343
- Nash, J., 397
- Naskapi (Quebec and Labrador,
Canada), 4, 51
- Nathan, P., 348
- nation-states, 473–8
incorporation of forager societies,
416–17, 473–8
nationalism, 83
Third World, 474, 476, 477
- types, 473
zenith of, 485
- Natowit'en (Northwest Coast, North
America), 71
- Natripal (United Tribes of Palawan),
297
- natural law, 375, 471
- natural man, 375
- natural resources
capitalist view of, 392, 396
conservation of, 83
economic development, 83, 119,
483–4, 485
forager control of, 465, 469, 472
oil projects, 61, 64, 83, 103, 164
- Nayaka (India), 231–6, 232*m*, 257–60,
258*p*, 259*p*
- Ndagala, D., 175, 180
- Needham, Rodney, 312, 313, 314
- Neel, J. V., 446
- negative reciprocity, 400
- Negidal (Siberia), 120*m*
- Negritos, 287, 298
Malayan (Semang), 275*m*, 277–8,
281*t*, 284, 298, 307
Philippine (Aeta), 275, 277, 281*t*, 289,
298
- Negros Island (Philippines), 277, 289
- Nemysova, Evdokia A., 161–4
- Nenets (Siberia), 120*m*, 122, 143, 166
- neoclassical economic theory, 391–2
- neo-Darwinism, 9
- neo-shamanism, 431
- nets, *see* hunting weapons
- Netsilik (Arctic areas), 413, 416
- Neuenfeldt, K., 437
- New Guinea, 284, 324, 325*m*, 326, 386,
416
Irian Jaya, 278–9, 481
- Nez Percé (Intermontane Plateau,
North America), 24*m*, 25, 36, 467
- Nganasan (Siberia), 166–70
- Ngarrindjeri (Australia), 318*m*, 320,
343–7, 344*p*, 376*p*, 381*p*
- Nharo (Botswana), 177*m*, 179
- Nia (Siberia), 120*m*, 143, 166–70
- Nicolaisen, Johannes, 313
- Nietschmann, B., 26, 359
- Nikolaev, R. V., 156, 159
- Nile valley, 185–6
- Nilotic languages, 220
- Nilsson, Sven, 379–80
- Nimmanahaeminda, K., 280
- Nisga'a (Northwest Coast, North
America), 71, 74
- Nisqually (Northwest Coast, North
America), 26
- Nitsitapii (Plains, North America), 38
- Nivaklé (Argentina), 111
- Nivkh (Sakhalin Island, Siberia), 120*m*,
126, 132, 133, 170*p*, 170–3, 171*p*,
416, 475

- Noble, W., 446
 nomadism, 403
Nomads of the long bow (Holmberg), 106
 Nomura, Giichi, 135
 non-violent resistance, 484
 Norbert-Hodge, H., 396
 Nordenskiöld, E., 105, 106
 Nordström, C., 231, 261
 North, I., 441
 North America, 23–75
 culture areas, 23–5, 24*m*
 hunter-gatherer archaeology, 31–5, 32*m*
 hunter-gatherer populations, 23–9
 migration to, 31, 61, 127, 388
 North Eurasia, 119–73
 classification of indigenous peoples, 119–20
 contacts with south, 122, 129, 130
 demography, 122–3
 ethnographic research, 121
 hunter-gatherer archaeology, 127–30, 128*m*
 hunter-gatherer peoples, 119–23, 120*m*
 North Slope Alaskan Inupiat (Alaska), 61
 North Slope Borough Government, 63, 64
 Northern Shoshone (Plains, North America), 36
 Northwest Coast culture area (North America), 24*m*, 26
 art, 442, 443, 444
 shamanism, 428, 429
 Northwest Company, 71
 Nourse, J., 278
 Novitskii, Grigori, 161
 Nowak, B., 279
 Nuenfeldt, K., 437
 Nugget, Amy, 339*p*, 340*p*
 Numic languages (Plains and Great Basin, North America), 25, 34, 36
 Nunavut (Canada), 56, 59, 60, 470
 Nurse, G. T., 179
 Nuu-chah-nulth-aht (Nootka) (Northwest Coast, North America), 26
 Nyae Nyae Development Foundation, 209
 Nyae Nyae Farmers' Cooperative, 209, 484
 Nyikina (Australia), 318*m*, 339–42

 Obst, Erich, 200
 ocean levels, 284
 ochre, 326
 O'Connell, J. F., 9, 326, 327, 386
 O'Dea, K., 452
 Odulok, Tekki, 155
 Ogryzko, I. I., 147

 O'Hara, S., 392
 Ojibwa (Central and Eastern North America), 24*m*, 26, 427, 437
 Okamura, J., 477
 Okanagan (Intermontane Plateau, North America), 25
 Okiek (Dorobo) (Kenya and Tanzania), 175, 176*t*, 177*m*, 179–80, 187, 220*p*, 220–4, 221*p*, 445, 481*p*
 link with Maasai, 181, 220
 Okladnikov, A. P., 142, 152
 Oldowan Industrial Complex, 185
 Olsen-Chubbock (Colorado, USA), 387
 Omaha (Plains, North America), 36
 Omar bin Abdul, 279
 Omok (Siberia), 152
 Ona (Tierra del Fuego), 78, 114, 471
 Ongee (Little Andaman Island, India), 231–6, 232*m*, 243*p*, 243–7, 401*p*
 Oom, Piik aap, 221
 optimal foraging theory, 9, 11, 77
 oral tradition, 435–6
 Orang Asli Association of Peninsular Malaysia, 302, 311
 Orang Asli (Southeast Asia), 243, 307, 484
 Orang Laut sea nomads (Southeast Asia), 276*m*, 279, 287
 Orang Rimba (Sumatra), 279–80
 Orekhov, A. A., 129
 Organization of the Huaorani Nation of Amazonian Ecuador, 104
 orientation systems, 424
Origin of species, *The* (Darwin), 7
 original affluent society (concept), 8, 9, 206, 391
 Orion (constellation), 423
 Oroche (Siberia), 120*m*, 133
 Orok (Sakhalin Island, Siberia), 120*m*, 126, 132, 133
 Orquera, L. A., 114, 115
 Osage (Plains, North America), 36
 Oshibkina, O. V., 128
 Ostrovskikh, P. E., 156
 Ostyk (Siberia), 156–60
 Oto (Plains, North America), 36
 Ottawa (Eastern North America), 26
 Ovatjimba (Namibia), 176*t*
 Ovsiannikov, O. V., 129
 ownership, 375, 377, 378, 393
 as Western concept, 377

 Pacific Drainage area (North America), 24–5
 Paine, R., 477
 Paiute (Great Basin, North America), 24*m*, 25, 34, 422, 423
 Pajan culture (South America), 88
 Pakistan, 238, 239*m*
 Palaeolithic, 386, 387, 430
 alcohol use, 450
 art forms, 446
 health and lifestyle, 449
 music, 435
 in North Eurasia, 121, 127
 in South Asia, 238–40
 Palawan Island (Philippines), 277, 286, 289, 294–7, 395*p*
 Paleoindian cultures, 31, 79, 86, 89
 Paliyan (India), 231–6, 232*m*, 261*p*, 261–4, 262*p*, 411
 Pama-Nyungan language group, 318
 Panamint language group (Great Basin, North America), 66, 67
 panamint prince's plume (*Stanleya elata*), 420*p*
 Panay Island (Philippines), 277, 289
 Pandaram, Hill (India), 231–6, 232*m*, 265*p*, 265–8, 266*p*
 Pandya, Vishuajit, 233, 235, 243–7, 413, 414, 415, 442, 445
 pan-pipe, 434*p*
 Paraguay, 82, 92–6
 Parker, L., 319
 Pasha, Emin, 210
 Passamaquoddy (Eastern North America), 26
 pastoralism, 404
 Patagonia (South America), 77
 Patkanov, A., 142
 patrilineal bands, 402
 patrilocal bands, 402
 Patwin (California area, North America), 25
 Pawnee (Plains, North America), 36
 Pearce, D., 396
 Pelham, Alison de, 49
 pemmican, 38
 Penan (Sarawak), 276*m*, 312*p*, 312–16, 313*p*, 413, 429*p*, 474, 476, 484
 Pend d'Oreilles (Plains, North America), 36
 Peralta, J. P., 459, 460
 Perry, R. J., 33
 Perry, W. J., 380
 personal autonomy, 235, 406–7, 408, 416
 Persoon, G., 279
 Pertame (Australia), 329
 Peru, 83, 88
 archaeological sites, 82, 87, 89
 Peterson, J. J., 277
 Peterson, Nicolas, 8, 12, 81, 317–22, 350, 364, 368, 369, 408
 Peto, R., 452
 Petri, M., 341
 Petri-Odermann, G., 341
 Pfeiffer, J., 428
 Phi Tong Luang (Thailand), 280, 281*t*
 Philippine Anthropological Association, 457
 Philippines, 275, 281*t*, 294–7
 sea nomads, 279, 289–93

- Phillipson, D. W., 178
Piana, E., 114, 115
pigs, wild, 261*p*, 313*p*, 387, 395*p*
Pilagá (Argentina), 110
Pilling, A. R., 353
Piltown fraud, 14
Pinkerton, E., 28
Pintupi (Australia), 318*m*, 319, 348*p*,
348–52, 349*p*, 428*p*
Pitjantjatara (Australia), 318*m*
Plains Apache (Plains, North America),
36
Plains cultural area (North America),
24*m*
Plains Nations (North America), 36–8,
467, 468, 469
Plains Ojibwa (Plains, North America),
36
Plains region (North America), 36–40
plants
 ethnobiological classification
 systems, 419–20
 medicinal, 422
 techniques for increasing
 productivity, 421
 transplanting of, 421–2
 underground, 384
Pleiades (constellation), 423
Pleistocene, 238, 286, 385
 in Australia, 326–7
 in North America, 37
 in South America, 86–8, 89–90
 in South Asia, 239
 in Southeast Asia, 284
Po, Lye Tuck, 298, 302
politics and political activity, 481, 482
 indigenous, 477–8, 482
 misrepresentation of cultures, 461–2
 role of music, 436–7
 see also individual Case Studies
politics of embarrassment, 477
politics of identity, 321, 322, 482
“politics of truth,” 462
Pomishin, S. B., 142
Pomo (California area, North America),
25
Ponca (Plains, North America), 36
Ponomarenko, A. K., 130, 147
Pookajorn, S., 280
Popenow, Paul, 471
population
 of colonial powers, 467
 density, 32–3, 122, 130, 387
 of indigenous peoples, 119, 480
 isolation of, 459
 loss during colonial conquest, 469
 relation to social security, 396
Porbin, Alexander, 169
Posey, Darrell, 79–80
Possehl, G. L., 241
post-foraging societies, 477
Potawatomi (Eastern North America),
26
pottery, 90, 129, 186, 220*p*
Poudrot, J. L., 441
poverty, 91, 236, 480–1
 culture of, 6–7
Powell, J. W., 28
power, 404, 407
 by attraction, 407
 of men over women, 415–16
 relation to meat sharing, 414–15
 social, 33
Poyer, Lin A., 181, 215–19
Preston, Margaret, 441
Price, A. G., 469
Price, T. D., 33
“primitive,” 475
 in art, 441–2
 in music, 434
 professional, 233, 236, 241
primitive atomism, 380
primitive communism, 4, 378, 380, 400,
476
Primitive song (Bowra), 435
primitivism, 461
pristinists, 12
procuring vs. producing, 82
production, 401, 404
productive activity, 393
“professional primitives,” 236, 241
Prokofiev, G. N., 156
protein, 454
Puelche (Argentina), 469
Puente culture (South America), 89
Pufendorf, Samuel, 375–6
Pukhta, Maria, 172
Punan (Borneo), 275, 276*m*, 278, 281*t*,
284, 287, 462
Puri, Rajindra, 313
Puyallup (Northwest Coast, North
America), 26
Pygmies, 175, 176*t*, 177–8, 375, 380
 Albert National Park, 471
 prehistory, 187
 relation to forest, 178
 resemblance to Negritos, 277, 298
 see also Aka; Baka; Batwa; Efe; Mbuti
- Quatrefages, A. de, 277
Quileute (Northwest Coast, North
America), 26
Rabedimy, Jean-François, 215–19
Race, language and culture (Boas), 7
racism, 7, 321, 471
Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 8, 231, 245, 411,
430, 471
Radin, P., 5, 427
Raghavia, V., 225
rain dreaming ceremony, 428*p*
Rambo, A. T., 307
Ramle bin Abdullah, 278
Ramos, A., 82, 477
Ramsden, P., 34
Rangachari, K., 261
rape, 5
Rasmussen, K., 8, 56
Read, Herbert, 441
Rebrov, Ivan, 152
reciprocity, 4, 400, 401
Red Earth Performing Arts Company,
28
Reed, W. A., 277
Regional Society of the Eskimos of
Chukotka, 140
Reid, Bill, 28
Reid, L. A., 275
reincarnation, 430
reindeer
 herding and domestication, 119,
 121–2, 129, 139, 142–6, 144*p*,
 166–70
 Number One Reindeer Brigade, 143*p*,
 145
 use with sleighs, 162*p*, 167
Reiter, R., 411
religion and ritual, 134*p*, 181, 355*p*,
369*p*, 376*p*, 426–31
 associated with hunting, 178, 426–7
 evidence in Tasaday controversy, 461
 gender relations, 413
 masks, 192*p*
 rock art, 387
 spiritual aspects, 233, 344–5, 416,
 426–31, 429*p*
 see also Dreaming/Dreamtime;
 shamanism; individual Case
 Studies
Renshaw, J. C., 82
Rescue of the Igura (Ugra), 121, 164
reserves
 in Australia, 469, 470–1
 in North America, 37–8, 54
resistance, organization for, 477–8,
480–6
 see also individual Case Studies
Rethmann, Petra, 125
“revisionist” approach, 6, 10, 11, 380
Reynolds, H., 473, 476
Rice, James, 476*p*
Richardson, B., 43
Riches, David, 10, 393
Ridington, R., 409, 428
rights
 aboriginal, 74
 citizenship, 321
 culturally sensitive standards, 485
 Deh Cho First Nation declaration, 49
 human, 2, 466, 480–5
 intellectual property, 483
 land, 43, 83, 181, 321–2, 470, 472,
 473–5
 planetary, 484
 subsistence, 483

- sub-soil, 83
see also individual Case Studies;
 specific groups and countries
- Rigsby, B., 336, 337
 Rindos, D., 80
 Ritchie, Claire, 179, 208
 Rival, Laura M., 5, 77–83, 101–4
 Roach, Archie, 437
 Roberts, R. G., 324, 367
 Robertshaw, Peter, 185–8
 Robertson, William, 377, 378
 rock art, 387*p*, 388
 in Africa, 178, 185, 188, 387, 428, 445
 analysis and interpretation, 445–6
 in Australia, 326*p*, 446*p*
 communicative and adaptive role, 428
 discovery of, 441
 historical importance, 446
 relation to celestial observations, 423
 relation to shamanism, 5, 428, 445
 in South America, 89–90
 in South Asia, 240
 see also art, visual
- rock shelters, 187, 188*p*, 459–60
 Rode, A., 450, 452
 Róheim, Géza, 329
 Roosevelt, Anna C., 3, 77, 79, 86–91
 rope and twine (preparation of), 249*p*, 344*p*
- Rosaldo, M. Z., 411, 414
 Rosaldo, R., 476
 Rose, D., 475
 Rose, J., 385
 Rosman, A., 444
 Ross, E., 79
 Roth, W. E., 319
 Rousseau, J., 278
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 2, 7, 377, 455
 Rowley, C., 473
 Rowley, P. A., 388
 Roy, S. K., 248
 Royal Anthropological Institute, 471
 Royal Canadian Mounted Police, 56, 58
 Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples (Canada), 47
 Royal-/o/oo, Xhao, 179, 205–9
 Rubel, P. G., 444
 Rudenko, S. I., 121, 130
 Rupert's Land (Canada), 46
 Russell, J. B., 431
 Russia, 119–23
 archaeological sites, 127, 128*m*
 Autonomous Districts, 121, 123
 steppes, 386
 see also Siberia
- Rwanda, 175, 203
 Ryan, Olive, 414*p*
 Rybakov, B. A., 127
 Rychkov, K. M., 138*p*
 Rydén, S., 105, 106
 Ryder, J. M., 33
- Saami (Russia), 120*m*
 Sachs, Curt, 434
 Sacks, P. R., 414
 Saganash, Emily, 41
 Saganash, Philip, 42*p*
 Saganash, William, 43
 Sagers, S., 317
 Sahaptin language group (Plains, North America), 36, 424
 Sahara Desert, 185–6
 Sahlins, Marshall, 1, 3, 4, 8, 14, 206, 378, 391, 392, 397, 400, 401
 Sainte-Marie, Buffy, 28
 Sakha (Siberia), 126, 142, 145, 154, 166, 439
 Sakhalin Island (Siberia), 127, 132, 134, 170–3
 Saladin d'Anglure, Bernard, 10
 Salazar, Zeus, 457, 460, 461
 Salinas (California area, North America), 25
 Salisbury, R. F., 28
 Salish (Northwest Coast, North America), 26
 Salish (Plains, North America), 36
 Salishan Bella Coola (British Columbia), 26
 Sama Bajau sea nomads (Southeast Asia), 276*m*, 279, 287
 Samoedean languages, 119
 Samoeds (Siberia), 166
 Samokvasov, D., 161
 San (Bushmen), 71, 176, 179*t*, 188, 387*p*, 388, 465, 471, 473
 in Angola, 175
 in Botswana (Baswara), 176*t*, 179, 179*t*, 431, 473, 476, 482
 Kgeikani Kweni (First People of the Kalahari), 228, 484
 in Namibia, 176*t*, 178–9
 religion and ritual, 427, 428, 429, 430
 research on, 175
 rock art, 178, 387*p*, 428, 445
 see also Ju/'hoansi; !Kung
- Sanday, P., 414
 Sandbukt, Ø., 279
 Santan trade route (China–Sakhalin–Japan), 133
 Sarsi (Plains, North America), 36
 Sassanian culture, 122
 Sather, C., 275, 279
 Satudene (Dene Nation, North America), 26
 “savages,” 2–3, 7, 375–7, 379, 382, 455
 contemporary fascination with, 461–2, 476–7
Savages and civilization (Weatherford), 2
 Scandinavia, 127
 scarcity (concept), 391, 392–3
 Scarritt, J. R., 175
 scavenging, 185, 384
- Schaefer, O., 452
 Schapera, I., 178
 Schebesta, P., 277, 307, 309
 Schindler, D., 475, 476
 Schlesier, K. H., 38
 Schmidt, P. W., 277
 Schmidt, Wilhelm, 307, 380
 schools, *see* training and education
 Schrire, C., 6, 11
 Schutz, A., 405
 Schweinfurth, Georg, 210
 Schweitzer, Peter P., 121, 125, 137–41
 Schwimmer, E., 477
 Scientific Research Institute for Revival of the Ob²-Ugrian Peoples, 164
 Scott, C. H., 28
 Scott, E. M., 452
 sea nomads (Southeast Asia), 275, 276*m*, 279, 281*t*, 287, 289–93
 Sechelt (Northwest Coast, North America), 26
 Seeger, A., 436
 Seiler-Dietrich, A., 431
 Sekani (Dene Nation, North America), 26
 Seletz (Northwest Coast, North America), 26
 self-development, 27
 self-government, 27, 320–1
 Seligmann, B. Z., 231
 Seligmann, C. G., 231
 Selk'nam (Tierra del Fuego), 114, 116, 117
 Sel'kup (Siberia), 120*m*, 145, 156, 159, 166
 Sellato, B., 277, 278
 Sem, I. A., 121
 Semang (Malaysia), 275, 276*m*, 277–8, 281*t*, 284, 298, 307
 Semaq Beri (Malaysia), 275, 276*m*, 278, 281*t*
 Sentinelese (Andaman Islands, India), 231, 232*m*
 Sergeev, D. A., 121, 130
 Seri (California area, North America), 24*m*, 26
 Service, Elman, 380, 400–1, 430
 settlement patterns and mobility, 4, 295*p*
 forced relocation, 199, 213, 225, 424
 forced settlement, 180, 203, 268, 469–70
 nomadism, 403
 seasonal concentration and dispersal, 402
 sedentary and semi-sedentary societies, 5, 33–4, 130, 443
 see also shelter and housing;
 individual Case Studies
- Seward Peninsula (Alaska), 140
 sexual asymmetry, 411
 shaking tent ceremony, 428

- Shalugin, Vassilii Gavrilievich, 154, 155
 shamanism, 5, 103, 413, 426–31, 427–9,
 428*p*, 435*p*, 444
 concept of universe, 429–30
 healing practices, 428, 431
 in North Eurasia, 121, 122, 135, 140,
 142, 145, 154, 168
 rock art, 5, 428, 445
see also religion and ritual
Shaman's drum, 431
 shared activity, 406
 sharing patterns, 4, 81–2, 112, 235,
 407–8
 cosmic, 82–3
 distribution rules, 393, 415
vs. market economy, 392
 of meat, 235, 414–15
vs. reciprocity, 401
 unacceptability of hoarding, 392
see also individual Case Studies
 Sharma, G. R., 240
 Sharp, H. S., 411, 415, 416
 Sharp, N., 359
 Sharp, R. L., 335
 Sharrock, S. R., 39
 Sheehan, G. W., 33
 shellmound sites, 90
 shelter and housing, 138*p*
 brush shelters, 115*p*, 191*p*, 330*p*
 cedar plank houses, 72
 leaf-thatch shelters, 210*p*, 212, 266*p*,
 267*p*
 lean-tos, 216*p*, 290*p*
 longhouses, 82, 103–4, 306, 312
 mobile homes, 138*p*
 raised huts, 148*p*, 162*p*
 in settlements, 62*p*, 138*p*, 207*p*, 262*p*
 snow house, 57*p*
 tents, 41*p*, 42*p*
 thatched houses, 210*p*
 thatching, 270*p*
 tipis, 37*p*
 of whale ribs, 344*p*
see also settlement patterns and
 mobility
 Shen, Chen, 275, 278, 303–6
 Shephard, R. J., 450, 452
 Shimizu, H., 277
 Shingoose (Ojibway singer-songwriter),
 437
 Shipek, F., 421
 Shipibo (South America), 90
 Shipman, P., 385, 386
 Shirokogoroff, S. M., 143
 Shiva, Vadana, 396–7
 Shnirelman, Victor A., 10, 119–23,
 127–30, 148–51, 414
 Shoshone (Great Basin, North
 America), 24*m*, 25, 28, 34, 37,
 66–70
 Shostak, M., 412, 415, 449, 450, 451,
 452, 453, 454
 Shrenk, L. I., 121
 Shternberg, Lev, 170, 172
 Shubina, O. A., 170
 Shuswap (Intermontane Plateau, North
 America), 25
 Siberia, 386, 427, 485
 archaeological sites, 127, 128*m*
 ethnography, 125
 hunter-gatherer populations, 120–30,
 137–73
 “numerically small peoples,” 119,
 121, 164, 475, 476, 485
see also Russia
Sick societies (Edgerton), 3
 Silberbauer, George B., 195, 471
 silent trade, 276, 280
 Simchenko, Yu. B., 127
 Sinalutan Lauge (Indonesia), 278
 Singapore, 281*t*
 Sinha, D. P., 249
 Sinhalese (Sri Lanka), 269
 Sino-Caucasian language group, 119
 Sioux (Plains, North America), 36, 467
 Sirionó (Bolivia), 77, 78*m*, 79, 90, 105–9
 Skagit (Northwest Coast, North
 America), 26
 Skeat, W. W., 277, 298, 307
 Skezkine, Yu., 121
 Slaymon (Northwest Coast, North
 America), 26
 slave trade, 469
 Slavey Dene (Northwest Territories,
 Canada), 24*m*, 26, 46*p*, 46–50, 47*m*
 sledges and sleighs, 57*p*, 62*p*, 129, 158*p*,
 162*p*, 171*p*
 Sliunin, N., 148
 Slobodin, R., 430
 Slocum, S., 9
 “small peoples,” *see* Siberia
 Smith, Adam, 7, 378–9, 467
 Smith, Andrew B., 6, 14, 205, 384–9
 Smith, C., 446
 Smith, Grafton Elliot, 380
 Smith, L., 320
 Smith, M. A., 324–7
 Smith, Shirleen, 46–50
 Snake (Great Basin, North America), 25
 snakes, 354*p*
 snowshoes, 42*p*
 “Social and economic basis of primitive
 bands, The” (Steward), 8
 social complexity, 33–4, 71–5, 81
 social Darwinism, 380, 465, 476
 social evolution, 319, 403–5
 social power, 33
 social problems, songs of, 437
 social security, 396
 socialist nation-states, 475
 society
 classification of, 380
 concepts of, 399–400
 sociobiology, 9
 sodium (salt), 450, 453, 454
 Sokolova, Z. P., 119
 solar year, 423
 Sollas, William, 7
 Solomon Islands, 284
 solstice observations, 423
 Solubba (Arabia), 389
 Solway, J., 6
 Somali Boni, 180
 Somalia, 175, 176*t*, 177*m*, 180
 Eyle, 175, 176*t*, 177*m*, 180, 484
 Somenko, Dmitrii, 170*p*
 Song, Encheng, 275, 278, 303–6
 songlines, 4
Songlines (Chatwin), 363
 songs and singing, 39, 103*p*, 435*p*,
 437–9
 Sopher, D. E., 279
 South America, 77–118
 classification of forager societies, 77–9
 “foot nomads” and “canoe people,”
 77, 79
 horticultural societies, 416
 hunter-gatherer archaeology, 86–91,
 87*m*
 hunter-gatherer populations, 77–83,
 78*m*
see also specific countries and groups
 South Asia, 231–73
 hunter-gatherer archaeology, 238–42,
 239*m*
 hunter-gatherer populations, 231–6,
 232*m*
see also specific countries and groups
South Australia illustrated (Angus),
 344*p*, 381*p*
 South West African Peoples
 Organization (SWAPO), 208–9,
 473
 Southeast Asia, 275–316
 contact with Australia, 317, 320, 327
 hunter-gatherer archaeology, 284–7,
 285*m*
 hunter-gatherer populations, 275–81,
 276*m*
 mainland, 284–6
 migration to Australia, 284, 317, 324,
 326, 386
 Southwest Mau Nature Reserve
 (Kenya), 223
Soviet and Western anthropology
 (Gellner), 125
 Spain
 archaeological sites, 385, 386
 spears, *see* hunting weapons
 Speck, F., 42
 Spencer, Baldwin, 319, 329, 330, 353
 Spencer, Herbert, 380
 Spencer, R. F., 428
 Spielmann, K. A., 33
 Spier, L., 423
 Spitsyn, V. B., 166

- Sponsel, L. E., 79, 81, 461
 Spretnak, C., 431
 Squamish (Northwest Coast, North America), 26
 Sri Lanka, 231, 238, 260, 269–73, 396, 470
 archaeological sites, 239*m*
 Manduru Oya National Park, 271
 Wanniyala-aetto (Veddah), 231–6, 232*m*, 269*p*, 269–73, 270*p*
 Ssorin-Chaikov, Nikolai, 125
 St. Lawrence Island (Alaska), 140
 Stambuk, P., 114, 116, 117, 118
 Stanford, C. B., 384
 Stanley, Henry Morton, 210
 Stanner, W. E. H., 430
 Starkova, N. K., 121, 149
 Starr Carr (England), 387
 Stearman, A. M., 105, 106, 108
 Steele, T. J., 431
 Stegeborn, Wiveca, 234, 269–73
 Steller, G. W., 148, 150
 Stephan, J., 170
 Steward, Julian H., 8, 28–9, 66, 67, 68, 69, 77, 79, 80, 402–3, 413
 Stiles, D., 175, 180, 181, 215
 Stokolos, V. S., 128
 Sto:lo (Northwest Coast, North America), 26
 Stone Age, 6, 178, 238, 239, 379, 386, 387, 457–63
 Stow, J. M., 178
 Strehlow, Carl, 319, 329
 Strehlow, T. G. H., 329
 Streit-Warburton, J., 436
 Streuver, S., 34
 structural approach, 8
Structures élémentaires de la parenté, Les (Lévi-Strauss), 8
 Stubbington, J., 439
 Sturtevant, William, 9
 subsistence
 changes in, 31
 coastal, 88–9
 horticulture, 457
 possibilities in tropical forest, 80–1, 89, 177–8, 187, 276–7
 rights, 483
 strategies (Nilsson's classification), 379–80
 sustainable technologies, 396–7
 Sudan, 175
 Sudanic language group, 178
 Sudumenika, Morana Warige, 270*p*
 Sugathapala de Silva, M. W., 269
 Sugawara, Kazuyoshi, 195–9
 Sukernik, V. A., 166
 Sulawesi Island (Indonesia), 286
 Suluk, Donald, 59
 Sumatra, 269, 275, 279, 284, 286
 Summer Institute of Linguistics, 97, 101, 292
 summer solstice, 423
 Sumner, W. G., 380
 Surtees, R., 473
 Survival International, 484
 survival (of forager societies), 465, 472, 480–5
 Suslov, I. M., 143
 Suttles, W., 389
 Sutton, P., 322, 336, 337, 444
 Suzuki, D., 396
 Svensson, Tom G., 132–6, 430
 Swahili (language), 178
 Swain, T., 475
 Swazi (language), 178
 sweetgrass, 39
 swidden agriculture, 275, 277, 278, 280
 Symons, P., 421
 Symons, S., 421
 Syria, 388
 Tacon, P., 446
 Tahltan (Northwest Coast, North America), 26, 71
 Tailleux, O., 152
 Taimyr Autonomous District, 120, 142, 146, 166
 Taiwan, 275, 286
 Takakura, S., 132
 Taksami, Ch. M., 121
 Taliabu (Indonesia), 278
 Tamil (language), 260, 261
 Tanaina (Dene Nation, North America), 26
 Tanaka, Jiro, 195–9
 Tanami Desert, 319
 Tanana (Dene Nation, North America), 24*m*, 26
 Tangentyere Council, 333
 Tanner, A., 9, 428, 430
 Tanno, T., 211
 Tanzania, 175, 176*t*, 179–80, 187, 200–4, 220–4
 archaeological sites, 185, 186*m*
 see also specific groups (Hadza, Okiek)
 Taplin, G., 343
 Tasaday (Mindanao, Philippines), 14, 275, 287, 457–63, 458*p*, 476–7
 claims and disconfirming evidence, 459–61
 Tasafang (Philippines), 459
 Tasmania, 317, 321*t*, 322*t*, 324, 325*m*, 326
 Tate, Henry, 28
 Tavgiitsy (Siberia), 166
 Tax, Sol, 8
 Taylor, J., 317, 319
 Taylor, L., 444
 Taylor, P. M., 278
 T'boli (Philippines), 462
 technology, 1
 innovation and diffusion, 33
 sustainable, 396–7
 Tehuelche (Argentina), 469
 Tein, T. S., 138
 Telugu (language), 252
 Tennent, J. E., 269
 Terioshkin, N. I., 164
 Teton Dakota/Lakota (Plains, North America), 36, 423, 437
 textiles, 447*p*
 Thailand, 275, 277, 280, 281*t*, 284, 285, 286, 298
 Theal, George McCall, 178
 third gender, 414, 427
 Thomas, D. H., 9, 66
 Thomas, J. M. C., 190
 Thomsen, Christian Jürgensen, 379
 Thomson, Donald F., 337, 471–2
 Thule culture, 33
 Thurston, E., 261
 Tibet, 303
 Tierra del Fuego, 90, 91, 471
 Tillamook (Northwest Coast, North America), 26
 Timbisha Shoshone (Great Basin, North America), 24*m*, 25, 66–70, 421–2
 time (computation of), 423
 Tindale, N., 317, 343
 Tingkaury industry, 286
 tipis, 37*p*
 Tischkov, Valeriy, 10
 Tissahamy, Uru Warige, 271, 272, 470*p*
 Tiushov, V., 148
 Tiwi (Australia), 318*m*, 353–7, 354*p*, 355*p*, 412, 413, 415, 436
 Tiwi Land Council, 353, 354, 356
 Tjampitjinpa, Ronnie, 348*p*
 Tjangala, Jeffrey James, 428*p*
 Tjangala, Shorty Bruno, 351
 Tjum!kui (Namibia), 178
 Tjungurrayi, Yumpurluru, 351
 Tkhsanom (Council for the Revival of Kamchatak Itemn'is), 150
 Tlingit (Northwest Coast, North America), 26, 71, 413
 Toala (Indonesia), 278
 Toba (Argentina), 6, 110*p*, 110–13, 394*p*, 413
 tobacco, 450, 453, 455
 Tofalar (Siberia), 120*m*
 Tokarev, S., 152
 Toledo, V., 421
 Tonkinson, Robert, 320, 343–7, 412, 413, 417, 430
 tools: bone, 185, 240, 384
 tools: stone, 90, 384–5, 460
 Acheulean, 185, 238, 384, 385
 in Australia, 326–7
 compound ballistic, 386
 Eburran lithic, 187
 fishing traps, 128
 manufactured, 469

- tools: stone (*cont.*)
 microlithic, 386
 in North Eurasia, 129
 prepared core technique, 386
 in South America, 87–8
 in South Asia, 238–41, 460
see also hunting weapons
- toponymy, 424
- Toporov, V. N., 156
- Torres Strait Islanders, 317, 320–1,
 321*t*, 337, 358*p*, 358–62, 359*p*,
 476*p*
 Mabo Decision, 321–2, 342, 361, 484
- Torres Strait Regional Authority, 321
- totemism, 380, 426–7
- Toussaint, Sandy, 319, 339–42
- Townsend, W., 107
- trade and trading activities, 3, 467–8
 in colonial conquest, 468
 effect of sharing patterns on, 82
 gender relations, 413
 importance for art, 442, 446
 in North Eurasia, 122, 129
 Santan trade route (China–Sakhalin–
 Japan), 133
 silent, 276, 280
 in South Asia, 231, 241
 through officials, 280
see also individual Case Studies
- traditional ecological knowledge, *see*
 knowledge
- training and education, 106*p*, 110*p*
 means of assimilation, 136
 residential schools, 203, 475
 traditional knowledge, 269*p*, 270*p*,
 414
see also children
- transformation (shamanistic concept),
 426, 429–30
- transvestites, 413, 414
- travois, 37*p*, 158*p*
- treaties, 46–7, 439, 470
- Tret'iakov, P. I., 166
- tribal societies, 319, 400–1, 404, 406,
 437
 role of language, 319
 role of music, 437
- Tribal voice* (Youthu Yindi), 436, 439
- Trickster, the, 4, 14, 426, 431
- Trier, J., 280
- Trigger, B., 9
- Trigger, David S., 14, 473–8, 481
- trust, 402, 404, 407, 409
- Truswell, A. S., 452
- Tsimshian (Northwest Coast, North
 America), 26, 71
- Tuan, Dad, 458
- Tuan, Mai, 460
- tubers, 384
- Tutchone (Dene Nation, North
 America), 26
- Tugolukov, V. A., 142
- Tugutil (Halmahera, Indonesia), 278
- Tukanoan (South America), 82
- Tungus (Siberia), 130, 142, 166, 427
- Tungus-Manchurian language group,
 119
- Tupi (language), 92, 105
- Turdagom, Matiumiak, 169
- Turin, Mark, 231, 252–6
- Turk language group, 119
- Turnbull, Colin M., 175, 177, 178, 393,
 397, 411, 413, 416
- Turner, A., 385
- Turner, Margaret-Mary, 333
- Turner, Nancy J., 14, 419–24
- turtles, 359*p*
- Twa (Rwanda), 177*m*
- twine and rope (preparation of), 249*p*,
 344*p*
- Tybingoompa, Gladys, 337, 474*p*
- Tyua (Zimbabwe and Botswana), 176*t*,
 177*m*, 179, 225–9, 226*p*, 227*p*, 481
- Udege (Siberia), 120*m*
- Udek (Siberia), 133
- Uganda, 175
- Ugrian languages, 119, 161
- Ul'che (Siberia), 120*m*, 133
- Ullal, Jay, 457, 458
- Underhay, E., 423
- Unger, Walter, 457, 458, 460
- United Aborigines Mission, 341
- United Nations, 14, 27, 272, 477, 482
 High Commission for Refugees, 180
 International Decade of the World's
 Indigenous People (1995–2004),
 15, 480
 Man and the Environment
 (UNESCO), 258
 Universal Declaration of Human
 Rights, 485
 Working Group on Indigenous
 Peoples, 480, 482
- United States of America
 archaeological sites, 32*m*, 34, 388
 Plains Nations, 36–8
- universal kinship (concept), 235
- universe (shamanic concept), 429–30
- Ural language group, 161, 166
- urban shamanism, 431
- Urton, G., 423
- Ute (Great Basin, North America), 25,
 34, 36
- Uto-Aztecan speakers (Plains, North
 America), 36, 66
- Utukogir, Nikolai Savelevich, 145
- Vadul (Siberia), 152
- Vainstein, S. I., 156
- Vakhtin, Nikolai, 125
- Valeri, V., 278
- Van Arsdale, P. W., 278
- van der Post, Laurens, 178, 195
- van der Sluys, Cornelia M. I., 277,
 307–11
- van Zwanenburg, R. M., 179
- Vanoverbergh, M., 277
- Vasakela (Namibia), 484
- Vasil'ev, V. N., 138*p*
- Vasilevich, G. M., 143
- Vasil'evskii, R. S., 121, 130
- Vdovin, I. S., 138
- Veber, H., 175, 484
- Veblen, T., 393
- Veddah (India), 231–6, 232*m*, 269*p*,
 269–73, 270*p*
- Veedan, Hill (India), 232*m*
- Velder, C., 280
- Venbrux, E., 353
- Venezuela, 83, 86, 97–100
- Venturello, M. H., 294
- Verber, H., 480
- Verbicky-Todd, E., 38
- Verner, G. K., 156
- Vickers, W. T., 77
- Vico, Giambattista, 7, 377
- Vidal, Hernán J., 77, 78, 114–18, 413
- Vietnam, 284, 285, 286
- Villoro, L., 419
- Vincent, A. S., 43, 384
- violence
 armed military conflict, 130, 208–9,
 211, 228, 468–9, 473–4
 interpersonal, 5, 416
 non-violent resistance, 484
- visualization therapies, 5, 431
- Visyan language groups, 294
- Vitebsky, Piers, 125
- Vogt, Christian, 298, 302
- Vogt, E. Z., 426
- Voltaire (François Marie Arouet), 7
- von Sturmer, J. R., 335, 336, 476
- Waata (Kenya), 176*t*
- Wadden, M., 51
- Waimiri-Atoari (Brazil), 474
- Wali, Heitam, 307
- Wallace, A. F. C., 426
- Wallace Line, 284
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 467
- Walmajarri (Australia), 318*m*, 339*p*,
 339–42, 340*p*
- Wangkajunga (Australia), 318*m*,
 339–42
- Wanniya, Uru Warige, 269*p*
- Wanniyala-aetto (Veddah) (Sri Lanka),
 231–6, 232*m*, 269*p*, 269–73, 270*p*
- Warlpiri (Australia), 319, 363–6, 364*p*
 desert (“dot”) paintings, 322, 363,
 443*p*
- Warner, W. L., 369
- Warren, C. P., 294*p*
- Warrumunga, 318*m*
- Washburn, W. E., 9, 26
- Watanabe, H., 132, 430

- Waterhouse, G., 388
 Watson, Gertie, 414*p*
Wealth of nations (Smith), 378, 467
 Weatherford, Jack, 2
 Weaver, R. W., 280
 weaving, 103*p*, 447*p*
 Webb, S. G., 324, 327
 weirs, 128
 Wesphal, Ernst, 225
 Western Shoshone National Council, 69
 Western societies
 concept of civilization, 23
 concept of individualism, 406–7
 concept of land ownership, 393
 control of global territory, 467
 vs. forager societies, 1, 449–55
 views of forager societies, 375–83
 whales, 61–4, 483
 White, J. P., 326, 327, 386
 White, R., 446
 Wichi (Argentina), 111
 Wik (Australia), 318*m*, 335–8, 336*p*
 Wilbert, Johannes, 77
 Wilford, J. N., 482
 Williams, B. J., 231
 Williams, Leonard, 434–5
 Williams, N., 28, 370
 Williams, S. R. P., 446
 Williamson, R. A., 423
 Wilmer, F., 482
 Wilmsen, Edwin N., 6, 11, 178, 465
 Wilson, J., 397
 Wilson, Peter, 399, 407, 408
 Wilson, S. M., 431
 Wind River Shoshone (North America), 36
 Winograd, A., 114
 winter solstice, 423
 Wintun (California area, North America), 25
 Wiora, Walter, 434, 435
 Wissler, C., 36
 witches, 413
 Witsen, N., 161
 Witsuwit'en (Northwest Coast, North America), 24*m*, 25, 26, 71–5, 73*p*
 Wiyot (Northwest Coast, North America), 26
 Wolf, E. R., 360, 467
 wolves, 127
 “Woman the Gatherer,” 9, 411
 women, 396, 411–17, 450
 breastfeeding, 451*p*, 454, 455
 cancer, 450–1, 453–4
 care for children, 162*p*, 413–14, 450
 chiefs, 414*p*
 circumcision, 202, 445
 control by men, 415–16
 as fishers, 291*p*, 336*p*
 food preparation, 111*p*, 157*p*, 163*p*, 196*p*, 201*p*, 227*p*, 312*p*, 339*p*, 340*p*
 as gatherers, 206*p*, 258*p*, 270*p*
 as hunters, 9, 289, 412*p*, 412–13, 414
 importance of work, 8, 9
 menstruation, 416
 reproductive events, 450–1, 454, 455
 as shamans, 235
 status, 5, 235, 396
 studies about, 411
 violence against, 5, 416
 see also individual Case Studies
 Wood Jones, Frederick, 471, 472
 Woodburn, James, 5–6, 9, 10, 175, 180, 200–4, 379–80, 392, 393, 394, 396, 397, 404, 405, 411, 415, 416, 442, 444
 Woods, J. D., 452
 work
 attitudes toward, 393
 gender relations in, 412–14
 physical fitness and exertion, 450, 452, 454–5
 see also individual Case Studies
 Working Group of Indigenous Minorities in Southern Africa, 484
 Worl, Rosita, 61–5
 World Bank, 481
 World Conservation Union, 297
 World Council of Churches, 484
 World Council of Indigenous Peoples, 477
 World Health Organization, 449
 World Rainforest Movement, 484
 World Trade Organization, 485
 World Wildlife Fund, 297
 Wright, J., 178
 Wright, R., 28
 Wuthathi (Australia), 335*p*
 Xhosa (language), 178
 !Xo (Botswana), 177*m*, 179
 Yagán, Rosa, 117
 Yaghan/Yamana (Tierra del Fuego), 78, 78*m*, 114–18, 115*p*, 116*p*, 413
 Yaghan, José Milicich (Lanamutekensh), 117
 Yakima (Intermontane Plateau, North America), 25
 Yana (California area, North America), 25
 Yanadi (India), 231, 232*m*
 Yanomami (Venezuela), 78*m*, 80–1, 462
 Yaraldi (Australia), 343, 344
 Yaruro (Pume), 90
 Yasuni National Park (Ecuador), 101, 104
 Yellowknives (Dene Nation, North America), 46
 Yen, D. E., 80, 458, 459, 460
 Yir Yoront (Australia), 318*m*, 335–8
 Yolngu (Australia), 317, 318*m*, 367–71, 368*p*, 369*p*, 436
 Yora, 91
 York, A., 428, 429
 Yothu Yindi, 436, 437, 439
 Young, E., 364, 421, 473, 476
 Yunupingu, Mandawuy, 436, 439
 Yupik (Siberia), 27, 120*m*, 126, 137–41, 470
 Yuquí (South America), 90, 105
 Yurok (Northwest Coast, North America), 26
 Zaire, *see* Congo Republic (formerly Zaire)
 Zambia, 175, 176*t*
 Zaparo Indians (Ecuador), 101
 Zaporotskii, Nikita, 149
 Zhornitskaia, M., 152
 Zihlman, Adrienne, 9
 Zimbabwe, 176*t*, 225–9
 Communal Areas Management Program for Indigenous Resources, 228
 Wankie Game Reserve (Hwange National Park), 225
 Zimbabwe Trust, 228
 Zolotareva, I. M., 152, 166
 Zucker, W., 431
 Zulu (language), 178
 Zvelebi, K. V., 225