

Index

- Aarau 89
 Agricola, John 44
 Aix-en-Provence 196
 Albiac, Acace d' 145
 Albigensian heresy 182
 Albrecht of Brandenburg 51, 164
 Aleander, Hieronymus 27
 Alps 141
 Aldorfer, Albrecht 102
 Alva, Duke of 70, 71, 100, 106
Amadis de Gaule 98, 119
 Amboise, Conspiracy of 66, 180
 Amsterdam 13, 94
 Anabaptists 33, 71, 94, 176
 Antwerp 62, 63, 93, 95, 176, 206
 printing industry 130, 133–4, 174, 178
 sack of (1576) 185
 apocalypse 5, 50, 116, 121
 Apocrypha 87
 Aristotle 43
 Armada, Spanish 210, 216
 Arras 143
 Askew, Anne 74
 Augsburg 45, 134, 168
 Augsburg Interim (1548) 50, 52
 Augsburg, Peace of (1555) 186
 Augustine 4
 Augustinians 10, 50, 168, 171
- Badius, Conrad 143
 Badius, Josse 143
 Baldwin, William 91
 Bale, John 72, 90–1
 baptism 201
 Basle 89
 printing industry 130, 133, 134, 141
 Bavaria 209
 Beaulieu, Eustorg 67
- Becket, Thomas 90
 Becon, Thomas 91
 Benoist, René 192
 Berlin 52
 Bern 82, 84–5, 88, 141
 Bernardino of Siena 13, 17
 Bèze, Théodore de 41, 56, 59, 66, 87, 88,
 143, 180–1
 Bible 5, 8, 35, 62, 79, 108, 120, 122, 149,
 156, 159, 169, 191, 193
 Gutenberg Bible 108
 reading 118, 120
 Bicocca 84
 Boccaccio, Giovanni 92
 Bohemia 185
 Bohemian Brethren 52
 Bonner, Edmund, Bishop of
 London 74
 Books of Hours 120, 121, 158–9, 161
 Bordeaux 60, 92, 95, 196
 Bourg, Anne de 67–8
 Bourgeois, Louis 56
 Brabant 93, 153
 Brandon, Kathleen, Duchess of
 Suffolk 74
 Brenz, Johannes 156
 Breu, Jörg 102
 Briçonnet, Bishop 66
 broadsheets 45, 73, 88, 112, 154
 Bruges 37, 206
 Brugman, Johannes 13–14
 Brussels 50, 177, 206
 Bucer, Martin 30, 47, 55, 87, 169, 208
 Bugenhagen, Johannes 18, 20
 Bullinger, Heinrich 11, 15, 21–2, 89,
 122, 199
 Burbage, James 96
 Burntisland 38

- Caen 59, 178
 Cajetan, Thomas 168
 calendar 207–9
 Calvin, Jean 4, 11, 22–5, 33, 67, 122, 176,
 180–1, 189
 as author 141–6, 156, 199
Institutes 54, 67, 142
 on music 54
 preaching 22–5
 Calvinism 40, 95, 98, 105, 153, 177, 186,
 187, 190, 194–6
 Cambridge 34
 Canterbury 90
 Capito, Wolfgang 29–30
 Carmelites 52
 carnival 83, 84, 85, 91, 95, 121, 214
 catechisms 5, 8, 46, 49, 58, 156, 188, 206
 Catherine de' Medici 55, 99, 181
 Catholic League 154, 160
 censorship 132, 145, 156
 Chambers of Rhetoric *see Rederijkers*
 Charles I, King of England 210
 Charles V 27, 84, 94, 104, 171
 church orders 5
 Cicero 81
 Cologne 130, 134, 186
 colporteurs 58, 145
 communion tokens 216
 Compostella 215
 Condé, Louis, Duke of 66, 68, 71, 161,
 180, 211
 confession 16, 21, 40
 confessionalization 186
 Constance, Council of 53
 contrafactum 50, 51, 69, 71, 114
 conventicles 118, 176
 conversion 4
 Cornelis, Brother 37
 Corpus Christi 78
 Coverdale, Miles 64
 Cranach, Lucas 87, 102, 116, 125, 136,
 138, 140, 167
 Cranmer, Thomas 208
 Crespin, Jean 143, 146, 178, 203, 206
 Cromwell, Thomas 72, 90
 Crowley, Robert 65
 Ctematius, Gilles 178
- dancing 193, 196, 198
 Danzig 82
- Dathenus, Pieter 62
 Daye, John 65, 191
 Dekker, Thomas 99
 Delft 178, 197, 198
 Denmark 47
 Dessau 86
 Devil 36, 79, 188
 dialogues 80, 83, 188
 Dominicans 13, 14, 30, 165
 Dordrecht 198
 Döring, Thomas 136, 138
 drama 76, 187, 214
 Dresden 51
 dress 2, 199
 Dürer, Albrecht 82, 102, 103, 164, 169
 Dutch Revolt 62, 69, 95, 106, 153, 215
- early church 1, 188, 206
 Eck, Johannes 28, 114
 Edinburgh 36
 Edward VI, King of England 64, 65, 74, 91,
 97, 203
 Egranus, Johann 28
 Einsiedeln 21
 Elizabeth, Queen of England 65, 73, 74,
 89, 96, 209
 Emblem books 115
 Emden 62, 63, 65, 175, 176,
 178, 206
 Emser, Johannes 29–30, 51, 104, 114
 England 35, 64, 72, 77, 78, 89–91, 96,
 171, 172–7, 185, 190–1, 196,
 198–201, 209, 216
 English Civil War 65
 printing industry 113
 Erasmus, Desiderius 95, 112–13, 170
 Erfurt 45, 135
 Estienne, Henry 115
 Estienne, Robert 143, 144, 146
 Eucharist 182, 190, 200, 201, 216
 Evreux 33
- Fabritius, Christoffel 70
 Farel, Guillaume 66, 67, 143
 fasting 21
 Flanders 93, 176, 209
 Florence 13, 16
Flugschriften 121, 133, 156, 160, 164, 170,
 173, 179, 181
 Foxe, John 72, 74, 91, 203, 206, 207

234 Index

- France 8, 31, 33, 55, 58–62, 65, 77, 78,
 79, 80, 89, 91, 105, 131, 141, 142,
 144, 149, 159, 171, 172–84, 185,
 194–6, 197, 183, 209
 printing industry 133, 143
 Francis I, King of France 55, 153
 Francis II, King of France 67, 68, 180
 Franciscans 13
 Frankfurt 65, 108, 139, 209
 Frankfurt-an-der-Oder 165
 Frederick the Wise, Elector 43, 125
- Gemigger, Laux 167
 Geneva 4, 11, 22–5, 55, 64, 65, 66,
 67, 98, 175, 176, 178, 186, 200,
 203, 207
 Academy 34
 Auditorium 142
 Bible 122, 143, 192
 printing industry 146, 147, 175
 George of Saxony 165, 170
 Germany 7, 14, 16, 26, 34, 36, 38, 77, 80,
 82, 92, 95, 102–6, 134, 171, 173, 175,
 179, 185, 197
 publishing 149, 160
 Gerson, Jean 188
 Ghent 62, 63, 94, 169
 Girard, Jean 141, 143
 Glarus 21
 Globe Theatre 96
 Gorcum 71
 Goudimel, Claude 192
 Grapheus, Gulielmus 81
 Greban, Arnoul 78
 Greban, Simon 78
 Greenham, Richard 31, 34, 36
 Gregorian chant 44
 Gregory XIII 208
 Grenoble 33
 Grindal, Edmund 203
 Gringore, Pierre 91
 Guise 68, 99, 180, 184
 Gunpowder Plot (1605) 210
 Gutenberg, Johannes 132
- Haemstede, Adriaen van 206
 Hainault 145
 Hamburg 30, 189
 Harlingen 70
 Hedio, Caspar 30
- Heidelberg 17, 168, 169, 190
 Heinrich of Braunschweig 51
 Hell 48
 Henrietta Maria, Queen of
 England 210
 Henry II, King of France 55, 60, 67,
 177, 179
 Henry IV, King of France 99, 154, 196
 Henry VIII, King of England 72, 89
 Herman, Nicolas 47–8
 Herold, Johannes 14, 17
 Heyden, Gaspar van der 176
 Holbein, Hans 102
 Holland 93, 197
 Hopkins, John 64
 Horace 86
 Hotman, François 180
 humanism 43, 81, 85, 89, 92
 Hungary 185
 Hurault, Michel 154
 Hus, Jan 208, 215
 Hussites 53–4
 hymns 40, 45, 55, 64, 75, 187
- indulgences 25, 76–7, 132, 135, 153, 163,
 164, 167, 202
Indulgence Pedlar, The 84, 85
 inns 41, 50, 69, 97, 198
 iconoclasm 6, 31, 37, 60, 212
 Italy 12, 16, 42, 77, 134, 141, 209
- Jeremiah 24
 Jerome of Prague 208
 Jeune, Claude de 192
 Jews 79, 100, 118, 182
 Joachimstal 28, 47–9, 215
 John the Baptist 24
 John the Constant, Elector of Saxony 125
 Jonas, Justus 20
Judas Iscariot 85
 justification by faith 4, 5, 26, 49, 51, 169
- Kampen 70
 Kappel 21
 Karlstadt, Andreas 29–30, 31, 32, 44
 Karsthans 114, 117
 Katharina von Bora 126
King Johne 90
 Kirchmeyer, Thomas 85, 87
 Knox, John 24, 31

- Languedoc 195
 Lasco, John a 62
 Lassus, Roland de 192
 Latimer, Hugh 208
 Laud, William, Archbishop 74
 Lausanne 176
 Lefèvre d'Étaples, Jacques 192
 Leicester, Earl of 96
 Leiden 198
 Leipzig 17, 51, 134, 135, 165, 168
 Lent 80
 Leo X 84, 109
 libel 72
 Limoges 33
 Livy 89
 Lollards 208
 London 63, 73, 189, 207
 book production 130, 133, 134
 Stationers' Company 73
 theatre 74, 96
 Lorraine, Cardinal of 67, 180
 Lotter, Melchior 135, 138, 139
 Louis XII 91
 Louise of Savoye 91
 Louvain 192
 Low Countries *see* Netherlands
 Lucerne 76
 Luft, Hans 136
 Luther, Martin 1, 3, 4, 5–6, 10, 17, 26, 30,
 31–2, 102, 122, 125, 134, 156, 166,
 181, 183, 184, 192, 202, 207, 215
 images of 103–4, 111, 112–13, 114
 on drama 81–2, 86, 87
 on music 41, 43–54
 Postils 15
 preaching 10, 12, 17–20, 21, 24, 25
 Turmerlebnis 4
 writings 116, 141, 142, 146, 163–5,
 173, 189
 Lutheran churches 40, 96, 98, 105, 111,
 185, 187, 215
 Lyon 59, 68–9, 145, 154, 181
 printing industry 141, 145, 178
- Magdeburg 44, 87
 Magdeburg Centuriators 202
 Mainz 51, 76, 209
 Manuel, Niklaus 84–5, 88
 Margaret of Parma 215
 Marguerite of Navarre 55, 92, 119
- Marlowe, Christopher 99
 Marnix de Ste Aldegonde, Philip 71
 Marot, Clément 55–6, 58, 59, 64, 68
 marriage 19
 martyrologies 2
 Mary, Queen of England 62, 72, 91, 203
 Mary, Queen of Scots 180
 Mass 15, 21, 27, 30, 33, 40, 42–3, 44, 47,
 55, 67, 69, 72, 153, 181, 197, 201, 214
 Mathesius, Johan 47–8
 Maurice of Saxony 52
 Meaux 66, 145
 Melancthon, Philip 20, 29–30, 82, 87, 88,
 126, 208
 Melville, Andrew 64–5
 Metz 145
 Michel, Jean 79, 142
 Milan 13
 monks 21, 83, 84, 111, 125, 167
 Montpellier 31, 195
 Montauban 145, 195, 196
 More, Sir Thomas 100
 Mornay, Philippe du Plessis 196
 Moses 68
 Munday, Anthony 98
 Münster 33, 209
 Müntzer, Thomas 28, 32, 44
 Murner, Thomas 114
- Netherlands 13, 33, 37, 38, 62, 65, 69,
 77, 89, 93, 105–6, 144, 149, 159,
 171–9, 185, 196, 202
 printing industry 133
 Neuchâtel 143
 Nîmes 31, 195, 196
 Nördlingen 53
 Normandie, Laurent de 59, 145
 Normandy 34, 61
 Norway 38
 Norwich 90
 nuns 84
 Nuremberg 45, 46, 50, 51, 82, 111, 134,
 164, 166, 209
- Oecolampadius, Johannes 156
 Oldenburg 46
 Olivetan, Robert 143, 192
 ordination 22
 Orleans 145, 178, 179, 211
 Overijssel 153

236 Index

- Ovid 121
 Oxford 130
- pamphlets 112, 133, 149, 159, 177, 216
 Paris 4, 67, 79, 129, 133–4, 145, 176,
 194–5
 Parlement 66, 67, 172, 174
 printing industry 58, 59, 130, 134, 160,
 172, 174, 192
 university 172
- Pau 145
 Paul, Saint 4, 207
 Peasants' War 32, 53
 penance 16
 penitence 16
 Philip II 177, 185
 Piccolomini, Aeneas Silvius 108
 pilgrims' tokens 116, 215
 Plato 43
 Poissy, Colloquy of 59
 poor relief 197
 Portugal 209
 Poynt, John 72
 predestination 33
 priesthood of all believers 32
 privilege 59, 131, 132, 147, 149
 prophecies 72, 191
Prophezei 34
 psalms 40–1, 46, 51, 55, 68–9, 70, 75, 143,
 176, 187, 190, 192
 Purgatory 30
*puy*s 93
- Rabus, Ludwig 203
 Raemon, Florimond de 24, 25
Rederijkers (Chambers of Rhetoric) 72, 80,
 93, 198, 214
 Regensburg 209
Rein Evangelium 19, 27, 58, 94, 111, 112,
 167, 169, 174
 Reims 145
 Renaissance 42–3
 Revelation, book of 212
 Rhau-Grunenberg, Johann 135
 Ridley, Nicolas 208
 romances 118, 121, 133
 Rome 130, 134, 168, 215
 Ronsard, Pierre de 61, 68
 Rostock 46
 Rouen 34, 59, 60, 181
- Rubys, Claude de 154
 Rüte, Hans von 86
- Sabbath 198
 Sachs, Hans 46, 51, 52, 82, 84, 167–8
 sacraments 28, 94
 St Albans 130
 St Andrews 31, 215
 St Bartholomew's Day massacre 144, 182,
 185, 186, 195
 St Margaret 161
 St Stephen 206
 saints 21, 28, 33, 50, 79, 93, 111, 172, 215
 salvation 1, 3–4, 26, 48, 73, 86, 94,
 112, 114
 Saulnier, Antoine 67
 Savonarola 13, 16–17, 24
 Savoy 141
 Saxony 26, 135, 165, 189
 Scheul, Conrad 164
 Schinkel, Harmen 178
 Schmalkaldic League 202
 schools 197
 Scotland 31, 35, 38, 64, 65, 185, 186, 201
 Scripture 169, 174
 Shrewsbury 90
 Sisteron 145
 Sleidan, Johann 202–3
 Slüter, Joachim 46
 Somerset, Duke of 207
 Sorbonne 55, 181
 Southwark 97, 100
 Spain 52, 70, 134, 185, 209
 Spalatin, Georg 41, 136
 Spengler, Lazarus 166–8
 Staupitz, Johannes 17
 Steenwijk 70
 Sternhold, Thomas 64
 Strasbourg 22, 29–30, 47, 55, 58, 62,
 65, 76
 Sweden 47
 Swiss Confederation 14, 82
- taverns *see* inns
 Terence 81, 82
 Tetzl, Johannes 165
 theatre 198
 tithes 21, 27, 30
 Toledo 61
 Toulouse 67, 196

- transubstantiation 114
 Turk 20, 36, 122, 186
- Udall, Nicolas 91
 usury 27
 Utenhove, Jan 62, 65
 Utrecht 153
- Val, Antoine du 182
 Venice 130, 133, 134
 Vermigli, Peter Martyr 208
 Vianen 153
 Vienna 76, 134
 Vincent, Antoine 59
 Vingle, Pierre de 67
 Viret, Pierre 31, 67, 143, 181
 Virgil 121
 visitations 6
- Walsingham, Sir Francis 97
 Walter, Johan 45
 Wartburg 26, 31
 Weimar 126
- Wesel 65
 Westminster 130
 Whittingham, William 65
 William of Orange 71, 100
 Wittenberg 10, 17–18, 20, 25, 26, 28, 31,
 32, 43, 44, 54, 81–2, 85, 87, 125,
 126–7, 141, 146, 165, 168, 170
 printing industry 140, 144, 147, 168
 University 135, 140
 woodcuts 102–23, 136, 138, 169, 216
 Worms 30
 Worms, Diet of (1521) 17, 26, 27, 82, 168
 Würzburg 209
- York 90
- Zell, Matthias 29–30
 Zomere, Lieven de 169, 170
 Zurich 10–11, 20–1, 25, 30, 33, 34, 54, 88,
 89, 177
 Zwickau 28, 30, 32
 Zwingli, Ulrich 10–11, 20–1, 22, 30,
 33, 54